

gbl, 5fn / t/aux;  
-slj tfs[t\_

ladnf tDv]f  
[bimalanp@hotmail.com](mailto:bimalanp@hotmail.com)

; dgj o k\$fzg

## uhfal cfsfz / Pslbg

Pp6f hlj g-  
hf]cf} t df65}sf]xhdf  
kfgl-kfgl eP/ klIn/x\$  
kxf8 eP/ clln/x\$  
ltdlnf0{yxf 5 <  
s:t/l ==  
el8x?nf0{I5rflb}I5rflb}  
d; Dd-  
cf0ku\$ f lyP ltdl cfEfx?  
/, To; lbg cfsfz klg uhfal-uhfal lyof]  
lbg  
z/l/el/el/ lj ; Et vfk] plePsf]5

d-  
l; xb/af/sf]h}q; df pleP/  
; flr/x\$ l lyPF  
lj utdf-  
oxl rf}f:tfdf pleP/  
sltk6s d]h]  
ny] d6fPy]xIshdf ltdl gfdx? .  
cfkny]eg] cgel'tnf0{cEflg' klg  
Pp6f kxf8 cllng/x\$  
Pp6f ; db]tg]x\$  
cfsfzh:t}l67nflubf]  
; kgfsf lf0fx?n]  
uhfal-uhfal eP/  
kl/j }nf0{axhl agf0/x\$ f]avt  
d-  
; flr/x\$'  
; flr}==  
kfglsf]j }x?df  
; kgfsf]sg}cy{x6g/x\$  
cfkny]eg'cfknt klg cfkny]x6g /x\$  
oxl -  
h}q; df pleP/  
d]h]cfh ; wF; wF]lgldt  
d6f0lbPFdl:tisaf6}ltdl gfdx? .

---

## eUf] / lr; f]; fEm

d]h-

/ftsf]; 'j ft; E}

cfEgel/el/

lj Zj f; sf]knh /fk}l 5'

cfsfz cf} afEg lj j z

Ps xh dfG5}?

slj tfdf -

cfuf}f]ult n]v/x}g\

d,

nfdf]; dob]v

; 8s x}] xfE /x}'

; 8s cf} afE/x}'

a}sf 5fkx?

5ftlel/el/ vf}]

xfE /x}' ; 8s

; Defj gfsf]clnslt Gofgf]cf}

dfosf c\Wfox?

s; /l ; h eP/ pleP5 <

dgsf]Ohnf; df

; fE}-

ltdL; E}sf]lj of]kl5 klG

; 8sh:t}

d}el/el/

; :d/Ofsf]Gofgf]lj Zj f; cf}

ltd}afGf]klv{x}'

lxpE}lr; f]cem lr; f]; fEmdf

qm]Gtsf]pb}f] ub}

xfdln]yfn}f]j l/tfsf]bf}

eUf]ndf ; w}P}Rr 5

hlj g ===

clDNbf]; Gbe{x}df

; w}F; w}P}36gfut 5

dbf}f]Gt 5fPsf]

d}f]b}sf]cfotgel/el/

qf; bl 5 ldngsf ; hf]ux?

lj of]u}t 5

hljgsf af5L sfnv08x?  
d]f]lj Zj f; sf]cfsfzel/el/  
s0/f]nfu\$]a]hf  
of+  
dWb/fts]Psf]taf6  
a6sf]; nfdl; lxt  
kgMltdlnf0{==  
; Dengsf]kq n]v/x\$'  
ls-  
x]d]lj Zj f; sf askqx?  
lxdfne6bf klg cem c]nf]5 eg]  
; db\$]ulx/f0e6bf klg cem ulx/f]5 eg] .

---

; Is]l cdf / ; kgfs]cft<sup>a</sup>s

tf/f /f]sf]/ft

Ps xh ===

lh1f; fsf]efj gf lnP/

d]f]/ftnf0{layf]g]u5g\

; kgfx? ===

oltv]

; kgfx?sf]dnfdl eP/ plePsl 5'

d, alr ahf/df .

; wF

lg/a z6otfdf

Pstdf; n]; kgfx?

cft<sup>a</sup>st 5g\

PSn}===

knut PSn}

h6sf]a]Fn'cgxf/ ÷ cgxf/el/el/

j]kgfs]kl]tlaDa af\$]

pbf; 5 .

j iff]v onDa/sf]cf]faf6 clj /n

cf]sf]wf/f alu/xbf ==

dh]dfq a%g ; s]cf]sf]wf/fx?nf0{

zAbsf v]hf8lx?

oltv] -

df65]lj 2 4sf]gf/f cf]ln/x\$

d,

xtf; xtf; 5'

d,

pbf; , pbf; 5'

ghl6dPsf d]f 5f]fx?sf]elj io; E .

gogaf6 -

alub}uPsf elj iosf cft<sup>a</sup>st cf]sf wf/fx?

ot}st}

5ftl / rfa]6b]sf]tgfx?df

lgln]t 5

cdf xg]sf]lgolt; E

5ftlel/ b]M]sf]nfx]5fk lnP/

a4sf]:tk dfg 5  
/ -  
    crh d]f]sndaf6 /ftf]/ut sf]g]u5{  
oltv] -  
d]f lkphgx?  
lj hosf]p]; j dgf0/x5g\  
lrxfgx?sf]; Dengfdf  
; wF-  
df(5sf]a:tldf cf(bf]nt 5  
3ft / klt3ftsf el8x?  
d,  
hg]sf]aFfn'cgxf/; E}  
ghl&dPsf]5f]ix?sf]elj io; E cft^st 5'.

---

## lh6ulsf]i; knl/; / sf/lun

dg -

oltv] sf] fef]/ sf/lun eP/

blv/x5

ca -

dgx?n]af pdf/] ; u/dfyf r9yk5{

lj :d[tsf cw/f axdtx?

emof nfnkhf{lnP/

crh -

k/fwlg ub5g\df55f dgx?nf0{

w]}eof]df55?n]

lh6bulnf0{cfkn]f]; f] gaffr-lbPsf]

a4sf]zfnlg cf7faf6

/utsf]cf' em//x6f

k6s-k6s

d -

; Eotfsf]i; lj /af6 Psn}lrRofPsl 5'

cfpm =

xfdl ; a}ldnl ; dgj osf]lj sf; u/f

clxn]-

d]l cdf

sf/lundf lbj ut 5f]fsf]; Demgdf

blv/x6f d]f]b5 bVgkgI

t/ -

b5 oltv]

lv]sf 5f5L-5f5L xff /x5

cfpm 0

xfdl ; a}ldnl

:j l0f0 clf/x?n]ny/f

b5 =

lbj ut 5f]fx?sf]; Demgdf

blv/x5f]cfdfx?sf]dg; 6}bVgk5{.

## knll; n cgxf/x?

Ps xh cgxf/x?

lj Zj f; RofltPkI5

lkm/fbkq lnP/ cfqmf]zt 5g\

d,

bM/b\; :cd/Of ; d} ]

lj ; ut df65} ?sf]el8; E}

dgel/ o4 af} ] afF-lbPsl 5'

hlj g –

nVg}g; lsg]sy\$yfsf]cw/f]syf /x\$

crjh, :tAw 5 df65]

rf}rf}sf]cfnf]3fp eP/

knll/

3fpx?sf]k|t:kwf{gxf] \

d[ox? ghlgdpmg\

JoQm ug{g; lSPsf]

l/Qf]lbgx?sf]l/Qf]cgel'tx?

Pp6f –

clglZrt elj io eP/

plePsf]j tdfgaf6

; w}fcfuf\$}lknlnE}lgl:sg]u5{

/,

7ls To; }ajhf

sf]hfxnnf0{lrb}Pp6f d[o' hlgd65 .

knll; /E p8}sf knll; n cgxf/x?

9Ng nfu\$}f bM/b\; fEmx?

c; xdltsf]cfj fh p7fpE}

c:jls[ 5g\; fEmx?

cfpm – of]; fEm

ltdl / d lj rf/ ; f6f; f6 u/fE.

lsg ; flg ; Sb}gfE

xfdl –

; a}dfgj xfdlh:t}dfgj xf]eg]

lsg ; flg ; Sb}gfE

xfdl

of]b]zsf]df6f]d]f]xf]eg]

c]f]p]m]

l]t]d]l / d

P]p]6]f 0]l]t]x]f; s]f]f]f; E]o d]f]f]5]x]?s]f]

c]f]p]m]

l]t]d]l / d P]p]6]f h]l]j]g a]f]f]f]f]l]b]f]t]f / p]b]f/]t]f]s]f].

---

## tl:a/ / d

d]h]-  
cfknhf0{  
kl|tlal|Dat u/]  
h]gsf]zfnlg ; f]Endf  
ltdf]tl:a/nf0{x}]F  
/  
Tof]; f]Em  
d - a]; /l /f]PF  
cfF' -  
em/l ag] ?lem/x]df]  
tl:a/  
eng]eng\k]ys\NFLof]  
cgè'tx? df]g /x]  
/ tl:a/ c]Efnf]df Rofk]  
d,  
Tof]/fte/ /f]0/x]F.

---

## lxpKrh[sf]lzv/df pleP/

l; dfgfsf]l8ndf pleP/

Ps xh 3f0t]d6k?

/fli60tf vfl]h/x5g\

; jh]gflj xlg df65]eP/

afFg slt ufx[]x6f]x5

d –

cfsfz cf9] afFg]?sf]el8df

c6txlg syf eP/ plePsl 5'

d ; fl]g]u5{

cfknt]hlj g / 3/ 5]psf]j 4 lz/lifnf0{

lgw\$S eP/ cfknt] 6

xfFg g; lsPsf]lh6bul

lsg nVg ; lsgF-

d]h]-

; dosf]Sofn[]8/df lhstsf pI; j x? 0

/E'xlg a]ya/

nVg g; lsPsf]yk}yk}cgxf/x?

dgx?df

lhh; eP/ d/3f 5g\

dgx?df lhh; eP/ afF3f 5g\

d, cflbd gu/af6

; Eotfsf]kflrlg Crf ulg/x5'.

; dosf]Sofn[]8/df

of]j 4 lz/lif; 6}

p; n]; hfP/ /fv3f]; 6b/ ; kgfx?

lsg a]ya/ 5

ltdf]slj tfsf]k]tofl]utdf,

slj hl –

slj tdf p; n]yk}lj b]x u/3f]5

slj tdf p; n]cfknt]hf0{x/fPsf]5 .

gfÉf]gfr gfkG ghf6g]pm – cfkn6f]lj Zj f; ; 6}  
knkn d/] klg afF\$]5

lxpknhsf]lv/df pleP/  
d[o'pI; j dgf0/x\$]f df65x?

d –  
; u/dfyfsf]prf0; 6}lsg emg\tn-tn em//x\$'  
/fli6@tf vfl]g?sf]el8df  
lsg d aΦNo kϕlzϕ e/x\$' <  
sg}gf6ssf]ofql eP/  
jf sg}slj tfsf]d6' 5j fpg]zAb eP/ .

---

## lzlj/af6

o; avt lj :yflkt ul/Psf]5  
cf:yfnf0{  
cf:yf pbfPsf]lzlj/af6  
cln k/ Pp6f ; jHqgsf]a:tlaf6  
cf:yf -  
x/fPsf]lj 4df  
Ps xh dgx? cf6bf]nt 5g\  
df65x? -  
cxdn]cl6f/f6f tl/ xflg/x5g\  
lj efhgsf]===  
cft<sup>a</sup>ssf]===  
; :d/0fsf]k|o\$ ofbx?df  
rfxgfsf gh/x? afF] dl//x5g\  
d/] klg afF/x5g\cf:yfsf]lzlj/df .

---

## cgeltn]h6dfPsf k7gx?

; kgf –  
rB8Psf]kvf0sf]/] f a6b}  
j4 cfdfx?  
dg xg5f]kl8f efl]u/x5g\  
hlj g –  
d, cWbf/f]uNnlx?df 5fd5fd 5b5d ub5'.

df65]bv5f]5  
ltdf lgn[h 5fl8Psf ; xf/x?n]  
slt xf65f}3f0t]dgx?nf0{  
ltvf j f0fx?  
d –  
ltdf cdfgj lo gf6sx?df  
sdf6s 3fon e} s5f]5'.

g; gfpml  
kmut zAbsf efif0fx?  
sdfcfdfx?nfvfkl]dsfx?  
/ – o4sf hfuzs l; kfxlx?  
hlj g –  
lj iffSt agfP/ a; 5f 5g\  
/ d qmfl6tsf]lj 4df hf65'.

d; 6}  
yk}; lxb cfdfx?  
w7}w7}kl]dy; x?  
zf5sf au/x?df clezkt lh6bul affr/x5g\  
ca –  
d ltdf]gf6ssf]  
anf]st kfq a6g rfx6g  
cfpm  
zfl6tsf qmflzx? ufpr}hfprF  
d –  
hlj g xffg

oltv] d[osf]; d\af6 cfx)fg ub\$'.

kmut

r]gf xg\$]kl8fdf

lh6bul k]o\$ kn dnf0{; xg}g; Sg]rf\$ eP/

laerfpg]u5{.

d-

df65]xg\$]cy{ef]u/x\$'

lgolt -

lsg olt ; fx}s7f] eP/ cfp]u5{xF<

d,

uofsf]af]j [faf6 k]g ul//x\$' <

awzfnfdf d[o' v]hfp]s; f0{

hljgsf]pQ/f4\$]Pp6f df\$df cfP/

cfh -

lh6bul ulx/f]rf\$x?df

5fd5fd 5d5d ub\$

cfpm U

hljg cef]sf]rk\$fx?df

v]b}hcf\$ /]b}hcf\$

d - awzfnfsf]ahf/af6 hljgsf]ult uf0/x\$'

d-

cfqmf6t ; x/sf]Pp6f kl/j ]af6

df65\$]syf k] ul//x\$'

d- df65]gbv\$]b] v]h/x\$'.

---

## gblalr

/ft; E}- cJoQm kl8f lnP/  
plePsf 5g\  
; fErdf Ps xh lh6bulx?  
zlt; E}; dflxt xg g; s3f  
cfWfx? = = =  
    xf] ltd}lgldt /f0/x65  
7ls o; }a}f  
gbl j fl/ = = =  
gbl kl/ = = =  
alrdf pleP/ d7f lj kgfx? .

cf:yfsf]lgldt ltdl; Dd  
em3sf ol xts}hfel/  
cledtsf]lkm/fbkq lnP/ plePsf]5 chEn]of]/ft  
; wE/ clj Zj f; sf]  
clf}f 5lsP/  
euj fg\klg df65] E ladv 5  
d,  
; g; fg ; g; fg ; x/df  
dfgj Åbosf]c6t:s/of; Dd klg sf]; ; df 5' .

---

## /ft

/f\gsf]pTs[6 /ftx?n]  
hlj g lhpg  
emg\ == uxf]agfPsf]5  
; x/ -  
cfk\ulx/f]rf\ lnP/ lj /Qm 5  
lj Zjf; lj rint 5 / cr\ dlGb/ :tAw 5

wtl\ -  
d\]cf:yfsf k\? /f\yF  
d\]f cf:yfsf lj Zjf; x?  
x/ln]p8f0; s\÷zlt\]auf0; s\

/,  
dfq afS/x\ wtl\ lj Zjf; sf cj z\fx?  
cr\ -  
df\5]xgSf]lgolt; E  
df\5]xgSf]kl/efiff; E  
cf\fel/el/ blv/x\ - df\5]  
lj Zjf; el/el/ blv/x\ - df\5]  
d:sfgel/el/ blv/x\ - df\5]  
d, ; dosf]lgb\ k\af6 klI8t eP/  
x\]/x\]' dlGb/ hf\]u/\]f]df\5\]el8 .

df\5]-  
lj vl08t 5 ; f0/gx?sf]wgaf6  
P df\5\? U  
ca t dnf0{a%g]sf] ; ; u/  
nf; x?sf]lj 4df  
clnstf cl:dtf ; f6fF  
sn\ k/\]f cf]x?; E  
kf]g}g; lsg]  
lh\bulsf tltf ofqfx?af6 ylst eP/  
d,  
oltv] w/x/faf6 a4 /f]sf]g\fn x\]/x\]' .

---

## wtl\$]Pp6f sgf / df05]

Ps ; fEm  
dIng cgxf/x?  
alu/x\$]wldnf]af9L lgoFNb}  
xtf; lyP =  
    hlj g -  
    clj Zjf; eP/ j t0fgdf 5tf5Nn kf]vPsf]5

; fEm /f0L3/sf]an}Laf6  
lj /0msf]cf]dsyf uf0g]u5{  
/ d Tof]; fEm; 6}  
cfkntf]e0g' cge]t'af6  
cfkml'anf]s[ ePsf]kfp6'  
    Pp6f /df0nf]; fEm]sf]cfudg -

hlj g -  
blv/x\$]f]avt  
lj Zjf; sf]v8]Laf6  
dfq d0]a%g ; s]d]f bMx?nf0{.

w]0L3  
ltdl hf]d; 6  
cf:yfsf]s/f ugu0fpYof}  
/ -  
d rkrfk-rkrfk ; lg/x0y]Htdf] zAbx?nf0{  
w]0L3  
ltdl hf]d; 6  
hlj gsf]s/f ugu0fpYof}  
/ -  
d ; fl]r/x0y]df05\$]f j t0fg bMx?nf0{  
    k]o\$ ; do  
    hlj gb]v 6f9f x6]afR/x\$]f xfdl

cfkn] ===  
k/f0{ ===  
glhs ===  
6f9f = e d x]ls 0  
cfhsf]; fEm alu/x\$ glhs}==  
pxl k'/fgf]rfndf  
pxl k'/fgf]tfndf  
Pp6f c; f/]af9L / af9L; E}alu/x\$g\  
xdfs kx?÷xdfs lj rf/x? / xdfs rfxgfsf cl:tjx? .

---

## sflbofgf

d-

?U0f 5' sflbofgf

pT; jx?n]dgf0Psf]d[odf

sIt j:tx?df

cglbt xB}==

?kf6tl/t xB}==

cf/fx0f ub5 df65]; jf au/x?

sfnf]cfsfzdf

/Esf cInlvt 0Itxf; x?

TolQs}d/7 uPsf j ifx? ==

dnf0{k|6 yxf 5

sflbofgf -

of]lj sT ; x/df

xba6bl gf35f]pd7 afRb}

sIt db5 5ftldf cfdlotfsf h6x?

cfzlQmsf /ftf krrhx?

s:tf]ed /5

ls hljgsf]

tf/fx? p6dQm xfFf]xfF7

c; Qm hljg efl|u/x5g\

---

## hōsf]ahf/

/lQmd ; fEmx?n]

lagf lgDtf]NofPsf]v\Nnf]ofb

ofbx? slt uf9f xBf/x\$g\hGbuldf

0ltxf; x? ; wFofbx?df aff/x\$g\

d,

lagf 36gfsf]b36gfx?n]lk/f]hPsl 5'

/ftn]hGdfPsf]lg:tAwtf; G

s; /l ==

lhGbulnf0{hf\$g ; lsG5

oxf-

dflg; x? 8Ag nfu\$]lflth x]]

r\$fx?n]

3f0t]agfPsf]lhGbul xff /x\$g\

rfs -

ljw]fenFdg 5

e2f /ftx?n]e2f ofbx? lnP/

d; G d]]v'; l vf] ] lg:tf]/ft lbg]u5g\

cdfgjlotfsf lgdG 5/lx?n]

cf:yfsf]; u/dfyf Wj :t kfl/lbBf

lflthsf]Pp6f lsgf/fdf

d[osf ayfgx? hltsf]pT; j dgf0/x\$g\

clf/h:t}-

glnf] sfnf]/ uf9f xBf/x\$g\

dfG5] G uff; Psf sltko clltx?

dfG5]-

tl vf6fx?nf0{

htg; fy ; Demgdf lsg /flvlbG5 <

hōsf]ahf/df

dfof allrof]/]0

dgx? lsg cf6bf]nt xBgg\

Pp6f -

slj sf]8fo/ldf w]]w]]hGbul; G

ugf; f]kflvPsf]; fo/Lh:t}

slt a]f:tf 5

dfG5]f efjgf o; ; #f/df

oltv] -

d bv\$]f]/ft; G}clf/x? sf]]5'

d bv\$]f]/ft; G}clf/x? rDb\$'.

; 8s / ; Defi

cfdfx?sf]; kgfnf0{  
bfuaQL lbg dha/ dgx? cfuf]lgln/x\$g\  
Pp6f -  
    cfTdsyfsf]kl/lwleq afwP/ pleg  
    df65hf0{slt dlZsn xBf]x\$

d -  
kl/lw tfB] aflx/ lg:sg rfx65'  
s?k ; dox?n]  
c; <sup>a</sup>Vo-c; <sup>a</sup>Vo dgx?sf]lgd d xTof ul/lbBf  
cfFfaf6 v; \$f]cfFsf]wf/f; E}  
qmfl6tsf nksfx? bl6s/x\$g\  
  
    d rfx65' hlj gdf  
    ca Pp6f ; 6b/ elj io ; fRg ; lsof] \  
    d rfx65' hlj gdf  
    ca Pp6f /fdf]syf nVg ; lsof] \  
  
d n]v/x\$' clxn]g/fdf]; kgfsf]; Argf  
df65hf0{-  
afRgsf]lgldt Pp6f km/flsnf]cfsfz rflx65  
dg\$]lgldt cfkm}bZ  
rflx65  
ef\$sf hh'; x? -  
    ; dflxt 5g\aa{ dgx?sf]lj 24df  
/ d clenV /Vg g; lsg]  
kl/efifsf]; 8sdf pleP/ d[osf]kLlffdf 5'  
cyjf - xfdlx? 5fF  
; j fE gflEP/  
d2 eldx?alr lxR/x\$]Pp6f cgf]f]; kgfh: tf]  
cfkm}df 0ltxf; xf]lh6bul  
s; /l -  
    df65x? df65\$]d[odf cfkmhf0{v'; l bV5g\  
  
d -  
>4f-hnlsf]klkx? lnP/  
cf/flxt 5' ; u/dfyfsf]ofqdf .

---

cfF'

knll/ d Psk6s  
gdL7f]u/L bVfF  
/  
ny\$s ePFcfFsf wf/fx?df  
bVg' cfkn]f gdL7f]/x\$  
t/  
dh]a%g ; lsgF  
cfFsf efiffx?nf0{  
g a%g ; s]cfkn]bV/x\$]d6hf0{.

---

## I; dnst]gfa\]xfGf

w\}j if{ufl8  
xfl]kq ; fl6Psf]km}f  
To; /L g}l7E plePsf]lyof]  
af6f]5]pdf nx/}plePsf]l; dnst]vdf  
r} -  
To; /L g}gflEPsf]lyof]  
d lyPF-  
d\}f /x/x? lyP, s]n ltdl lyPg}  
ca -  
Psn}/f]sf]dfbnsf] tfn xg ; S5  
of]km}f ==  
of]af6f] ==  
/ cflldo nflu]xfj fsf]:kz{.

km\ klg -  
d]ob08 3f]f0ff xg; S5  
sg}kq]l gful/snf0{  
/ -  
; b' ufpEf /f0/x\$]l xg; S5]  
a9l cdf cfkm}f]; Gtfgsf]; Demgdf  
h; /L -  
w\}l3 /f]sl lyPFd  
lkqtdsf]gfddf Pp6f clktd ; fEm.

; fRr}  
; q j if{k5fl8  
Toxl km}fdf pleP/  
; flr/x\$' ==  
blv/x\$' ==  
of]km}f  
of]l; dnst]v  
xflnf0{x}bf}g]tl aRrfx? 7hf e} s\$g\  
kxf8e6bf clnf]  
dfq d -  
kqsf]gfddf ==  
Tofusf]gfddf ==  
Pp6f kys\0ltxf; afRr/x\$'  
blvPsf l; dnst gfEe xfffx?h:t}.

---

## bfu

s0/fh]5\$}f]5 a:tl\$]k|tlaDa

/ -

5f]k\$]5 w/laf6 lg:sg]w]fF@}

cldnf]rfx?

3fpsf s?k bflux? .

dnf0{x'; 'dg k5{

o; sf/0fn]-

hljgsf]gdl7f eflf0x?

s0/fh]5\$}f]a:tlh:t}

5\$] /fv\$l 5'Abosf]sgf-sgf; Dd .

---

## hljg lj?4sf]; a\lt

s; n]ahfof]-  
df65\$]a: tldf Psfxf]f]bMvsf]afF/L  
dñ]klg  
yk}; kgfx? lnP/ ltdl; E}bfFhb}  
llflth lgofn\$]l lyPF3fdfs]ofqfdf  
; dosf]aFnf0{  
sdf/l cdf agfpbf  
bž l5of-l5of 5÷ a:tl pbf; -pbf; 5 .

s; n]agfof]/utsf]; db|  
crñ -  
lg/; 5 ; db\$]f ; ; f0x?  
dñ]klg To; lbg cfsfz lgofnb}  
ltdl; E}; db\$]f]kñ]fj 6  
lgofn\$]l lyPFofqfdf  
cflb1fg kñ]t :yfgaf6  
Åbosf]slnnf]h6dx?nf0{  
d - kñ]/ d[o'afB]g rfx6g  
d,  
/fhdfu6f pleP/ kñ]kñ]z lgofln/x\$'.  
df65]-  
; kgfd}eP klg kñ]sf]ef\$]x65  
df65]-  
; kgfd}eP klg zfl6t\$]sfdgf u5{  
cf]lhh; 0  
cf]/fj of 0  
cf]a4 0  
cfpm lr/ / x] df65\$]f d6x?  
cfpm rd / aem cfFfsf eiffx?  
ToxfFkfg]5f]ltdln]  
cledfsgf] lj 24df ; fldkosf hh' x?  
agb5sf]lj 24df /fli6tfsf kñ]x?  
s; n]ahfof]<  
df65\$]a: tldf hljg lj 24sf ; E]tx? .

---

## d5j f/l

; dosf]lga@wt au/df  
d[ohf0{s} ub{  
d5j f/l ; f}b}5  
d}f]ef\$e6bf d[o'lsq ; :tf]5 <

au/df pleP/ ; f}g'  
d5j f/lsf]lgldt lbSs nflubf]  
c:jls[ ; do xf]  
d5j f/l ; f}5  
; dosf]b}zdf d[osf]a}x; fa lstfa 5  
d}f]hl0f{z/l/el/el/ ==  
d[osf]c}nlvt 0ltxf; 5

d5j f/l 0  
ltdf]hfndf k/\$f slnnf hlj gx?  
a}x; fa krf6\$}f pd}x?  
c; lldt 5  
hl6n 5  
lkφ 5 / eofgs klg  
eg d5j f/l –  
ltdf]gh/df ef\$e6bf d[o'lsq ; :tf]5 <

---

## ; nf0\$]sf6 / d6x?

lagf p27o ; f6ndf v\$ a^0ofp6}

lgn[h == lgM Gb]

; 8sdfem -

lx18/x\$]Pp6f nrf/ df65h:tf]

cfkm'hn] alnl65

; f6ndf ; nf0\$ sf6x?

cfkm'hn] alnl65

cefj df ; nf0\$ sf6x?

cfkm'hn] alnl65

; hgdf ; nf0\$ sf6x?

d -

lg:k\$ /ftdf afRg rfx65' ; nf0\$]sf6; 6}.

cfpm -

xfdl sf6x?df cgj fb xfF

a]fn afR/x\$]Psxh d6x?

lh6bulsf]rsf]ax; lnP/

crh -

sf6x?sf]; dy6df df6 5g\

sf6 - dTddf hlnl65

sf6 - ljgfzdf ablng ; \$5

sf6 - cfuf]xf]

cfuf]b] x6g = cfuf]sg)e]f x6g

cfuf]; nf0\$]sf6 xf]

cfuf]hxfrkg hfg ; \$5

crh -

sf6x?sf]; dy6df cf]n/x\$]d6x? .

---

## 0Zj /

wd\$ f kfb/Lx?

cf:yfdf sn<sup>a</sup>\$ nllg' xlg e6b}

ltdln]/rfPsf]o4x?df

d-

s]n df65]eP/ afRg rfx65'

d -

s]n df65]eP/ dg{rfx65'

bz6x?sf]lj 4df

cfF\$sf]/E p:t}bly\$ 5'

g; f-g; fdf allg]/ut p:t}efu\$ 5'

cem km/ -

df65\$]dgdf lsg hfltsf]l; dfgf sf\$fx<

eg 0Zj / -

ltdf]kfpdf dg[kz\$]cfF'

/ df65\$]cfF' p:t}56 / <

d -

/ftf]/utdf afRg rfxg}sf]el8af6

ultf, af0an / s'/fgaf6

cfF\$sf]lj 4df n]VPsf]

df65\$]lj 4df /lrPsf]

bz6nf0{Roflg rfx65'

Psk6s afF] x] gblh:t}ultzln eP/

r]gf kfP/ afRbdf

cxd\ep/ afRg]P df65]/ 0Zj /x?

d -

ltdf]wd6f6 lj d\ x65'

d -

ltdf]lj 4df lgnDag xg d-h/ 5'

s]kz\$]f]/ut / df65\$]f]/ut p:t}56 / <

s]df65\$]cfF' / kz\$]cfF' p:t}56 / <

---

## t/aux?df

oxf6}; 2 eof]xfhf  
k]sf]cledtx?  
d –  
; öf{tkl5sf]hög; 6 cflnEg xg cft/ 5'  
hög –  
ltdlnf0{c6fnf]el/el/ rd]  
d ?g rfx65'  
Is xfdl s] n ed xf]eg] .

kfglsf]; txx?df  
ltdln]r0b}uPsf]kfgl nfnldf  
d]f]k]sf]; :d/0fdf  
p]s[6 r]gf eP/ pleg]5 .

hxf6 dh]–  
r]gf k]k]tsf]k] j j]ög ef]l 5'  
slt d ltdl; 6  
db]/ af]b}ug]of]; x/sf]syf ; g]p]F  
slt d ltdl; 6 j]ögfsf]s/f u/f]  
cfpm 0  
P]l]5g 5fnx?sf]s/f u/f]/ x/fcf]Ft/Ex?df .

---

## au/ / ; kgfx?

sf7df8f]sf]sg}agfd sf7f  
; fwf/0f vf6  
d; 6 ; kgfsf]d[odf ; l/s xg]oxl vf6 5  
cfh –  
d hljgsf]Ps lbg  
cfkng}; kgfx?sf]d[odf ; l/s ePF  
cfh klg –  
lkknaf6, xgdfg9f]sf / kzklt]sf]d[o'au/x?df  
6f]fpgdf laTg]5

; jhgf ; l]Psf]dg ==  
lr; f]kvfn ÷ ltdl gxg]sf]kl8f  
/ –  
    cgful/s df65]afkg'  
    d,  
    df65]eP/ h6dg]sf]; Totf; 6 dfq klg  
    lsg cfbf]nt x65' <  
ltdln]d7f]lgldt latfPsf kfun lbgx?  
k/fsfi7fdf kl] ==  
kgMltdlnf0{; Demg'  
kn] / klg ; kgfsf]d[o'xg5  
s]yxf <  
ckl/lrt xfjfsf]Pskn klg  
; vsf]cl6td ; Totf xg ; S5  
    skn; kdf a; 7 dn]; f/f lj ; EItx?nf0{  
    la; 6]k6f; sxfgu/}sf]xf]/ <

Pp6f k/fsfi7fdf  
; wF– hlj g kl8hd 5  
tklg df65]5ftldf cxd\kfn5  
o; /l daf6 afkg]sf]lgolt; 6  
; wPp6f /x/ dg]u5{  
; wPp6f lj rf/ dg]u5{  
/ ; ofkdx? dg]u56\  
cfh –  
d hljgsf]Ps lbg  
cfkng}; kgfx?sf]d[odf ; /ls 5'.

---

## dnfdl

;]f uhfax?  
d[osf]; fdHodf a6bl agf0Psf]5  
cy{cydf wtl{[knhP/  
dgx? –  
    knhsf]dnfdl ePsf 5g\  
    / –  
    sf8fx?sf]kxf8 clln/x5g\

5f]f o; avt –  
d ltdlnf0{zfl6tsf]syf ; gfpq c; dy{5'  
d – ztflAbof]v oxl df6f]f pleP/  
lgnf{ afF/x5'  
; dosf]ultdf Pp6f tfn eP/  
kl8fsf]b7df –  
lg3ft clg pDsg}g; lsg]a6blu[h:tf]  
Psf]f]f}pbf;  
/ – k66f/nflbf]nfd]lh6bul  
dnf0{d[o' lbg dg nfu5f]5  
olb –  
d7f]; dfllktdf ltdl lgdf]f x65f]eg]  
t/ 5f]f  
/ut]utsf]cfnf]; x/df  
ltdf]hljgsf]sg}; 7lff 5g  
    ltdln]b7sf]; kgdf hljgsf]sg}cfef; 5g

ToxfEt dfq kl8f 5 lj b7x 5  
/  
elj iosf]8/nflbf rf6x? 5g\  
5f]f –  
o; avt d ltdlnf0{df/ofsf]k6 pkb7 xf0g  
; sgl]sf]s6lntfnf0{a%g cfux u5{  
ToxF– lj b7xsf]eP klq ; kgfsf]0ltxf; 5 .

---

## a4 / kxf8

df65]- /QmpI; j eP/  
ljIzi6 kxf8 pSnE}ubf{  
cfknq}h:tf]nflg]la/fgf]rf\$df  
Pp6f cf:yf 9n\$]5÷ Pp6f ljZjf; d/\$]5

d-  
a:tl\$]p]s[6 rf\$af6  
cfFh]t/n-t/n ag\$]-  
a4sf cfFfx? lgo]n/xg ; lSbgF  
hljgsf]cl6td kxf/df  
; ;f/ xll/x\$]sg}lj z kzh:tf]  
l7E plePsf]a4sf]; flnsdf  
hljg slt a]kqql 5  
d- ; fl]g ; lSbgF  
lxdfn eP/ klung\$]cydf  
gbl eP/ alg\$]cydf  
d - 9Nb}u/\$]a4sf]; flnsdf  
kxf8 eP/ clUnPsf]5'.

---

## /ftf]k5df] / 5fofF?

glnf]glnf]/ftdf  
/ftf]k5df]lleqsf]cfF' k5g c; dy{5'  
xfl -  
lx8sf]gfulsf ; fB/f af6fx?  
0ltxf; sf]sgj}/f]l3/df  
cfh klg -  
TolQs}pdlEt j f pbf; xg ; S5 .

ltdln]l; p/l lbPsf]nfnl u/fFsf]yEf  
cfh klg -  
sg}el/kfvfdf /f]xsf]xg ; S5  
lj utdf -  
xfl x'; sf]wldnf]5fofF  
au/sf]rkn]l 9kdf a; ]  
sltk6s -  
knhsf]cfF' k5dfF  
3fd r]ofF=  
/ -  
pbf; -pbf; vfh]sf]; ; f0x?df  
hlj gnf0{cgj fb u}ofF  
cfh -  
d; E lj of]usf dfq}pbf; lg ; fEmx? 5g\  
lj Zj f; tf]8Psf cglu6tl 3ftx? 5g\  
cflQP/ lat\$ f t?gl /ftx? 5g\  
/ 5g\  
edh:t}nflg]zfnlg edx?  
of]PSnf]h:t}; w]PSn}  
afF/xg]-  
lqzhlsf]af6f]h:t]  
lh6bul -  
st}3Dtldf bv\$]f]5  
st}lsgf/df kn]hPsf]5  
st}h]dsfe}df l/IQPsf]5

t/-  
l/IQg' klg Pp6f ; Dk0f f /x\$  
l/IQg' klg Pp6f k]k]t /x\$  
d PSn}  
; g; fg-; g; fg h:s]hdf pleP/  
ef]u/x\$' l/IQPsf t?gl /ftx?nf0{.

---

; db|/ pbf; k/l

/Qmtf eflg' klg  
; fx}7hf]; Totf /x\$  
xlg lyof]xfhf  
o:t/l -  
sfBf eP/ kmhx?nf0{rDg  
xlg lyof]xfhf eflg ==  
cfsfzx?nf0{; do cft/fn; E; E}.

d; E -  
; j fE gflEP/  
hljg eflg vfh\$]w]}eof]  
; fkr}-  
sf7fdf dfqtf 5fPsf]w]}eof]  
ltdl eG ; S5f}  
of]; 8sdf kfk| kfk| eP/ plksPsf]8fpx?n]  
sltk6s  
; b\$]/flknf]tfk] zltnf0{klvP xfthfg\  
xhdlalr kq  
cflw kq eP/ plePsf]5  
/fu-cg/fu eP/ 6lkPsf]5  
b/ st}a:tlaf6 cfknt/ cfpE}u/\$f]  
Pp6f-  
kl|t|ff/t cgxf/h:tf]  
ltdf]cf7df -  
cw/f]kqsyf sf]/Psf]5  
nfl5 -  
6]ndfly lunf; df ; hf0Psf]  
uhfkmsf]kmh  
afqaf6 5l\$g\$]kl8fdf To:t}t8kPsf]5 .

hnk/l,  
lj ho k/fho  
kq, 3ff  
of]t df6\$]a:tl\$]gdl7f]v]h xf]  
of]t clgi6tfsf]; a\$] xf]  
kms{0  
zlt\$]cgxf/; E  
hljgsf]sg}; DaGw xEg  
aGwg / :j fyx?nf0{tf\$]  
xhdl ; db|ofqf u/f3fd c:tfpg' cl3 .

---

## cgxf/

lgj f{ t /fhstf/sf]  
bM/b\syf xf]  
of]bž -  
oxfEf r/fx? bM/sf]ult uf0/x\$g\

lvof kl/; s\$]/fli60tf  
6fF] 5ftldf  
la/fdl :j f:glnf0{5f\$]  
sfd ug{uPsf]nflg]  
pbf; -pbf;  
; fEm To; }kms{5  
3fd c: t fpg}nfu\$]kx]f]5fofF  
l/ofbsf]d; elddf d/\$]  
Pp6f - cdfsf]syf  
kflrg wf/f / dlGb/h:t}0ltxf; xg ; S5  
klo\$ df] cgxf/x? .

/ftf]; okql cf]fpg; E}  
l5d\$d}Pp6f ul/a s\$]  
cf]flw gkfP/ d/\$]/ft  
xgkGg kTy/sf]b] tf df65\$]a:tlcf .  
kfyglo gxg; S5  
cf]bd dlGb/x? p; sf]cfWfdf  
cf]0 hğ af\$]df65]  
cfuf]lnP/ stf lx8\$]<

kl; 4 gxg ; S5  
t/ olt w]}d[osf]nfd nfu\$]  
of]; x/df -  
d, ltd}cledfg cl3llt/ pleP/  
Ps; fy ; flr/x\$'  
lszf]l pld]fsf]cfWfdf  
cr]h s:t/l ufpFalf/x\$ .

---

## lxp5f]ctlt

lxp5f]5ftldf  
lsqf/ x5}alg'  
alu/xg' ; l6būw xg ; S5  
3fpn]layf]hPsf]d6'  
Tof]; fEm of]af6f0f bVb}lx83f]lj ut  
/ -  
; fpgsf]pkNnf]/ft  
/fPsf]cf7f  
k'/fgf]e} Sof]xf]hf  
p; sf]5ftldf ==  
; kgfn]j 4 ePsl sdf/l s0l  
aF sfhPsf]b7  
d,  
clnf]kxf8nf0{x5{  
pmdfly au3f]em/gf  
/ p; n]/fPsf]afF/L; 6  
hljgsf kl5Nnf /ftx? /fPsf 5g\  

---

## u8tL/df pleP/

5ftldf –  
; jhg ; lPsf]ahf  
of]lghg 6fkdf  
ufpgsf]lgldt ca sg)ult 5g  
ev()–  
cfkntsf]dnfdl uP/ c:tfPsf]lbg  
p:t}xg ; S5  
    hxf6 /f]sf lyof]x]fdln]cfkntsf]0{lal; P/ .

of]aQl lge\$]u8tL/  
gblsf]ak] fx 5fn  
df\$g{lgsfn]b]y\$]f]; kgfh:t}  
km/s xg ; S5 –  
    cfkntsf]c]f]5fof]E  
    cfpg]cnu-cnu cfs[th:t}.

5fnh:t}au] u}x\$  
k]sf]cw/f]k] E  
    x]fdln]b]y\$]f]aQl]sf]dw/f]k\$z; E}=  
; /lft 5g  
x]fdl]cl:t] ÷x]fdl]k]d  
df\$g{lgsfn]b]y\$]f]; kgfh:t}  
5ftldf ; jhg ; lPsf]ahf  
of]lghg 6fkdf ufpgsf]lgldt ca sg)ult 5g .

---

; :d/Of

p:t}pbf; lyof]  
Tof]lbg -  
cfId/ltdf /dfP/  
lsg xfdL /Dg ; s}f}xF  
hljg ; fRr}c:ki6 5 t <

x/} lbg -  
ltdf]ofbdf sf]Psf ol slj tfx?  
p:t}k}do 5g\  
To; lbg -  
h; /L ltdf]df}tf  
; dosf]cl}td lj Gbhf0{  
; :sf/sf]l; dfgfx?nf0{tf}f]  
d; Dd cfpq cft/ lyP  
nfl5 -  
kf0tfnfx? kxf8 rDg vfl}5g\  
kxf8 gbl allg vfl}5  
bM/sf]e}hx? aufP/ gbl g t slxn]yfs}5}

of]- plblg / phf8-phf8  
; dosf]Pskn klq  
ef/L-ef/L nfl5 ls k}h; E}  
; w}sg sfBf afF}f]xf}hf  
d; E - clxn]  
hljg gafRg}sf]kl8f 5

o:t/l -  
df}5}f]gfddf dbf{afF}f]a}hf  
; fRr}e}g'xf]eg]  
hljgkl}t sg}df} 5g  
p:t}pbf; lyof]Tof]lbg hljg ; fRr}c:ki6 5 t <

---

## nfx/]k?if

nfx/]kTglsf]pbf; cgxf/h:t}  
a?En]laTb}hfg]  
lbgx?f laxfgx?  
dnf0{[tdf]; Dmgfdf bVg]u5{

dgx?  
; xfu/ft dgf0/x\$g\  
nf; x?dfly ==  
k?sf]sg}l; dfgf gePenF  
kl8fsf]klg sg}bž x\$g /x\$  
ol lrxfgH:tf  
nflg]df65\$ f el8x?df  
slt ztflAborf]v  
d bž vfl]h/x\$÷eif vfl]h/x\$'

cfpm  
cfh?}v kmhx? /fk]  
xdl Pstfsf]slj tf n}vfF  
cfh?}v  
el'f]hsf]5ftlel/el/  
k?sf]/E e/fF  
e}vf]-  
cf:yfsf s/fx? 5f]8b}pm  
v}t xdl df65]eP/ afRg ; s\$ f  
Gofosf]; bgleq  
slj tfn]cfdxTof u/\$f]w}]eof]  
cfpm -  
d[osf]lj 4 hlj g afF] x}vfF  
/Ex?; G /E 3f]h] x}vfF  
cfpm  
cfh?}v Pstfsf]kmhx? /fk] slj tf n}vfF.

---

## d[o'

hlj g  
cfszdf cg{t eP/ lanfp5}5  
d hxf6 bf] f]cfsz lgofln/x5'  
d hxf6 d[o' ef]u/x5'  
w] fFeP/  
kn]Psf]cfF5f]/E  
d[osf]Psfb]zdf kyS Vxg]5  
d[o' -  
; To k]ktsf]d[o' xf]  
ltdln]afF5f]hlj g  
d hNb}u/5f]hlj g  
    ef] t 0  
    slt ; Totf 5÷slt l/Qmtf 5

ltdl afF] klg xfFg ; ls/x5f 50f}  
d hn] klg kl8fdQm 5'  
ltdl afF] klg ck0f{5f}  
d hn] klg k0f{5'.

---