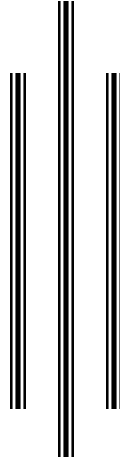


# अराजक अक्षरहरू

-slj tf ; ५\* \_



lj ho ; Aaf



; fern k\$fg

k\$fs M ; f`f k\$fg  
; :s/of M klxf]@)%\* , -!)) k|t \_  
cfj /of snf M 6\$jL/ dlvo  
db\$ M ; f`f k\$fgsf]5fkfvfg , khrf\$ , nlnk/ .  
knfg M %-@!)@# , %-@!#@  
knfs; M %\$\$@#^  
sDKob/ 6f0k ; 16. Ma6bZj / vgn

**खण्ड - १**

## ; dosf]; do

```
of]x\Nfsf]'; do' xf]
af]lg xg]klg afh]x65
af]lg gxg]klg afh]x65
; do sxf"0R5df0P h:tf]
l6sl6s 's}
l^Rr|^Rr xflh/ x65 /
ca ' ; do'nf0{rf/ lslNf 7f$}
gh/aGb ul/bcf}
'; do'nf0{ahdf
gpN6f0{sxf"x65 / !
of]; dosf]'; do'n]
; donf0{dg kl/ x\NfP/
rflgdf a^a^l rflg ; S5
; lxbx?nf0{lwtf]/fv}
j]of l; /fgl xflg ; S5
k6s- k6s :kz$]tftf]e^u}df
ljZjf; sf]TofGb]klg aflg ; S5
s; sf]s]e/f]f / ca
'; do' n]ef$?nf0{
efif0f vj fP/ klg kfNg ; S5 .
; do ; flg}g; lsg]u/l
c/fhs x65, c]w klg xg]u5{
bf; x?sf]; xl5fkaf6
'; do'n]bdgsf]nfnkhf{af8g]u5{
td; s Roft} 9Ss
lar/f ulg/fdx?nf0{s]yxf
'; do'n]af/sf rffx? vf}h}
sf]af/Ld}3f8f? 5f8g]u5{
ugl/fdx?s}nf; aflg]u5{
clg s]6: f]/ Tof]x\Nfalr
'; do'n]v;L kbfcfkn}nf0{
lagflxpb klg 5f8f 5f8g]u5{.
```

---

t}yd, c; fh, @)%@

## df65]? sfddf Jo:t 5g\

xfdl /fhdfu\$ f Jo:t  
t?gl ':6fkm xf0nx?  
d'sfg lkn6] lrof allr/x\$ f}-  
38f38f n<sup>a</sup>ul 5f0dfP/  
u]xsdgx? lvr/x\$ f}-  
ltvfn' df65]?  
r'sl nufp5g\ xfd] cf]x?df  
lbSbf/ ofqx?  
Gofgf] tfl5g\ xfd] gv/fx?df  
df65]? sfddf Jo:t 5g\

>lds gdsf >ldsx?  
cf]nf/x? 5pdf la; fP/  
; lsg; sl /fhdfu\$ f  
'df0n:6f0'x? 7]n/x\$ g\  
uGtJo slt 6f9f 5 eGg]  
cfpbf]k':tfnf0{yfx}glbg ; fob  
; Dk0f{'df0n]h'x? d]6/x\$ g\  
df65]? sfddf Jo:t 5g\

olt ajhf  
olt ajhf dnf0{eg]  
ld/ld/\$f]syf lsg dg kb0 lsg  
kl/j t0sf]slj tf lsg dg kb0 lsg  
olt g}ajhf  
dnf0{syfn]5b0  
dnf0{slj tfn]klg 5b0  
c; Eotfsf]lgn]h  
c:jLs[ bnf n eP"ls Sof xf]  
syfn]dnf0{  
ple68f] `08dfP h:tf]nflU5  
RofPklg xg]  
k; klg ; lsg]  
cfwf p3f/}9f\$ eP"ls Sof xf]  
slj tfn]dnf0{  
6f8af6 anft\df6dfPh:tf]nflU5 .

olt g}ajhf  
aem] ef], olt g}ajhf  
d  
't"lx8b5; \elg/x\$ f  
b]fnosf ; dlk[ cf]fhx?df  
ufnl-c0tf 7f]s/x\$ f]5'  
uNnl 5f18P/ ; 8s t xgkg]cfh; Dd  
Toxl ulltl 9f]u/x\$ f

u\Nl of/x?dfq b|v/x\$f]5'  
pv|g vff]5' k|b|v  
ol plsf cwf|dgx?nf0{  
t/ `g\g\  
c|ofrf/x?df efl; Psf]5'  
`g\g\  
Jolerf/df 6flS; Psf]5'  
cx"dnf0{syf dg kb|  
df65]Jo:t ePsf]a|hf  
cx"dnf0{slj tf dg kb|  
df65]Jo:t /x\$f]a|hf .

---

sf7df8f, ebf} @)%@

# 'dfG5]sf]xTof ul//x\$F5'

crjh  
crjh eg\$]cfhefhl  
dfG5]eStfeSt}crfgs  
s5/ afflg yfln/x\$  
ef)ef;tl/x?n]  
clezflkt ef\$?nf0{p8fP/  
cfkm}cfkmhf0{  
PsnJo 3fifoff ul//x\$  
/  
;dkQsf]lj ifn]kfs]  
3fj }fp ;vf/}  
lrtfdf ;lt/x\$  
'dfG5] e0/x\$ .

d aflwPsf]cfkm}eq  
rfSnel/sf]3fd ; \$g g; Sg]  
;Ts]L cf6n]; #f/  
8Ng]t/v/df /x\$'  
aflwPkI5 aflwg}ghfGg]  
ePkI5 xq}ghfGg]  
d aCy\$]dfG5]a]ssf]dfG5]  
cfh 'dfG5]nf0{lgvlg/x\$' clj Zj f; af6  
/fls/x\$' v:g cf:yfsf]l8naf6  
/ 'dfG5] cgxf/n]  
dfG5]sf]xTof ul//x\$' .  
d afglaf6 zfl; t t/  
;dfhsf]; f/}cs8f]dfG5]  
'xhdl xlln/x\$}ef; df  
c; GtInt eP/ 'g\efl; 0/x\$}eGg]  
'xhdl lxH/x\$}kfgldf  
cjfl-5t bu(w lnP/ em\hld/x\$}eGg/xg]  
d]f]c3}fkG c `}x6\$]5g  
hxfh g8af] \rtfP/ ahd  
l9kl ug[dfG5]dg c `}krf6\$]5g  
To; h]afglN]8afp5 hfGbfhfGb}  
ca dfG5]afRgnf0{  
'dfG5]sf]xTof ul//x\$' .

---

txyd, c; fh, @)%

## kqMafRg grfxg]>ldtlnf0{

ltdf]kq kfp"  
cfyl v;l nfllof]  
kqleq ltdl /lx5f},  
bMvx? /x5g\  
?g gkfPsf lf0fx? ltdf]  
kqleq lgs}g}  
pbf; eP/ /fP5g\  
d7l lkφ !  
d s]eg"lr7ldf ofafx\$  
lh6bul nfd]5  
afRg\$]cy{klg nfd]5  
g; fr hlj g dfq d[osf nflu  
ltdln]egh:t}5g d[o'  
d[os}dno :j odf klg dxuf]5  
d7f]cfdfn]lkφ]!ltdlnf0{  
o:t}ctlx(? dfq lb0/xg\$  
lkφ]!  
; fRrL hlj g kfp g c; flwo ufx[]5 .

d afr]afRbfafRbf  
Pp6f ulx/f]; d6b«afr}\$f]5'  
afRg vfhL/x\$'  
glnf]cfsfz afRg vfhL/x\$'  
afRbfafRbf  
k/k/ cgt IOlth; Dd klg afr]-  
afRb}hbf  
; ah]6\$]f]  
rNtlstf]; 8s eP/ klg  
afRg vfhL/x\$'  
xφ}hfc5; eflb}hfc5' afRgsf nflu  
d t cttltnf0{dl7f]j tdfg agfpg  
bPtfstf]kxf8 e}  
lgIZrGt afRg vfhL/x\$'  
Ps 6qnf g}; xl xf:g vfhL/x\$' .

gfglx?!  
ltdlx? rf8}x\${afRgsf nflu  
Gofgf]kg cfdstf]dl7f]xG5  
d:t vZl dgfcf]  
ltdlx?nf0{nfu\$]5 ls 5g  
cfd ltdlx?nf0{  
dfq xsfpg afr}\$l s'/f  
d ltdf]  
ltdlx?sf]

aafnf0{n}v/x\$l l5g\  
a? rf8}x5{ rf8}x5{ltdlx?  
lr; f]df0fdf afr \$f]d ltdlx?sf]aaf  
ltdlx? klg Gofgf]kgdf gaf" elGbg"

To; h]afafsf]ctl{ ` }  
ol lr; f c0/x?df eGb5'  
df0fsf]lr; f]xgcuf8L g}  
Gofgf]kg cdfsf]dl7f]x65  
d:t vZl dgfcf]  
xf] d:t vZl dgfcf].

---

sf7df8f;h],@\$\*

## crDd nflU5 ltdl; u

knl/ klg sxl-ge]6g]egl  
ltdl n\$}f xf}Is  
ls la; 7 laxfgl cfp5 egl  
ltdl `s\$}f xf}Is  
crDd nflU5 ltdlnf0{; D`bf lsg  
Tof]/5d}fg 9s\$}f xf}Is !

cWof/fd}f `lSsP/ st}uf/7}f]g}  
k/Ss}af}. Psf]xf}Is  
5f]b}f5f]b}cl:t]j sf nfhx? g}  
;/Ss}gfl. Psf]xf}Is  
crDd nflU5 ltdf] dxuf gfdx? tl  
; :tf]thdf 6fluPsf]xf}Is !

kn]l klg slxn]gk]9g]u/L  
ltdl d]6Psf xf}Is  
ls af9lsf]; :tf]ahf/leq  
ltdl e]6Psf]xf}Is

crDd nflU5 ltdf] cfvfx?n]g}  
ltdl /]6Psf xf}Is !  
Ps `68 cj z]f cWof/f]/ftn]  
ltdf]cfvfd}f lbg 5\$of]Is  
ls yfx}gkf0{5ftlleq v08x/n]  
cfvf"5nl 6\$of]Is  
crDd nflU5 ltdf]cgxf/df lbgn]  
/ft dfq kf]nVof]Is!  
knl/ klg sxl-qb]vg]u/L  
ltdl x/fPsf]xf}Is  
ls lrxfgleqleq}uD; ghf0{  
eg, dg k/fPsf xf}Is  
crDd nflU5 lsg xfhf cffr]t6  
ltdl 8/fPsf xf}Is !

af]b}f af]b}lrxfg vGYof}  
ltdl g}k]l/Psf xf}Is  
x}f]b}laxfg aGYof}  
laxfgln]ltdl g} `l/Psf xf}Is  
crDd nflU5 slxn]t ltdl  
xfldf uf]hl g}yl/Psf xf}Is !

---

cf]n9: f, @\$@, r}q

## Isg ufnl ug{h· axfb/nf0{<

lxhf{fh klg  
knf6knf  
h· axfb/nf0{h· ]egY  
csf{f]lrQ bvfpq]sfd  
e0/x\$ Isg  
h· \$f]gfd gln0{  
kfgl lgnlg g; SgX?n]  
ca Joy{  
ufnl u/h:tf]  
Isg ufnl ug{h· axfb/nf0{

u· fnfnsf ; Gtfgx?nf0{  
h· h]v l/; p7bq  
bz/y rGbsf l5d\$lx?nf0{  
h· ]wY xbg  
s]xf]x;" Isg s; hf0{  
h· ]k6s}wY xbg  
wY}xbq eg]  
ta s; h]  
Isg ufnl ug{h· axfb/nf0{<

c` }kn]/  
wf/fi6sf]lgxdf  
k\$l aflw/x\$f uffwf/L df65X?  
cGwfwGw h· ]dygdf 5g\  
jrg uof]eGbdf  
rkrfk if80Gq af]s/x\$g\  
ePg h· \$}gfddfly  
k}\$ cz bfal ul//x\$g\  
clg >ls[0fsf]hfndf  
ljZj:t ch\$sf]andf  
dh]g}rflx  
Isg ufnl ug{h· axfb/nf0{<

h· ]  
xf] h· ]egY dh]dfq}  
Isg ufnl ug{h· axfb/nf0{<  
pd/n]sXl ubq  
h· ]a9f]ePsf]5q  
bpyndf  
; Q/lj if{elQmyfkf  
o4 nl8/x\$}ajhf  
v8f rnf0{/x\$}ajhf  
; u; u}c7f/j if]nSsf hjfgx? klg  
; Q/lj if[; /x dfq}n8b}lyPggV <

v}pd} <  
sxf"lyof]pd} <  
To:t}t xf]lg h. ]  
s}f]x}yf]pm  
cx," a9f]ePsf]50  
ca0 ! h. ]cfof]eg]<

d}n]dfq}Joy}  
sq}knf/fdsf]  
's}knot' dxndf n]vg"  
jf  
'/ c}t}odf' eg} ufl'; g"  
lsg ufnl ug}  
h. axfb/nf0{<

---

t}yd, @)%#, h}

## snd

snlft cfsz lnP/  
df6f]fly ahq]  
clgoldttfsf  
P,sfr kfgl l56fx? !  
g; dfcf]x}g; dfcf]  
ol lg/lx sndx?nf0{  
sndx?  
cfb}zdf  
htf; s}klg  
hlt ahf klg  
h]; s}ePklg  
kfgf el/Psf xf] of gxf] \  
3f]lg tof/ 5g\  
lg/Lxtfnf0{kml/  
kfgLn]lehfp/  
nNofsnhS  
nTofsntS  
lxnf]unfP/  
kfgl gkf/  
kfgl t/n xG5  
kfgl xff]f]all5  
t/n gkf/ .

---

txyd, @)%@, rQ

## bbfVg

xfdl  
bflkblj :qx/Ofn]  
a]; /L gfl·Psf  
s°fn dfgj x?  
cbZo ukm; Dd  
wfuf]uf!; Psfx?  
klo\$rf]6sf]ukmftgf0df  
50fSnfs50fSnfs gflr/x\$  
a]; /L pN6f kf0nfsf  
; N6f rNg]r8]hx? .

xfdl  
g `lG8g hf6b5f}-  
g st}dlG6g hf6b5f}-  
`lG8bf t rd]fnf0{; xfpq]xf]  
t/ `lG8G5f}-  
df65]g}eP/  
dlG65f}-  
v\$fd}pleP/ .

xfdlnf0{yxf 5  
xfdl cr]h  
s]a\$]/ bbfVglh2ldf /x5f}-  
xl:tgfk/ hnfpq]cGwf wf]/fi6«]  
lsg k%ofpYof]/ To]bbfVgnf0{  
; fl)o, ; d] xl:tgfk/df  
' cGwf]xbf t hnfpq]h]  
cfvf bVbf t `g\s]ubf]xf]  
eGg]klg yfx}5  
t/ xfdl  
tl ; a bVbfbVb}  
huhu cGwf]e0/xf] \wf]/fi6«  
klg st}eGg ; Stgf}-  
cfvf xf] wf]/fi6sf]t  
`g dl/uP eGg}; Sbgf}-

ca bflvf/sf  
d'; f ls r/f xf}-  
eGb)af]r/x\$  
l56f]56f]plecf}of  
l56f]56f] dlG6cf}-  
tf ls  
xfdl plebf sDtldf  
clnstf 'xfdl' pleof] \  
xfdl dlG6bf sDtldf

clnsIt w[fi6«/  
bbfWg; d] dl66of] \

---

t]yd, a]fv, @)%%

## 6fnf]df65]? / xhx?

; w}o; }xg]uYof[  
; w}w}f}+  
lxhf}cfh klg  
To; }xg yfn\$]5  
6fnf]df65]?  
6fnf]xhx?  
lr/flr/f dgx? a6h}  
slt 6fnlg vfl]h/x\$g\  
wfhfwfhf p]hofnfhf0{  
k0f3ftn]ynf k/\$f]  
xdf] cfsf<sup>a</sup>0fnf0{  
t/  
lsg 6fnlgYof]/ cfsf<sup>a</sup>0fx?  
laxfg laxfg}Ao"bf  
cgful/s xg]; Defj gfleg  
kfs} sfnfkfgl plDn/x\$]a]hf  
x0f}0]d]ldf c\$]h]  
8: f lvof0/x\$]a]hf .

c/] eGgf] \t !  
xdf]k/fgf]lrgfhgfsf]  
h. ]:tDe PstPs  
kfl/lt/ 3r]6bf  
xdf] a0unx?df kfl/s}  
tx}x cfb}x? yGsof0bf  
P0f ! ; Dd eGg gkf0g]  
; <sup>a</sup>3f/aflx/ o; f]lgSn"e6bf  
b0{kf0nf; Dd uGg gkf0g]  
ukrk ukrk plsf lg0f0  
6fnf]df65]?afx\$,  
sxfaf6 xbf]/x\$ !

c? t c? e}f]  
xdf] ; dxfx?j f6  
lg:sgkg]kfglnf0{; d}  
stf xf]stf w}jePh:tf]  
xdf] aCh/ 5ftldf /; fpbfv]/  
s\$]xf]s\$]v}uPh:tf]  
v]}tsfP/ kfglnf0{kmsfpg]  
u/}; 5fP/ df6f]rsfpg]  
ukrk ukrk v8]l lg0f0  
6fnf]xhx?afx\$  
stfaf6 xbf]/x\$ .

ca d]l dxfsfnldf  
x]df nf; x? hNg]5gg\  
cfkn}gbl df hNg kfpmeG]  
l9klj fn afh]fx?sf]  
h]eP klg  
l9klx? ca rNg]5gg\  
s]eG' / cfkn}rh]df  
cfkn}vf]h]sf]  
l'fx?; d] aNg]5gg\  
olt ah]f klg  
6fnf]df65]?  
6fnf]xhx?  
lr/flr/f dgx? a6h]  
wf]fx? 6fNg]7\$sf  
lOlQs}a9fa9df ; sfl//x\$g\  
kns} ; f^nl a] / oxf"ltoxf"  
kfl/s}vf6slx? 8sfl//x\$g\  
kfl/s}vf6slx? 8sfl//x\$g\  

---

sf7df8f}-d^N; /, @)%#

## Ps knf\$fd'sfg

d 'dfg] xhf/af/ 3ld; s]t  
d :jode"cfvf nfvf/ x]l/; s]t  
t/ of]zfl6tsf]b]zdf  
lu4x?n]df65]n5b}u/\$f]  
df65]a:tlx? k8\$fpb}lx8\$]f]  
s; u/]klg bVg ; lsg"  
s]':jode" eP/}xf]ls  
of 'dfg] g}eP/ xf]  
knut cfk]nf0{ lgs}plxn}lv  
9f6}uPh:tf]nfl5  
cfk]nf]cfk]nf0{9f6}ePkI5  
of]blgofnf0{9f6} t  
Ps knf\$fd'sfghIQs}  
slt ; lhnf]kf]ePh:tf]nfl5 .

---

sf7df8f]-d^l; /, @)%@

## Ƶofn}?

P !  
kv x}kv  
'cfkñtñ]eGof] eGbðf  
'v}elgxñlof]7ls}5 ' eg]  
s; ðf0{  
s; \$f]egf0ñf0{  
xh/ xax'lansh s; ðf0{  
gkTofcf]dl/uP gdfg  
ckl/kSj bf; eP/ cfkñhf0{  
cWof/fðf Kj fSs 9: f slxNo}gxfg  
cWof/fðf 9: f xfGb  
yxf 5 s]  
s}L u?"eGg]cf6 dg{; S5  
dlQmf4fx?sf]; fv df/]  
c; dod}kft 'g{; S5

To; ð]k6Ss}gkTofcf]To; f]eGg]  
lof; RofDj /sf tl kfn}ñf0{  
cfVf 5nl5nl vfg]  
s; l{/ dflnssf x?Ss Ƶofn}ñf0{  
df6f]rkf0/x\$ f yfn}ñf0{  
yfx}xfñf ltdlx?ñf0{; fob  
uf\$uf\$df o; /L 5f\$g' xGg  
clln/x\$ f hgtfsf cf:yfx?ñf0{  
xfdf]lz/}lgxl/g]u/L Itgn]  
hyfetal afñ] df\$g' xGg  
Odfgsf lznfn}x? s; ð]  
bž / hgtfsf gddf tf\$g' xGg .

---

sf7df8f]-r\$, @)%&

## k6dV{InDaj fg / k}

df65]crh  
;Lwf s'/f ubg\  
;Lwf aff]bf ;fob  
hQf gePsfx?n]  
hQf vf]5g\Sof/  
n6XL gePsfx?n]  
n6XL af\$5g\Sof/  
To; h]xfhf  
sf]L `Ss] klg  
;Lwf slxNo}x]b]g\  
g\

xgt o; f]eGg  
cyff\  
sg}s'/fsf]r'/f]vf]g  
af<sup>a</sup>ur]h]7ls xf]eGg  
gf<sup>a</sup>ur]h]a]7ls eGg ;Stg  
To; h]af<sup>a</sup>ur]cl3cl3 ;l//xG5  
gf<sup>a</sup>ur]kl5 dfq}kl//xG5  
kf6L{ ;/sf/ / b]z rnfpg]Pg  
dfly t `b]b]g  
hDdfhDdl tn}dfq `l//xG5  
lrg\$]xf] \s glrg\$]  
;a]f6  
gf<sup>a</sup>ur]dfq dl//xG5 .

t/ e]ur]h]g5\$]s'/f  
hfnln]9f6g g; s\$]s'/f  
la:tf/}la:tf/}  
;f0lg<sup>a</sup> kfy lxl8/x\$]k]leofnl ofql  
sg}glZrt kllhdf]L cfsfz gfl3/x\$  
aiff]v leql / aflx/L bdgaf6  
ckflxh gf<sup>a</sup>ur]s]bf; hflu/x\$  
cGttM sxf";Dd eg]  
uf7L s'/f ;Gg}gkfPsf]  
crfhf{sf65f];d]  
g]6f] ;kf\$]nf; dflu/x\$ .

lkp k]leofnl qnflGtsf/Lx?  
xfdf kllhdf]L / kllhdf]Lx?  
sf]L ;lw}ur]h]l rnf5g\  
sf]L ur]h]l grnf0{  
ur]h]l s}bhf]af ur]h]l rnf5g\  
clxn]d  
VofnVofndf rf/ OGrl  
l;?kft]vS/L xfGg]

k6dV{InDaj fgaf6  
afihl rnfpgsf]kOdf ; dt  
du/ sf65fegbf k/  
cbfntl aofg lbg rfxGg"  
`6 / a0dfgx?sf]thdlg  
0dfg s/f0/x\$]hh"; x?nf0{  
anhkml xftv\$]f afw]  
; xftf]lhDdf 5f8y]?sf nflu  
af/df 3f]f pleg rfxGg".

k6dV{InDaj fgsf k6dV{x?  
l56f]s/f a%bqg\  
uf]hfnf]eGg]sg}af3  
vf]df 5 lS af]x/  
Toxl klg yxf 5g pglx?nf0{  
l; 9l wdfwd t r95g\  
b]xf] \of bflxg]6\$]klg  
dfly pSng' t xf]eGg]a%bqg\  
dfq VofnVofndf rf/ 0GrL xf65g\  
t/ ofb /fvG'  
; lwf gxq]i; /f\$]f/j fntx?  
; lwf gaff]g]t/j f/j fntx?  
VofnVofndf rf/ 0GrL xf6g]afgl 5  
s/f a"kl5 p; nf0{  
sfgg k9fpg ; lS6g  
l5s]xfn] n8fpg ; lS6g  
sg}csf]k6dVnf0{8afpg  
xltof/ agfP/ lbzfxlg  
8: fdf r9fpg ; lS6g  
pmTo; ahf  
dfq vS/L bV5 /  
cfkndfl]ysf]cltqndOf  
l56gkg]df6f]uwg bV5 .

---

t]yd, ; fpg, @)%\$

## ; kgfsf nf; x?; ú

dn]cfhsn ; kgfsf nf; x?  
p7fpg 5fl8; s\$]5' ; 8saf6  
vflg 5fl8; s\$]5' h· naf6  
sNr]sNrf] \d/f v\$fn]  
knaf<sup>a</sup>knaf<sup>a</sup>tl lg?24o o; }lxHlb65'  
bv]bv\Psft 5fltx? adtna  
50f<sup>a</sup>50f<sup>a</sup>tl alk/afx o; }pl3lb65'  
dnf0{; kgfsf nf; ; ú `Sg' 5g  
dnf0{nf; x?sf kl8f; ú ellg' 5g .

yxf 5g ; kgfx? d5g\sg  
dl/; skl5 bV5' ; kgfx? dbf{/x5g\  
`l/; skl5 bV5' ; kgfx? `bf{/x5g\  
afnjfsf 3/ t xfhfgVg ; kgfx?  
9n]9ng\olt; Dd e0; s]kl5  
nf; xgkyI; kgfx? xfbmg\  
dnf0{; kgfsf nf; x?; ú s]L lng' 5g  
dnf0{; kgfsf nf; x?n]s]L lbg' klg 5g .

d cyff\wfdl  
xk]eqsf agb sbl  
zslglgb]zt gf6ssf kfqx? clg  
gf/baf/f ; ; lrt 0dfbf/ bz\$x?  
tfnl aHkgk]7fpdf tfnl ahf0/x\$]+  
tfnl gaHkgk]7fpdf klg tfnl ahf0/x\$]+  
; kgfsf nf; x?nf0{  
lhpbf]elg/x\$]+  
cx"; ca d xNnf u5{ df]tf tf85'  
kbf{agb xf] \of gxf] \dtna 5g  
agb's / ; kgfalr  
kg]g; lsg]vf8n 5 e65'  
tfnl aHkgk] / gaHkgk]00fx?alr  
sg]g; lsg]nfd]c6t/fn 5 e65'  
dnf0{; kgfsf nf; x?; ú slQ df] 5g  
dnf0{; kgfsf nf; sf s'/fx?df  
slQ ljZjf; klg 5g .

---

sf7df8f); d<sup>a</sup>l; /, @)%!

## lkmbd ;g;fg 5

df65]e6y]gkfnf sg}  
cgf]f]of6f o:tf]7fp"5  
hxf"klj qtf]sf]vfr]f]fx\$  
g sg}Pp6f /fd]j]gfp"5  
a? xlnx]Nnfsf]ylst  
;Ts]lh:t}Pp6f ufp"5  
;of]cf]fwl krfP/ k/fgf]  
qm]lgs e0; s\$]cfp"5  
c` }s]xg]xf]egf}s]  
g o; sf]sg}uqufg 5  
dnf0{nfU5 w} }lbgblv g}  
of]lkmbd ;g;fg 5 .

tNnf]rf\$]n]d]f]5ftl  
/StfDo}cfxfn kf/; Sof]  
kNnf]6f]hn]d]f]cfvdf  
lgj {q nfhx? df/; Sof]  
alrsf]rf\$]n]t afl]g}EofPsf]5g  
;f0tsf]kf0tf]; fl/; Sof]  
of}g / gzfsf]o4df df65]h]  
hljgsf]afhl xfl/; Sof]  
e65g\of]7fpdf d]Qndf]f\$]f]  
z]Qmzfnl lnDaj fg 5  
dnf0{nfU5 s; n}s]b]vof]oxf"t  
lkmbd c`};g;fg 5 .

t?glsf]d'sfgdf b]zsf]g'  
lu/\$]f]lkmbdnf0{yfx}ePg  
tf]f]hld}cf]n]ddtf afl]gk]vof]  
To:tf]t o; nf0{cfpb}cfPg  
knf6\$]f]6f]kn]ca slt af\$g ; Sg'  
;j]fledfg lkmbdnf0{af\$g}cfPg  
c; ~0 kl8fsf cfnf 3fpx?  
Ps0of klg lkmbdn]5f]g}EofPg  
v}s]eg"of]lkmbd klg ; xfgel'tsf]  
slQ /fd]j]dxfg 5  
dnf0{nfU5 lkmbd h6d]l]v g}  
slt; f/f]c`};g;fg 5 .

pmklg rf\$df lg:s] b]z a]g tof/  
Pp6f e\$] 5flg/x\$  
Tof]rflx+dflyNnf]uNnl k; ] tgftfg  
gf/lx?sf]kl8f tflg/x\$  
sf]l lzjfnodf z4tfsf]hk u/]  
;tlj]sf]rf\$6f t]hdf `flg/x\$

lkmbd eg]lsg aff]bg lsg of]; a b]y]  
a]j / c]fgGb d]flg/x\$  
; fd]f]sf]d]f]hdf t s]cf0df0{f]d]f]h  
36f36sf]l:y]lt an]jfg\5  
dnf0{nf]U5 lkmbd t?gl ePb]v g}  
lbg]bxf8}slt ; g; fg 5  
dnf0{nf]U5 of]pd]a]j/sf]lkmbd  
cfh; Dd ; f/}; g; fg 5 .

---

lkmbd, h], @)\$^

## efG5]xftx?

P !

af]bf KofRr}gaf]lg'

a:bf YofRr}ga:g' eGg]? xf]!

dnf0{atfcf]

slt ahf; Dd

slt ufnl ubf{ Dd

KofRr}gaf]h\$]7x5{<

slt km]x/; Dd a:bf

YofRr}ga; \$]7x5{<

d]h]t

Pp6f ufnfdf r8\$g lbf

csf]ufnf yfkg]ufGwl 3f\$tf3f\$tf

; u/dfyf tn bVg yfln; s]±

af]h]k]5 af]h]sf]cwlgdf

:j f\$}kl/G5 eG5gV` t

dV vfl]gcufl8L ; flRgk5{eGg]

3tl\$]f]ctl{af\$tfaf\$tf

I5 M cfm]f0{sltrf]6 6fln; s]±

t/ KofRr}af]lg]?n]d/f]

; ^nf]dg sltrf]6 6]s; s]

YofRr}a:g]?n]d/f]

; fgf]of]af6f]af6}g/fvl

uhwDd sltrf]6 5]s; s]

slt clt vkg' x"!

ltglx?n]lg ltglx?n]

Ps yf\$ eg] sg}

csf]yf\$ clyG]

/fl]5f8L kGgix?df sfGgh:t}

cfkm]cfkm}gfd

sltrf]6 n]v; s].

d]h]eg]

sf; flacf^sfsf]wG{f Rofk}

sfun]cfkm]f]gfd

cfkm]sf65 ls eg]

sfu lrg kv]klv{/x}±

a/fa/f eGb}h/f sf6g]?af6

slt xDd]k}of]k}of]lg t]sG

; of]r]6 ts]t]s{/x}±

t/ dfG5]egfpbfx?sf]af]h]af6

'sfu x' t sxf" 'lSsg]/x\$ /,

kl/j tG l5gfpG]xltof/x? lg xltof/x?

ol ef05]xftx?af6 ; w}t  
tIs0f dfq)t sxf"dISsg]/x\$ / !

---

t}yd, h], @)%%

## dnf0{cInslt ofqf rflxPsf]5

d]f]kl; gdf  
cfkndf xltof/x? pB0fP/  
d]f]5ftldfly cft°sf] 68f /f]k]f  
d6' l' Sg hNnfb cfvfx?  
t]ofpb}d]f]vfl]g tNnlg  
P dxfg df65]x? x]!  
cfcf]ca o4sf]3f]f0ff u/f}-  
ol ; Svf kf vfx?df  
ls ltdf]sfnf]/ut ; Sgk5{  
/ftf]/utn]ls t o4 lh]gk5{  
lh6bul cfv/ o4 g x]f, o4}u/f}-  
lsgls dnf0{cInslt ofqf rflxPsf]5 .

ltdl ; f]kndf a; ] slj tf sf]  
d whf]df a; ] wtl{s]f]5{  
ltdl dfly 5f]kndl lgofn  
d a]laf6 prf0 lgofn5'  
dflyaf6 x]f]f{ dflydfq b]v]65  
tnaf6 x]f]f{df6f]dfq e]665  
To; ]P df}dl ; Gtfgx? !  
/utsf jw:ynx? k8sf]xb}uPsf]a]hf  
d]f]cf:yfsf]kvf]ndf slnf 7f]\$]  
c`}ltdf]gfd 680fpg rfxGg"  
ltdl; ù d c; dfg ; l6w ug{r]fxGg"  
lsgls dnf0{cInslt ofqf rflxPsf]5 .

k]f] ù ltdf]gftf k5{ls kb]g  
kd{ ù ltdf]lrgnfg 5 ls 5g  
ltdln]df6f]j xlg sfnf ; 8sx?dfknt  
df6f]f]plegk5{ls kb]g  
ltdlhlQsf dx]dfx?; ù  
s]l 6f/ cf]dfx? dfq}eP klg  
:jefj ]xgk5{ls kb]g  
cGof]ndf 5' d Pp6f u/f  
d]f]l8nn]6gsk/ 5]g ; s]g  
sf]nfdf dfq}eGhof<sup>a</sup> gbVg]k]t  
cInslt o; f]; Ddfg; Dd k]g ; s]g  
lqzhl gallg]cfvfx? klg  
d]f]cfnl-leQfx?df h]Dg ; s]g  
geg"eGbf6b}lj gdt]fk] \$ elg/x]5'  
of]pR5]f; w]f"ePk]5  
; fob b]v]df gbVg]x? x/fpg' k5{  
uldf gallg]x? lanfpgk5{  
lsgsl dnf0{cInslt ofqf rflxPsf]5 .

---

sf7df8f]; ; fpg, @)\$^

## /ut / d]f]; kgf

d]k]klg Pp6f ; Gb/ ; Gb/ ; kgf b]y\$]5'  
d6\$]f]t]xtxdf gd]6g]u/L /utn]n]y\$]5'  
; vfgl / l5{tf<sup>a</sup> inP/ b}lehfPsf]5'  
h· n a:tl / knf6x?df /ftf]; kgf ; hfPsf]5'.

k]o\$ /utsf knf] ; fknf] ; fdf gof"lbgx? b]y\$]5'.  
e0\$ /StwAafx?df cfkn] of]hgfx? n]y\$]5'  
/utsf lrxfg lrxfgdf ch0 lslnf xfn\$]5'  
cf" sf j]ux?df ca afw af]lg yfn\$]5'.

/utsf kf0nfkf0nfd] ld/l]d/hf0{hf]5]5'  
/utsf k]o\$ 3/j f; x?nf0{/ftf]; kgfn]kft]5]5'  
/utsf cfj fhx?df uf]hl lgafw rn\$]b]y\$]5'  
/utsf tlvf cfvfx?df l; · }; b{an\$]b]y\$]5'.

/utx?df lxhf]fh ; kgfx?; u}tflQPsf 5g\  
/ut / ; kgf gef'sfx? To; ]o; }dfIQPsf 5g\  
/ut /f]g / ; kgf pdfg{; <sup>a</sup>ulgsf]gf\$df 6\$]5'  
gblsf]j]udf ; kgfx? lx85g\; d6] af\$]5'.

---

cf]yn9: f, r} , @)\$@

## c/fhs cÔ/x?

P !  
5f8 dnf0{  
s; h]g; dft  
cfh d dg vfh  
c/fhs xg rfx65'  
ltdlx?sf uxf]6fpxsf?sf]  
xfdf sfwx?nf0{  
; w]el/of gagfcf]e6bf  
ltdlx?sf nfnrl cfvfx?n]  
xfdf af6fx?df  
%ofn%ofn gv6ofcf]e6bf  
c/fhs e65f]kg dnf0{  
eg, hlt eg]klg eg  
ca d c/fhs xg rfx65' .

clxn]Dd  
xfdl knut d'; f eof}-  
xdlng ; x/sf ltdl  
af' /lj fbsk5f18  
Psf]f]eP/ gblcf 8Aof}-  
xfdf bMvft c6to ; bfpq]  
Pp6f d'; f; d] ardf}-  
xfdl lg:nf6 / crld]Psf]f]f]  
knut d'; f ePsfdf  
dnf0{ca  
/Qle/ lrQ a' \$f]5g  
d c/fhs xg rfx65'  
sDtldf  
xfdf]bMvft c6to ; bfpqe6bf  
ltdf]af' /L -wglj?4  
Pp6f d'; f plag rfx65' .

afW5f}s; h]d]f cÔ/x?nf0{<  
afW5f}s; h]d]f cÔ/x?nf0{<  
nf}afw  
x]f]a6wgn]afW65g\ afW6gg\  
c/fhs e0; skl5sf  
d]f dl; gl / sfn]cÔ/x?  
d klq ca larf/ u5{  
ol e]sf cÔ/x?  
k/Dk/f 5f8g]gfdff  
yfndf xft uf8g  
5f8g ; S5g\; Stgg\  
ltdlx?sf dgk/L a6wg /  
7flgPsf d]f lgdf]L cÔ/x?

sf]klxn]6fs'/fdf  
ysf0 dfbf{/x\$g\  
dh 9f\$faf6 ptf  
6fpsf]l5/f0; s]  
v\$frflx+ot}b]/fb}  
; Stf]kl|tudg k:sg]  
ltdl snlift ef(5x)? /  
d]f ol 7hf clf/x?  
sf]klxn]d]fgdf  
d xg\$sf] ^68f uf8nf /x\$g!

---

t]yd, a]fv, @)\$

## 'xhdl'x?

xhdl Dofb gfl3; s\$  
ukm rfa6f]df65?  
zqx?; ũ  
c' aGb\$wf/L zqx?; ũ  
plxñ—sf]  
kYj lqf/fo0f zfxsf]kfnfsf]  
olQ Ps df65]af\$nf]lvof k/\$f]  
v8f / v5/Lx?n]o; ztfAbl<sub>df</sub>  
n8xk5{eGg'klg  
nfh gdfG]cu]fx?  
gfy]e?jf aGb\$X? af\$Y  
kn6fx? la?4  
n8x ghfg]eu]fx?  
ew]gn8f]klg eG6gf+  
; D' fpgk5{lg ; f'f]s'/f  
gd/f]klg eG6gf+  
xhdl v8fv5/L olusf  
ckf. j tdfgx? .

xhdl hfglhfgl  
cfknf]e2fkgnf0{n\$fpq  
'56f]af6f]rf] af6f]xf] e65g\eglegl  
; f]f]af6f]nf0{; w}9f16/x\$F+  
cfnl sf6nf / 5psgf ugluql  
'g\g\km/flsnf]knf6 rfl6/x\$F+  
0df6bf/ 3/ / y/x?nf0{  
; df/f]kR5]c0/x?df  
/ut}gnflg]u/L 5k5kl sf16/x\$F+

/fd[]yxf 5 xhdlnf0{  
'jfb]jfb]hfot]t]jaf]M  
cyff\  
afbljjfbaf6 g}; f/ s'/f]lg:s65  
t/ lsg <  
jfb]jjfb ug]dg g}ub6gf+  
/  
eGg}; St6f]Hs  
o; ahf  
dl7f]af]lg]/ ld7f]vfgx?  
/fd[]b]vg]/ /fd[]nfpq]?hlt  
vt/fhgs 8<sup>a</sup>xf  
c? sf]xg ; S5g / < eg]  
/  
vlk/x\$F+; jfb]j xlg  
lg/a\$z zf; gx?

hIk/x\$}ol c^az efif0fx?  
/ c`}  
s5/ rk nflu/x\$}-  
a6\$}/ dflnssf]d\vd  
kfnkfn]x}] h7f]dflu/x\$}-  
; fRrL  
l5M s:tf eP5f}-  
3/df df65]cfPIkR5]  
ef}e]els/x\$}-  
n x/f}t  
; bf; bf  
cfsz tfs}  
cfkn}d\vd af/Daf/ yls/x\$}-  
oxl cfTd3ftn]; ls/x\$}-  
; fRr}x\fdl df65]xg\$}  
tfl/v yfld/x\$} 'x\fdl'x? .

---

t}yd, @)%&, d^}; /

## dnf0{dfkmu/ wgaxfb/ !

dnf0{dfkmu/ wgaxfb/ !  
dnf0{dfkmu/  
d 5ftl x"rf0l66g"9: fdf  
eg/ o4df ; \$fPsf]  
clnslt lznfainf Gofgf[h]  
'slxNo)yflStg" s; d vfPsf]lyP"  
d]f]rh]f]af; l eft  
g ttfpg}; d] EofPsf]lyP"  
t/  
cx"; lsg"  
3fd xq{3fdlt/}kmsqk5{e6y]  
cfuf\$]tk cfuaf6 lngk5{e6y]  
3fdlt/ kmsq klg ; lsg"  
cfuaf6 tsq klg ; lsg"  
sxl sxl ug{; lsg"  
dnf0{dfkmu/ wgaxfb/ !  
dnf0{dfkmu/ .

rfxfgx?af6 efu]  
slt lbg aflr/xg ; lsg5 / !

rfxfgsf]khaf6 ; kgfsf]b} tbf{  
eSnSs pDn\$]dg  
slt lbg ; flr/xg ; lsg5 / !  
cx"Ca  
cl:dtf hf]fpg ; lStg"  
d t csf]rkfPsf]  
uf" lglg]lg/Lx df65]/x5'  
; \$df/ xftx?n]c0/ ; dft]  
xnf]hf]g]s/f u/kl5  
xftdf lvof k/\$]vs/L lnP/  
l; /fgl km]s/f u/kl5  
; a b n]lof]  
d t slt ahf P\$N)eP5'.

d c? sxl xq"  
ah]sfkvsf]af; x"  
af; df h]h; f]a:bf klg af; }x65  
d sfnf]/. x"8/ b]yf0g]  
Toxl /. x"la/f]vdf p7f0g]  
h]h; f]ubf{klg efif}x65  
d l; Gsf]eP"sg}ukmsf]; /df  
lg?2]o l6lk0/x65', 6lqm0/x65'  
d rf06f eP"sg} f\$df

x7ft\r\ofkk krl6/x65'  
g k|tj fbdf r9g]  
;f3/f]; xl l; 9l kfp"  
g ddfgdf lg:sg]  
c\of/}; xl ullnl kfp"  
st}r9g}; lsg"  
st}a9g}; lsg"  
;fob d a6sf]eP"; pQfgf]5'  
/fd[]xf] \of g/fdf]  
dflyaf6 h]v:b5

Toxl dfq t ddf kg{; S5  
cx"; lStg"ca cfm'hf]jug  
dnf0{dfkm u/ wgaxfb/ !  
dnf0{dfkm u/ .

yxf 5g / wgaxfb/ ltdlnf0{<  
ca kxf8 km5f]efg]pb3f]x?  
kw]fdlgsf u/f ePsf 5g\  
ljZj f; gu/ kxf8j fnfx?nf0{  
v\$ f guf8 u/fx?df  
hxf"lxnf]? pb3f] ePsf 5g\  
pb3f]x?n]kxf8 sf\$0fpg ; Stgg\  
u/fx?n]c6t3f\$ 5f\$0fpg ; Stgg\  
o:tf]ajhdf d  
cft ° bf; x?sf]df]rf]eq /x]  
lhpb]nf; x?sf]rrf]eq uP/  
ltdf]gfdsf]lsQf sf6g ; lStg"  
a? rkrfk ; 65'leQf km6g ; lStg"  
s]ug{; Sg]eP"/ ; lStg"  
dnf0{dfkm u/ wgaxfb/ !  
dnf0{dfkm u/ .

---

t]yd, a]zv, @)%\$

## oxf“cGt3ff ePsf]5

oxf“cGt3ff ePsf]5  
aN5ldf d]f]Hofg k/}\$f]5  
uN5ldf d]f]5ftl k/}\$f]5  
lgZrn :j fledfgl axfj la?4  
d]f]b]6 c]f]6}\$f]6]k/}\$f]5  
oltGh]h psf; \$]d]f]dg  
psf:g dl:sn dl:sn h:t}  
g/fd/L aGwsdf k/}\$f]5  
oxf“cGt3ff ePsf]5

cGt3ff hxf“klg ePsf]  
dxfg ; f]ofpg uPsf]nK6g]dxfhg  
v]df hl]g gk; \$]f] f]df  
e]sf0]bG5 cGt3ff ; D`Y shf]hf0{  
/ shf]k]L kfgl eP/  
k:g}g; Sg]u/L 3f0t]xG5  
p7g}g; Sg]u/L eflrPsf]xG5  
nK6g]h]; D`}\$f]Tof]cGt3ff  
dxfgnf0{crfSnl la`}\$f]5  
shf]dfly shf]h]; D`h:t}  
3fY cGt3ff ePsf]5 .

cGt3ff elg/x}\$f]ahf  
Toxl+klg cGt3ff ePsf]5  
olb lxhf]cGt3ff gxbf]xf]t  
kfgkft]9fsf pGdQm eP/  
9sdSs r]hlx?df k]ln; Sg'kYof]  
tf\$df 5f8Y el/ofx?n]  
b]p/fnldf 9: f xflg eln; Sg'kYof]  
To; h]9fsfx?dfly cGt3ff ePsf]5  
tf\$dfx?dfly cGt3ff ePsf]5  
cGt3ff gj hf/x? la?4 gaf]h]k]5  
cGt3ff elg/x}\$f]ahf  
Toxl+klg cGt3ff ePsf]5 .

cGt3ff efl]n klg hGdY  
cfh}h:tf]xb]; Defj gf 5  
hlxn]hlxn]cGt3ffnf0{af]lgk5{  
Tof]s';Ldf a; Y af]lg]u5{  
/ lgik]Of vx/x?dfly ; jf/ eP/  
0dfGbf/ cfvfx?dfly sj fh v]lg]u5{  
hlxn]hlxn]cGt3ffnf0{rk a:gk5{  
Tof]Gofofnodf k:g]u5{  
/ a]s bknf-pkbkn]nf0{RofkY  
lgbf]nf0{cleoQm kdf]lOf t ug]

eP gePsf]s; /t u5{  
/ cGt3ffLnf0{5b lbG5  
xf]Toxl+cGt3ff xG5  
To; ðhf cGt3ff xG5  
nf6f]cgdffg ubf{klg ca  
cGt3ffn]efihl klg  
tD; ʎ vNndvNnf  
cfhð:tf]cGt3ff ug\$ .

---

tʎyd, j žfv, @)#!

## a:tlsf afbnx?

df6f]hflg]kfv/Ln]d}fg kfpqk5{  
vS/Lsf]nfh 9fSg ; fg nfpq'k5{

sdjL/ xftsf 7hf af]lnlbgk5{  
cTofrf/sf kGhfx? vfh]lbgk5{  
a:tlaf6 5ftlx? hh'; lx8gk5{  
xnf]sbf]sf]fnfh]dhS lrGgk5{.

ljbf]sf cfnf/x? rlnlbgk5{  
ld/ld/df lqwf/x? alnlbgk5{  
rhfaf6 r'/fx?n]; aSf/ gffgk5{  
; aSif\$fyf]kfx?n]gzf nllgk5{.

df65dfly afbnx? knfl6lbgk5{  
d6'n5g]cf]fx? sfl6lbgk5{  
c0/ nVnfg\cfqf]z? kfl6lbgk5{  
; dfh kn]lwgx? ; fl6lbgk5{.

uf]hL yg{aGbsx? lyrlbgk5{  
xfDnf0{5\$g]; Ldfx? ldlrlbgk5{.

---

sf7df8f}, d^N; /, @)\$\$

## rd]fx?dfknf

allnalln ukrfaf6  
lg:s}f lyof}Ps x]s}hf 3fddf  
t/  
cgfof; kl; /x}f}-  
kn] / ukrfleq}.

lgik\$ sfnf]ukrfdf  
aiff}aiff}v  
lgoltsf cflbd gful/s eP/  
aflx/ p]hofnf]ePs}a]hf  
p]hofnf cfef; x? bul//x\$}a]hf  
xfdl c}wf gful/s eP/ ukrfleq  
; f]Rr}l]hpg g; Sg]  
x7l afns ePsf lyof}-  
/ t

allntlln ukrfaf6  
~j}fQ crfgs lg:s}f lyof}-  
t/  
ukrfaf6 aflix/ lg:s]klg  
ukrf; :sf/af6 c`}  
a]; /l cfqmf}t eof}-  
nfl}5, st}csf{ukrf k:g]tof/l}df  
Pp6f v}f prfln; s}f 5f}-  
To; }n]ukrfaflix/sf]/x/ ug]  
P d}v{; Hhgx?xf]!  
yxf 5 l}tdlx?nf0{<  
xfdl ukrfleq  
k'/fgf ukrf}sf sfnf  
wAafx?dfknf kl; /x}f}-  
lr; f]cf] u}Gwdfknf kn] /  
csf{ukrfleq kl; /x}f}-

ukrf}sf sfnf wAafx?  
ol gf^uf cf}vfn]  
b}vg ; lsg]s/f xf}gg\  
u}Gw cf] sf]klg  
glgnf]/ut / kl; gdf kf0g]xf}gg\  
sfnf wAafx?  
; Def}t / ; Gtl6 unfnx?af/f  
k] ePsf  
; fi6f- b/vf:tx?df b}lv65g\  
lr; f]cf] sf u}Gwx?  
kl}o\$ x}l; otx?df clg  
df]nse]Qmsf]  
xf' f]lgj }hgx?df e}lv65g\  
/ t

c6oyf  
csf{cy{nfllb} eg]j f  
rf} af6}lx8y}xf]eg]  
xhdl  
sfnf wAaf dfknf uknf kl; /x\$}+  
cf] sf u6wdfknf uknf kl; /x\$}+  
uknfleq}a:g dg k/fpg]  
l3gnflbf rd}fx?dfknf  
kn}L uknf kl; /x\$}+;

---

sf7df8f}-sflQs, @)\$(  
}

## dlvofx?

Pp6f cfwL cfof]  
xfdf]ufb klg xllnof]  
d]f];fgf]ljZjf; xllnof]  
geGb};f/fsf ; f/f  
ljZjf; sf a:tlx? g}c:tJo:t eP  
t/ s}L x7j fbl dlvofx?  
cfwL cfPg eGb}/x]  
; f/f a:tlx? cfwL ef]b}/x]  
sfnfGt/df `bsf dlvofx?  
cfwLdf nfI5b}uP , I5dInb}uP  
a:tdf pglx? gfl· 0; s}g\

dlvof cllnb}uP , cnllub}uP  
cfwf/lznf pglx?sf]e]sb}uof]  
df6f]f kof/f ; lxbx?sf]; kgf  
cUnf0 / cnlof0sf]yk]f]f kl/b}uP  
/Tgsf]/utn]0nfd leh}5  
rGb]/ xl/sf]aGb}sn]  
; a}j]f; ef klg Ao"}g5  
g}sf]/utn]t t}ydsf]  
s; f} ; f]nfh; Dd 9fs}5  
?sdfg / 0Gb]h]t]knh}a y]lg ; s}g\  
I5}tf}a}sf ; kt, jL/f. g}fx?n]  
wgsbfsf]/vaf/L 5f8}g\  
t/ ; vfglsf]rl]sf/n] f}kfnf0{t  
k6s}ysf}Pg5  
k6Ss}kf]rsf}Pg5 !

Kof/f ; lxbx? !  
nfh nflu/x}5 eG'klg  
dlvofx?lj?4 clgR5fn]  
h}fb 5}g}kg]ePsf]5  
To; n]ltdf ; kgfx? arfpg  
ca dlvofx?nf0{; QfRot u/fP/  
cUnb}hfg gkfp]u/L  
xfdl g}df6f]vGg yfln/x}5f}-  
s]ug{cu]fx?n]pvfgh:tf]  
cfkn}af6f]kn}f] u/kI5  
cfwL cfpb} /x}5 cfPklg  
a:tlx? cfqnf}t ePklg  
dlvofx?afx}5 c?nf0{h}eP klg  
s}L g}kf]gxbf]/x}5 .

P dlvoxf? !  
ltdlx? cfnkcfknkf  
cza68f u/7 a;  
ltdf]czdf ca  
cfwf/lznf kg{; Stg  
sxl 'kof/f' x?sf 6fpsfx?n]  
l; a}cfwf/x? lrgfpg ; Stg\  
cfwf/ cfwf/ dfq}eP/ klg  
lgM; aSf] rlng ; S5  
ltdlx? xdf] 6fpsfx? ug7 a;  
ltdf ; ldf/vfn]leq kf/7  
xdf] ; j fiedfgnf0{kSs}sf6g ; Stg  
lknf{u/ ltdf  
c3f7]l kk~rsf hfnx?  
ltdf tl a68fkqx?nf0{  
'cfhfb' sf]/utn]kff]g ; Stg  
'ceful'sf]ofun]; xg ; Stg  
'yfdl' sf]lgM;j fy{fn]5g ; Stg  
P dlvoxf? !  
ltdf crS ; f^Nfx?n]  
ltdlx? g)afw0/x5f}; sl; 0/x5f}  
n]hfcf]o:tf knf]f]l  
czsf hfnl sfuhftx?  
vMnf cy\$]kq ]of]  
'hf]h; ; u ; Da6w /fvb5' .

---

t}yd, c; f/, @)\$(<

## xfdl sflnbf; x?

xfdl sflnbf; x?  
xnf]s6f]sflnbf]af"r]sf]Y klg  
gfd nVg g; Sg]cefulx?  
; Eotfsf]; ?jftb]v g}r/r/L wfhf krf6\$  
df6f]u8\$df df6f]-kf0tfmfx?n]  
ltdl / d alrsf]oqf]afg b/L  
gfk g; Sg]pN6f xfdl  
o; ouf sflnbf; x?  
slxn]lstfa bVbdf] / ; N6f]klg  
slxn]glx8g]e0P5 .

cfhef]hl d a0f]d ; lD`/x\$; ; flr/x\$'  
lsg xfdl sflnbf; x? lg/O/ eP/  
's' vfhL/x\$; cO/x?; u <  
cO/x? /flkPgg\vp/df s; af6  
cO/sf 5flkPgg\vasf{s; af6  
To; h]xfdl a%bdf]cO/sf]efiffdf

ca sflnbf; geP/}sflnbf; ePsf]h]  
slxn]cO/ ga%g]e0P5 .

cO/x?n]h]ksfP klg x65 Sof/ cO/afhx? !  
sfuhel/ 5l/bcf]lstfasf sk'L 's' x?  
yf]pd]d]uf]fnf]pd] lat\$'a9f v]fnfx?'  
kms] kml/ rp/df 's' lr6g ; Stgg\uf]fnf eP/  
k/f0{/ sf]gkfnl 's' nf0{  
ugfpg]kl; gfn]dxuf]5 lsg ; Stgg\  
c1fgl sflnbf; gxfpbg  
lab]l cO/ z/L/df  
5sg l; sl; sf]nflU5 hf6bg  
ca xfdl c; Eo ; Eox?; u}lx8g klg  
nfhng]g; lsg]/x\$ .

cfh b]v/x\$'  
/fdeQm?sf]k]o\$ Ps ; nfdn]  
sflnbf; x?sf ; of]g/x? lu/f0/x\$g\  
ltdf lkphgx? P cO/afh !  
k]o\$ Ps af]hldf cOtf x/f0/x\$g\  
ufpa:tlf v]vlnxfgsf  
lgdvf dV{sflnbf; x? udf0/x\$g\  
agfc]ca rfxgfsf cO/ khx?  
pN6f sflnbf; x? udf0/x\$g\  
agfc]ca rfxgfsf cO/ khx?  
pN6f sflnbf; x? cuf18 lx8b]x8bg\  
cO/ kh tg{g; lsg]/x\$ .

---

txyd, d^k: /, @)\$ (

# ; fob ol g}xfhfg\

-bdgn]kl/Psf?nf0{=====

vf]Nb}vf]Nb  
allnalln p; sf kf0tnfx? b]vP  
gfDr\$ f tlvf wfl/nf lxp\$ f 6qmf?  
/ 3fdn]tfIQPsf  
p:t}cf]hfsf u]hfg?  
; fob pm loxl kf0tnfn]lx8Yof]xf]hf  
pm ==tl b]lv0/x\$g\g 8f]x?  
; fob pm to:t]af6 lx8\$ f xf]hf .

vf]Nb}uP"; vf]Nb}hfbf  
p; sf]k} b]lvof]  
l/Qf] `k]h:tf]  
a; f0"lx8] 5f8\$ f l/Qf] `k]h:tf]  
p; sf]k} vfnlvfnl lyof]  
d; fg3f6 klg zft /xb} of]ajhf  
ds\$ f? nf; lryf] of Ao:t 5g\  
yxf 5g t/  
lof]k} lsg loit zft lyof]  
; fob pm loxl  
k}n]ubf{kl/of]xf]hf .

kfv/lx? c `}yfs}g\  
c `}vf]n]-dlgdlg uP"  
xts8lleq sb} efl]u/x\$ f  
p; sf b0{xf]x? e]6P  
Psnf]lgZrn / ulx/f]lzyntfdf klg  
clj/n ; `]sf km]x/fx? lb0/xg]  
; fob d7lx? clejfbgsf ol g}xfhfg\  
pm snd ; dfP/  
slxn\$xl+/ut rnfpYof]  
tl snd ; dfpg]  
`lgf dl; gf xftx? klg  
; fob lo g}xfhfg\  
vf]Nb}uP"  
Pp6f ch<sup>a</sup>sf]kxf8 e]6of]  
to; df uf]hlsf tfhf 3fpx? b]lv6y]  
; <sup>a</sup>ulgsf ddf]t 3f]f0x? k]6} `]ns6y]  
cfx p  
; <sup>a</sup>ulgsf 3f]f0x? slt lgd} x65g\  
absf c; <sup>a</sup>lo 8fdx? 5flkP5g\kxf8df  
pk]p8fdx? absf klg  
slt aa{ nfl]5g\kxf8df  
slt aa{ nfl]5g\kxf8df  
; fob p; sf]5flt oxl /x\$ e]6of]  
/ pm lof]5ftln]

; fob bdgx? lgNYof]xfjhf .

vfjNg 5f18g"  
5f8g]t s/)ePg  
bdgx? lgafw `l//x]klg vfjIn/x]-  
p; sf]s07 / cf]x? 5n{ b]vP  
bf0ä/bf]f]/  
6fs6fs 6s6s sf/vfgfsf  
; dw/ :j /x?, ; nanfpg]  
d!sfgx? - hf]Xbodf aw8s /f]k65g\ af8g]  
; fob s07 / cf]x? klg ol g}xfjhf\

ha vfjIn; s]-  
rf8f lgwf/ cf]sf]l; . f]  
To; }to; }e/ nflg]z/L/ b]vof]  
Toxl rf8f lgwf/n]; fob pm  
cfwL, x68/L / kfglaf6 a:tlnf0{  
cf] lbg]uYof]xfjhf  
lg/lx, lgikfOf / Ôtlj Ôt a:tlnf0{  
Toxl e/nflbf]z/L/n]kfOf  
; fob pmeYof]xfjhf  
Toxl To; }to; }e/ nflg]z/L/n]  
j sfnt a:tlx?sf]kÔdf  
afrcfh] ug]uYof]xfjhf .

---

sf7df8f]-krfug, @)\$%

# oyfy{

oyfydf  
af\$; f / Obl cldg  
dlg a; } khftf6qsf]  
nfdhfd]nR5hf/ efif0fn]  
xdf]nvg rfW/Lsf]cfo'  
5f\$0f0/x\$f]  
v}s; n]k9\$f]/x\$ / <  
cfknhf0{kfhkf7sf dgqx?n]  
cnf]ss zIQm DkGg by/fpg  
kn/ k'/ftg j zellfdf  
kms{x\$f xtf/ cwf0qlx?; u lxhf0fh  
v}s; n]sxf'n8\$f]/x\$ / p  
otf bV5' uDd]bdf0{bdf0{g}5  
ptf bV5' l/6X]; fsl{; fsl{g}5  
plbg]/f0hf0{/f0{ yfDg wf}wf}k/\$f]ahf  
xl/k| fb afxgnf0{afxg xg plQs}5  
clg eGxG5 lg tkf0\*? ; u/dfyf ; kff]r9df]  
; u/dfy)klg v}s; n]r9\$f]/x\$ / <

---

t}yd, df3,@)%%

## sf7df8f}

of]sf7df8f}  
df65]hf0{dfq lr; f]dfof lb65  
; 8ssf]k6lk6ldf vhfcd hljg ls65  
98l l58lx?df ul/al af85  
gzfdf r' eP }u/}  
ljz rhlx?sf]of]g sf85  
o; n]sxl hfg\$}5g  
uNnlLuNnl df 5]sP/  
a} xg ef\$sf]efp  
s; fs; u5f}e6bf klg  
slxn]o; n]dfg\$}xg .

65rflsgf/df cfvf 5nl5nl  
c]fl~5t slnnf]df65]kml5  
efhl laxfg}klqs]s6fx?n]  
lrRofpb}lx8y}zlif\$df  
s\$]g h:tf]kf/} dlnnf]; dfrf/ xfl5 .

t/ ha eGhof<sup>a</sup> kf/ u5{o; n]  
pm n. 8f]eP/ lx8y}hfg6g  
sf7df8f}flx/ a; }  
sf7df8f} x} eGof]  
to; f]t plxn}lv }g\df6b}df6b}  
t/ klg of]sf7df8f}]  
eg} elg g; Sg'nfhdbf]u/l  
df65]hf0{; frf]s/f e6b}e6b}  
leql eq}slxPsf]gfy]sf7df8f}  
7hf]g 7hf]eP/ aflx/sfnf0{  
cfkml'; fgf]ePsf]s/f  
d/ \$f6]slxNo}df6b}df6b}  
9f6y t cIn 9. k}ofP/ 9f6y' lg  
; x/sf]g]f eP/ klg  
; fRr}eGof' 9f6y ; d] hf6b}hf6b} .

---

sf7df8f}-h], @\$\*

## dʒf]cf:yfkɔz / d

dʒf]  
Ps5ftlel/sf]  
kl8fu|t cfnf]  
w]h]g; f]w]sf]cf:yfkɔzdf  
PsfPs afbn v:bf  
xg]b36gfsf rf06fx?  
g a6b5n]vfl]g ; S5  
g sndn] ; Eg ; S5  
g df65h]hf8g ; S5  
a6b5 To] ; w]ax] xg]u5{  
snd To] ; w]c?sf] : j f bdf  
lhaf]eP/ a:g]u5{  
df65]t ; w]bf ; tflj ?4 kf7 3f\$]  
csf\$]kfp wfP/ a:g]u5{.

cf:yfkɔz  
hxf"d x65' / Ps lxdfn  
rf]y]cf:yf dfq x65  
Toxf"dʒf]cfj fh\$]lrxfg  
cfh0]v  
/ftla/ft vfl]g yflnPsf]5  
d kfgl  
7Ss/x?; ü 15l|nb}  
`b] `f65' / x/\$ dflg; nf0{  
lgM; t{h; f]e65' To; /L g}  
t{t kfb}nf65' cfsf/ lbP/  
lagfk] 0]hgf To; h]xhf  
h; n]h]rfx65 To: t]o: t}  
d kl/g]7fp"  
lgs}ulxl/b}uPsf]5  
sfnf\$]nf]ulxl/Psf]5 .

slxn\$xl-k|tal6wt sf]hfxnalr  
dʒf]ckflxh dg  
s\$]s\$]Psft u5{  
/ kfgldf ah|8a] }  
5]f]l]ofSs x/fp5  
clg d  
t/. ; ü; ü}km/flsP/  
knf6t}hf65', knf6t}hf65'  
ls lsgf/ gk0b}d]665'  
ls lsgf/df 7f]SsP/ Pgf x65'.

c0/ efr] k|tudg; ü

h%g vfl]g]pN6f rd]fx?dfkrf  
d]f]cf:yfkb} klg]af6f]  
lx8hf eGg]lRtfPsf]5g  
et x/fP/ cGofh jt}fgsf  
a]ufg rnf ePsf alx/. lr7Lx?af6  
d]f]dgsf]k}df va/  
klmf eGg]lRtfPsf]5g  
et / jt}fg a]u/sf]d  
clglZrt eP/ a; \$f]5'eljiolgldt  
cx"eljiodf klg d]f]uGtJokb}  
ol bGlosyfsf kfqx?dfkrf  
b]hf eGg]lRtfPs}5g  
e}hf eGg]lRtfPs}5g .

---

sf7df8f}-r}, @)%)

## cfly/ o:t}/x\$ !

cfly/ o:t}/x\$ !  
d dfly sfnf]; 8s pleP/  
cfknhlQs}nfd]ofqf]glDt  
cfknw;"L tdtof/ ePh:tf]5  
cfknw]flysf  
; f/f ckdfg / It/:sf/  
df65}gxf/df k:s}  
ddfly dgk/L lx8f0/x\$  
ddfly hyfetal ysf0/x\$ .

df65]e65g\  
3/dfly w/L xg]u5{  
3/sf]w/L x65  
t/ of]3/  
hxf"w/L ePsf]eP  
d]of]c/fhs ; 8ssf]c]ofrf/  
o; /L ; xgkg]lyPg g}xf]hf  
l; gf]7fg} alel; lu4 klg  
ddfly 30g]lyPg g}xf]hf .

d ; fj efa df65]  
:j t6q eP/ kvfkj {x? /  
vf]fx?df 5rllsg rfx65'  
; f/f cfknw}tx?df  
s:tf]/fd/L /l. g rfx65'  
ojfoj t]sf cfvix?df eljio eP/  
Zj j ; knf Pgf xg rfx65'  
dnf0{lst]td; 5x?sf]  
d}f ; fj efa kf0nfx?dfly  
aflx/L x:t0k dg kb0  
ddfly sf]L unt dg; fon]  
/sdl b]i6 klg dg kb0  
a? To:tf]b]i6nf0{d}f]  
nfvnfv v]nf lj/fw 5  
d bf; t]lj?4 pleg rfx65' .

d 'd' xg rfx65'  
nfnlu/f" eP/ csf6f af0x?df  
ckl/kSj knh} xf0g  
cfknw}h/fx?df ufl8g rfx65'  
dnf0{d}kfgL kof/f]5  
d}n]p k/}f]bx Gofgf]5  
d 'd' xg rfx65'  
a]5ldf d[osf]:jfb lnP/  
s; }f]ef\$ lap" fpg rfx6g"

lsgeg]  
dnf0{d/f]:j lj sf]dfof 5  
dnf0{cfknj}l8ndf knh\$[f]; okqldf  
cufw kqkq lj Zjf; 5  
dnf0{cfknj}; fgf cÔ/x?sf]; Gtfg  
:j fledfg; ú ; f/}dfof 5 .

---

sf7df8f)azfv, @)%!

## d afr\$]5'ls 5g"<

cl:tcl:t g)t d Hofg InP/  
lgs}hfú/df lx8b}lyP"  
lxh}Dd dfq t xf]lg ddf  
; Ddfgsf]; fgf]s6l lyof] InKb}lyP"  
t/ cfh v}s]ePsf]xf]o:tf]  
dxf]s6l klq wldnf]bV5'xf]ls xg  
g9f6l ; fRr}eg t l/; fplbg"  
d clxn]afr\$]5'ls 5g"<

dxf kf0fx? vfflg tft]au/ To; }o; }  
nfdfhfdf]ldl; l; kl ld; f]l lx8/x]-  
ofqf nfd]5 eg]Dd dgdf InP/  
Tof]cd\$ klyfgla6b'ghf6b}lr]lg/x]-  
t/ g t dxf kf0fx? e6]j >fd:ynx?df  
g yxf ef]ofqf g]ltdl; ú ; fy\$ xf]ls xg  
ltdlnf0{yxf 5 eg]; 6Ss sfqdf eg t  
cfhsf ldt; Dddf d afr\$]5'ls 5g"<

ck7]f] Hofb}ck7]f]tf/]el/ / lu4]kx/fdf  
Pp6f l; a]f]?v w/fk afr\$]lyP"  
; dfgtf axfg]OR5f InP/ dgdf  
ltdln]h:t}38l / knf ; fr\$]lyP"  
t/ of]lgZ5n, lgisk6 / ; f]f]df65h]  
uf]6f]/ kn6kfy a]hfahf lx8g]xf]ls xg  
n ltdf]dgdf s]v]b5 clxn] 6x}eg t  
clglZrt cfo' InP/ d afr\$]5'ls 5g"<

>]7 dxfanlx?sf]3/df lgwf{/ ; wf]  
d Pp6f lg/lx kf0fl e/; s bf8b}lyP"  
x/ JolQnx?sf]x/ 7ls :j R5sf]bxdf  
cgzf; gsf]/a/60a InP/ afRg kf8b}lyP"  
t/ s]ef]o:tf]; fd]xs rfxgfsf]v]l cr]h  
ufpá:t]sf dgx?df kn6fPsf]xf]ls xg  
dnf0{t z<sup>a</sup>sf]n]lg]lg yfllof] w/f]w]d{elgb]pm  
afRgkg]:j f]ledfgh:tf]d afr\$]5'ls 5g"<

---

sf7df8f]-c; f]h, @)\$\*

## xgdfgV g]fx?

afkm /]afkm !  
o; /L  
xgdfgx? agfpb}nfg]xf]eg]  
xf] gxgkg]g}xf]t/  
/fd/fd ugfpb}hfg]xf]eg]  
e]f]lg a?  
cfknhf0{  
/fhkb /fdd}3f]f0ff u/]x65  
o; /L  
la:tf/la:tf/}5kf/f]afRg'e6bf  
x65 So}5g hfg\$}5g\; a]h]  
cfknhf]  
; Ssnl gfd}; f'gf 5/]x65  
kR5/; Dd kfl]g g; Sg]  
ltdln]cfrl v]fpbf klg  
ugfof] Dd afl]g g; Sg]  
cofl]of hnf0/x\$f  
o:t}xgdfg]e/df  
sg}gbl tg{5 eg]  
dxzox? !  
skof  
c` }wf\$}f gb}cf]t/]x65  
hgtf 9f6g  
s; n]5\$of' 5 / ltdlx?nf0{<  
hh]dg nfl]5 Toxl u/]x65  
t/ ; Ggkg]  
of}f o:tf]hgu}f; f]5  
[of]eg]; lg/fv-  
'b} / hgtf c` }dg'e6bf  
'6 /fhg]fx?rflx+d/]x65 .'

---

sf7df8f}a}zfv,@)%\*

## xfdl ck/fwLx?

-bl6x?nf0{...\_

xfdl ck/fwLx?  
tntn ; 8s; Dd  
rflxbf]s/f]nfg; dt  
e/; s cN5L ul//x\$F)+  
; 8sdf vf0L s/f 'fg{klg g; Sg]  
gk;+s eP/ cfGbf]ngdfly  
%ofk%ofk aN5L 'l//x\$F)+  
olt ubf{klg lrQ a%0g /  
dfG5\$]uN5L tl//x\$F)+  
xfdl l7dfxf ck/fwLx? .

sIQsf]laluP5f)+  
sIQsf]laluP5f)+x"<  
ls dfgx?sf nflu afflg'  
ls dl//x\$fx?sf nflu afflg'  
ls dg{vfflgx?sf nflu afflg'  
cx"afflgf)+  
dfgf)+xfdl  
dg] dfgl/ dg{vfflgx?sf]  
afx|xftsf]6fúfh]klg g5g]  
xfdl r] gePsf  
o; ; dfhsf uDel/ wf\$]fhx?  
; w}0; f]ug{  
0hfhtkq af\$]7fg]  
bl6, dxbl6 cfj fhx?  
xfdl  
; Dk0f{; lxb ljZjf; ehfP/  
; f]fx?sf]lz/dfly ha/h:tl  
6lls/x\$ f tfhx?  
xfdl  
cr]hsf ag]fd]ck/fwLx? .

of]ahf  
dfG5]wdfwd dfG5]af6  
pwr]pwr] 'g\pwr] 'l//x\$g\  
tl 'l//x\$fx?sf]  
5kgL nfu\$ f ctLx?df  
dg{gdg{dfG5]dl//x\$g\  
st}afRg\$]lx; falstfa ul//x\$g\  
xfdlrflx+oxl ahf  
g ; fl5f)d/\$fx? lsg d/]  
g vff]5f)+/\$fx? s;/L 'l/  
Psf]x]f]cfwf]kf/fn]  
uofz e0of'5 e0of'5

cfdfafa'egfpbfx?sf]  
j|/kl/ 3d}

gfy]hu vf]Ng]d! f r9}  
;f]f]sflt\$øsf]  
;Stf]sdf0 vf0of'5 vf0of'5  
xhdl vt/gfs ck/fwlx? .

---

t}yd, d^k; /, @)%&

## sfjDa; -ofqf

```
crjh dnf0{
xldldf` Pp6f
vfh ug{lgs}dg nflu/x5
cfkxf egfpbfsf]
cgxf/sf]ysysl, jfsj fsln]
vt/fsf]lr6x gfl3/x5
To; h]dh]vfh]sf]qnddf
crfgs st}
Odfgbfl/tf e$fp"eg]
d wdwfdfs ; fy
To; sf]e/; s rrf{u5{
st}
g]tstf klg e$foxfn]eg]
hh; x?df ykSsg g5bf0{
To; sf]`g\g\s/fp/ krf{55{
/ /ldtf x5{
Odfgbfl/tf / g]tstfsf nflu
d]f]sfjDa; -ofqf
c` }slt nfd]ug[kg]xf]
; f]b}klg 5'
oxf" Ddsf]ofqf t
o:t}e]f]g}
ol `6x?df`
'd' gfdsf]sfd afRg' klg
c` }sltrf]6 dg[kg]xf]
af]b]kR5]k6sk6s dfg5]f6
c` }slt ulx/f]`g[kg]xf].
```

---

t]yd, a]fv, @)%\*

## j tdfg g\$ /x?

ltdlx? nf6f  
l5M  
cfknL :j f:gl vf]; Psf]; d];  
bVbfbVb}rk nflu/xg]  
; 3f/; Ddsf]s'/f ug{; s]t /fd}x6yf]  
cfüg lrxfg; d]; cfbz dflu/xg]  
o; hdfgfsf g\$ /x? !  
gaf  
S]afR5f}3f6ldf kf; f]nufP/ <  
wtl{efl; gsf]kvf0df  
s]lknlknfp5f}a\$ /df  
ol hNnfbx?sf  
df65]rkf0/x\$ f  
lgb6l cfvfx?df  
csf]xTofsf]kof; hufP/  
:j fledfg dfl; gsf]kvf0df .

ltdln]bVdf}  
dx sf9] Eof0gEof0{  
b06}xft rfl6/x\$fx?nf0{<  
ltglx?n]  
a: tla:tl g}phf8]klg  
bzbz}df/]klg  
ltdlrflx+clncln  
'xft rf65 lg dx sf9]h]' eg]  
csf] 'kf]lgifv\$ nflu  
dxn yk ug]  
0hfhtkq af85f}<

ltdl pNn"klg xdf}  
pNnh]t sDtldf  
k\$[tlj?4 ; fx; ubg  
/ftdf t cfvf bV5  
t/ ltdl  
k\$[tsf]lgod lj?4  
lbgdf ; d]; cfvf bVbdf}  
dfx/lx?n]  
hDdf u/\$f]dxnf0{  
s; h]  
rf6g klg gkfpkgdf  
3f/}lauf/]gfz]klg  
rf6g x65 e65f}  
dx sf9]h]  
rfsf g}v; fn\$df t  
ltdf]lrQ bV\$}5g

ltdl n7a1x? c`}  
abdf; x?n]dfx/Lnf0{g}  
sf6y x65 e65f}<

ltdln]to; f]egkI5  
ædf\$fsf rf\$ fkg{k5e e6g}n]  
of]df\$fnf0{rf\$ fdf//x\$g\  
dx sf9yh]xft rf65 e6g]  
n6xf pvfgsf lj?4sf]  
dfx/L cf6bf]hgnf0{  
wj f"knslknsl dfl//x\$g\  
}

ltdlx? df65]gfdsf  
al4xlg uwfx? /x\$  
ltdlx?nf0{ef/L kUb}kUg  
ltdlx?n]c`}  
ef/L af]s/xgk5{  
olt ePkI5  
ltdlx?sf nflu dflnsx?n]  
s]vfg]s]gvfg]  
vf6slsf]tfn tf]s/xgk5{  
ltdl nf6f,n7a1, uwfx?nf0{  
o; /L ufpb}a; g ehg  
ltdlh:tfx?nf0{t xf]lg dflnsx?n]  
cfkn]lslnf 7f]s/xgk5{  
o; f]pa\$ f]h7fk/f]xfn]  
bfDnf]r8fpgaf6 /f]s/xgk5{.

---

t}yd, sflQs, @)\$(<

## ol ; kx? cyf{ x?j fx?

d~rdf ; lxb 5fbx?  
/ut lkP/}t /ut 5fbbf xg lg  
loglx? xfdlnf0{  
g ; f; kxj{lb65g\  
g 9\$sn]cfsfz xg{lb65g\  
}

ol ; kx?  
c0/c0/df b? sf16/x\$g\  
afjhlafjldf eif kx16/x\$g\  
; fdt g/fvl kofRr}afjbf  
ol ; a  
sfnfkfgl / ebk/ vlg/x\$  
wfl/nf k/rflnt kxj fx?  
djl / dxfsfnl v6ofP/  
csf\$ 3j e?j fx?  
cdf hfj'pg' k5{g7fg]kfgld?j fx?  
cfkxj]lghl s/f e6g}ghf6g]  
hfg] klg df6b}gdf6g]  
k/f0{yfn r?j fx?  
ubju/ slt; dd bnfnl u5fj  
hgtfsf Ps g Ps lbgf  
; fnf ! dg{g; s\$fx?j fx? !

---

sf7df8f}rj, @)%&

## agb5

dnf0{of0f agb5 b}m  
dnf0{cixn]ef\$ 5g  
df65\$]d[odf lsl-rt\zf\$ 5g  
dnf0{dfq 30ff 5  
df65\$]dfqtf klt  
lz/ sf6} ^1/; Stf klg  
df65\$]cfj /Ofdf  
; lxbx?sf ; kgf l3lr/x\$  
df65\$] ; j}gxlgtfklt  
To; h]dnf0{agb5 b}m  
d df65]hf0{ufihl 7f\$5'  
afRg'-gafRgsf  
cyxlg gk';sx?sf  
c; fdlos g}; xl d[osf]  
x65 d a? lhdj]f/L af\$5'  
kfgl df65]hf0{d/Ld/L af\$ge6bf  
a? sfwdf l/IQPsf]hftl x65  
lav gePsf]; k{/  
0v gePsf]df65]f s]km/s 5 / !  
ol nf; df65}e6bf t of0f  
agb5 g}stf xf]stf dfly x65 .

---

sf7df8f}; fpg, @)%&

## ; u/dfyf / afal5/L zlf?

```
lulgh a$df
'afal5/L' n]y/P"eGbdf
cfknhf0{
v`a axfb/ 7f6of]xfhf afal5/L
kmt(hf]g kmt(hf]lxdlr]t]f
cf^al/tfnf0{; d] pl5g]
cl3cl3 slb/x$}f
cfknhf0{csf]lxdlr]t]f
dfGyof]xfhf afal5/L
t/ 0; afal5/L !
t]s]gflk; V !
t]zlf{kl/ro g3fP/
; q; q 306f nufP/
; u/dfy}snr]k]g
t]f]; fh]sf7df8f]bVg kfof]
t]f]; fh]sf cflbd zlf{?n]
/fhwfgl stf k5{eg] bVgnf0{
; fh]afix/ slxNo}6$g Eofof]<
```

```
afal5/L !
t}xg; \
lqzhllsgf/df lu$] sl6/x$}f
To}b; afx$}f cw}lg aRrfaRrlx? <
t}xg; \
dfInssf `fk6x?n]k6k6L kml6/x$}f
xf}ndf sf65f /
/S; L; u}hl6/x$}f sf65Lx? <
o:tf]a]hf
t"afal5/L P$nP$N}
; u/dfyf rI9; V]eg]
d]s; /L kIofpg ; S5' / <
t"dflysf]d]f]; u/dfyf ljZ]f;
olt; fg]x]nfn]PsfPs
s; /L l/Qfpg ; S5' / <
```

```
:sh pb$}f6g lyof]/]!
P afal5/L !
; u/dfyaf6 kms]
t]f]:shpb$}f6gsf]s'/f lyof]/]<
; fRrl eg\t afal5/L !
cfknh]k9}g kfPsf]
`]ssf]t]f]:shdf
t]f]ufph]? k95g}g}e6g]
t]nflu eg] sg}sf6g 5 / <
```

clg csf]s/f lg afal5/L !  
t"slt a4"afal5/L x"<  
:sh xbf afal5/Lx?n]k9y]eg]  
t]f]k9y]pd]df  
t]rflx+sf7df8f]sf  
af]8{df lsg kl9g; \x"<  
n euf]sf7df8f]6f9f lyof]  
c? ufp]sf :sh; Dd  
wfp]g t ; lSy; \xf]hf  
gfy]Psb0{sf]nf; d]t  
lsg r]l9g; \x"<  
afal5/L ! clnslt ; f]f\  
t]f]v\$df ; u/dfyf]sf]6kf; Dd  
t]hf0{af]g]an gePsf]eP  
Psr]f]6,b0{f]6 ub]k]sf nflu  
c`w]f]f]6 r9y]kg]sn gePsf]eP  
t"eGg ; S5; \  
t]f]gfd c?n]n]v]b]y]eg] <  
t"eGg ; S5; \  
t]f]>ldtl / d]f]5f]lx?sf nflu  
; u/dfyf s; t]6]s]b]y]eg] <  
an / sn gePsf]eP  
g t]f]6fs l; Gw' ufp]df  
sg};sh vf]ng]s/f xG]Yof]  
hlt g]cfb/Oflo gful/s eP klg  
g th:tf z]kf]sf]gfp]df  
r9y]nfossf sg}6fs/f xG]Yof].

P afal5/L !  
t]s]g 7hf]; u/dfyf r]l9; \x"<  
; u/dfyf r9k]5 t  
; a]e]bf clnf]t"xgk5{  
olb t]e]bf d]ly sf]l xG]5 eg]  
dfq t]f]c]fs]z xgk5{  
t/ t]f]; u/dfyf r9]klg  
t"c`}; f]h]sf]; f]h]d}5; \t,  
t"t c`}; f]h]sf]; f]h]d}5; \t  
t"t xnf]sf]xnf]d}5; \t !  
t/ afal5/L !  
cr]Dd gdfg\of]to:t}xf]  
t]f]/ d]h]h]h]a]f]of]tof]  
/  
cu]fx?sf]`b af]h]k]R5]sf a9]fx?  
xf]QL / xf]QL5fk rknh:t}xf]  
ca t]f]; u/dfyf  
slt k8]sPsf]5 eg] gvf]h\

st}g}fx?nf0{; f}g hfnf; \vj /bf/ !  
g}fx?n}t nfQL xfGbfxfGbf  
; u/dfyfnf0{e0df `f/} dfq  
knl/ dxnsf]/liltl/j fh hf}sf 5g\  
kf6L{3fif0ffkqx?dfknt  
afal5/lx?nf0{tn tfGbfTfGbf  
; u/dfyfnf0{k5f/} dfq  
cfcfknt}lz/df tfh cf9sf 5g\  
afa' !  
t}r9sf]; u/dfyf  
oxf"5g afa"!  
t}f]; u/dfyfnf0{efreT kf/}  
s; }uf}ldf xfn]  
/ ul/asf]5ftl ufn]  
th:tfx?nf0{; vfk kfg{  
xg}xg}syfx? sf}fsfr kf/}  
s; }af}ldf xfn]  
/ ; a}if}f]wf/ e}ofpg yfn]  
t}f]/ d}f]ufp}efiffdf eGbf  
of}bz rnf05f}eG}dSsf/x?n}  
xdf]; u/dfyfnf0{  
d}l eG5; \s dxfsfnlsf]gfddf  
t"/ dh:t}g}kfnlsf]gfddf  
x}\g afal5/L !  
x}f}cs}f] `f}ldf xfn]  
/ uf}f}lsf]gfs}kfn].  
t/ x}\afal5/L !  
t}f]; u/dfyfnf0{ca d  
sg}d~rdf efif0f xg lbGg"  
t"afal5/L-; u/dfyfx?nf0{  
afal5/lx? afx}  
c? s; }nf0{5g lbGg"  
Aaf; fx?nf0{t"dfly knt r9fP/  
pgsf xgdgdf; x?sf]xh a9fP/  
afal5/L ! x}l dfq}/fv  
t}f]df6f}f s; }nf0{df}l xg lbGg"  
tdfly s; }nf0{df}l xg lbGg"  
tdfly s; }nf0{uf}l ?g lbGg".

---

t}yd, a}zfv, @)%\*

v08 - @

## /fhgllt

sfxl eG5gVfhgllt  
knxf/LdWof]knxf/L v]h xf]  
sfxl eG5gVfhgllt  
cfpbf Xbo kl/j tG hfbf u2f/ xg]v]h xf]  
zAbafhx?sf]baf]xftsf]v]h xf]  
t/ hgtfsf]nflu /fhgllt  
g kl/j tG]sf]v]h xf]  
g 0dfgbf/sf]d]h xf]  
dg nfl5 g]fx?nf0{hxf"klg  
Toxl;Ddsf]dglrGt]of]/]h xf]  
o:t}kf]/x\$ kSsf /fhgllt  
d]h aem]g; s\$]eo°/  
if8oGqsf/Lx?sf]h]h xf].

---

sf7df8f;c;f/, @)%)

## dúf

cfkm)6lqrP/ klg 3/ a; f0lbg]  
d vfgLsf vfgl 9: f eP5'  
; f/f hljg 8a7 df05]tfgI  
d s; \$f]6fk 8: f eP5'  
e65g\ug\$]ck/fw 5fllg  
r9f0Psf]knhsf]yúf eP5'  
bVbf dnf0{rflx nflU5 d  
h; n]h0f nfP xg]dúf eP5' .

---

sf7df8f)+c; f/, @)%!

# sfağ klit

sf\lnf0{0dfg k5fg{  
Eof0gEof0sf]wGbf xG5  
xflb\$tfst]8f/L af6b}nfg5'  
t/ So}So}Toxl kf]knbf xG5  
nfl5 , d clGtd sfağ klit t x"lg xh/ !  
hltahf dg nfllof]al Pg eGbf xG5 .

---

t\yd, ebf}, @)%!

/x/

ca /x/df JoIQm]j hDg]  
kn] / csf{/x/ af\$! 5g  
/x//x/d}cfpg]sg}  
kn] / csf{/kx/ af\$! 5g  
cfkn]nf0{t wf\$! lbaf]bbf u/]-  
c ^}yk wf\$! lbpm]reg]  
d; u lxDdtsf]ca  
sg}7x/ af\$! 5g .

---

sf7df8f}+c; f/, @)%!

## leql dg

lk:s/ / I5Gtfa gbVg?nf0{  
ayfg ca sxf"bV5 /  
?sd - /f]kfn]du/ bVbf bVg?sf]  
leql dg gbv\$]sxf"nS5 /  
d xg\$] ^8f kfn]  
s\$ / kflg?; ù  
ef]ca o:t}xf]lrQ gbvfpm  
cfkn]tnf0{s; n]sxf"eS5 / !

---

w/fg, c; fh , @)%\$

/fhg]ts afwfx?nf0{

d st}gaf!wp#eg]  
dgsf]8f]L 5f8b}5f8b}hf65'  
e/; s ldNg]hlt  
bf; / dflnsx? jLr  
9<sup>a</sup>u]l; dfgf uf8b}uf8b}nf65'  
t/ g 8f]L 5fl8P5  
g sg}l; dfgf ufl8P5  
; To xf]e6of' olt ePkI5  
cf:yf Rofit] cxd\6flNg]?nf0{  
3/leq /Vb}g/Vg]eP"cj d  
9f\$ f aflx/ cfh}v ; fb}; fb}nf65'

---

t]yd, h], @)%\$

## khf/L

; j }rlh Tofu/ dI6b/x?df  
; a}rlh; ũ zft khf/L x65  
zlt n lktfDj / a:qdf  
Toxl dhš efl]g]g}a]drf/L x65  
t/ 3f]60/xšf]0dfgl  
Sof uha ! oxf rflx #olerf/L x65 .

---

sf7df8f}c; f/, @)%!

## sf9f

cf]f]dxfo !  
s]l t 6f9)eP/ a; f}  
6f9f eP/}t , s]ef]/  
clns uf9)eP/ a; f}  
ldn} ; w}f0{56ge6bf t  
uhfkmsf]knh / sf9)eP/ a; f}!

---

sf7df8f}c; f/, @)%!

## bfhl{n<sup>a</sup>

hf8n]dft\$]5 bfhl{n<sup>a</sup>  
csf\$]v\$fd a8f dhfn]  
vt\$s plePsf]5 bfhl{n<sup>a</sup>  
otf sb5 , pQf sb5  
s/f u5{, ukmu5{  
;Eotfsf]b]vj 6l cleog u5{  
km k gePh:tf]  
s]l gEofPh:tf]  
xtf/ u5{of]bfhl{n<sup>a</sup>

---

bfhl{n<sup>a</sup>, hg , !((%

k\$[t

of]k\$[t

lj j z 5ftln]

nfj f af/r/x\$

pynkyn dgx?nf0{

hfglhfgl ef're' kf/7

vft7?sf]y)nf0f vflb/x\$ .

---

sf7df8f)-sfIQs , @)%@

# cltqndOf

t/ntfn]af“f]hf]5' eg]  
d  
ldNb}gldNg]zAbx?sf]  
slatfdf u68fubl{u/fpg rfxGg“  
vfqmf]ahf/df  
;ltf / e\$6lnf0{; hfP/  
glgtfsf]rf\$6fx?âf/f  
d]f]  
slatfdf  
;ldf cltqndOf u/fpg rfxGg“

---

sf7df8f)-c; fh , @)%@

bž

oxf\$]lr; f]l xp"5fd]  
bžsf]Gofgf]kg sxf lr; f]xG5 / !  
oxf\$]eJotf cűfn]  
cfkn]bž lkn\$sf sxf xG5 / !  
bž bž xf]cflv/  
g lxpđf Tof]lr; f]xG5  
g eJotdf Tof]k/fgf]xG5  
bž bž xf]cflv/  
g nšfpbf 5ftlnf0{; f3/f]xG5  
g prflbf xTs]hfnf0{7hf]xG5 .

---

sg]S6s6, cd]/sf, hgj/L , !(((\$

## df65]?

pm e65 ltdl v/fa xf}  
ltdl e65f}pm v/fa xf]  
d e65' ltdlx? ba}v/fa xf}  
|sgeg]  
ltdlx? bj } ; Eo df65]xf}.

---

sf7df8f} ebf} @\$\*

**/<sup>a</sup> gDa/**

|s|/a |s|/a |s|/a |s|/a  
knf p7fPsf] /<sup>a</sup> gDa/ k/\$  
s;n]s;nf0{vf}of xf]sIGf  
of]eg]s;h]gvf]h\$]  
plaPsf]dfG5j)k/\$ .

---

sf7df8f)ebf)@)\$\*

# pd7

cfknf]pd7/a?c  
wfj f af|n/x\$  
ol ckf· j [x? cem  
t?glx?sf]c· k|o· sf]  
lsg nfe ul//x\$g\“<

---

sf7df8f;d^a|;/ , @)%@

ajfdl

Pp6f :j tGt|dfG5] d  
; dfhdf k; k15 xfdL xG5  
dfLgInpmTo; k15 pm  
rf/ rf/f; gfdL xG5  
t/ s]nfU5 / ToxL dfG5]Ps lbg  
gfd eP/}klg ajfdL xG5 .

---

sf7df8f)-c; f/,@)#!

## c/fhs xh

```
P d}f clt ; fl}llo ; fyl!  
ltdl / d alrsf]kh v; $f]5  
of}r$fgnf0{laefhg ug]  
; fob st}f6 zh k; $f]5  
vf}hfdv v$uf8g}kg]eof]  
xhdlalr c}t3ff]l dh km; $f]5  
ltdl kf] / lsgf / bf}8/x}d?}h}h  
d j fl / lsgf / bf}8/x}d?}h}h  
zasf 5 xhdlnf0{PSnf PSn}bf}fpg]  
oxf"of}f c/fhs xh a; $f]5 .
```

---

sf7df8f}c; f/,@)#!

6x?nf0{

sfnf clezkt cfjfx?  
kxf8 dgx? ; D; Dofpg  
nx/f cN`f]cIN`/x\$g\  
cfüg el/ kfZrfTo c· x? ; s  
; 8sel/ ysySl aIN`/x\$g\  
lwSsf/ sfgöL bfj fx?  
lwSsf/ g]ts bfj fx?  
ca uxf/ gdfu  
st}cfuf]; NSof]eg]  
ca clwsf/ gvfh  
st}df6f]5NSof]eg].

---

t]yd, h], @)%\$

## Vofsx?

ol h j f x f / \$ f h : t f  
v l j f 6 l g w f / 6 N s f P /  
q n f l t s f j h n k d f  
x l s P s f x f d f d x f g V o f s x ?  
x s I / l b n j h f 0 { y f x f 5 g  
v } s l t l b g ; D d n f 0 { x f ]  
u g f p g j d f l h f ; l w / x 6 5 g \

---

g k f n u t h , d f 3 , @ ) % \$

## cjw ;Gtfg

dfS; {fbsf cjw ;Gtfgx?sf  
etj f a}f/ix? /  
u}sfqgl a; f0"/f0x?nf0{  
; fj wfg !  
ca o; eGbf a9l  
krf{5fKb}hfg]xf]eg]  
xdfs cf:yfx? slxg ; S5g\  
; fRr}xf]eg\$]  
Ps sZ dfq}a9l  
e}f]sf pbf/ clf/n]  
qm|Gt RofKb}nfg]xf]eg]  
xdfs nlox? glxg ; S5g\  

---

t}yd, r@, @)%@

nf[lg]j f:gl

e/; s 5f]f]/  
xb)geP 5f]L kfpqsf]  
cWof/f]kf6)gePsf]  
sfnf]af\$fsf]d[olj]zj f; df  
kfyle/f r19/x\$  
nf[lg]j f:glx? ca  
cfkn]cúfnf]; f6kn]df klg  
z°f sl; /x\$g\

---

t]yd, r@, @)%\$

# hdsfe

dg of]rls@cf8L  
Pgf kf]s]rls(5 /  
^1/; s]k]5 dg ufnfaf6  
cfvdf sxf"klis(5 /  
ef]5f]8lbp"efbf lg of]dg g xf]  
hdsfe]df s; /l t]s(5 / !

---

t]yd, efb|@)#!

## wfk dfgI?nf0{

la:tf/)wfk dfbf{  
wfk ; ID´g]rng 5  
; f/f]wfk dfbf{  
kfk ; ID´g]rng 5  
cfkn]d?Gh] uf]klg To; nf0{  
xfGkg]5fk ; ID´g]rng 5  
af\$! Pp6f s/f lg xh/ !  
csfn]eg]dl7}afh]klg  
cfuf\$]klg kf08 /fk ; ID´g]rng 5 .

---

sf7df8f}c; f/, @)#!

# cf6f7hg

d To]df65]x"hf] u  
s; h]cljZjf; ug{kbo  
d]f]ij?4  
;D'ff nfu'x6g ls eg  
z°fdf sIQ klg kg{kbo  
/ ;D'ffs}nflu  
kn/ csf[cf6f7hgdf  
aCy{s; h]dg{kbo .

---

tyd, d^k; / , @)%@

## aN5L

d d]ldf aN5L xfg]  
dxfsfnldf df5f dfg{rxfGg"  
clln/xg 6fkx? 30ffsf  
xtf/df s; hf0{`fg{rxfGg"  
6fs/faf6 `fbf{kf]dhf xt5  
ahdf `f/] xfg{rxfGg".

---

txyd, d^k; / , @)%@

## :j fyL{?nf0{

df65hf0{d xgSf]kl8fn]  
ha uDnf. cÚfnf]xflN5 lg  
p; n]lkøhgx?nf0{  
cfkn})dnfdl bVg yfN5  
gfgfefl'tsf askqx? k5f/Ÿ  
cfkn})af; sf]lInnfdl nVg yfN5  
/ ' ; w)afbf(ldf 3fd tfK5' 7fgŸ  
xfdL ; 8s lx8gx?sf]; nfdnf0{  
pN6f v\$fn]la:tf/)6\$g yfN5  
TofEbf klg rsf]t  
dh9f\$df p; sf]ss/n]5\$g yfN5 .  
t}yd, c; fh , @)%\$

---

# hgtf

Ps ldg; ũ ; lxbst]; kgf  
; f6; lbgbx8}; kgf b; ]x65  
efif0fsf k/f{?n]9flg' 9flnof]g}  
efif0fnf0{ca uf8fuf8fdf 5\$]x65  
s]e6Yof]e6gxfnf of]lj hon]  
xf]ls xg 9: fdf n; ]x65  
hgtf <  
hgtf t cflv/ e;of<sup>a</sup> g xg\  
h:t}v\$fn]klg a;8s 6\$]x65 .

---

t;yd, ebf}, @)%!

## PsnJo

d a6b's rnfpg ghf6g]  
dxfef/t ousf]df65]xf0g"  
PsfIt/ af0f rnfpg]  
/ csfIt/ klks lj' dfg p8fpg]  
k'/ftg u? bf0ffrfo6f]  
cf1fsf/L Izio PsnJo  
cx," slxNo}slxNo}e0g".

---

sf7df8f}d^1;/, @)%@

