

d cfPsf]5'

-slj tf ofqf\_

/fd lj go

# tftf]afkm

of]; g; fg lbgdf  
of]; g; fg 7fpdf  
d

d}sf]fsf]yd{ df aGbl 5'

o; hf0{Pp6f ; #f/ dfg} .

k/ k/ w}k/, Pp6f ?vdf -

Pp6f sfu s/fp6f - d k|6 ; Gb5'

/ uGb5' - jgsf]r/L /dfp6g\j ge/L

6f9af6 d ; lg/x5'

s|t |gl:k|ml c|k|v'; L p85g\tl uug laxf/L

5'd oxLFu|D; Psf]

; g; fg 7fpdf, ; g; fg lbgdf

p|kl|8t kf0nfx; sf]lr6x aif|v|f|hdf

gkfp6}u6g alu/x5 ; |hPsf]5

d}f lbgx; d}f p|kl|8t lbgx; .

; g; fg-; g; fgsf]u0fufgdf d ; f|}r/x5'

x// p8g]u/L xf6sf]; fdgf

x/\$ qm|wt ; dosf]kftfdf lg8/ e}p8g]hf0{

cg6t rfx 5

t/ p8g gkf0{aGbl 5'.

*-@)@! df3sf]..?k/\|0 k0ff{ \$% df .ggt ; gftgl| sf]:tDedf k\$flzt\_*

## k7off dnf0(w/tldf afkq

df65] h6d\$]cg\$ ; d:ofcuf18  
k7/ cfkng); d:of lnP/ .  
afkq]cfzf - afkq]7hf]cfsf1ff  
dnf0{klg oxfaafkq' 5 - cfkng)9un]gj klnj e0  
cfkng)cl: t1j df  
d7]lg/fzf xf0g - cfzfnf0{lgD1ofpg' 5,  
cfzfd)em08Psf]of]lh6bul - w7}n1o kl't{ug5  
d7]kf/ ug{kq]d7f cufl8sf  
d7f n1o ; ldfleq - Pp6f 7hf]; fu/ 5  
ulxl/5)uPsf]cfkng); /df  
d7f]cufl8 afkq]Pp6f ; d:of 5 .  
c; lldt ; fu/sf]ofqf ug]ofql d  
d h6d\$]5' - o; ; 6b/, zft w/tldf  
bM, kl8f, c; 6t7f / g7fZosf]sfBf af6f]e/L-e/L pld/x\$]f]  
d 1of]af6f]6 lx8g h6dPsf]5'  
h6dg]lalQs)d7]/fPF- s/fPF  
cfkng); d:of lnP/ d h6dF  
ca dnf0{xfkq' 5 .  
cfF' / xfFf\$]alrsf]df65]d  
d7]w7}af6f]lx8g' 5  
w/tl, l1flth / cfsfzalr  
Pp6f kfglsf]knf\$]f eP klg  
d Ps cNdlnPsf]ofql ; tx-; tx allg' 5 .  
w/tl dnf0{e65 - .lj zfn sfdfg u/, sd{u/0  
l1flth e65, - .6f9f 6f9f dnf0{e65 cfpm0  
uug e65 - .Jofks e0 d en]Jofkstf Nofpm ; Rrf0sf]  
clg d e65' - .of]5f6f]lh6bul 5 ; fob d7]afkq Eofp6g .0  
clg a4 lg]f0df cfFf vf7] e65 -  
.Ps]lbg afF - .rf]f]hlj g lnP/ .0

clg d ef]f]l/B}lxB}sf]ofql cfkF; fR5' -  
..dnf0{w/tlsf]C0f r'sfpg' 5U

clg d 56k6fpB' -

clg dnf0{d/f]kof/f]b}zsf]lxdfn e65 -

..d e]s~rg, l:y/ jL/ / pRr ag

; Gb/ / ; To e0 cfkth xfFL c; nfo{xFfpm .U

*-phjhl - cI ( j if{\* , @)# df k\$flzt . phjl kl/jf/, kflkf\_*

# d cfPsf]5'

d cfPsf]5'  
nfdhf]hdf]af6f]sf6]  
psfnl nfu]  
kvf]6\$] agfPsf]cgGt kEfnf  
kEfnfdlg lylrPsf]uf]7f]  
; Nanfp]Itvfh' ; k{vfhf nfu]  
d]Pp6f uf]7f]af\$] NofPsf]5'.  
If0fIf0fn]h6d\$]of]p6dQm j t6fg  
lbg]lbg]sf]nfd]klx/f]k/]  
kGgfkGgf kN6fP/  
d Ps 5]pdf plePsf]5'.  
sfwdf lbg /ftnf0{af; lbP/ - /fk yfk]  
; lsg cf6\$]rf]hf d  
; lsgnfu\$]5'sf]knf kMb}a9]  
gj kNnj rNnf cfy//f 5f\$ -  
v]5, 8N5, rN5  
cfkmg}ultdf, cl:t]j df  
t/ zsf 5,  
st}lrnn]uf]fg]kf]xf]ls emD6P/  
of]kvf\$]af6f]df  
d]f]of]kvf\$]uf]7f]hf0{  
t]lg ; \$Nk ; b9 kf/]  
kvf\$]/ut af\$]  
; fgbf/ af6f]eP/  
- d cfPsf]5'.

*-kfl/hftU af! , dnf #, ciff9, @)% df k\$flzt . lxdfnrhl k\$fgz .xfd]k':ts  
3/4 lj /f6gu/\_*

**; 3if6f Jo:t a9f]leotgfdlsf]JoJ:yf- Ps cleJolQm**

...===== n]e6of]slj tf n\y,  
 t/ dnf0{slj tf n\g]khr; 6 g}sx/f/ <  
 d t n8f0E]gS; f sf\//x5' .U  
 xf] cfj Zostf 5 oxfF:j fwlG-zflGt Pp6f klj q zflGt  
 t/ xfnnf0{zflGt w\}6f9f eflu; s\$]5  
 oxfFcf0k/\$f lu4sf]s?ktf b\l t; \  
 clg ar\$]zflGtn]kfPsf]5 - cfqmfds anftsf/ U  
 d\]kfPFo; w/tldf d\l pTkl8t cdf, d\]b\z  
 d\]b\y\Fcdfk|tsf]bfgj l anftsf/ U  
 dnf0{lapEmfof]Pp6f eofgs lrTsf/n]  
 d\]b\zsf]kl/j f/sf]- d\l pTkl8t cdfsf]/f\gn]  
 d\]b\z - d\]hgtsf]- d\]leotgfdsf].  
 To]zflGtsf]:j u\e0; s5 -  
 clg aln/x\of]Pp6f Hj fnf qmflGtsf]-  
 clg Hj fnf ln0{le/\$f]d\]aGbS ; fg\]vg\  
 / ce\leb5' - hj fkm kxf/ ug{.  
 cfhsf ol kmn; s\$] bfx| hE  
 gzfn]h\ln0{rfp/l k/\$f]cfhsf]z/l/  
 pgl ; fg\]vsf]Joyf  
 pxl Pp6f nfd]syf ag\ bxf\//x5  
 cfj t-hfj tdf Pp6f x\of/fsf]kxf/df  
 Pp6f 9f\$faf6 nv\6Psf]af3 csf]9f\$faf6 -  
 k; \ oxfFdfG5\$]l; sf/l e0/x5 .  
 /ut lkpg nfnflot -  
 d\l cdfnf0{6\$}t}  
 d\] b\zaf; lsf nf; sf]yk|]kfb\]-  
 d\]b\zsf]; Gb/ kmnaf/l df ah|cf0k/\$f]5 .  
 clg oxfF; gf]sl//x\$ lu4x\ -  
 nfh}gdfgl slQ klG, gsRr/f nb\]f ag\ .

kf0gFd]slxNo}klg zflGt cf}cf/fd  
rf]kml{89]hfsf]3]fleq  
p8b}u/\$f]o; l; gfl]t/ lu4nf0{lgzfgf u/]  
; xg}g; sl bbzf, bzk]t]sf]anflsf/  
d cfk]lebs' aGbS - sfb' n8f0]f]gS; f  
PskN6 kln; s]f]bfx] huf 5fd].  
adaf/Ln]kl]8t d]f]b]z]sf]xft kfv'/f AofG8]h ub]  
lxdn]sf]b]t]df cl8/x]'  
d\$<sup>a</sup> gblsf]cg\$ nx/h:t}k] / k] / af]g] / x/ pn]  
Ps ; hu kx/L ; w]w]adaf/L ug{p8]f]lu4nf0{lgzfgf u/]  
clg d wGo 5'lj Zj sf sgf sgfsf ldxz;sf]; xfgel'tk]t .  
a9]e}xftdf aGbS ; dfP/ g}d dg{klg ; S5'  
cyjf d dg{; S5'leotgfdl df6]leq leotgfd}ldn]  
t]klg o; elddf c]pg]lbg dg]g .  
xf0knf] / xgf] gf; xg ; S5  
t/ leotgfdl hgtfnf0{gf; ug{; lsg]5g,  
k] / xfdl agfpg]f]x]fd]3/af/nf0].  
d/L d/L nl8/x]f]-  
xfL xfL alnbf]g eP/  
leotgfd - leotgfd]sf]nflu .  
clGtd lj hokl5sf]zflGtsf]5xf/ldf a; l  
; fyl ũd slj tf n]vg' d]f]b]z]sf] hlj gsf].  
cfkn]f]b]z]df b]z]sf]:j fwlgtf / :j t]qtfeGbf  
a9L dx]j c; s]xg ; S5 <  
o; h]oxf]j b]x 5 - kz]j l; t,  
o; h]lj b]x 5 - bfg]l kx]f/l; t .  
d]f]b]z Pp6f nfnrl 3]fleq / d cen]  
af]r/x]' aGbS le/]  
xf/ / hltsf]bf] f]wdf k/].  
oxf]x/ xg ; S5 -  
t/ ; lodfly c; Tosf]slxNo}lj ho x]g  
anflsf/L, c]ofrf/L, kfkln]Psl5g lgxl/g' kg] -

lrxfgleq k:gnf0{klg  
clg ; Sg]5gg\ol lrxfg[h]  
leotgfdnf0{leotgfdlaf6 vf]g .  
olufFou; Dd cg\$ ?kdf pbfpg\$g\  
d7f]bž leotgddf j l/ leotgfdlx¿  
c; Todfly ; Tosf]lj ho xg\$,  
clg bfgj n]xf/ :jlsfgkg\$,  
clg leotgfdsf]k]o\$ df6f\$]s0f-s0fdf 3fd nflu\$ .  
; bffocuf]8 g}nv]bPsf]c]of/f]/ftkl5 .  
; 3ifdf Jo:t leotgfd ũ  
xf] clxn]t Jo:ttf 5 oxF.  
n8f0\$]g\$; f sf]/x\$, e/ hljg n8f0\$}lat\$].  
kžf6tsf]Psgf; sf]Hj f/ef6f e]d7f]bžsf]Joyf  
pln{x65 - pln{x65  
kžf6thlQs}ulx/f]5 d7f]bžsf]Joyf  
clg nfd] == nfd]5 o; sf]syf  
cfsfz hlQs}Jofks 5 - d7f]bžsf]nlo .  
xf] Psgf; n]; !tf0/x\$ 6l]g vf8l  
a]hfa]hdf dxf; fu/sf]e]h d5]  
leotgfd elddf 7f]s\$}ax65 ; fu/  
leotgfdl Joyf; t ; !tfP/ .  
dnf0{slj tf n]g]km; 6 g}sxfF/ <  
d g\$zf sf]/x\$, -  
lj hosf]g\$zf .  
Ps xftdf sf]fnf]-  
csf]xftdf a6b\$ lnP/  
k\$fb]leotgfdl cfdnf0{-  
leotgfd ũ leotgfd ũ leotgfd ũ

*-xft]fnf]; fdlos ; \$ng\_gjlg o]s ; flx]los ; ldt, lj/f6gu/af6 @)% ; fnsf]kyd  
c]df k\$flzt \_*

## xfdl / xfdl lj Zj f; xz

k=; =s=sf]l; kmf/; lagf cNetsf]hflu/]pDdDj f/h:tf]  
lnnfd laqm xg g; s\$]f; fdfgh:tf]  
8b PS:kfo/ eP/ afF\$]f 5g\  
xfdl k]o\$ kll8t of]gsf Zj f; -kZj f; xz  
tf/v uhf/] ckmf; ; DkOf{nloxzsf]

afRg' kg]Pp6f Jofks kl/lw la; ]  
gaf]Psf lj Zj f; xz  
AoyE]f aNb}; ls0/x\$]f]Sofl08n eP/  
olusf]; kgf sl07t ePsf]5 -  
vr{/ hDdf gldn\$]f]j f; nft eP/  
oluf]v\$]f]0ltxf; le/]  
of]yofE 7dfE gldNbf]; ;f/df  
Pp6f kmf] f]/j fkmf afF].

sl07t xE}s]n cfk]leq s]n cfk]leq  
hf8f]zflGtnf0{lhTg g; s]  
n]nu sfd] - s]n sfd] - ol lj Zj f; xz  
aonuf8fsf]uf]; eP/ ce]afF\$]f]5  
lkm; xfFL lbg]; doleq ; fE/] = .

s70faNug]hf8f]df ; ]Psf xfdl cfTdfxz  
k]sg]cfzdf 6fhf0/xG5 rf]; k]sf]aGwgb]v  
kmut 6fhf0/xG5 - kmut 3fd-kfg]sf]ah]; xg]j [fh:t}  
6E]df klG g; s\$]f xfdl ; f]f0xz .  
clg o:tf]nflu/x\$ -  
lxhf]fh cf]f/f]a:g nfu]h:t}5 .  
xfdl k/f lj Zj f; xz  
af]g]af6f]kf0G5 ls eg]

ol. gaflyPsf ljZjf; xع  
Ppóf cfzf / e/fzfk0f{elj io sNk} .

-/rgfsfn - @)\$ ; fn  
k\$flzt - ..sfkm, tlg d!xg]k\$fzg, @)#@ ; fn lj /f6gu/\_

# Pp6f syf - Pp6f bliff

-Pp6f ls; fg cfknyf]5f]fsf]k7gsf]hj fkrdf o; f]elg/x5

c; aNo cfzf, pI; fx / lj Zj f; lnP/  
a; f0F; /] cfPsf xfdl oxF  
lgwf/el/ kl; gf lnP/  
kfv/fel/ pI; fx / hfE/ af\$],  
5ftlel/ gofFa: tldf gofFhlj gsf]sNkgf u/] ,  
8f8f-sf8f psfnf]/ cfX]nf]sf6],  
c; aNo vfhf-gfnf t/] , af9L / eh geGb}  
kx/fdf af; a:b}  
cfPsf xfdl oxFltdl ghGdb}.  
lrtjgsf]of]988L3f/Ldf .  
yxf 5g zfoB ltdlnf0{oxfFcfpE  
gf/fo0flsf]eh]n]aufP/ nu\$]l d]l 5f]l  
xhf{h]d]h]udfPsf]lyPF.  
af3sf]cfxf/f ePy]d]f slt l5d\$]l bhhef0x;,  
slt ; k{laR5L / ah]sf]8; f0-6f\$]f0n]d/]  
luGtl s; n]u/\$]f]5 / x]fn]vfPsf oxFef dfG5}sf]  
tklg ba\$]lyPg xfdl]; sNk of]h^Unsf]a: tldf .  
xfdlnf0{nfu]of]ol lx+\$x;sf]; dtN r/gdf  
Pslbg xfdl ; a}bMl / u/lax;sf]a:tl a; fpFf  
s; hf0{s; h]af3, lrtj f, Aj fFf]/ ; k{eP/ vfg]5g,  
s; h]s; hf0{kix/f]eP/ ldrG]5g,  
s; h]s; hf0{af9L eP/ aufpg]5g,  
ol lrtjgsf u/la ls; fgnf0{ ; Sdaf; lnf0{  
hf]cfPsf 5g\cl3sf]cfknyf]3/af6, dfG5}af6}nv]6P/  
xfdlh:t}dfG5}af6 7luP/ .  
t/, x] 0  
ToxfFrNg]kr6df0FofxFklg rNbf]/x5  
ToxfEf]sfgg oxfFklg nfluBf]x5  
ToxfEf]rsf]3fdfs]/fk / s70faNuq]hf8f]

oxfKlg hflbf7x5

a:tl ; bdf xfdl]lbg ; kbf]/xg5,

otf-ptf efl/bdf xfdl] ; sNk lhpbf]xbf]/xg5

gofhLj g knfpbf]/xg5 .

clg x7 0

kxf8df xfdlnf0{7u7, 5n7 km60f0Kfl08Tof0F5f6g]km6fxfx;

af3, u8f, xfoL / a5h rg]of]lrtjgdf

do/, dU grG]of]h^undf

; sDaf; ln]e/v/-e/v/ l; h5f enkldf

kj z u/]dfG5\$}/ut vfg]dfG5\$;

ki/ 7Ug, 5Ng / wfg]ofh, tf7L Aofhdf kmFpg

kl; gfsf]dfh lt/L lbpFf eGg]:j fE kfbI

xfdlnf0{dfg{cfP ef\$-ef\$}/fU / zf\$ ykfbI

xfd]c1fgtdf grG vflb}

Pp6f 9f\$faf6 nv]6Psf af3

csf]9f\$faf6 dfG5\$]f]?k lnP/ cf0ku]

k/fgf]af3n]e]cfjfh]t; fpg 5f8]

Aj fFfh]uf0hf0{sGofp6}e8L kmf]e]e

of]uNh/ a:tl kgMcfkm}SAhdf kfg]p27o lnP/

xfdlnf0{p; s}d7Lsf]dfvf]agfpg lj j z kfbI

xfdlnf0{bf; agfpg]if8dGsf]nfh yfkb}

xfd]gj hfu/0fdf cj gltsf]afW nufP/ .

; s\$]eP ; dod}alem]if8oG / lgotx;nf0{

; s\$]eP ; dod}xfl pl3g

; Sbgyof]lrt]f lbpF}xfd]3/leq k:g .

ol sg}lj lrqsf]s'/f]xg

of]sg}lj lrqsf]s'/f xg d7f]5f7f,

nl6g' / nv]6g' sg}gofFs'/f xg .

af9L, klx/f] cfofo, cTofrf/kl8t xfd]lhGbulaf6

cfF'lg:s6g t/ k6\$G5gVj b]xsf len]sfx;

clg vflkPsf]5ftldf lj ut bbkOf{syfx;

ol syf / logn]lbPsf blffx;

ltdl ; lhn}k9g ; S5f}  
d d/]klg d7f 5f7f 0 ltdl xdf]syf aemg5f}  
of]pkTosfsf]syf ltdln]d7l / dxfsfnleq k9fpg5f}  
of]pkTosfsf]syf  
csf]pkTosfsf]lgDt n7g5f}.

*-.gfn]/fEfl] c\$ \$, @)\* df lrtjgaf6 k\$flzt.*

## dʒf]; fyl / d

d cfhef]n PSn}5'.

ha d xtf]; G5'; lg/fl; G5', 56k6fp5' PSnf]eP/  
cfkmg]p2]odf cNdlnP/ ha d cr] /xG5'

d leqsf]dʒf]; fyl - dʒf]; fx}kof/f]; fyl

xtf/xtf/ dnf0{; r] u/fp5}Nofp5

Pp6f bx]k]off eP/ - hlj gsf]dʒf]af6f]df .

of]ckl/lrt 7fp6f - j ftj /ofdf

dʒf]af]k]off dfq ge0

dnf0{nfU5, Pp6f 7hf]; dʒdf - hg; dʒdf

hx]Fd cfk]ckl/lrt / PSnf]xG5'.

d Pp6f ult uf0/xG5'

d Pp6f af]l af]n/xG5'

d Pp6f ; :s]f xfln/xG5'

d Pp6f -kll8t ū lj b]xsf]:j / lrRof0/xG5';

-dn]; De]d ; fob PSn}af]xf t e0gF\_

dʒf]; fyl dnf0{lr]gf0/xG5 -

dʒf]Joyf, ; :s]f / lj b]xsf]:j / PSnf]/xG5

dʒf]ult Pp6f c6t/f]60 ult /x5

d ; r] xG5' - dʒf]cfF' / xfF]PSnf]/xG5 .

d af]r/x5' clxn]- o:tf]nfU5 - 7hf]hg; dʒ; E}

Pp6f pHofnf]ls/ofdf ; lk]Psf]z]lQm; E}

; a}sf]Joyf; E}cfk]klg af]r/x5'

dʒf]cx]f Ps]Nsf]xG5 /x5 .

hg]z]lQm - hgr]gf / Pp6f dl]Qmsf]af6f]

qmf]Gtsf]hlj g Pp6f /x/nf]ubf]hlj g x]f]/x5 .

dnf0{o:tf]nfU5 - dʒf]; fyln]/df0nf] E -

p; sf]slx]No}g5]lsg]ldq dnf0{ag]Psf]5 .

-.s'/ŭ-hgk]llo klqsf\_, j if{!, c\$, ! @)#) df k}flzt, cnv kf]ts e-Hof<sup>a</sup>, j/l/ŭh\_

# cfudg-Pp6f ; Totf

-S\_

ltdl cfp5{eg} lgDtf]nVg]  
 ltdf] >4f / ; Ddfgdf gSsnl sbd rfnG]  
 clg cfkmg] JolQmut :j fy{k/f gePkI5 axhfpG]  
 / tyfslyt lj bfxsf]:j / lgsfnG]  
 cl3 g}rlgPsf]- clxn]emg ki6 ePsf]  
 3fd kfgl sxl gegl cfpm eGg]  
 clxn]7ls lj k/Lt lbzdf bul/; s\$]5  
 7Ss/ vfP/ kms\$]esG8f]e  
 xlnnP/ Pp6f k]8hde]clxn]/lnPsf]5 .

-V\_

ltdlnf0{lgDtf\$]:j fE ugX;  
 emf] gsfj leq cfkm l6Sg g; s]  
 cfkmg]; Rrf ?kdf k]/0; s\$]5 .  
 ltdl cfp5 ls eGg]8/n]pm if8Gq ug{nflu; s\$]5 .  
 cfkmg]?kaf6 d/] pm csI?kdf ; f; k]/x\$]5  
 / rfxG5 c;nf0{klg cfkmh:t}d/] k]/Psf]xG{a}; /L .  
 t/ yxf 5 sfxl klg pmh:tf]u2f/ eP/ dg{; Sbgg\  
 p; sf]d[odf s; h]zfs dgfpG'kbG  
 lsgsl Pp6f ; Rrf kl/kSj tfn]hg d ln0; s\$]5  
 hlGd; s\$]5 -  
 xls{ s\$]5 -  
 ltdf]; Demf ugI-  
 lgDtf]nVg].  
 ofG gofHaxfgl .

-u\_

To; h]ltdln]cfpg}k5{

Pp6f zlt n h9 eP/  
Pp6f p Hofnf]3fd eP/  
of]x fdf]k of/f]w/ tldf  
of6f /df0nf]; #f/ a; fpg  
of6f /x/nf]bf]hlj g ; ? ug{  
ltdln]oxfF; fy lbg}kb5  
Pp6f klj q em/gfsf]kfgl eP/  
Pp6f b9 lxdfnosf]prf0 lnP/  
lga[nof lj rf/nf0{lgsfn] cfk#af6  
Pp6f lg/tt/ alu/xg]:jR5 gblsf]wf/ eP/  
of]; 6b/ w/tldf ltdl cfpq}k5{.  
ltdf]cfudg of6f ; Totf xf].  
oxfF; a9f]d6df ; fx; / b9tfsf]lj rf/ el/lbg  
of6f lhp6f]d6hf0{psf:g  
ltdl cfpq}k5{  
lsgsl ltdf]cfudg of6f zfZj t ; Totf xf]-  
cfudg of6f ; Totf xf].  
ltdln]cfpq}k5{.

*-.clegjl -; fdlos ; sng\_jif{#, c\$ !, k0ff{ \$ % df j 9fv !, @)#! df jl/u6haf6 k9flzt\_*

## 3f70ff

afRg]pI; fx / pdufnf0{; hfP/  
; 8\$]gfnlsf]3]fleqsf]sf]fdf agb eP/  
lkF8fsf]; ufsf]kvof sFhPeP-sFhP/  
; DkOf{efj gf, ; f]f0 / lj rf/x;nf0{  
pxl yf]f]Gof; f]g]fZotfdf ; 8fP/  
sXl vfhP-sXl e\$FPeP-  
; Sb}g; sl afRg tKlg  
ub]5fd-5fd 5d\5d\cGwsf/df  
afRg]; 3if{u/\$]p; nf0{bV} -  
k/af6 dh af6f]vGb}cf0/x\$  
Pp6f a9fh]PsfPs 3f]0ff u\$of]-  
- .xhdlnf0{lyRg]/ lsRg]of]kxf8nf0{vg}  
lsg x]f]gkfgI<  
lsg af6f]gagfpg]d  
ltdl s]lkF8fdf agb eP/  
cfqmf]zt eP/ 56k6f0{dfq /xG5f}<  
vg\cfkthnf0{lsRg]kxf8nf0{  
knf]/b]m esfes vg] pxl yf]f]Gof; f]g]fZotfnf0{  
cfkthnf0{agwgdf kfgI; 8\$]f lj rf/nf0{  
k]l/b]m ltdl cfkth]b]l6sf]fnf0{  
k]l/b]m ltdl cfkth]cfkthnf0{  
; 8\$]gfnlsf]3]fleqsf]agwgdf  
slt ltdl ; l8/xG5f}<  
ldNsf0b]m sdhf] lj rf/x;  
Tof]sfE/ dgnf0{b} agfpE}  
Pp6f afRg]pkfo ; f]f]  
cfpm vgf]of]x]df]af6f]f c3]hf]e0{plePsf ck7Of/f kxf8nf0{  
sfl6b]f]6qmf-6qmf kf/] tl r\$fg]el/-kxf8nf0{v]-af/l agfpg  
; Dofpg]u/l

; Dof0lbpFof]af6f]f xfdL lx8gnf0{7} nflg]9ufsf 6qmfX;nf0{  
af6f]k]h]  
cfpm ; Dof0lbpF; sf lyrf0 / ldrf0sf prf0x;  
lsgls xfdL lbg]bg}a9bf]5f}  
lsgls ToF]lbg lbg}36bf]5 .U  
-z]nfl dh ! wf/f %, krfug-jzfv -; 0mf\_ @)#%÷)^#^ df k\$flzt\_

## of]ePg M]of]ePg

of]ePg / of]ePg

oxfFo:t}x65 / o:t}rN5

of]bž o:t}xf] oxfFo:t}rN5 eg]

ltdl cflv/ s; nf0{elg/x5f}<

/ cflv/ s; nf0{7lu/x5f}<

of]ePg / ]of]ePg

t lsg ePg < v}ltdf]; f]f0sf]; fx|; stf <

cflv/ sltGh] ltdl lrp8f]df xft /fv] a:5f}< kv] ; w]ž

lg/fl; b}<

cflv/ ltdl s; nf0{elg/x5f}<

d6el/sf]b]tfnf0{cEfn]

ltdl lsg ; fx; ub]f]ls of]eGg of]/f] eg]

/f] lrg] lsg pkrf/ ub]f]<

dfg]s]j t6fgnf0{/f]l a8df kmu ; t]P/ <

lrQ k]Gg eP/ ; f] t

cyj f ulxl/P/ ; f]G]; fx; u/ t

s]Tof]; Tosf]af6f]of]pHofnf]df b]vGg / <

of]ePg / ]of]ePg eg]

oxfFo:t}xf]o:t}rN5 eg] ; Gt]f]dfg]sf]eP

zfof of]k]j]l lgZrn xG]of]xf]hf ũ

; f]d08n lgZrn xG]of]xf]hf ũ

ePg t lsg ePg <

lsg gv]f]g]<

o:t}xf]t lsg o:t}xf]<

lsg gv]f]g]<

b]tfsf]kf0nf lsg gr]f]g]<

sf]E/ eP/ lsg hljgdf xhf/ k6s dg]<

lsg < lsg < d ; f]5' lsg <

xfdf]; f]f0sf]y]f]kv]f] lsg ell]sPg <

; [hgfsf]hu lsg a; f0Pg <  
oxfFo:t}xf]/ x65d}xhdl x65f}eg]  
nfU5 ltdln]cfk}nf0{7lu/x5f}  
d}cfk}nf0{7lu/x5f'  
xhdl]xhdl cfk}nf0{5sf0/x5f}U  
nfU5 ; Dk0f{b}nf0{  
7lu/x5f}-5sf0/x5f}U

-.; dlnf-gll-; dlffk\fg\_ ; fltflxs jif{!, c\$ @\$, @)\$) c; f/ #), e}xf -l; 4fy6u/\_  
df k\$ilzt\_

# tsɔf - Ps aɔlsf]

dgkg[s/f klg v}slxn]; ǫg kf0Pnf / <  
dgkg[s/f klg v}slxn]ug{kf0Pnf / <  
s:tf]lbss-lbssnflubf]5 of]lbg  
s:tf]sxfnl-sxfnlflubf]5 of]/ft .  
of]nx/f nxl/ǫ}k]ing rfxǫ5g\emflug vfl]b}  
stf-stf o; sf]k]mfj 6df /f\$]j 6 5  
of]sbd slt hf\$]n]a9y vfl]h/x\$ uǫtJo :yfg kllg  
t/ ; f^anfn]3V/P/ aV/P/ slǫ7t 5  
/x/nflubf]; x/ a; fpg]/x/ 5 of]w/tldf  
of]/x/, /x/}/x/df ; h]fpg yfn\$]5 .  
v}dgnflg]s/f]klg v}slxn]; ǫg kf0Pnf / <  
; w}; w}pxl s/f pxl c; /lkgf]s/f  
df]g; n]df]g; v]Psf]s/f -  
df]g; n]df]g; aǫg j f df]g; agfpg vfl]bf  
agfpg\$]xft}sf]6Psf]s/f .  
cfk]t ; 8df]; 8df]c; nf0{; dǫ ; 8fpg]s/f  
nfl5 - To]..; 8fpg] j f ; 8y' p; sf]:j u{xf]  
d s; /l To]g/snf0{; j u{egF  
cfFfn]bV]bf]b}S; /l d cǫwf]agF  
s; /l d .afbzfxf]gofFnulfl sf]syfsf]kfq agF  
nfl5 d To]; fg]s\$]x]Fhf]afbzfxfnf0{-  
gofFkf]zfsdf xf0g, gfE]f]bV]5 .  
; To bV]g' uxf]xg]/x\$  
g]tstfsf]cfFf xg' laemfpg]/x\$  
0dfgbf/Lsf]:j ?k cfFfsf]whf]xg]/x\$  
s; /l egFd afF\$]5' <  
afF\$]f]h:tf]d afF/x\$}5ǫ  
xfF]h:tf]d xfF/x\$}5ǫ  
l; k]olQ xf]- dnf0{yxf 5 d d/\$]5ǫ  
l; k]olt xf]- d]f]lj rf/ / b]6sf]d/\$]5ǫ .

..: dlnf]gfl-b]gs\_ j if{@, c\$ @%, @)\$ knfub !@ ut] zqmaf/, l; 4fyǫu/af6 k\$flzt.

# Tof]df65]

sdhf] / Vofp6]cgxf/ ePsf]  
t/ bl/nf]/ ; fxl; nf]d6' ePsf]  
Pp6f l; Ę]df]g; ha pm p7g yf]nof]  
ltdln]of]ckj fb eof]eg] kl]tj fb u}of}  
kl]tj fbdfq xg aN8f]h/ eP/ lyRof}.  
t/ s]ltdf]llyrf0df Tof]llylrof]<  
Tof]t emg\bx]f]/ dx; / cgxf/ lnP/  
ltdf]k]o} kf0nf - kf0nfd] lx8g nfu}f]5  
ltdf]aN8f]h/sf]rfns eP/  
ltd}3/leq h6d]  
ltdf] yf]qf / lyr]f k/Dk/fsf lj?4  
Ps Ps u/] lapEmg nfu}f]5 .  
Ps Ps u/] p7g yfn}f]5 .  
ltdlnf0{yxf 5 ls 5g <  
ltdln]lyr}f]df]g; x] .  
ltdln]e}fpg g; Sg]rr'f]df kl]  
laxfgsf]3fd eP/ d's/fp}pl7/x\$  
sdhf] 8/-5?j f / knfogsf]cGwsf/nf0{  
knf]7} 6qmf-6qmf kf/] ldNsfp}5}  
Tof]df65]-  
; Rrf df65]aGg vf]h/x\$, vf]h/x\$ .

..; dlnf]gfl-b]gs\_ j if{e, c\$ @^, @)\$ knfug !^ l; 4fygu/af6 k\$flzt.

## Pp6f kq - lktfnf0{

kHo lktfHo"-

d klg clxn]la:tf/}rfn kfp65'

d klg ca aem65'la:tf/}s tkf0{sg, lsg 56k6fpgxG\of]0

lsg l/; fP/ em]SsgxG\of]

lsg cfqm]zt eP/ ckdfgsf]lj?4df p7xG\of]

aIn la:tf/}rfn kfp65'

tkf0{sg slxn]x}fg, slxn]ylst eP/ hlj gsf lf0fx;\_

aufpgxG\of]0

slxn]sf/ slxn]sfef]fl/P/ of]hlj gsf]vf]hldf

cfkm]f/ cfkm]f]; Gttlsf]cl:tj sf]/lffy{-

/ft-lbgsf]bf8wknf0{ d yxf kfp65'.

tkf0{f]sgePsf]5g - dnf0{yxf 5 .

tkf0{f]sgePsf]5g dnf0{yxf 5 .

dnf0{yxf 5 - tkf0{g/Gt/ alu/xg]gbl xf].

d]f af, dnf0{nf05, d klg tkf0{t}e0/x65'.

klxn]klxn]nf0\of]- :sh sn]hdf k9df

d Ps dxfg\kr8sf]df/] pbf0/x5'

laxfgsf]3fd eP/ nldS/x5'

dxfg\nlosf]af6f]df u0/x5'

k9f0df Jo:t - k9f0sf]kultdf Jo:t

nf0\of]d of]pk]lft / ckdf]gt hlj g h]pg]5g

nf0\of]d of]bu]Gwt hlj gdf af]G]5g

d d]f]nlosf]; 3if]sf]9f]sf vfh] qmdz]Mij :tf/}a9g5'

lagf lj Eg afwf cufl8 hfg5'.

t/ h; }kf0nf la:tf/}rf]Ng yfn]F

afE]f-l6E]f af6f]sf]ck7df/f kv]fn]-

d]f pT; fxsf kv]fnf0{3f0t]kf]of]

rf/]t/sf]bu]Gwt la]g afwfn]d]f]cleofgsf]-

kf0nf0{sl07t kf]of]

ca s\$]k\ltsf]va/ n\g]/ v<  
s\l k\lt 5g .  
; w}Pp6f g Pp6f k\ltsf]va/ n\],  
dftf-iktfsf]dgnf0{v; L kfg{; s]x\Yof]eGg]d\]f]nlo -  
lxhf\fh 7] nfu] a; \$]5 .  
lg/t/ k\ltsf]gblf lxhf\fh s]egf}0  
s\l rxn-kxn 5g .  
; Gr}5÷cf/fd 5÷dfqsf]va/ .  
v}lof]s]va/ ef]/ n\}F<  
n\g nfossf]va/}s\l 5g .  
laxfg ; 0f\0; E}d lapE\5'  
; fEmsf]; 0f{t; E}lgbfp5'  
d s\l ug{g; Sg]5f]f]eP/ a; \$]5'  
d xf/] ylst eP/ a; \$]5' /  
lxhf\fh d klg tkf0{h:t}cfq\]zt eP/ s/fpg]u/\$]5'.  
tkf0{h:t}emf]sP/ l/; fpg]u/\$]5'  
hlt; S}7] nfu] n8g k/]klg -  
d klg tkf0{h:t}ckdfgsf]lj ?4 p7g]u/\$]5'.  
tkf0{h}sg lo:tf]xgeof]<  
d la:tf/}aemg yfn\$]5'  
/ tkf0{h}h:t}d\]klg p:t}ctl{al4sf]s'/f]  
n\] 5f]fnf0{kq n\g]u/\$]5'-  
.w0zln / nugzln eP/ k9g]u/  
ultzln / lr6tgzln eP/ lhp]u/ .0

lktfHo"0 d tkf0{h}ug{x\Yof]to; }u5{  
tkf0{h}eGf d\]a9l s\l k\lt ug{; lsg  
v}k\ltsf]s]s'/f n\}F<  
; Grf]la; Grf]\$]kq n\}g eg] kl/ gdfGgxf]f  
5f]f]s\l ug{; s0 dfq eGof]eg] s\l kl/ gugx]f]f  
s\l ug{g; Sg]tkf0\$]5f]f]d -  
af/Daf/ d tkf0\$]blifnf0{; lDem/x5'

tkf0\$]hljgsf]cgej ; lDem/x\$' / aflyg yfln/x\$'  
- p7g vfh\$]5' dfq  
c; va/ sxl 5g -  
csf[kultsf]va/ nlyg - zfof w}; do sg{kg\$  
lgSs}; do sf6ykg\$  
/ d tkf0{ufp{b}nf0{la:tf/}aem\$'  
la:tf/}rfn kfp\$' - la:tf/}aflyPsf]lj Zjf; lnP/ .

@)\$!, h7!@

# d7f]slj tfnf0{

slxn\$fxlfnf05 - sxl t n]yF  
Toxf\$] oxf\$].  
nfu\$] b]y\$]/ ef]u\$]s/f n]yF.  
d]b]y\$]ef]u\$]s/fn]o:tf]nf05 -  
Pp6f cl/Ēfnsf]uf]hf k8\$]f0lbp].  
nf05 ; a)pTkl8snf0{6f\$]f0lbp].  
Pp6f cfuf\$]nf]haf6  
; x; |cfuf\$] nf]hf; k]df\$]lbp].  
ltgsf kf0nf kf0nfd -  
dgk/L 8:b]lx8g]; k]nf0{u?8n]uf]fg nuf0lbp].  
dV{c/fhs kf0nf x]fNg\$]-  
kf0nf kf0nfd ef; }ef; hdf0lbp].  
/ nf05 e\$Dk pAhf0lbp].ltgsf 5xf/ldf  
HjfnfdvL k]hf0lbp].ltgsf cfwf/:tDedf  
/ o:tf]nf05  
etfeĒ kf]/lbp].-  
of]yof<sup>a</sup>7of<sup>a</sup> gldn\$]; #f/df  
pĪ; flxt eP/  
ha d snd ; dfp5'  
n]vg yfN5'  
n]vg ; lQmg, n]vg ; lQmg .  
lxhf]cfh o:tf]ePsf]5 -  
; f]g ; lQmg  
; f]g}; lQmg  
; f]f0g}crfgf]ePkI5 s]nf]ubf]/x\$ / 0  
crfgf]; f]f0n]s]xg]/x\$ / 0  
vs'/lsf]em06f0df .  
To; ]]; f]f0nf0{crfgf]xf0g  
vs'/L agfpg nflu/x\$'

vš/l pBf0/x\$'  
d]f]sndnf0{  
d]f]; f]f0nf0{  
d]f]slj tfnf0{  
d]h]ef]y\$fi, b]y\$fi, crfgf]hlj gdf .  
eQ]vš/l chf[k] Itvf//x\$'d slj tfdf .  
ca crfgf]xø  
eQ]lvof nfu\$fi]vš/l klg xø  
Itvf] wfl/nf]/ hf]l; nf]vš/l agfpg -  
l; sfpg'k5{- d]f]slj tfnf0{  
d]f]kof/f]slj tfnf0{.

*-.ouHof]tú, jif{%, c\$ !, @)\$@ kmfug-rž, e]xjfaf6 kšflzt\_*

## kgMxdfł lj Zjf; xċ

wł}cl3bł]vsf lj ut lf0fxċdf  
cfłf/f]a; \$f lj Zjf; xċ  
rNnf sf9ł lrřł lrřł cfj fhdf lj r/fxċ  
y/l y/l sf kłhxċ eP/  
auř]vfłdf pħofnf]ġofgf]vfłh/x\$g\

d\$tf sf]aġwgaf6 pĐsł argdf  
Pp6f afł/Psf]Zjf; eP/ pd\$ř]5 lj Zjf;  
słkř]Pp6f pħofnf] / ; ġb/ elj io  
czQm xft / kf v/fxċ  
; Nanfpř]- xġ vfłb}; zQm tłħnf bř wf/xċ .  
cłřf/f]bł[6edř]kbf{kġ5fpg  
Pp6f e/v/ hġd\$ř]ef\$ / ġof; sf]  
- cfef; nf0{cġełt u/ł  
cġełt cġełt; Đd kłng]nx/f eP/  
xdfł lj Zjf; xċ  
xdfł cfzf / lj Zjf; xċ  
xdfł nlo / ofqfxċ  
l; l; {]atf; ; ř ġřġ yfn\$ř 5g\ultzln eP/  
cfkłħnf0{lyRġ]kx/fsf]afřemf0{dx; ; u/ł  
wsłġ / whf-whf kfg{afřemf0{  
Ps cġfj Zos cġfř]c3řř]; Đeř .  
xdfł lj Zjf; xċ -  
Pp6f cf:yf / lj Zjf; sf]la:sġ la5řf0/x\$g\  
ġofgf]křfj sf]/fkdf ; řpg -  
ġofgf]/ pġdQm xġ vfłh]  
kgMxdfł lj Zjf; xċ Ű  
kgMxdfł lj Zjf; xċ Ű  
-k; !^, @) \$# .; [ġfsf :j/xċdfł]

# sltGhjh Û

; Gtf]f]sf]df8 lubldf kf]t] ]  
; f/a\l k\sf]afhf w/tldf 3\sfP/  
sltGhjh ltdl eIQm ult uf0/xG5f}<  
eo, clj Zj f; / csfnsf]-  
UofF-RofDa/df a; ] .

-@) \$\$, efb/ !& ..c0ff ; fktflxsdf k\$flzt\_

## pglx; / d

pglx;n]dnf0{af]hP  
lgDtf]lbP/  
d uPFkfxgf eP/  
/ pglx;sf]alrdf a; }  
dx; ; u/]Pp6f c]of/]ukrfdk k; }f].

pglx;n]klxn]d]f]cf]fdf sfnf]k\$] afW]  
pglx;n]d]f]dV af]g}gxb]u/L afW]  
pglx;n]d]f]xft r]dnfpg}gxb]u/L afW]  
Tof]c]of/]d d kfxgf ePF] f aGbl ePF  
dnf0{g}5Ss n]of/]of]s:tf]lgDtf]xf<

Tof]c]of/]ukrfdk  
d]f]sfg}vfg]u/L ; df/]sf]Gj f/fg u/]  
kf:gl u/] a]aGw u/] l]j fx u/] 3/hd u/]/  
clGtd bfx; :sf/ u/].

olt nfd]l]tg]x;sf]sfhlqmfdf  
d]h]pglx;af6 ; Gg g; Gg' ; Gg]  
pglx;n]dnf0{eGg'geGg'eg]  
d]f]ckdfg / a]Hhtl ug{gug{u/]  
lbdful uhfdl k]nfpG dnhn u/]  
a]j]f; ug{pglx;n]l]of:q kof]u u/]  
d]f]sfgaf6 lbdfu; Dd k]ofP/  
cfk]f]zfg / z]st k]zG u/].

d rkrfk ; lg/x]}; lx/x]};  
lgDtf]d efu lng cfPsf]kfxgfsf]o:tf]ult xg]/x]5  
yxf kfPF

d afjhF- dV agb ul/Psf]5  
d cfVf vfjhF- cfVfdf k\$L afWPsf]5  
d cfk]cfVf vfjh] x]F- ukmf :j o+cfVf/f]5  
Tof]cfVf/f]:6]hdf gfk]Pp6f - ahfpg]k5f18 cs]5  
d]h]; g]g'; f/sf]cgelt o:tf]5 .

pglx; sf]Psf]xf]f]  
asV x x x x n]  
a]j f; xg]fnf 5g  
pglx; dnf0{clxn]g}5f8g]fnf klg 5g\  
pglx; sf]sfhlqmf]sf]klqmf]n]  
pglx; sf]p0]ht af]hl j rgn]  
ckdfg / a]Hht]sf]ah|k]f/n]  
d lft]j lft ePsf]5'.

d]f]sfg ; Gg g; Sg]ePsf]5  
d]f]l]bdfu aem]g; Sg]ePsf]5  
d]eq cfuf]sf]e<sup>a</sup>u]f]eP/ p7]sf]5  
cfqmf]zt eP/ plePsf]d]f]:j?k  
ah|eP/ k8]sg vf]h]sf]5 .

:j fledfgldfly k]f/ u/] , d]f]ckdfg u/]  
pglx; n]dnf0{kfxgf xg g; Sg]agfPsf 5g\  
pglx; sf]kSsf dflg; xg g; Sg]d  
pglx; sf]kSsf zq'ePsf]5'  
/ pglx; d]f]kSsf zq'ePsf 5g\  
xfdf]e] gblsf]b0{lsgf/ eP/ a9]sf]5 .

dnf0{pglx; sf]Joj xf/ dg kb]  
dnf0{pglx; sf]yf]f]ufyf dg kb]  
dnf0{pglx; sf]ef]s's'/ kR5/ xNnf0 dg kb]  
dnf0{pglx; sf]km] f]/j fkm dg kb]

dnf0{pglx;sf]cWof/]ukrf dg kbğ  
/ jf:tj df eGg]xf]eg]dnf0{  
pglx;sf]; Dk0f{s/f g}dg kbğ .

To; h]dh]pglx;sf]lqmf snfknf0{lwSsf/]\$f]5'.  
pglx;sf]Psf]xf/]af]lnf0{ys\$]5'.  
pglx;sf]; kgf0f{whf-whf kf/]\$f]5'.  
/ dh]cfk0f{pglx;sf]; t slxNo}ldNg]g; Sg]df65]agfPsf]5'  
/ pglx;sf]lgDtf]slxNo}g; sfg]kfxgf ePsf]5'  
/ cfk0f]cnlu af6f]agfP/  
d Pp6f pRr dg]nsf]lxdfn eP/ plePsf]5'  
d Pp6f :j R5 wf/0ffsf]gbl eP/ au\$]5'  
cfk0f]af6f]df,  
pglx;sf]lj k/Lt af6f]df  
lj k/Lt af6f]df .

-@\$ klf, @)\$ \$ ..; hgf sf :j/x; ð df k\$flzt\_

## df6f]dlgsf]lapnf0{hj fkm

-.b[60 ; fktflxs j if{^, c\$ @), r} ( ut]@)\$% df k\$flzt  
cRot ktof]hsf]; dsfnlg slj tf .df6f]dlgsf]lapu sf]kl]tlqmf  
:j?k of]/rgf ul/Psf]xf].\_

d d]f]kof/]w/tlsf]  
pj { df6f]lg  
Pp6f sf]n xftaf6  
k} / :g} :kz\$; fy /f]kPsf]5'  
vNnf cfsz / pHofnf]; t k]olf la5f]8Psf]5'.  
t/ vNnf cfszsf Zjf; kZjf; x; lg/Gt/ kf0/x\$'.  
pHofnf]sf Gofg]:kz{dx; ; ul//x\$'.

; hgf ug{cWof/]lkPsf]x} dh]  
cWof/]hf0{t]hn]; Nsfp}]; sfpg  
cWof/]hf0{d lgn/x\$; krf0/x\$'.  
pHofnf]af6f]klxNof0/x\$' rNknfp}d df6f]eq .

olta]hf cfkm}eGg'  
cfkmeqsf]kl8f dfg]  
lg/Gt/ df6f]eq kj } ug{  
d]f w/tl, lflth / cfszsf Zjf; kZjf; x;  
d v; ln]kf0/x\$; dx; ; ul//x\$'.  
of]d]f]lhpdf k/}sf sf]n xftx;  
df6f]fly rNdnfPsf]- :kz\$]  
d dl7f]dfofn]lgnk(t ePsf]5'.

d]f]PsNsf}kl8f dfg]tl :kz6]  
dnf0{yxf 5 - lg/Gt/ ; -rf/Ofn]cfkmtx;sf]  
dnf0{pdfg}; S5 .

pk||ft xftn]d ldNsf0PFeg]afnj fdf  
d]f w/tlsf]Zjf; kZjf; kfp]g eg]  
oxl kl8fn]dnf0{dfg{; \$5 .

t/ dnf0{yxf 5 - d Ps xg cg6t 5;  
ulx/f]h/f uf8] kof/f]w/tldf  
hd] p7l k]ng cg6t  
df6f]lg d /f]kPsf]5'.

-@)%% r] !@, jL/ugH, .k\$zfz] ; fltflxs jif{& c\$ !%, @)\$^ >fj0f !! df  
k\$flzt\_

; dlk kth

-!\_

p7b}u/\$f]pHofnf]ls/Of  
of]sfn/fqlnf0{; }ò xBq .  
; Dk0f{fdf sfnf]kf]g lx8\$]of]tf08jL 58L  
ltdf]c^vdf ahq 5f8q .  
rIDsb}lx8\$]5/f / rSs'  
ltdf]lhpdf /f]kg 5f8q .  
p; sf]cgGt dfgl; s / zf/ll/s oftgf / tf8yfn]  
ltdf]Zjf; kZjf; nf0{:ylut u/fP/  
; dosf]ult /f\$g vfh\$]5  
cfwL JofwL /f\$g l; Gsf]af/ nufpg vfh\$]5 .

-@\_

ltdf]lhpel/ kgI58lsf k/fkç  
ca axf] eP/ klg ; xg'k/ç  
/flt /flt cgfof; cfP/ t; fpg]e'tsf]5fofF]-  
ltdlnf0{ca t; fP/ aofg lng cfpBq .  
lr; f]I58lsf]e0Bf lr; f]hf8fBf ca ; Tg'kbç  
hlt; s}t'; f/f]k/f] \ca o; n]ltdlnf0{5g ; Sbq .  
l; of\$]6kksf 3f]f0 ltdf]d6df  
/ lhpel/ ; Dnf]ca ; xg'kbç .  
af/Daf/ t]; ç]; jfn rSsf]- ltdln]; fdgf ug{kbç .

-#\_

ltdf]bçtf / Ps?ktfb]v t; I  
ltdlb]v k/filht dgqoffxç  
afwB eP/ ltdlnf0{lkf8]vf]df 7f] I ldNsfPsf]  
xf/ gdfçg]Igleç 5lj b]v leqleq -  
pm cfkç-8/n]sfk/xç .

-\$<sub>-</sub>

ltdf]; dlk€ nfnlu/fF]hlj g  
ltdf]:jR5 5lj emgømg\rIDSPsf]5  
/ ltdf]prf0 efj gTds ?kdf  
; u/dfyfsf]prf0l; t bffhg ku\$]5 .

-%<sub>-</sub>

s; ð]rBfn\$]u/fFsf]kth  
gfnldf ldNsfP klg -  
; Ddfigt xftx;af6 ; Ddfigt Hof]t ePsf 5f}.  
.wf0hgl) af6 knfPsf]5lj  
d]L-sfnl; Dd x/fe/f eP/ p7\$]5  
ltdl Ps xf0g cg6t kth eP/  
dlldufPsf 5f} nx/fPsf 5f}.  
/ ltdl cg6tdf k]nPsf 5f}.

-^<sub>-</sub>

d >4fn]>4f-kth r9fp5'ltdlnf0{  
/ ; Ddfgsf]xft p7fp5'ltdlk|t  
ltdl :jo+Ps ; dlk€ kth xf}  
; a\$]kof/f]nfnlu/fFsf]kth 0  
0Hht / ; Ddfgsf]kth  
pHofnf]ultsf]dh 0  
dftEldk|t ; dlk€ kth  
p7h}u/\$]pHofnf]Is/0fdf kmq]sf]kth 0

-@)\$^ dl# / !# .b]i60 ; fltflxs, j if{& c\$ ^, dl# / @\* ut]@)\$# sf]; dsfnlg  
slj tf-:tDedf k\$flzt .

) 5lj nfnfsf]h6d:yfg

# lx/f yf:

lx/f yf:  
pHofnf a}x:

w/fϕL /fV5

; Qng lgvGg

.k: tϕl efϕf kyfϕ sf]; f<sup>a</sup>nfh]afwP/ .

lx/f yf:

ylst / ul; t eP/ lbg uG5

efϕfsf]/sd 36fpg]sNkgf u5{

sxfnlfnfϕbf]pd] efϕf ; f<sup>a</sup>nfsf]

cfkmg}pd] uG5

/ nfd]; f; k]5{.

pm cleJoQm u5{

kl|talGwt cleJoQm U

.kzdf / ddf s]km/s U

pm kzafw u5{

dflns enf]Ssof]- dgk/L af]g yf]nof]eg]

xflsdn]cfklQ hgfof]- hd]fof]eg]

t?Gt lgif]wt p; sf]af]hl

kl|talGwt p; sf]; %ofϑ

kl/j tϕsf]xfj fn]5g ; sϕ

p; sf]; g]f0, p; sf]; %ofϑ

lx/f yf: U

ltdlnf0{; fl]wgϕ, ltdf]cfj Zostf s]xf]eg]

ltdl eGgϕf]- .Ps xn uf]U

uf]U; t thgf u/ϕf]cfkthf0{

uf]af]w ePsf]aemg}x:

ltdf] dflns / xflsdn]cj Zo enkfnfϕU

cfkthf0{lrGg vfh]ϕfϕf

lg8/tf b]y] cj Zo tl; PnfgU

pm dfq xf0g  
xfl Pp6}hfltsf xf)egl ltdlnf0{5sfpg}z  
xfl Pp6}7fp5f xf)egl ltdlnf0{7Ug}z  
xfl Pp6}wd\$fafl afllg]xf)egl n6g}z  
ltdf]; %of0 b]v]  
ltdf]; sllk b]v] t; ]  
ltdlnf0{afwL/fVg]; f^nf; d] 3f6L kmfP/ l/; fpnfgV

lx/f yfz  
ltdf]cfj Zostf yxf xf]hf eg]  
ltdf]af6f]9Sg}z ; a}sfg yfk] a; \$f 5gV  
ca ltdl eg  
ltdl s]u5f]z  
s; nf0{/fl]5f]z  
bfdnf]af afw/x65f}ef]fsf]  
j f rBfN5f}of]bfdnf]Iof]kyfsf]z  
cyjf kmnt sl//x65f}pd] ug], lbg ug],  
k]6g]lbg slxn]cfpnf eg] z  
lx/f yfz 0

->fj 0f @, @)\$&, sf7df8f].nx/0 ; flx]os a]df]; s, sf7df8f].cs @#, ; fpg @)\$&  
df k\$flzt .

# cfwfx;

-!\_  
of]w/tldf  
; To / Gofosf]prf0 InP/  
lg/t/tfsf]gbl ag]  
df]tfsf]hg; fu/df  
P]t xfl; s ; fx; L syf ; fF]  
bl3\$fnlg kbkfdf  
lgofln/x\$  
x]/x\$  
cg't cg't cf]dfs]aGb ldl; nleq  
; Efn] cg't Joyfx;  
df]g kx/df/ e0{lapE]  
lg/t/tfsf]a] gbl df ldl; 0/x\$  
ol lgZ5n ; hlj cfwfx; .

-@\_  
/ft]en08f hf]znf nx/f0df lgZ5n cfwfx;sf]  
t; fP/ lx;\$ bfgj x;nf0{  
sb] sf]fnf] Hof] n, xF, of, vkl{eP/  
snd, sfl / lsf] eg]  
pn\$ df dx;  
kl/jlt\$ pT; fx ; fu/df kf\$ v]n/x\$g\  
tl /l; nf clud cfwfx; .

-#\_  
of]kfzlj s lyrf0 qw/tfsf]kxf8af6  
dQm xg vfh]  
sxl ; !tP/  
sxl hf]; P/  
; dosf]ult gflk/x\$ .  
; zlst cfwfx; InP/ ol cfwfx;

st}tl yfs\$ /Qmkkf; 'k] / p75 ls eg] 0  
st}j hos]em08f k] / vf]; g]xf]ls eg] 0  
dQm lxdfnl dof]f ehsfpg]xf]ls eg] 0

:j tGqtfsf]cfsfzdf

bdgsf]sfnf]afbn d8fl/g]xf]ls eg]

k] / of]eldnf0{bf; Tj sf]; f^nf]a\$ {ls eg]

lapEml lgofln/x\$g\

ol lhpE nf nx/x

ol klj q cfdfx 0

-\$

ol cfEfx

c0f' / cfsfzsf]c; lldt cfE eP/

w/tl / llflthel/ cfE eP/

; ~hlj glsf]?k lnP/ x]/x\$g\

x]Fs; n]/f\$g ; S5 of]x]f0nf0{<

s; n]vf]g ; S5 of]7f\$]fnf0{<

s; n]5f]g ; S5 of]b]6nf0{eg]

ol cfEfx

pln{x\$g\c; lldt cfsfEfx ; Efn] .

-%

sf]eGg ; S5 <

lg/t/tfdf Jo:t ePsf ol cfEfx

5nsk6 / if8Ggsf]hfnf]nf0{Wj :t kfg{-

Hjfnfdvl cfE ag] gplnE nf eg]

x/L atf; ag] gcfpnf eg]

x/L atf; ag] gplnE nf eg],

To; h]

Tof]lgZ5n x]f0nf0{

caf]w lzzsf]x]f0{g; lDenP xG5 .

ol ; hlj cfEfx /

sd? / s7f] xftx]nf0{

v]hj f8 u/] af/Daf/ 5sfpg]

dV{; f]f0sf]sNkgf g}gu/]klg xG5 .  
yf]f]k/Dk/fnf0{v/fgl kf/] hnf0{k]fn]klg xG5,  
cGoyf  
ol cfVfx;  
cfk]k]j]nt cfuf]eP/  
cfVf v]h] - cGtb[6sf]  
yf]f]k/Dk/f of]z]v]nfsf]nflu -  
e:df; / eP/ hflg]g\  
ol cfVfx;  
ol ; hlj cfVfx; Û  
-@)\$& c; f/ @#\_

**; dlkƒ kf0nfx;**

c; V0 eufnfx; ldl; P/  
bfefgdf  
; zQm wf/ eP/  
cuf18 al9/x\$ƒ  
kln] lxpFs7of<sup>a</sup>uqaf6  
xtf/ xtf/  
kxf8 sGb/f l5rfh]  
cEfnf]xfNb}  
; dtn knf6x; eP/  
ulx/f]; fu/df  
; dflxt xg  
/ clGtd nlolt/  
cuklQndf pn]  
al9/x\$ƒ dfq kf0nfx;  
ultzln nDsf0df  
:j fledfgl af6fx;df .

; j {ofkl eP/  
w/tlel/ 5l/P/  
llflth tfs] cgGt; Dd  
c; lldt cfsz eP/  
; zQm dNo / dfGotfsf]wf/ eP/  
al9/x\$ƒ ol ; j n kf0nfx;sf -  
dfq zflGtsf cfj fhnf0{  
sdhf] ; Der]  
; 8] elTsPsf qm/ kvf6x;  
un] klx/f]uPsf sfo/ kx/fx;  
ol nDsf/x\$ƒ  
wf/nf0{/f\$g vffbf

3g3f] rs[gsf]cfj fh u/]  
uhg u/] a95g\  
ol kf0nfx; 0  
ol culptx; 0  
/f]s6gg\  
st}klg  
Ps]5g klg  
cl86g ; dosf]ult -  
; g] ?Gr\$ f cfj fhx; 0  
sfo/sf as]f; x; 0

sdhf] ; Der]  
5g]cfuf]hf0{  
v/fgl[sf]/f; df knf6\Ns <  
lg: th 7fg] gblsf]wf/nf0{-  
af]g vf]g]; fE/f]3]fdf  
eTs] kl/Pnf ls <  
s]xf]hf,  
s; f]xf]hf 0  
sfn/fqlnf0{k/]; hfpg 3f6df  
s]tl kf0nf nDs\$ f xg\  
/ftf]; b{h6dfpg  
s]tl kf0nf af9l eP/ pn\$ f xg\  
sf]xg\tl jL/x; <  
sf]xg\tl va/bf/L ug] <

n8f0Ef klg tld; G5g\  
afW] sfqf]lgwf/df  
; hgdf klg sln(5g\  
rf8f 5ftl kf/]  
hfE/ kllt\$ f]cf]hf/ af\$] sfWdf .  
lyrf]drf]u/ /hf0Fug]k/Dk/fnf0{

xfonsfon kfb{cfpg]  
s]tl gñf]elj iosf -  
:j l0f0 lbgx; xg\k  
hlj g gbldf  
cg;t kf0nf eP/  
lg/t/ alu/xg]  
lg/t/ al9/xg]  
cdfgj lo /fif; l em06f0sf]la?4df  
d¶l s; ¶ a9\$ f ol nk\$fx;  
sf]xg\ol cul'tx; <  
tl kf0nfx; Û  
; dlk‡ kf0nfx; Û  
-@)\$& d‡/ @!\_