

d7l cdf

-slj tf ; u\*\_



dg?k gRog



@)\$\*

k\$fsz M

; eQm k\$fszg, nlnk/  
kf]6 a\$; - @#@#(  
sf7df8f)-

kyd ; :s/of M knfnuof @)\$\*  
; vof M %) ) klt

cfj /of M snfs[b]j fuahf/

dNo M@).-

db\$ ledlzjf 5fkfvfgf, emD; vjh, nlnk/ -%@@(!@

## ; Gb/ dlj ioklt ljZj:t kf0nfx?

o; ; ufnf\$ f slj tfx? @\$ \$ blv @)\$ \$\* ; fnleq /lrPsf xg\ . ol d\lb]sxl .sfdgfl, .ul/dfi,  
.gkfnl kqj / .dwks( cflb klqsdf klg k\$flzt ePsf lyP . ol /rgfx?af6 slj n]uugrDal  
dxnsf] hlj g ; 8s-kblsf] hlj gdf /x\$] cGt/nf0{ /fd/l g} a%gePsf] blvG5 . :j bZdf  
ef\$ef\$}; TgkgI C0fdf 8a\$ f tyf sfd-dfdsf]vf]hdf lj blj; gk/\$f bfhèf0 / sf]ldf kfof0Psf  
lbb] alxglx?nf0{; Dem] slj uxel/ cfF' kfgG5 . o; w/tlaf6 cGfofo, ctofrf/nf0{s; /l  
kG5fpg ; lsPnf eGg]56k6l klg slj df kf0G5 . bZ / blgofE]lgldt xFfL-xFfL xFfLdP/ c?nf0{  
k70ff lbg] cd/ zxlbx?nf0{ slj n] ulx/f] u/l ; Demg' ePsf] 5 . ; t\$ f j :tlx?nf0{ h? h?  
p7f0lbg] / Itgsf g; fx?df qmflGtsf]hfz el/lbg]efjgf lngEpsf]5 . zff]s ; s[tdf h]hPsf  
gf/lx?nf0{klg tl ; f^ nfx? rBfn] ; dfgtfsf]lash knst}p7 egl cfJxfg ugG5 . ahf-ahfhd  
sfnf]afbnn]cfs; }9fSg vf]h]klg ; Gb/ elj ioklt ljZj:t hgtfsf k\ltzln kf0nfx? slxNo}  
/f]sbog]j; Gt kSs}cfp5 eGg]b0 ljZjf; klg slj df kf0G5 . c?sf]e-efu vfg vf]g]o4-  
lkkf; x?nf0{o4-/f\$ U egl kYjlel/s}hgtn]cfmf 78nf0/x\$]s/f klg slj n]ugEpsf]5 gofF  
olusf]lgdf0f ug]p]s6 cleniff pxfE] blvG5 . ; /n efiff / dl7f] cleJolQm] el/Psf of]  
slj tfx? lgs}/fdi 5g\

Zofd k| fb  
!^ knflUof @)\$\*

## dh]eGkbf{

; flxTosf]j f/df sxl eGkbf{dh] hfga'em]cg; f/ ofg oyfy{fsf gddf p0]hgfdS ; flxTosf]  
/rgf u/] ; dfh Pj +o]fk'tfx?sf]duhdf las[t pTkGg u/fpg'af:tj d}; dfhk|t ul/Psf]3f]  
cTofrf/ g]7fGk5{o; sf/0fn]Is, xfd[]; dfhdf ofg ; r]tfsf]hit vFf]5 To]eGbf klg emg}  
a9L vFf]/fhglts, ; fdfhs tyf cGo o:t}vfnf pTkL8g la?4 ; dfhnf0{; r] agfpgdf 5  
. t; y{dnf0{nflU5 ; flxTon]-lj z]ftM slj tfn] ; To af]f] \; donf0{kultsf nflu 3R3Rofcf] \  
clg hgtf / /fi6sf]pGltsf vflt/ ; sh]it of]ubfg k%ofpB}ol ba\$]klfdf af]b}cfkm klg  
sfnfGt/ ; Dd hllj t /lx/xf] \  
ca cf^gf s'fx?lt/ nfluBf ; jkyd cf^gf cg\$ Jo:ttfa6 ; do lemsl eldsf n]vlpP/  
kultzln ; flxTosf/ Zofd k|fb zdf{tyf o; lglDt cfjZos ; of]hs ul/lbg'xg]hgsk|fb  
xdfuf0{To:t}lj z]f ; Nnfx, ; emfa / ; xof]u ul/lbg'xg]d\$]fh d-hh, lj dn lgef, uofz ykf /  
; lznrGb|>]7Hox?n]cf-cf^gf]lfqaf6 xf}nfsf]COf af\$]pg'ePsfdf w]}cfe/L 5'j xfk?k|t .  
dnf0f; flxTos kmf6df xft xflg pT; flxt agfpg' b]v lnP/ clxn\$]cj:yf; Dd k%ofpg]d]f]  
cleG Idq >l cf]d >]7 .f]bg] k|t zAbx?n]eGbf Joj xf/n]g}s[1ft hgfpG ; s\$g]/fd[]xg\$  
eGg]7fG5'.

cgtdf cfb0flo ; dnf\$rs, slj-slj oql tyf ; a}; flxTosf/ aGwx? / kf7sj(baf6  
slj tfx? kl9; s]k15 ; dnf]rgf, k|tlqmf Pj +; emfj kfpG]cfzf /lv}cf^gf]eGg'oxl+lj ; fpB'  
a; \

dg?k g]rog

:jf:Yo lj efu  
sOffnl k]lj lws lzlfno, hDnf  
@# kmflu0f @)\$\*

## dʒf cfF'

dʒf cfF' cfhefʃn  
cfkɪɪf bVg]u5g\  
lj bʒdf lkl6g]gkfnlx?; ʃ .  
d/f cfF' cfhefʃn  
kfl/ lflthdf alg]ub5g\  
k/bʒlsf]  
af6f]xgʒ?; ʃ .

dʒf cfF' cfhefʃn  
laj ztfn]alrg]ub5g\  
sfʃlsf  
lbb l alxglx?; ʃ .

dʒf cfF' cfhefʃn  
uxleq}rlxg]ub5g\  
j iffɪɪf  
rlxg]enk8lx?; ʃ .

dʒf cfF' cfhefʃn  
cfkɪɪf0{lkpɪ]ub5g\  
efɪ-efɪ}; ʒgʒ?; ʃ .

dʒf cfF' cfhefʃn  
afkm eP/ p8g]ub5g\  
zxlbsl cfdfsf cfF'; ɹ .

---

## g]fx?nf0{

cfhefl]n  
tkf0{?sf]:j fledfg  
7fpF7fpEf  
rlsG yfn\$]5 .  
cledfgsf]rfkn]xf]ls <  
larInt h:tf]  
b]vg]:j fledfg  
lg/Lx cfsfzdf  
p8G vfl]b\$ .  
tkf0Ef6  
lj bf kP/ xf]ls <  
t/  
tkf0hf0{yxf 5 ls 5G <  
p; sf]; lgo]ht  
cfsfzdfu{rln /  
lu4x?sf]af6]kf kb\$ .  
lsg ls,  
cfsfz clxn]  
rln / lu4x?sf]3]fdf 5 .  
cfhefl]n  
tkf0{?sf]:j fledfg  
7fpF7fpEf  
rlsG yfn\$]5 .  
cledfgsf]rfkn]xf]ls <  
df]g; sf]dg, dl:tis t  
Psf]wsf/j fnf s'; l{xf]  
hxfPp6f dfq /x65 .  
:j fledfg of cledfg .  
:yflkt :j fledfg  
rlsG yfl5  
cledfgsf]rfkn].  
cfhefl]n  
tkf0{?sf]:j fledfg  
7fpF7fpEf  
rlsG yfn\$]5 .  
cledfgsf]rfkn]xf]ls <

---

## dʒl cfd

lgdñ gesf ofqlào  
rGb|; b\$fs/Ofx? emþ-  
zLtn / pHofnf]  
df of lbgxGyof]  
dʒl cfd 0  
d dlng ePkI5  
kl/>dl xftx?n]  
; D; DofpB}  
cJoQm ddtfsf ; flfl  
b0{yfkf cfF' lbgxGyof]  
dʒl cfd 0  
ltg)cfF'sf  
yfkf-yfkfx?df  
cTofrf/ / zffofsf  
lj iffQm guafx? sfkl/Psf  
bbGfs 3fpsf  
kfkfx? tly/xsf xGy].  
ltg)cfF'sf yfkfx?df  
cfdfsf]kØdf bGsf]f]  
ef\$sf]Hj fnfsf  
kl|tlaDa 6lNs/3f xGy].  
t/ klg  
cbDo ; fx; n]el/Psf]  
lgel\$ xDofaf6  
cdNo ddtfsf]j iff{n]  
dnf0{l; lr /xgxGyof]  
lx8xf  
hlOf{z/L/ yfDg g; sl  
ofqfsf  
kfOnf-kfOnfx?df  
; 's]fsf]n¶l 6\$gxGyof]  
dʒl cfd .  
z/L/nf0{; xf/f lbg  
sDd/df k6sf s; ]  
; ls cf]x?n]dnf0{rDb}  
; fx; / wDsf  
syfx? ; gfP/  
dʒf]elj io lgdf(0fsf]eldsf afllg' xGyof]  
dʒl cfd 0  
clg  
Pp6f gofFolu lgdf(0fsf]

el'dsf a'ff' xG'Yof']  
d7L cfd' 0

---

## v}S]n\yFslj tf <

v}S]n\yFslj tf <  
efj gfnf0{n\yFeg]  
; w}pm sNkgfd}sb /Xof].  
sNkgfnf0{n\yFeg]klg  
pm k}off; E}x/f0{uof].  
v}S]n\yFslj tf <  
cfszfnf0{n\yFeg]  
cem}cfsz p:t}g}/Xof].  
lflthnf0{n\yFeg]klg  
dfg /x}p; n]  
cl:t}j hf}f0/Xof].  
v}S]n\yFslj tf <  
wtl}nf0{n\yFeg]  
Pp6f sf}faf6 pm nl60/Xof].  
dfgj tfnf0{n\yFeg]klg  
cfk; df ; w}pm hlw0/Xof]  
st}g st}pm a}r0/Xof].  
v}S]n\yFslj tf <

---

## cfld labf ePsf]5

```
c; odtfsf]kl/0ffd
; gfnf]ofqfleq ; 8sdf
Pp6f
cfld labf ePsf]5 .
; d6fs Hofb}; d6fs 0
/fbgl0 lgSs}/fbgl0 0
st}
hf]; nf]n:s/ ; jfpg]kf]xf]Is <
d6b ultdf emg]kf]xf]Is <
; zlst hhz
ple0/x5 .
To; }To; }; 8sdf
Pp6f cl:t]j xlg
cfld labf ePsf]5 .
xftd)adfg] 3Dg 5f8]5
cze cTo6t cze 0
czf]eglo ; fx}czf]eglo 0
st}
cfzf 8Ag]kf]xf]Is <
zxl6 5lng]kf]xf]Is <
hh'; cfF'yfld/x5 .
cb/bzlf]fsf]kl/0ffd
; gfnf]ofqfleq ; 8sdf
Pp6f
cfld labf ePsf]5 .
c; Xo Hofb}c; Xo 0
bb6fs clt g}bb6fs 0
st}
ofqf /f]sg]kf]xf]Is <
n:s/ ltt/-lj t/
kf]xg]xf]Is <
st}xl; ot g}
nl6g]kf]xf]Is <
; gfnf]elj ioaf6
lj:yflkt kf]xgkg]xf]Is <
ef]n:s/ 6f]f0/x5 .
c; odtfsf]kl/0ffd
; 8sdf Pp6f
cfld labf ePsf]5 .
```

---

## hljg

; \leq klj hljg 5,  
bM\leq klj hljg .  
uugr\al dxnsf]klj  
hljg xf]  
; 8s k\lsf]klj hljg .  
c\l/ 5 sjn-  
xfFf]/ /f\gfsf].  
c\l/ 5 sjn  
lanf; / j\gfsf]  
lsg ls,  
hljg  
; \ dfq klj xf\g,  
bM\ dfq klj xf\g,  
; \ / bM\sf]  
; \df xg]  
; \if{xf]hljg .

---

## bɹɹp? bɹ0

ha dWb/ftsɹ]; f0tdf  
j fWotfn]  
3/ 5fɹɹ nufpɹ,  
cfɹɹɹ /f0/xɹɹ]xɹ5 .  
t/ tkf0{; fɹɹxɹ5  
; tɹɹ kl/jf/nf0{5nɹ] cfPF.  
ha lg/lx cfɹf/df  
efɹɹ]; Ēf]cfsfz  
cfɹɹ] ; !tɹpgxɹ5,  
5ftldfly  
tlf/f]hld; sɹɹ]xɹ5,  
t/ tkf0{; fɹɹxɹ5  
sdɹo:tf]5 s]ug{<  
ha hɹsf]pHofnf0f af6f]sf6b}  
k}f arɹP/ ; fxɹɹ]C0f ltgɹ]  
ofɹhgɹ agfpg' xɹ5,  
/ɹsf l8Aaf-l8Aafx?df  
gssnl kx/lx?  
vl60; sɹɹ xɹ5g\  
tkf0{; fɹɹxɹ5  
cf3f kɹ vfP/ b0{k}f arɹpF  
haæ; fnf-8fɹɹhÆ eɹb}  
lxsfɹsf lj bɹɹl yk8 vkɹ]  
cfɹ'k5ɹxɹ5  
gɹfn cdfsf]5ftl  
lrɹ/Psf]xɹ5 .  
cemɹtkf0{; fɹɹxɹ5  
cfknɹt ; fd' a0hɹt ePg 7ls}5 ===== .  
t/ bɹɹp? bɹ0 0  
tkf0{sɹxNo}klg lsg ; fɹɹxɹ5 <  
o:tf]lsg xɹ5 <<

---

## slj

lghlj 9Efx?nf0{  
v?-v? lx&f0lbg ; S5 slj .  
; td whf\$ f s0fx?nf0{  
cfsfz agf0{6ffulbg ; S5 slj .  
lj zfn cfsfznf0{  
lrof; E ; 6Ss  
lk0lbg ; S5 slj .  
cfsfzdf knP/  
wtlhf0{sfvldlg  
n5f0lbg ; S5 slj .  
wtlhf lj Bdfg lj ; ul tx?sf]  
sndsf ltVv/ j f0fx?n]  
e08fkrf ul/lbg ; S5 slj .  
lg/Esz tfgzfxltGqsf]  
lr/krf/ ul/lbg ; S5 slj .  
cGwsf/do enkfx?df  
pHofnf]5g{  
/fE]e0{bGsg ; S5 slj .  
cTofrf/sf]j :tldf  
cfWlaX/L e0{  
cf0lbg ; S5 slj .  
; t\$ f j :tlx?nf0{  
h?-h? p7f0lbg ; S5 slj .  
lzlyn /utsf gzfx?df  
qmf]Gtsf]hfz  
el/lbg ; S5 slj .  
clg /0feldsf nfzx?nf0{  
kgM ; 3ifdf  
pEof0lbg ; S5 slj .

---

## o4 /f\$

q:t dfgj xftx?  
pl7/x\$g\eb}-  
o4 /f\$ 0 o4 /f\$ 0  
d[osf]dvaf6 cfsfz lgofNb}  
0/fsl hgtf elg/x\$g\  
o4 /f\$ 0 o4 /f\$ 0  
ef\$afn\$? ?\$}  
elg/x\$g\ o4 /f\$ 0 o4 /f\$ 0  
dx; fu/x? u8u8f0{/x\$g\  
dxfalx? em{s{x\$g\  
eb}- o4 /f\$ 0 o4 /f\$ 0  
cem]lj Zj lrRof0/x\$-  
hh{itdl- vf8l 5f\$ .  
; 2fd ltdl- sj j 5f\$ .  
clg o4 /f\$ 0  
adsf cfj fh]t; \$f  
k/]fsf ayfgx? rlnnf0{5Nb}  
pl8/x\$g\eb}- cd]/sf oNb /f\$ 0  
0/fs oNb /f\$ 0

ctlt :d/0fn]  
uxel/ cfF' kfb}  
w]f\$fd':nf\$]alraf6  
; b{rGb|elg/x\$g\  
oNb /f\$ 0 o4 /f\$ 0  
oNbsf]w]f\$]  
lk/f]cfF'emfb}  
cfsfz slf{x\$ -  
kYj Laf; l xf]0 oNb /f\$ 0  
:j rflnt rf\$]3f0t]  
/lQmd wtl{?}\$elg/x]5g\  
Kof/f ; Gtfgx? xf]0  
To; h]  
Plzofs}eldaf6  
d]f]snd klg  
dfgj tfsf]d; ln]n]v/x\$ -  
cd]/sf ltdl vf8l 5f\$ 0  
0/fs ltdl sj j 5f\$ 0  
sKof  
oNb /f\$ 0 oNb /f\$ 0

---

## 6bnx?

### bz

/fhgllts ax; ugI  
; Gb/ ynf] < 0

### hgtf

cfkm]kfn}f  
lj iffn'; k}f lzs/ 0

### khftGq

dgk/ltg, xf0g  
; fj wfg 0  
o; sf]vf]h kf/bz} xG5 .

### ; dfhjfb

dfkm ug{xf]hf  
a}f{xf0g,  
of]klg kf/bz} g}xG5 .

### jf:tljstf

>E]f/ k6f/  
slxNo}l6Sb0g .

### :ofn

Pp6f s/fp}f  
csf[s/fpg}kg]lj j ztf <  
o; /l s/fp}f  
l; ^\gl:sG5 /]0 0

### rln

3ftl df;xf/L r/f xf]  
k/]fsf]nfz hfF ug{kbg .

---



t/  
c6n a; 6t kSs}cfpБ .

---

## j tēfg hDnf

eft]d'; fx? a/{a/{pklrP klg  
hgtf / hflu/šf]  
xftdv hfšf0df  
dxušsf]xšs8l /  
cefj sf]šfšf nflg yfnšf]5 .  
b?kofšf]kl/0ffdn]  
dx<sup>a</sup>šsf]ahkxf/  
vlk/xš hDnf .  
gkfnu~~h~~af6  
rf6/df p8šf]vfBf6g  
cfhefl]n  
dUfn bf0sf]3/af6  
afQndf laqnl e0/xš ; fē~~m~~; fē~~m~~  
rsfQ /xš ; D]j fb  
oxfšf lr; f uNnlx?df  
hf8f]/ efšn]cfkm)-  
dGb sDkg sflk/xš  
j tēfg hDnf

---

## ky/f rls(f)/

ky/f rls(f)/  
gldtf ; lgtfsf]xtofdf  
dfg /xsf]  
df5fk5sf]cfug ky/f  
dfgj df;xf/l  
sfnf]cgxf/ l5kfp}ausf]  
; ]l lsgf/ ky/f  
r8fdl0f bf0sf]  
/ut lkP/ a; sf]  
ky/fsf]5ftl kmf6df]/.  
ky/f rls(f)/  
a]ugf; n]nfd]k]t lff ; s]  
gldtf ; lgtfnf0{vfh]h:tf]5 .  
; ]lnf0{n'sfP/ /Vg]ky/f  
k#fotsf]d[okl5  
8/fP h:tf]5 .  
ky/fnf0{xf} lbb}  
wtl{ }g}r8fdl0f bf0nf0{  
5f]fn]lkmf{dfu]h:tf]5 .  
ca t  
gldtf ; lgtfn]klg  
lrRofp}ofo vfh]h:tf]5 .  
zfob To; h]xf]ls <  
kl; gfn]km]f lgy&s leHof]/]  
lt3| sdfp}  
ky/fsf]3tl{kmf6df]/]  
ky/f rls(f)/

---

## cfpgxf] \xdf]sflnsf}df

tkf0{slxNo}  
8f]ldf hljg em08afP/  
vfhf tg{ePsf]5 <  
of t,  
8Efd f alb}alb}t]P/  
gbl kf/ ug{ePsf]5 <  
cfpgxf] \  
xdf]sflnsf}df  
hxfFol af]lbtfsf v]hx?  
hlpgsf nflu  
k]o\$ cf]fnlsf cGtoaf6}  
v]g z? xG5g\  
tkf0{slxNo}  
l/E6f nflu]cf]fnlx?  
whf]p8fp6}emg{ePsf]5 <  
of t,  
hljgsf nlf la; fp6]-  
psfnlx? xftsf]; x]fn]  
plSng' ePsf]5 <  
cfpgxf] \  
xdf]sflnsf}df  
ToxfFol ; 3if\$ f ofqfx?  
3/sf]cf]Gaf6}z? xG5g\  
tkf0{slxNo}  
kl; g}kl; gf u6xfp6]-  
6fn\$ f sk8fx?sf]  
a:tdf kl]g' ePsf]5 <  
of t,  
e't / k]f]ldfsf ; Gb}n]  
q:t a:tlx?df  
af; a:g' ePsf]5 <  
kl; gf u6xfp6]-  
6fn\$ f sk8fx?sf]  
a:tdf kl]g' ePsf]5 <  
of t,  
e't / k]f]ldfsf ; Gb}n]  
q:t a:tlx?df  
af; a:g' ePsf]5 <  
cfpgxf] \  
xdf]sflnsf}df  
ToxfFo:tf a:tlx?  
l; dfgaf6}z? xG5g\

tkf06]slxNo}  
df65b]v df65]tlsp/  
lx8\$]b]vg'ePsf]5 <  
of t,  
df65h}df65\$}  
khf u/\$]b]vg'ePsf]5 <  
cfpgxf] \  
xdfi]sflnsf}df  
hxfol c6wlaZj f; sf Wj hfx?  
df]ns clwsf/ eP/  
km/km/fPsf 5g\  
s]tkf0{  
r]gfsf]lbof]; Nsfp6}  
lx8g]ug{ePsf]5 <  
of t,  
; t\$]f a:tlx?nf0{  
hufp6}lx8g'ePsf]5 <  
cfpgxf] \  
xdfi]sflnsf}df  
Toxf6f a:tlx?  
tkf0\$}k|t|ffdf 5g\  

---

## lgzf

lgzf  
xdfs]wtl{/ cfszdf al:5g\  
lgzf  
xdfs?; #}/xl65g\  
pgl cf^gf]sfkldf  
nfn; fu/sf]gSzf sf]/x\$! l5g\  
cf^gf]k]; n4f/f  
nfn; fu/df c6to xg]  
uf]fx? tflg/x\$! l5g\  
lgzf  
xdfs]lbgaf6 hl6dl65g\  
lgzfsf]nfn; fu/dfly  
vk]h6 6fF; Psf]vMnf cfsz 5 .  
hxf; jf k/]fx? p85g\  
pgsf]nfn; fu/sf]t6df  
/ftf]nfnl 5fPsf]  
lflth d:s'/fp5 .  
Toxaf6  
lgzfsf]k6ftn]  
; dfgtfsf]z<3fif u5{.  
lgzf  
nfn; fu/df c6to xg]uf]fx?  
xdfs]lgldt tflg/xl65g\  
lgzf; # xdfs]; 6b/ elj io 5 M  
lgzf wtl{/ cfszdf a; ],  
cf^gf]sfkldf nfn; fu/sf]  
gSzf sf]/x\$! l5g\  

---

## dʒf]hǵ

aj fn]dnf0{lbgePsf]  
dʒf]hǵ 0  
clxn]  
cfsz; # v]n/x\$ .  
wtl{ # d's/f0/x\$ .  
pm %ofnaf6 la:tf/}  
afnsx?nf0{  
ctl{lb0/x\$-  
ædnf0{bW; # lkpm /  
cWf/f a:tlx?sf]/lff u/ .Æ  
dʒf]hǵn]  
cfhef]n ; a]f0{  
plQs}df of ug{yfn/x\$ .  
pm enk8lx?df uP/  
; Ig yfn\$]5 .  
el/ofx?sf]af6f]f  
kf]vg yfn\$]5 .  
cfsz / wtl{; t]k]5  
; b\$S cfP/  
dnf0{em; \$S-em; \$S  
em:spf g yfn\$]5 .  
d; # p; n]s/f ug{yfn\$]5 .  
; fRr}  
cfhef]n pm  
wtl{cf cf]hǵ yfn\$]5 .  
clg  
dʒf 8fo/l sf kfgfx?df  
lgd'vfx?sf zAb eP/  
sf]g yfn\$]5 .  
aj fn]lbg' ePsf]  
dʒf]hǵn]  
cfhef]n ; a]f0{  
plQs}df of ug{yfn\$]5 .  
pm wtl{cf  
cf]hǵ yfn\$]5 .  
%ofnx?af6 la:tf/}  
leq k:g yfn\$]5 .

---

## ; 8s

l/; }l/; n]  
cfj }cfj }df  
k':tssf kfgfx?df  
snd kf]vP em}-  
; 8s dgk/l  
kf]vPsf]5 of]7fp}f .  
lbpF}vh}fd nl6P/  
/flt a] xf/fx?nf0{cf}b}  
/f/f em}; :t}p}g]  
k}f; u5{; 8s,  
cf^g)a:tldf 0  
t/  
k'; df3sf]hf8}df  
rf] em}v'; Ss  
dgt}tf u}nlx? leq  
k:g]afgl 5 ; 8ssf]  
dfq d[o'; f6g]  
afgl 5 ; 8ssf],  
/x/}x/ /  
Vofn}Vofndf  
vfnl sfklf  
afnsx?sf]snd kf]vP em}-  
; 8s kf]vPsf]5  
of]7fp}f .  
sxl+uf9f-sxl+kn}sf  
; w}; w}xf}P/  
a:tl-a:tl lrb}f  
emk}f-emk}|lgNb}  
k\$}f/lj xlg st{o af\$}]  
slxn]dbf}fb 00  
slxn]lh6bj fb 00  
/ut / clj /n]/}uP/  
; 8s s0ff}l em}-  
zg}M zg}M kf]vg vf}b5 .  
t/ dfq p MToxfF; Ldf; Dd .  
u08sl sf}zl em}-  
zg}M zg}M kf]vg vf}b5  
of]b}zaf6 ; 8s 0  
t/  
dfq ; e}j p MToxfF; Ldf; Dd .

---

## pm

; lagn]p; sf]5ftl  
l5of-l5of e0; s\$]lyof]  
t/  
s; h]; gg\g\  
pm dlQmsf]xfFf]  
xfF; /x\$]lyof].  
/ut cf\$]n]  
pm d/\$]lyof]  
t/  
s; h]bygg\  
pm lhpB]lyof].  
o; }wtlQf st}  
pm ufl8Psf]t lyof]  
t/  
s; h]bygg\  
pm a:tl-a:tl rxfb]lyof].  
p; sf]lgzfg  
wtlQf6}dQf0Psf]lyof]  
t/  
s; h]bygg\  
pm x/\$ d6df  
k]0ff ag]  
:yflkt e0; s\$]lyof],  
p; nf0{cfFfaf6}  
lj :yflkt ul/Psf]t lyof]  
t/  
s; h]bygg\  
pm k]o\$ sndx?af6  
clf/ eP/  
0ltxf; sf kfgfx?df  
sB0/x\$]lyof].  
xf]pm zxlb ag]  
cd/ ePsf]lyof].

---

## zxl b lx8\$]xgk5{

oxfE f e/-kfvfx?df  
e/v/ lx8\$]f  
8f?x? 5flkPsf 5g\  
st{olgi7 kbrfkx?  
lg/t/ cl3 a9/x\$]f 5g\  
kSs}klg of]af6f]f  
sf]xl zxl b lx8\$]f]xgk5{,  
oxfE f r\$fgx?dfly  
ahd8\$]l kxf/ ul/Psf 5g\  
Pp6f qmflGt 5\$]g  
9E f / df6f]  
cf6bf]nt ePsf 5g\  
kSs}of]af6f]f  
sf]xl qmflGt sf/L  
zxl b nv]6Psf]xgk5{.  
oxfE f v] / cfnlx?df  
/Qm/l-ht k]fnfx?  
cl3 a9\$]f 5g\  
qmflGt tf\$]g]  
a7 / uf]hlsf cfj fhx?  
/GylgPsf 5g\  
kSs}klg of]7fpE f  
al/x?n]df6f]hf0{  
/Stbfg u/\$]f]xgk5{.  
qmflGt sf]tknfgn]  
cx\$]f/L ?vsf  
xfE f efRrPsf  
h/f xllnPsf 5g\  
kSs}klg of]7fpE f  
lj zfn x]o tf\$]g]  
a7 / a6b'sx?n]  
whf]rf6\$]f]xgk5{.  
gofFolunf0{AoE nfpE  
kSs}klg of]af6f]f  
zxl b lx8\$]f]xgk5{.

---

## P rln

P rln 0  
lsg <  
ltdl a:tl-a:tl  
rxfb]lx85f]-  
/Stkft ug{.  
clg  
k/]fsf]ef]kZrft  
/Stof] hRrf]h]  
lg/Gt/ lsg  
aSg]u5f]-  
.zflGt / :j tGqtf ==  
ltdl; # o; sf]  
cykOf{hj fkm 5 <

rNnf r/f0/x\$L  
kfy]lnf0{emD6b}  
.ltdln]lsg eG5f]-  
d]f rNnf? ef\$}5g==  
clg  
ltdf]lx;# rRrf]h]  
c?nf0{vf]m]pkbZ  
lsg lbG5f]-  
.lx;f ug{kfk xf]==  
ltdl; # o; sf]  
sg]HoBf]hj fkm 5 <

qm/ klfleq k/]fnf0{  
cPafP/ ==  
/Qref]L cgxf/n]  
lsg asasfp5f]-  
.; ah]:j tGqk] \$  
lhpg' k5{==  
zflGt k] \$ lhpg' k5{  
P rln 0  
ltdl; # ol kZgsf  
g]ts hj fkm? 5g<

---

## x/fPsf]lj 1fkg

cfhefl]n d 5g  
d d]f]d6df klg 5g  
d oxfkkg 5g  
Toxfkkg 5g  
otf-ptf st]klg 5g  
d d]f]; do; u klg 5g  
cfhefl]n d 5g .  
cfzf lg/fzf; u t s]  
d d]f]s]kkgf; u klg 5g  
psfnl-cf]fnl B]fnl t s]  
d d]f]kbrfkx?df klg 5g  
cfhefl]n d 5g .  
laDa-k]t]laDa t s]  
d d]f]5f6f; u klg 5g  
d uPsf]klg 5g  
d k]s]Psf]klg 5g  
t/ cfhefl]n d 5g .  
lkphgx?-  
dnf0{st}  
e]g'ePsf]5 <  
dnf0{cf]h]kf]  
j uf0; s]ls <  
sf]ldf ?g]lbb]l-axglx?; u  
; fl]g'ePsf]5 <  
dnf0{st}  
lu2x?n]l6k]  
cfsfel/ 5l/; s]ls <  
; 8sdf ; ]g]x?; u  
; fl]g'ePsf]5 <  
s; h]dnf0{  
kl; g]sf]kf]y/ldf 8]fp/  
x]of ul/; s]ls <  
el/ofx?; u  
; fl]g'ePsf]5 <  
dnf0{s; h]v]x?df  
/fl]k; s]f 5g]s <  
ef]f ls; fgx?; u  
; fl]g'ePsf]5 <  
; f]Rr}  
d st]olgi7  
gePsf]h]g}  
cfhefl]n d 5g  
d]f lkphgx? u

dnf0{hxfFeϕklg  
d sxfFeϕ u/f0lbg'xfjhf 0  
lsg ls,  
dñ]oxfEif emk8lx?nf0{  
; rj u/fpg  
cem}afEi g}5  
dfgj lo cl:tj sf]  
; Af0f ug{  
cem}afEi g}5 ,  
dfgj dlStsf lgdTl  
cem}sx] zAbx?  
sfϕ{afEi g}5 .

---

## sf

P bf0 ù  
tkf0h]sf t  
c; flw /fd]5fgeP5 .  
k/fgf]eGbf  
xgf slt /fd]ù  
5fDbf s:tf]g/d ù  
uDbf c; flw nfe nflu]b]  
xf] of]sf t  
lgM Gb\* k/fgf]eGbf  
gofFaf(sls)b]V65 ,  
t/  
k/fgf]sf]sf]bfu  
slt rfB]; l; s\$ ù  
tkf0h]sf t  
; Ssnl g}5fgePsf]/x\$ .  
legf0{; fx}; lhnf]  
xhf{d]hf]klg gb]vg].  
kmfd]laln] 6fF; Psf]  
cj Zo ù  
tkf0sf]lj 1fkg cg' f/  
sf t alnof]g)b]V65 .  
t/  
7fp7/fpBf slt l5\$}  
d'; fn]sfl6; s\$ .  
xf] sf t  
/El-rEl g}  
5feg]kpf; ug{eP5 .  
t/  
Pl; 8n]89]  
sfd}gnflg]u/l  
slt rfB}knl6; s\$ =>

---

## kgħ(d x65 /]

d dISt vfi]g  
; 3if\$]ofqfdf lyPF  
Pp6f lrxfg e]sof]  
ToxfRk/filht cgxf/x?sf  
hdftsf]alrdf tf; leq  
la/fhdfg lyof]  
eofj x sfnf]cgxf/=0 0  
; Dj fb rls6}lyof]  
ækgħ(d x65 /]U  
eolet / ; zlst  
cgxf/x? kl/ kf]b}lyP-  
ækfklnf0{t odnf\$sf]  
klk s08df 8j fp5 /]0  
clg  
nfd-fndf bfxl] ePsf  
lj zfn hgj /x?n]  
n5L-n5L vfi5gV]0  
clnf]g clnf]  
; d? kj {sf]6kkfaf6  
v; fN5gV]U  
cQ/df gxfP/  
dxÉf]tf; cf9\$]  
sfnf]cgxf/ df]g lyof].  
t/  
8<sup>a</sup>8<sup>a</sup>tl ux]0/x\$]lyof].  
d]h]; f]-]  
cQ/n]gxfPsf]nfz klg  
uXgfp]g}x\$ .  
To; h]t pm d]o; E  
k/filht ePsf]/x\$ .  
cem}  
s]l k/filht cgxf/x?  
kgħ(dd}hf\$ lbP/  
; Dj fb rsf0/x\$] lyP-  
.kgħ(d x65 /]0

va/bf/ 0 0  
d]h]Aoènf]6}lx8]  
enk]-enk]x?nf0{  
d]h]; g]fp6}lx8]  
; 3if\$dlx?nf0{  
ædISt rfxg]x? cem}

; 3if6f]af6f]lx8,  
oxfFt kgh{d x65 /]Æ

---

## p7 s0ffhlsf gf/L

Aoem0 s0ffhlsf gf/L  
kj {f /ftf]nfnl 5l/of]  
hfu s0ffhlsf gf/L 0  
ldld{]pHofnf] #}  
cf^gf]clwsf/ vf]g  
ofb 5 ltdlnf0{<  
cTofrf/n]ltdf]  
b[6 vf] \$f],  
clg k} \$ zf]0fn]  
ltdf]/ut r'; \$f].  
yfx 5 ltdlnf0{<  
; dfhn]clwsf/ n6\$ f].  
hfu 0cj t laxfgl; #}  
dlQmsf xftx? xNnfP/ .  
slt a:5df]ltdl <  
clwsf/ lj xlg  
lhof{z/l/ yfd] .  
cem}slt a:5df]<  
vRr/ em}nflbP/  
sfnf]kfvlsf]3D6f]lg=  
x] 0  
kj {f /ftf]nfnl 5l/of]  
/f/fdf lgdh cfsfzsf]  
kl|t|j Da plqof]  
lg:s 0cj t  
s0ffhlsf gf/L 0  
pHofnf]3fd; #}  
cTofrf/l sfnf]kbf{Roflb}.  
slt a:5df]ltdl <  
dgd f sl07t\  
cleJolQmx? af\$]  
djhkft ub}.  
slt a:5df]<  
; w}#tdl  
uxel/ cfE' af\$]  
k} \$ zf; gnf0{  
st{0 7fb}.  
ca t  
p7 s0ffhlsf gf/L  
zf]s ; #s]tsf  
; fEnfx? r8fn]  
; dfgtfsf]lah k18b}

:j t6qtfsf]en08f kmx/fpE}  
p7 0 s0ff6lsf gf/L

---



## 8fS6/-kl/rf/lst

8fS6/ dxfllo 0  
lhpE nfnflot  
cgxf/x?nf0{  
e/f] f afBb}afBb}  
rldS/x\$ ===  
tkf0\$] ; ]f\$  
lflth k/b]v  
lflth j / ; Dd  
zfob tkf0?  
e/v/ ; u/dfyaf6  
pRr cflldotf  
afBb eng{ePsf]xf].  
hljg kmsfpE  
eng{ePsf]xf].  
To; h]t ; w]-  
; kmf g]/x65,  
6s6sfsf/ ; ]f\$ .  
t/ tkf0nf0{ofb 5 <  
o; n]tkf0\$]xlo  
5flk/x\$]x65 ,

d[o' # tkf0sf]  
kl't:kwf{5 /]=  
tkf0\$]xftsf]:kz[h]  
/f]l dl:tisdf  
ljZjf; rlx65 .  
clg  
la/fdlsf]z/l/af6  
d[o' rlx65 /]0  
ta t dbf\$ /df  
gfsfa6bl nfl5 .  
; fRr}tkf0h]  
hljg lbg'x65 /]0  
To; h]d[h]  
tkf0\$]lSnlg sdf  
la/fdl wtl{NofPsf]5'.  
o; nf0{Psk6s  
/fd] # hfFlbgf] \  
efj s eP/  
gf8l 5fdllbgf] \  
k|th]as cf]flwsf]

; JgkZrft klg  
d7f]wtl{p:t}5 .  
5ftlsf]kl8f  
sfod}5 /]0  
3fpx? emg\emg\  
allNemg yfn\$5g\  
tkf0{ u s]sf]; /d==  
d7f]wtl{  
cTofrf/ af6  
ef]uPsf]klg lyof].  
w7h]w7}rlhsf]eful  
agf0 lbPsf 5g\o; nf0{.  
emg\rlnsf]5fofn]  
; tf0/x65 o; nf0{.  
8fS6/ dxffo 0  
tkf0\$5f]; jhgzln  
:6y]sfk wtl\$5f]  
5ftldf nuf0lbgf] \  
Pp6f PS; -/]klg  
ul/lbgf] \o; sf].  
st}  
aN8fh/ / 6df^\$sf]  
rf0n]cgt//Qm>fj  
kf]ePsf]5 ls <  
of]kof/f]wtl{f0{  
/fd] u hfF]  
/f]usf]kSsf lgbfg u/l  
d7f]wtl{f0{  
pkrf/ ul/lbgf] \  
Ho;"  
of]wtl{f0  
a}fvlaf6 dSt kf/lbgf] \  
  
kl/rf/lst lbb l 0  
tkf0{st{olgi7  
; lj sf xgx65 /]0  
tkf0\$5f]; jf]kfzfsn]  
o; }e65 .  
tkf0\$5f]zl/df l; p/\$f]  
cw{Gb|em}  
; jf]6f]ln]w7}  
zltntf kbfq ub5 /]0  
la/fdlsf vzl  
r7/x?n]o; f]e65g\  
tkf0{sfddf ; fx}

kl/rf/lst lbb l 0  
tkf0{st{olgi7  
; lj sf xgx65 /]0  
tkf0\$5f]; jf]kfzfsn]  
o; }e65 .  
tkf0\$5f]zl/df l; p/\$f]  
cw{Gb|em}  
; jf]6f]ln]w7}  
zltntf kbfq ub5 /]0  
la/fdlsf vzl  
r7/x?n]o; f]e65g\  
tkf0{sfddf ; fx}

v6gxG5 /]0  
tkf0\$}Jo:ttfn]eG5 .  
; a}; a}la; 7  
; ]fd}; dlk\$ xgxG5 /]0  
clg  
tkf0\$]}; bæfj gfsf]  
dNxdk\$ln]3fpsf]  
kl8f sd xG5 /]0  
j f8[eqsf]zflGt cfm}af]5 .  
t/  
kl/rf/l\$ lbb l 0  
tkf0\$]j f8Gf  
^nf7]; gf0l6E]hsf]t:al/  
st}5g lg <

d]tkf0\$]j f8Gf  
la/fdl wtl{NofPsf]5'.  
o; sf]  
lft-lalft z/L/df  
dNxdk\$ l nuf0lbgf] \  
tkf0{ # lsg gegF=<  
.of]wtl\$]  
v08-v08df  
/fd] # 5fd]  
7Dof0 lbgf] \  
st}d]f]wtl{  
k| j kl8f kf]  
vlk/x\$]xf]ls <0

---