

olf k7gx?



slj tf ; aNk



dg?k gRog

k\$fs  
; eOm k\$fg  
kf3a=(\$%^ sf7df8f)+

kyd ; :s/Of  
!)! klt  
@)%# kniug

; jflwsf/ nysdf ; /lft  
lj t/Of tyf ; Dks(Mbll6 k\$fg kHn-juahf/  
knfg g=@@!))\$, @\$^\$%

cfj /Of  
jf; 'llflth

dNo ?= !)).-

### Yakechya Prasnaharu

db\$ Mledzjf 5fkfvfgf enD; vñ - #, nlnk7

; dkf

:jul6 aaf lav6x/b7 zfxl  
tyf  
:jul6 sflnsf zfxl

# JffNbt, ljjztf / ljbqsf :j/x?

-ufllj Gb eš

>l dg?k gRog, gkfnl slj tfsf] 8anldf otf em08}89 bzsblv lg/t/ cf^gf gofFgofF /rgfx? lnP/ byf kb{cfpg' ePsf Pshgf kltefzfnl slj sf]gfpFxf]. ljjleGg kqklsfx?df / k':tsfsf/df klG kšflzt e} sšf pxfFf slj tfx?n] qmdzll nfšklpft xfl; n ub{uPsf] blvG5 .

pxfFf /rgfx?nf0{gkfnl slj tfsf] cfnf] gffdS oyfy{fbl wf/fsf ; km kofu dfq xg, Pp6f ; Gb/ b[6ft klG dfq ; lsG5 . of]xfl ; aħ]:j fut ug{nfos pknlAw xf].

pxfFf] h6d @)# ; fndf xdf] dh'ssf] Ps ctoGt bu6 / clj sl; t lfg s0ffnl c-rnsf] sflnsf6df ePsf] lyof]. cf^gf] Pp6f /rgfdf :jo+pxfFf] eGg' eP em}8f]ldf hljg em08dfP/ vfhf tgkg] l/Eu6f nllg] cf]fnlx?df whf] p8fp6] emgkg] / xft 6šl psnlx? r9gkg] kl; g}kl; gf u6xfg]6fnšf sk8fx?sf]j :tl ePsf] et / k'ffdfx?sf]; Gb}n]; w}q: t df65] blv df65] tIsP/ lx8g] / csf] km{df65h] df65š} khf ug]to; cflbdsfnlg kl/jždf afRg jllb ePsf] tof] sflnsf6 cf^gf ; tšf j :tlx?nf0{hufpg] / r'gfsf] lbof]; Nsfpg] ktliff ul//xšf] 5 . cf^gf] h6dynfšf] to; dfldš cf]xfgnf0{; g} g}toxsf Ps wtlkq dg?k gRog æ/fhg]ts, ; fdlhs tyf c6o o:t}vfnsf ptkl8g lj?4 ; dfhnf0{AoEfpG] ; to s'f afflg] ; donf0{ kpltsf nflu 3R3Rofpg] hgtf / /fi6sf] p6gltsf vlt/ ; sħlt ofubfg k'ofpg] ; flxosf] vff]dx; ; ub{snd ; dft] cl3 ; g'6of]. to; kl5 pxfFf] ofaf slxNo} / flsPg / ; xh ; /n sfJofds zħldf jt6fg gkfnl ; dfhsf axcfodl oyfy{fx?nf0{dfldštf; fy k}tt ug] lbzdf pxfFf] sfJo kltef emg\emg\ltvfl/b}uof]. hxfFuP klG, hg aħf klG, hlxn]klG dg?kleqs] slj cf^gf] sflnsf6, s0ffnl / hDnfsf] bbžf, bl/b'f, bolgotf ; em] 56k6f0 /xšf]x65 pxfFf clwsfz slj tfx?n]oxl atfp6g\ o; } k[7elddf, lxhf] cfh xdf] zx/ ahf/sf sxl ; Def6t al4hljl .cflwlsu sljx?n] p2xoxlg :j t6q n'yg / dQm /rgfsf]lg/yš xllff lk6bf slj dg?k gRog lsg c:jls[tdf cf^gf]6fpsf]xllnfp6g\clg .Zjf; u6xfg]dvx?n]afhšf zAbx?u cf^gf .j fsox?df l; p/7u s0ffnl]sf slj tfx? b'f]of0/xg dg k/fp6g\eGg]tYonf0{; xh}aemg ; lsG5 . to; ħ]v'qmf] cfbž / af]As zAbf8Da/sf] sflnklgs hutdf e6bf ; v bM/n]el/Psf] s7f] jf:tlj stfsf cgel'tx?df /dfP/, s?k oyfyšf] ; Gb/ sfJofds k}ttls/Of4f/f cfhsf] ; 3ifkOf{ouklt :jo+; jħgzln /xg' / c?x?nf0{klG ; jħgzln agfpg ; Sg' pxfFf] /rgf wld{fsf]lj lzi6tf xg klšf]5 .

slj gRogsf slj tfx?df Jo^no / jħgfsf] axt}/fd]ldnfg ePsf] x65 / ltgn] sfJosf] /; fgel'tsf ; fy ouaf]wsf] tla|r'gf4f/f xdf] dgfnf0{:kz{ub6g\ pxfFf] efiffdf ; /ntf / zħldf ; xhtf kf065 clg ; d; fdlos lj ifoj :tx?af/] n]vPsf cfhsf cgšf} slj tfx?df el6g] 7f8f] j} fl/s pb3f]of, ofl6qs gf/fafhl jf ; kf6, s[qd jfSo lj 6of; h:tf ; fdf6o b'f]fx?af6 klG pxfFf]dfqdf dQm xg65 . k9bf jf ; Gg; fy ; xh}alemg]; /n jħrfsf] efiff eP klG sfJofds snf-szntfa6 xħodf 5fk kfg{ ; Sg] / ghflgbf] lsl; daf6 lj rf/fQhgf dfknt ; fdlhs kl/jt6sf] ; Gbž lbg] pxfFf sfJo /rgfx? k9bf aħfavn xfdlnf0{ufkfnk} fb l/dfn, cf0I5^a, -lrlgofslj\_ ekl z]rg / lj dfn lgefsf slj tfx?sf] ; Demg xg yll5 . of]pxfFf]csf]lj lzi6tf xf].

t/ slj dg?kn]cem]cf^gf]efiff / zħldf lj rf/ / snfsf]; dfofhg ug]klfdf cfdS]b6t xg]k] [taf6 lj Zj hgf6 xg]klqmfdf, oyfy{fbl b[6af6 P]txf; s efl]tsj fbl ; flbo{r'gfsf] uxglS/of ug] lbzdf cfknleq qmdzll kl/isf/ Nofp6]hfg' klG plQs}cfj Zos 5 . cfh; Dd kšflzt pxfFf /rgfx?n] lj ifoj :t' / ?klzNk b}žkm{ pxfFf] hgklf6o klta4tfsf ; fy} snfids ; r]6tfnf0{klG ; GtInt /Vg]u/šfn]elj iodf pxfFf6 cem]fdf, pko]ul /df]ns

sfJos[tx?sf]cfzf ugIcfwf/ xfdlnf0{ldn\$fi]5 . Ps zeP5s tyf kç+ssf gftfn]d  
pxfEfi]of]slj tf-ofqf ; u/dfyfdf ku\$fi]bVg, ; Ggsf nflu pI; 'stf ; fy klv{x\$fi]5'.  
dg?k gRogsf slj tfx? dnf0{dg k5g\ cfzf 5, tl tkf0{x?nf0{klg dgkgI5g\

vf] fglaf/L, nfilhDkf6 !! kmfug @)%#  
sf7df8f}

## dgdf nfušf s/f

d oyfyk/s t/ ;/n / snfids sfJo l; hōfnf0{cToGt}?rfp5'. lsgls oyfy{ cleJolQmf0{/n / snfids ; e]hgsf]kvffdfly pEofP/ /lrPsf slj tfn]kf7sx?sf]dg 5G5 / :jo+hljGt klg a65 eG]dfGottfdf ljZjf; klg u5{. ;/ud / d]l cdf sfj tf ; u\*x?df ; d] d]f]lj j\$ n]e6] Dd o; /l g}cuf18 a9\$]5'. ; fy}o; ; u\*xdf klg ; f]l dfGottfdf cfwfl/t slj txf? tkf0x? ; dlf kl:sg] hdsf] u/\$] 5'. t/ ; dnf]s Pj + kf7sx?n]cf^gf]af]4s kl|lqmf ; lxt hg s73/fdf pEofpg' xg5, Toxl g}d]f]oyfy{xg5 . lsgls sNkgf ug{hlt ; lhnf]x65 To]e6f sl7g sNkgfnf0{oyfydf 9fNg' x65 . t; y{d]h] ; f] \$]s/f s] n cfd/lt klg xg ; Snf . lj 1 kf7s tyf ; dnf]sx?n]o; sf]cllbog kl5 lj gf sg}lxlRsrfx6 oyfy{ ; emj / ; Nnfx kq- klqsf dfkmt jf d]v]s Pj +kqrf/4f/f ePklg lbgxg5 eG]cfzdf 5'. lsgls oxk?sf]cdllo ; emj / ; Nnfxn]g}d]f]efjl n]yg z]h] a9l d]eng / lglb]6 af6f]lx8g ; Sg5 . grfx6]klg kl/l:yltjz o; ; u\*xdf s]l ql6x? b]vPsf 5gV kof]t dfqdf culhx?sf ; emj x? a6h] ; f]l cg?k ; wf/ ug{klg ; lSpG h; sf]lg]dt ldf ofrgf ub5'. To:t; u]xt slj txf?dlb]uflj Gb e\$Ho\$] ; emj nf0{klg k/f ug{g; s\$df b]v JoQm ub]cfufdl lbgx?df ; wf/b}lx8g]kl|tj 4tf JoQm ub5'.

cToGt Jo:ttfsf afjhb eldsf n]v]bP/ o; ; u\*xnf0{cf]hnf] agf0lbg' ePsfdf j/i7 jfd al4hljL Pj +rGts uflj Gb e\$Hokl|t s[1 5'. To:t}hDnfsf]a; f0f] ubf{d cgkl:yt xbf]xbfFklg d]f slj txf?nf0{æolf k]gx?E zlif\$ leq ldnfg u/l ; u\*xsf]?kdf pEofpgxg]ldqx? >lcfd >]7 .f]bg] /jlg ; fodl / jf; 'lflth nufotsf ; Dk0f{ ; fylx? kl|t cfef/ k\$6 ub5'. ; fy}lj Q/ofsf]JoJ:yf ldnf0{lbP/ b]6 ; fltflxsn]u/\$] ; xof]usf lg]dt ; Dk]bs zDe'>]7 tyf ; Dk0f{b]6 kl/jf/; E klg cfef/l 5'.

cG]odf tkf0x?sf]hljGt kl|lqmf]sf]cfzf ; lxt .

KCST hDnf  
kf]6 aS; !@^  
sf7df8f}

dg?k g]Rog  
knfug @)%#

## clg d slj a65'

etk8lleqsf vfnl k6x?  
p3fpgsf lglDt  
cfF' lkp5g\  
sf7ldf a:g]  
lbb1-alxglx?sf of}gx?  
d's/fpgsf nflu ?65g\  
gfEf z/l/x?  
9flsg]/x/df c?sf  
bfi6x? cf95g\  
ljwj fsf of}gx?  
l; 6b'/sf cfFfx?af6  
cfF' emf5g\  
ltg}cfF'l; lgrt  
wtl\$fx?df d  
slj tfsf]alp /f5'  
clg d slj a65'.  
d]slj tf /fk\$]f]  
wtl6f6 kn6\$]f s5{fx?  
pld(5gV gfEf  
kf0tfmfx? kn5g\  
clg  
gfEf kf0tfmfx?sf  
hhzx? ; 8sel/ sb5g\  
/ rf}f/ldf a; 7 ..v0ol  
; 's}fsf gf/f 36sfp5g\  
ltg}; 's}fx? d}f  
sfklel/ slj tf eP/ kn5g\  
clg d slj a65'.

---

## slj tf

cf7fsf]gfglaf6 l5/]  
k|t|laDasf]x/ln]dl:tisdf rnfPsf]  
cfWl tkrfg; E}  
efjgfsf]; Gb/ j :tl  
p8] sndel/  
jf; a; \$  
snd ; dft] Pp6f xft  
sfklel/ nvg a; \$  
t/ xft af\$g]ck/fwdf  
lj r/f slj kf]km; \$ .

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## tfnjfgl dflDdbx?

:j tGqtsf 6fpsfx? lu8b}  
ljwjfx?sf cfFh]  
s/fgsf clbfox? n\5g\  
tfnjfgl dflDdbx? 0  
agb sf]sf]a\$fl(eq  
; kmofx?nf0{ef\$-ef\$}  
?jP/ vbfsf]tlvf{d}fpg]  
eddf dl:hbsf]afnj fnf0{  
glgnf cfF' r9fp5g\  
tfnjfgl dflDdbx? .  
rf\$-rf\$ uNnl uNnlx?df  
dlxnf?dfly sf]f{a; fp5g\  
clg cNnfxsf]gfddf emf]fel/  
lgn8fdx? a6N5g\  
tfnjfgl dflDdbx? .  
; ndfg ?:bl / t; lndfsf]  
sfvdf ; ]s]l ePsf]s/fgsf]  
sdf]/Tj arfp5]9f]df  
P\$sf0; f]; bldf klg  
dfgj-r]gfsf  
lnEx? sf65g\  
lar/f 0 tfnjfgl dflDdbx?

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## Ct'd7L kldsf

Ct'g}xg\d7L kldsf  
pgl ktem/n]RofitPsf]  
jftfj /0f; E}  
gfE]Aoyf ?l65g\  
lxFt'; f/f]/ wkdf  
s7\flub; cf0nfpE}  
; 3if\$[]; Eotf afR5g\  
ta t el/ofx? em]nflU5g\Ct'  
t; y{Ct'd7L kldsf xg\  
cf^gf]kftnf]z/l/; E  
30tf /fk]  
jz6t leqfpE5g\Cth]  
To; sf/0f pgl  
ef\$[ l; fgx? em]nflU5g\  
pgn]cf^gf]Vofp6]5fltleq  
; dfgtfsf]; fu/ pnfEsl l5g\  
Toxl+; a]h]  
efj gfsf]8a]Nsl df5g\  
To; h]enk]ij f; lx? em]  
cfldo nflU5g\Ct'.  
t; y{d]h]d7f]dgel/  
Cthf0{/f]k; s\$[]5'  
; kgfel/ ; hf0; s\$[]5'  
To; h]Ct'd7L kldsf xg\  

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## uNtl ef]

vzln]dt&tfP/  
hğ pksfpg'eP5  
0Gb0fl 6qmfP/  
wtl{/ cfsfz  
emg}6f9f k!ofpg'eP5  
; u/dfyfsf]6Kkf0fly  
:j fledfg whf-whf  
Roflg'eP5 .  
clg cgf7f]lsl; dn]  
wtl{f]5ftl sNrg'eP5  
Tof]t uNtl ef]0  
lsgls  
tkf0f]sNr}f]wtl0f  
; gb/ slj tf km5g\  
tkf0f]pksfPsf]hğn]  
c!of/f]lrg[ksfz cf\$N5  
tkf0f]6qmfPsf]0Gb0fln]  
wtl{/ cfsfzsf]  
; f0gf]ufFg]u5{.  
tkf0f]ufF}f]:j fledfgn]  
jL/tfsf]kmhx? kmhfg]u5{  
To; kl5 kf]t  
wtl0l/sf ?vf  
8fBfx? /; fpnfg\  
8f0gf; /sf cj z]fx?  
rkrfk; 0 alb}  
kfgl; 0}afllkmPnfg\  
ta  
pHofnf]wtl{  
hltsf]vzlofnldf  
d:s'/fpg]5 .  
Tolta]hf tkf0fklg  
xfl; 0}xfFg' xg\$  
t/ lkm\$sf 0  
To:fn]t uNnl ef]0

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## t/ el/of bf0x?

sltaih xl18; s5g\  
el/of bf0x?  
cf9f/sf]wtl{  
tflg gkfp6}  
6fk s; 5g\  
lar/f 0 el/of bf0x?n]  
/ftnf0{kzj  
j 0gfn]g5b}.  
s:tf ef5fPsf  
; kh:tf el/ofx?  
h; n]  
:kmtL6f0{sf16/x5f  
cfn:osf hlp6f d'; fx?  
vh5s lgn7  
cf^gf]ofqf cf/De u56\  
slt qm4 GofpAd'; f  
h:tf ag5f loglx?  
h; n]  
d:t; 6 afp18/x5f lgbsf  
sfnf ; kx?nf0{; d7  
lgn7 lx181b65g\  
t/ 7ls}5  
hfpqVj rf/fx?  
wtl6f kf]vPsf]zlt n h6; 6}  
af6f]sf6g\  
3fd gem11sb}  
xfp8l n5sf]8f6f sf6g\  
c6oyf  
3fd; 6}el/ofx?  
/16sg yf15g\  
cfuf]vf0/x5f  
sf0nf ; /x .  
To; f]t  
; a}o:t}t x65g\  
kl; gfsf vf]h  
af57 xl8g7? .  
c?x?sf]tlvf{d6fpg  
kl; gfsf e7h aufpg7?  
t/ el/of bf0x?  
tkf07?sf vf]hdf klg  
kmf77 aufpg]af9l cfpg' kg1xf0g <

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## ; Dkljt

; Dkljt vNnf xl/of]rp/dfly  
wt{Aj fFfx? /fh ub5g\  
Aj fFfsf ; Gtfgx?  
cf^gl cdfdfly  
lj/fhdfg 5g\  
bW r:g]lgxØf .  
:tgaf6 /ut r:b}  
Ps xh Aj fFfx?  
dft[g]dfly gflr/x\$ f 5g\  
cdfd kln6/x\$ l 15g\  
kfng kfif0fsf]gfddf .  
^ofp/ix?n]kl8fmf  
lryf]l; s]cf^gl cdfdf]  
tklg pki-l-pki  
:tgs}/ut tflg/x\$ g\  
/Stef]l ; Gtltx? ù  
n5fr8ld}Ao:t5g\  
h+nL wt{Aj fFfx? ù  
rlnx? cfsfzaf6  
pTk]0ff a; f65g\  
l; gf]kfp]bfpdf  
t/ rlnsf]pS; fx6df  
dV{Aj fFfx? ù  
cdfdf]df; '/ 0Hht nR5g\  
dftTj lkpg]gfpØf .  
; Dkljt Pp6f ; Gb/ 8fØfel/  
/Stef]l hlatx?  
af; al; /x\$ f 5g\  
/utn]ntkt cf]x? rf6n}  
Jj fFfsf ; Gtfgx?  
kzTj 8sf5g\axfb/]sf]gfddf  
uf]j fl6j t x65g\  
cfknØlrsf]/Stlkkf; 'Pstfdf  
ta  
s; /L ; Ddfigt x65 dftTj <  
s; /L x65 b3sf]dlgTj <

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## o; y{cflidf; ft \ulbg

ltdl ufpfla; g]s/f u5f{  
t/ dnf0{  
0df6bfl/tf cfl dgk5{.  
oxf6f uf77fx?  
sl7g 5g\ve65f}  
t/ o:t}af6fx? lx87  
nlodf klg dnf0{dgk5{.  
oxf6f afl; 6bfx?nf0{  
c; Eo 7f65f}  
t/ gfEflkg dnf0{dg kb8 .  
ufpfl]z/l/ ugfpf]7f65f}  
t/ d kl/>dnf0{  
cflD8]v khf u5{.  
t; y{ltdlg}eg==  
d ufpfla; g ; S5' <  
oxf6f uf77fx? 5f88 ; S5' <  
kf7vix?nf0{30ff ug{; S5' <  
j? ltdlnf0{kf]cflidf; ft\  
ug{; lsbg d8]lsgl  
hgahf ltdln]  
laxglf]lrof vflg5f}  
loltahf kl/jf/n]  
v]sf]cfwf sfd  
; Dk6g ul/; Sg' k5{.  
hltahf ltdln]  
Aobl kfn{sf ukm xfg5f}  
skfn n8f k/8f d7f  
cfd lbb-laxglx?sf]  
; j8gf s]xflhf <  
ha ltdln]o/flkog  
sk8fx? klx/7 lx885f}  
ta 6fn8f u6o"rflhf]  
klx/8f d7f lbb-laxglf  
d6' l5of l5of xg5g\  
hgahf ltdln]sf8fklt  
30ff ug5f}  
loltahf d7f ufpfl]x?sf]  
dgd sf8fklt g}  
lj t[0ff p7k6g xg ; S5 .  
krfk/kltsf]cf:yf 368 ; S5  
; du8f  
d7f]ufp6f]dg /St8d]  
e0lbg klg ; S5 .  
p; sf]cflidf]Zj f;  
lj :yflkt e0lbg klg ; S5 .

o; y{  
d ltdlnf0{cfd; ft\ulbg .

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## sf7df8f]xpf tflk/x\$

o; j if{klg sf7df8f]  
lxp tflk/x\$]5 .  
a\$x?df gf?n]  
kfn\$]a6b5 tflk/x\$g\  
k; L k; nx?df  
af\$nf Hof\$ / sf?  
slqnb}3fd tflk/x\$g\  
t/  
dflg; x? ; 8s uNnl /  
rf\$x?df x'; ' tflk/x\$g\  
x'; ' eg]cfkm]  
df05]lkr5]wfp]  
tftf]j fkm tflk/x\$ .  
o; j if{klg sf7df8f]  
lxp tflk/x\$]5 .  
laxfglsf]rl; f]zlt  
nu-nu sf]  
7hfuf8x?sf]  
kl; gf tflk/x\$ .  
glg ; 8s / k?lx?  
e':ofxf s5/x? /  
vft]aRrfx?nf0{  
tflk/x\$f 5g\  
o; /l  
o; j if{klg sf7df8f]  
lxp tflk/x\$]5 .  
VfB e08f/leq  
d'; fx?n]e/L af?fx?sf]  
cu?]tflk/x\$f 5g\  
emk]leqsf ; Is]L  
k?x?n]cf; }cf; df  
k?l]ff tflk/x\$g\  
ef\$] lha?x?n]  
sn?L a; \$f cf?x?  
tflk/x\$g\  
rl; f rhfx?n]  
km; \$sf]l; /s cf?]  
d:t lgbf0/x\$f 5g\  
sf7df8f]x'; df  
X0fshf]; \$f0/sf]5 .  
o; j if{klg sf7df8f]  
lxp tflk/x\$]5 .

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## df]lsf]slj tf

df]l ; ]f]x65 /]0  
df]l r]Dsnf]x65 /]0  
d]h]syg ; g]\$]5'-  
df]l /fhfsf]>lk]df hl865 /]0  
/fg]lsf]unfdf ; lh65 /]0  
df]l t d]lnssf]  
cf]ldf 6]Ns65 /]0  
t/  
d]h]cfh; Dd klg  
df]l 5]f]sf]5g  
l]xpFcf]f] 8]f]8]f]x? af]x\$  
k]n6]\$]f sf]F]sf 6]n]f]x? l; j fo .  
d]f]0]df]6]f]/n]f]0{  
s; ldf hf]F] x]  
geP d]f] cf]f]sf] g]fg]x?  
cf]f]6]f]0-k]N6]f]0 x]  
; f]R}d]h]cfh; Dd klg  
df]l b]y]\$]f]5g .  
lsg]s  
d]f] cf]k]n]6]tx?  
s; }u df]l 5g .  
d]l c]f]d]n]s]x]N]o}  
df]l]sf]syf ; g]f]pg'ePg .  
g t x]d]f]s]f]f]f]af]/df  
s]x]N]o}df]l k]f]Sof].  
g k]x/f]h]n]u]\$]f]x]d]f]  
k]n]k/]sf]u]x]d]f]g}  
df]l]sf]l]a?]f]p]l]d]f].  
clg x]d]f]k]n] l]\$]f]af]f]df ; d]f]  
s]x]N]o}klg df]l k]n]g .  
t; y{  
s:t]f]n]v]g]df]l]sf]slj tf <  
sf]F h:t}r]Dsnf]  
n]v]of]eg]l]of]t  
>lk] / cf]ldf hl8b]g  
l]xp]h]:tf]; ]f]n]v]of]eg]  
; u/]df]y]f] s; \$]f]unfdf cl8b]g .  
s; /l n]v]g]df]l]sf]slj tf <

---

## t/v/

rv]hlsf]n\$af6  
d]f]wtl{f0{xg}xf] \  
pm p7g]t/v/df 5  
hf]p7g}k5{.

ca ufpFufpF  
h6g]t/v/df 5g\  
hf]Pstfdf af]w}k5{.

ldld{df pm  
lx8g]tof/ldf 5  
pm t cl3 a9g}k5{.  
p]hofnf]af\$]f]ldld{]  
p; sf]ze; f0t xf].  
lbg af\$]f]k5ft  
p; sf]clj /n ofqf xf].  
p]hofnf]; #f/  
p; sf]klj q nlo .  
t; y{  
d]f]wtl{ # cf}cf}fsf  
n:s/x? xg}5g\  
h; n]  
; ]oaf6f]b]fpg}5g\  
kf0tfnfsf hh'; x? klg  
xg}5g\wtl{ #  
h; n]; xl af6f]k5}fpg}5g\  
clg u}t]odf k}ofpg}5g\  
]o; }h]t  
cfpgxf] \  
x]fdl ldn} wtl{f0{  
; fy lbg hfpF  
d6sf]hh'; agfpg]  
tof/ldf h6f}#  
x]fdl]d6klg  
]o; s}tof/ldf 5g\  
]sgls  
Pp6f d6sf]/utn]  
Pp6f l; E]ou xf}5  
x]fdl sfnf{t/df  
ljZj g}xf}5g]t/v/ u/f}#

---

## zx/sf slj txf0{

s0ffflsf slj txf?  
; x/sf h:tf lrl6Ss xEgg\  
loglx?n]; fEtkv  
6fjñ=unNlsf cfsifQf  
klg by\$ f xEgg\  
t; y{  
; x/lof slj txf? 0  
d sf\$ f]l98f]lgNb}  
sndsf]d; l cf\$N5'  
d]f slj txf? tkf0sf]  
unfel/ g6fF, pg\  
hf\$ f]; Vvf /f0L 6f\$ b}  
slj txf? a6Ng]u5{  
d]f >hgfx? oxfE0f0{  
ckr ge0bpg\  
w]fEsf]d:nf]el/Psf]3/leq  
cfF' / l; #fg d5]  
sfuh kf]lg yfN5'  
d]f slj txf?n]tkf0nf0{  
?3fvf\$ l gnfuf] \  
:j f; u6xfpE]  
d\vx?n]j fh\$ f zAbx?  
d]h]afSox?df l; p/\$ f]5'  
d]f j fSox?  
xh/x?nf0{gugfpg\  
cfEgsf]Pskn6 afSnf]  
lxpEfly slj tfsf]  
:j fb hdfPsf]5'  
d]f slj txf?n]  
tkf0\$?sf]dgleq  
rl; f]gk; f] \  
clnf kxf8x?af6  
em/\$ f 9ufx? a6h]  
slj tfsf]l; 9L p%ofPsf]5'  
d/f]of]l; 9L r9bf  
; x/sf slj txf?nf0{  
l/E6f . k6df/ gnfuf] \  

---

## d7f]j :t€ slj tf

/f0kim af\$] grfx€}klg  
kx/L ldqx? ; 8sdf  
lgl:sg'ePsf]5  
; qfsf ; fylx? rl; f]d€' ; lxt  
s`o€f plqg'ePsf]5  
pxf€?sf]j flbt f g}xf]  
d7f]slj tf .

a] fx? dfgj flwsf/j fbl  
6fhlsf ; fdfgx?  
af\$] ev{ lg:sg'ef]  
cfdfx? ef0-alxgl af\$]  
; 8s a9fg{hfg'ef]  
pxf€?sf]j ztf g}xf]  
d7f]slj tf .  
lbbx? 3/leq n€}]  
u€o"rf]f]6flb}xgk€5  
bfhx? ef\$]k€df k€sf s:b}  
v]lt/ lgl:s; Sg'ef]  
pxf€?sf]u/lal g}xf]  
d7f]slj tf .

alxglx? lldl{]pHofnf]; €}  
8f\$]af\$] d]hkf t ug{u0g\  
ef0x? kfgldf leHb}  
uf0{ :t' r/fpg u0; s]  
pglx?sf]tftf kl; gf g}xf]  
d7f]j f:t]j s slj tf .

kflj lw1x? zlk / kf}v  
vr] wtl€f0{  
; €b/ agfpg rfxgk€5  
; flxTosf/ a€wx?  
al/tfsf]ufyf / :j fledfgsf]  
s/fx? n]g' x€5  
dhb/ ldqx? wtl{]; Rg  
kl; gf auf0/xg' x€5  
pxf€?s}efj gdf t 5  
d7f]z; St slj tf .

clg :j fledfgsf s/f ubf{  
tkf0{x?n]dfs] sf]  
/j fkmf0{krfpg ePg  
hf/ z]l ?rfpg'ePg  
lx6n/ kj]t ; xg'ePg  
t; y{

tkf0{x?sf]:j fledfg /  
tkf0{x? g}t xf]  
d7f]lj :t{ slj tf .

---

## xfdl cfm}lg/y\$

xfdl cfm}gsr/f <  
dlGb/, uDaf j l/kl/ dflg a:g]  
rr{ dl:hb== cflbnf0{  
?E] lbg lj tfgp]  
xfdl cfm}knh <  
dlGb/ cfm}t ef\$ 5g\k| fbsf  
uDaf cfm}dflu/x\$ epl  
dl:hb, rr{== cflb ; a}  
cfm}t vflh/x\$g\  
kz:f:klygf  
To; h]t ==  
xfdl cfm}gsr/f .

s]cfzf ug{uDafaf6  
zflgt ==<  
cxFc; ej U  
cf^g}cl:tTj hfufpg  
dl:sn 5 uDafnf0{  
sf]hxn / ; 3ifqlr .

clg ==  
s]ck]ff /Vg' dl:hb; E  
lg; fkm==<  
xfFof:kb==  
dl:hb cfm}t asf\$]f]  
s73/fdf plePsf]5 .

clg t==<  
xfdl cfm}em7f U  
s]cfzf /Vg' rr{ E  
dlStsf] ==<  
cxFc; ej  
rr{cfm}56kl6b}5  
qnt sf]lhGbUL; E  
ta t  
xfdl cfm}lg/y\$ .

s]kf]dflg' dlGb/; E  
hlj g==<  
cxFsg}c; ej  
dlGb/ cfm}t t8Nk/x\$  
dl't {lj gf .

s]t r]gf <  
nHhf:kb  
efn\$]f]8f\$]f] E}

slxNo}AoEhg\dl'tx?  
emg a9fgLns07 axf] }5  
hgr:}gfsf]qncbgdfly  
To; }t  
xhdl cfkm}lg/y\$.  

---

## /fd-/fd Sofdf68"

gd:t]sfi7d08k 0  
; nfd sf7df8f}00  
k0 kflg em/\$f  
d7f]ufpF]/fdbf0nf0{  
; Tgsf]lgldt  
; 8ssf]JoJ :yf  
ldnf0lbP5 sf7df8f}n]  
vt a7] k9g em/\$f]  
kNnf]ufpE]/dznf0{

k\$ j gf0lbP5 xdf]sf7df8f}n].  
un}f sf/vfgfdf  
hflu/ vfg cfPsl  
; flxf bf0sl 5f7l e6lnf0{  
ada\$]pBdl tflnddf  
k7f0lbP5 xdf]sf7df8f}n].  
cf^gl lbb; E}  
efu7 cfPsf]e6}hf0{  
vftx?sf]gf0s]agflbP5  
/fhwfgl sf7df8f}n].  
Sofdk; k9g em/\$l dfly ufpeL /fzgLnf0{  
cw0lg eP/ ; 8sdf  
lx8g ; Sg]lzlff kbfu u/\$  
xdf]}; Eo sf7df8f}n].  
t; y{  
xboblv e6gk5{  
d7l-d7l w6oj fb sf7df8f}n].  
cfhefln t ufpe6 embf{  
cf^gf]eP/ klg  
k/f0 a6g]e0; s\$ sf7df8f}n].  
rjhx?nf0{  
dfw/l-c6f}kmb}v  
rjlx?nf0{  
; ndfg kmf}f}km; Dd  
k%ofpg ; lfd e0; s\$ sf7df8f}n].  
/l8of]cf} 6lnlehgk/  
s5 cf} xl v'; j'b]/xf x]sf7df8f}n].  
ta t  
u08sl, sfzL, soff6l  
d7l / dxfsfnl alb}alb}  
e6g nflu/x\$gVfd-/fd Sofdf68".

---

## ; dj bfg

xfdlnf0{klg tkf0x? h:t}  
xg]rfoxgf 5 .  
skof km/s g; ffg' xfhf .  
; dffg'; \xfdl klg xftx?  
xfdl tkf0x?; E r\$fg; E hM5f);  
lbg'; \xfdlx?nf0{klg u0L / un  
tkf0x?; E}kx/f km6fp5f);  
xfdlnf0{klg gla; I afhhpg'; \  
tkf0x?; E}xfdl klg  
kl; gfsf]u08sl, sfzL, s0ff6L aufp6f  
ldld/df xfdl klg 9f\$ 9S9Sofpg' xfhf  
xfdl]; u/dfyfnf0{cem}dfly p7fp6f .  
lx8g'; \xfdlx? klg t  
tkf0x?; E}llflth; Dd)k05f);  
t/ skof hftlotfsf s/f gp7f0lbg' xfhf  
o; n]stf stf xfdl]5ftl bVg]u5{.  
tkf0x?sf bMx? xfdlnf0{klg 5f8g' xfhf  
clnslt xfdlklg af\$] lx18lbcfhf .  
tkf0x?sf kl8fx? xfdlnf0{klg af8g' xfhf  
xfdl klg ; dj bfg af18lbcfhf .  
xfdlnf0{klg o4sf]lah ; bfgpg' xfhf  
dlQmsf vflit/ tkf0\$}h:t}/ftf]/ut aufcfhf .  
ef\$ / u/lal; E ; 3if{ubf{  
xfdlnf0{z? d}; Demg' xfhf  
k6df k6sf s; I sfddf hl6/xfhf .  
eofj x PSnf]ofqfdf  
xfdl] a:tlx?df k:g' xfhf  
tkf0\$]3/df h:t}6ofgf]df of af8fhf .  
dfgj lotfn]el/Psf d6'-d6' ; f6fhf  
t/ xhx?n]5] f5'tsf s/f gulbg' xfhf  
o; n]xfdl]d6' l5of-l5of xg]u5{.

---

## hbf}dx/f/h

cfaf bf0x?n]agf0lbPsf]  
x f d f ] 3 / s f ] ; 6 b / 9 f } s f  
h f x f 6 ] v l e q  
cfaf, c f d f / b f 0 x ? s f ]  
k f 0 n f l 5 g { k f p 6 } g .  
p g l x ? n ] j g f P s f ]  
x f d f ] r h f ]  
h ; n ] c f k m l g l h s }  
s s / l j / f i h f i h f 0 {  
b w e f t k l : s 6 5  
t /  
p g l x ? n ] g } a g f 0 l b P s f ]  
x f d f ] 3 / s f ] 9 f } s f  
h x f f 6 l e q l r o f p 6 }  
c f j f b f 0 x ? n ] ; f l 5 g \\  
3 / d f s f ] x g x 6 5 <  
l b g / f t d f 6 f ] s 6 }  
x f d f ] l g l d t k f g l v f g ] 3 6 f ]  
a g f 0 l b g ] s d f n l b f 0 n ]  
e m s s p / 3 6 f ] 5 6 f  
b l 0 8 t e p / e 6 5 g \\  
. e h e o f ] d f k m l k f p F ; f l x j 0  
x f d f ] a : t l l e q s f ]  
9 E v f / f s 6 } ; f s l b f 0 { 0  
c f h e f l h t l v f 6 }  
6 f 9 a f 6 e o l d l > t  
c g g o u 5 6 -  
. k f g l v f g k f 0 P s f l s x h / 0  
h l 6 d b f s f ] d } f ]  
l g a { q z / l / n f 0 {  
e f 6 f i h ] 9 f l s l b g ] b l d g l d f 0 h "  
8 / f 0 - 8 / f 0 d } f ] ; f d '  
d v v f l 5 g \\  
. k / f g f s k 8 f l y P l s ; x a < 0  
c f ^ g f ] 5 f t l r ' ; f p /  
d n f 0 { k f l g ] j 4 f s l d g l c f d f 0  
6 f 9 a f 6 l g x 7 b } 9 f l 5 g \\  
h b f } 0 / f } i h f 0 0  
a 4 s f d l c f a f 0  
n 4 l s f ] ; x f / f n ] d / f ] ; f d '  
c f 0 e m s } e 6 5 g \\  
h b f } d x f / f h 0 0

---

*cfaf - t l l n f ] h f l t s f a 4 f x ? n f 0 { u l / g ] ; a f i w g h ; s f ] c y { a f a f .  
/ f } i h f - 7 s / l s f ; f g f ] p d ] s f 5 f } f x ? n f 0 { t l l n f i h f t s f a 4 - a 4 f x ? n ] u g ] ; a f i w g h ; s f ] c y { 5 f } f .*

## ef0f0

ef0f0 eg] gj fhf  
dgdf xdf]bM/ cfp5  
nfdbf0 eg] afhf0b]  
Ho"Ho"eb}vZ cfp5 .  
hlpsf]d]f]sk8fn]  
d]gt xdf]b]fp5  
ltd] h:tf]cfN5lnf0{  
d]gtsf]kf7 l; sfp5 .  
lk7d]ef ef/l af\$]  
b0{f/ k}f sdfp5  
bM/df k/]s; hf0{  
dfon]xft ; dfp5 .  
; ft' / lrof vfP/  
lxp]f rf]t sbfp5  
OdfGbf/ hflt eg]  
; a\$]f]; fd' lrgfp5 .

---

## cfux

e/v/}  
Pp6f dg knf6\$]5 .  
; Dklt slx/f\$]sfu ag\$]  
of]dg ; 'tfg  
ltdl ; fd' klg ; S5  
Toltj hf p; nf0{tldf]  
sfvdf ; 'tfg lbg'.  
lj Zjf; :vInt eP/  
cfzf udfPsf]of]dg  
nlo lj xlg ag]  
ef]f//x\$]5  
ltdln]p; nf0{e\$]eg]  
lj >fd:yn lrgf0lbg'.  
lj Zjf; sf]csf]rf]f/ldf  
cfzsf]j lpm /f]g l; sf0lbg'  
e/v/}  
Pp6f dg lryf]Psf]5 .  
/Qnd]ag] blv/x\$]  
of]dg ; fpg ebf\$]  
afbn em]gy\$' leh]  
pl8/x\$]  
pm st}klg 7f]sP/  
ltdl; fd' emg{; S5  
ltdln]xflb\$]tfsf]Gofgf]  
:k; {cfP0lbP/ p; nf0{  
; bl\$6 arf0lbg'.  
clg p; nf0{  
; DxflnP/ a:g l; sf0lbg'.  
e/v/}  
Pp6f dgdf kx]uPsf]5 .  
cf:yf / cfdlj Zjf;  
au] dg larInt=lj :yflkt  
xg v]h/x\$]5  
pm 9cdlgb}ltdf]j :tl  
cf; kf; 9Ng ; S5  
ltdln]p; nf0{cfdlj Zjf; sf]  
n] 6\$g l; sfp]  
kn] / w\$]f]j f]  
af]g hu xflnlbg'.  
of]dg k] :y]tdf kn]s  
st}ltdf]; fxf/f rflxg ; S5  
Toltj hf  
p; nf0{tldf]dfosf]  
; xf/f lbP/ ug nufpg'.  
t/ p; nf0{ctltsf sf/0fx?  
; f]w] kn] / gb'v0lbg'

ta pm knl/ knlg\$ /  
k0f\$]hg em-  
ltdlleq hudufpg]5 .

## /fdsnlsf]bz}aTof]

bz}cfof]vfpfif lkpfi  
sxfkfpfi => 0  
/fdsnln]t] /fvg]af]nleq  
o; sf]pQ/ vflhg\  
afs; leqsf]k}f /fvg]  
k}f/f}f hj fkm 5fldg\  
o; sf]hj fkm vflg  
/fdsnln]rfdn/fvg]  
3}f]xlnf0g\  
t/  
/fdsnlsf]hj fkm st}ahg 0<  
/fdsnln]lbdusf kq-kqdf  
hj fkm]alpm vflhg\  
0}j/ b]l-b] tf; fd'  
elvsf]sd08n'yflkg\  
pgn]wfg emh}f]v}df  
pQ/ l6kg vflhg\  
cFx  
o; kfnl /fdsnlsf]hj fkm  
st}kg kmg .  
lsgls  
/fdsnlsf]hj fkm pgsf]  
rfnf]; t}kml6; s}f  
u6o}f]/u; t}pl8; s}f  
5f}f}f]kf06l; t}RofltP5  
5f}l}f]3fB/; E}plw] s}f .  
t}kg  
/fdsnln]ux km}fn]  
3/sf k/fgf leQfx? wf0g\  
o; kfnl /fdsnln]  
cfFdf leh}Psf]sd}f]h]  
; f/f 3/ kf]tg\  
clg o; kfnl bz}f gu/f  
/fdsnlsf]5fltdfly ulh} .  
l5d}l cfEgdf s/fpg]af}fx?n]  
pgsf]x}odf k}f]v; fn].

/fdsnln]bz}f  
hf}f lk7f}f efx? ksf0g\  
rsf]xg]u/l cfFdf  
lrlr08f}f]df; 'ksf0g\  
clg /fdsnln]  
l5d}l}f]bxlnf0{9lsgV  
5f}f-5f}l}f]OR5fdf  
l5d}lx?af6 clnslt  
df; }f]af6f]x}l/gV

t/ c6ttM  
/fdsnln]5f7f-5f7ll; t  
hf\$ f efx? rkf0g\  
lr|08f\$]df; ; 6  
cfF5f]bxl lkP/ c3f0g\  
o; kfnl ux l/TofP/  
/fdsnlsf]bz}jTof].

---

## dbf3/

Tof]Pp6f ; Gb/ ; }f3/  
p; sf ; Gb/ %ofnx?af6  
lx/fl]; df / gfuf; fslsf]  
ctlt cem}cfF' enfb5 .  
t}lg  
d[osf]if8o6qx? /Rgd}-  
st{olgi7 a65 ; }f3/ .  
od/fhsf]b/jf/ xgd}  
uf}j 5 p; nf0{  
cyff\cfwlgS dbf3/  
xgd}; fg 5 ; }f3/nf0{.  
ta t  
cfhsfn cfwlgS dbf3/df  
k/]fsf u8x? leq  
rlnsf aRrfx? sf]ln65g\  
lx6n/sf kj Qx?  
k/]fnf0{/6f065g\  
hf/ z}lx? k9f065g\  
lhp6f a:tl la?4 if8o6qsf  
qm/hfnx? alg65g\  
:j fledfgsf 6fpsfx? dfly  
ld; f0nx? k/Llf0f u/f065g\  
clg p; sf ; }f leQfx?df  
xftj d[o' of]hgfx? 6fl; 65gM

---

## >lds dlxf lbj ;

```
cfh >lds dlxf lbj ;
zxdf sxl+st}
efif0fx? xfhfg\
; 8sdf
dlxf hhzx? lx8\ng\
k0lx?df hhz x0I
ojf el8 p5flnPnf
t/ d0ofE lbbx?
dgfEsf]tiff/f0fly
; ft' / lrof pdfg{
tftf]kl; gf /fk/xlng\
cfh >lds dlxf lbj ; 0
d-raf6
s6kl; Anfph / bfdl :jl6/n]
kl; gfn]leh$]
d0f]rff]sf]AofVof unfg\
ada0{8f0asf ; f/lx?n]
7fpF7fp0f 6fn$]
u60x?sf syf 5f6\ng\
clg >f]fx?sf]el8n]
pTt]ht xIs]fx? k8$fpnfg\
t/ y?gl lbb lalxgl?
ah5lsf]5fs 6fg{
ef$]k0 / gfE]gf06f0fly
0f af]s/xlng\
cfh >lds dlxf lbj ;
; gsf cf]l alxPsf d]lx?
zff]ft kl8t dlxfx?
hflgkg]ts{fy plkrPnfg\
6ofgf]cf9y]eq n5$]
nfnldo cf]x?n]
>lds dlxfx?n]clwsf/
kfpq' kg]p7fpnfg\
t/ h0nfsf]rf]lj ; ]n$df
h8la6l vff]g lx8$]l u]l alxgl?
lxpE]qm]tfalr ?E}
; bfnf0[; dflxt e0/xlng\
cfh >lds dlxf lbj ; 0
```

---

## /fɔfɔ

xfdf]a: tldf Pp6f  
/fɔfɔ cf0/xɔf]5  
xfdlnf0{l] 1fgsf]  
JofVof ; gfpq /]0  
xfdlnf0{cfwlg  
oudf kɔofpg /]0  
xfdlxfPp6f /fɔfɔ cfPsf]5 .  
p; n]xfdlnf0{  
cfwlg bɔtosyf ; gfp5  
slxn]; a}]p7]  
3/sf]bɔf]kf]g yfN5  
slxn]/ftel/ g; t]  
bɔf]eɪsfpg yfN5  
xfdlxfFcfhef]n Pp6f  
oɔqdfgj cfPsf]5 .  
pm slxn]vzln]dt dtfP/  
a: tlel/sf ; Dk0f{sfd  
Psn]lgkɔɔfp5' eɔ5  
slxn]pm dfe5ɔf]  
5fnfdly knɔl s; ]  
dfgj flwsf/sf JofVof 5f6g yfN5  
cfhef]n xfdlxfPp6f  
cgf]f]/fɔfɔ cfPsf]5 .  
slxn].itdx? nfil xff] eɔb}  
rɔfgoQm kxf8; ɛ hNq yfN5  
slxn]eg]/fɔfɔ  
olt 8/fp5 ls lx8ɔf-lx8ɔ}  
axf] eP/ 9Nq yfN5  
xfdf]a: tlleq Pp6f  
crDdsf]/fɔfɔ k; ɔf]5 .  
slxn].dnf0{pHofnf]dgk5f eɔb}  
/ftnf0{; Qf] /fk ufnl u5{.  
slxn].; aɔf0{rɔbɔdfdf kɔofp5f eɔb}  
enk]x? eɪsfpg yfN5  
lxhfɔfh xfdl; ɛ Pp6f  
c; ɔtInt /fɔfɔ 5 .  
/fɔfɔn]; a)sfɔ cfkm]u5{eɔ5  
To: tf]t /fdf]afgl xf]  
/fɔfɔn]pHofnf]dgk/fp5' eɔ5  
Tof]t kɔ+glo s/f g)xf]  
t/ ckm; f] 0  
/fɔfɔ larf/ zɔo xɔ5  
of]k/lgoɔq0fdf rN5  
t; y{st}o; n]xfdf]  
; u/dfyf eɪsf0lbg]t xff]g <

---

## olf kZgx?

cfhefln khftGq sxfF5 <  
ls; fgx?sf]rhfQdf  
khftGq st}el6Pg  
ef\$ f kx? afx\$  
dxb/x?sf emkfx?df  
khftGq slxNo}blvPg  
gfEf cEx? l; j fo  
el/ofx?sf]af6Qdf klq  
khftGq st}5g  
gfEf kbrfx? afx\$  
cfh efln  
; Rrf khftGq sxfF5 <  
ufpFa:tlx?df  
khftGq ku\$]5g  
pTkl8gsf khfx? l; j fo  
kx8sf vfx?df emg}  
khftGq 5g  
dfcf] fbl hgsEfnx? afx\$  
t/f0\$ f krf6x?df klq  
khftGq kf0Pg  
hE]kn/sf elgfj z]fx? l; j fo  
oxfE f gblgfnfx?df ; d]  
khftGq el6Pg  
lj j ztfsf cfFx? afx\$  
t; y{  
cfhefln ; w}h; f]  
lg6Qdf olf kZgx?n]  
dnf0{em:spfpg]u5{  
æj f:tlj s khftGq sxfFuof]<  
st}; #bleq}  
v; lah f/sf]af\$ f em}  
Innfd a9fa9df t k/g <Æ

---

## dnf0{afnsx? dgk5{

dnf0{slnnf  
afnsx? dgk5{  
0{of{/ ddtf  
5bdfpg]; jhgzln  
afnvál dgk5{.  
clwsf/ kflktsf nflu  
emu8f hf/L/Vg]  
Goflos afgl dgk5{.  
alQ; E /dfpE}  
d'sfg 5gI  
k\$fzkQl afgl dgk5{.  
cf^gf]nlfdf klq  
5ftl l3; fbI  
cl3 a9g]  
bQ\afgl dgk5{.  
; fEr}dnf0{  
slnnf afnsx? dgk5{.  
ddtfsf ef\$  
; fgf ; Gb/  
afn cf7x? dgk5{.  
elj io vflh/x\$  
lgZrn  
cf7fx? dgk5{.  
kf0nfx? n/a/fpE}  
psfnf]r9g vfl]g]; fx; l afn sbdx?  
; fx}dg k5{.  
cem  
d9l sl:; Psf blxhf  
afn xftx?  
emg}dg k5{.  
dnf0{slnnf  
afnsx? dgk5{.

---

## d7f]5f7f]

cfhefln d7f]5f7f]  
ef\$ k0x?dfly kn0l s; ]  
sv/fsf ; fkl rkfpg yfn\$]5 .  
5/-l5d\$] / gftfuf]f  
glrg\$]bj]L ug{yfn\$]5 .  
k\vf{?sf]gfddf bnf]l u/]  
/fd)c0bfgl ug{yfn\$]5 .  
st)d7f]5f7f]; f;+b a6g]t xf0g <  
cfhefln d7f]5f7f]h]  
rSs'le/] uNnl-uNnl  
rxfg{z? u/\$]5 .  
:sh]; fylx?af6  
sld; g p7fpg l; s\$]5 .  
xTof / anflsf/sf]gzfdf 8a]  
v]kfvf]a]g yfn; s\$]5 .  
elj iodf st)d7f]5f7f]  
g]kfn\$]k#f; f]d6ql a6g]t xf0g <  
cfhefln d7f]5f7f]  
k/]fsf u8feg rlnn]  
aRrf sf]n\$]x0{dgk/fp5 .  
ufpFcf; kf; sf vf]hfx?  
l5d\$]lx?nf0{; 0k]  
bf?df rh0d 8Ag yfn\$]5 .  
dft0]l\$]df6f]a]f]  
zxlbsf ; kgfx?  
whf-whf RofTg yfn\$]5 .  
st)d7f]5f7f]elj iodf  
o; b]zsf]k\wfgd6ql a6g]t xf0g <

---

## 6brix?

### /flq a; sf]vfgf

v; lsf]df; 'dfubf e}Lsf]Nof0of]ls <  
a; 56g]8/n]lxhf\$]eft vf0of]ls <

### ; Gb/Lx?

hg by]hg}/fd[]3fd by]3fd}/fd[]  
Dof8f[] / 8fogg oudf ; Itj v[]g]n[]g]g/fd[]

### ; Gb/L kltoff]utf

; f/f cu 9fSg? c; Eo / a[]gl xg\  
a[]glnf0{; Eo agfpg kz' g[]gtfs]u0f <

### g]fx?

sfu a9l af7f]xg v[]bf cfrl vf65 /]  
; E/ cf^gf]e8l eg{k[]f]/df hf65 /]

### lxGb'wd{

Aj fF[]h]Hob}cf6bf e8l tfg]  
vf0lbPsf]lar/f e}Lnf0{yfx}xb[] .

### g]kfnl ; #b

/fhgllts lknfxp; ÷cf0=hl=kl= /f[]  
; 3f[]ts v; lah/df df[]t[]hsf]xf[] .

### uf[]f[]f[]

ljZj sf sg}klg sDolgi6 kf6l{x?n]  
ca[] ; Gtfgx? h6dfpg'gk/f] \

---

## gl; s\$ f kf7x?

dfx/lx? Pp6}3f/df a; ]  
kl/>d a6Ng dfq hfb5g\  
sd a9l a6h\$ f]/L; ub\$g\  
sldnfx? Pp6}ufhfileq  
vfgf leq\dfpg dfq hfb5g\  
6f9f / glhs egl emu8f ug{hfb\$g\  
k/]fx?n]Pp6}ayfgdf  
p8] wtl{/ cfsfz 9fSg hfg]  
t/ ; fylx?nf0{5Ng hfg\$g\  
dx; fu/x?n]gblx?nf0{  
h\$fpq dfq hfb5g\  
t/ cfkml'kn6\$ hfb\$g\  
ck; f] 0  
pglx?af6 lxhf\$ f dfsf[ x?n]  
slxNo}kf7 l; s\$g\  
cfhsf Pnt; lgx?n]klg  
slxNo}lzIff lnPgg\  
g t loglx?sf  
cgbfolx?n]g}1fg kfP .  
pglx?n]t a?  
; k{?af6 cf^g}  
; Gtfgx? lgNg]kf7 l; s]  
Jj fFfx?af6  
HoBf]/ut lkpg]z}hl l; s]  
; u/x?af6  
h]klg vfg]  
h; /l klg df\$fpq]  
kj [tsf]1fg xfl; n u/].  
rlnaf6 k/]fsf ayfgx?  
6qmfpg]czfl{tsf]lzIff lnP .  
lu4x?af6 l; gf]?E] a:g]  
cN5l kf7 l; s]  
afB/x?af6 c?sf]3/  
e[tsfpg]sVoft afgl l; s]  
tklg lg/t/ hf/l 5  
k/]fx?n]nVg]qmd  
dfx/lx?n]ld7f; egIqmd  
sldnfx?n]; /lff ugIqmd  
clg dx; fu/x?n]kj flxt ul//x\$}5\$\  
pglx?n]gl; s\$ f kf7x? 0

---

## hğ tn cfp

x/\$ cf}Lsf]/ftn]oxf5f]  
lg/Gt/tfnf0{!5Gg]u5{  
t/ ltdl lg/Gt/ pbf0/xG5f}+  
t; y{hğ ltdl tn cfp .  
oxf5f cN5l a:tlx?nf0{  
lg/Gt/tf l; sf0bþ  
zf}f0f, pTkl8g / j ðgZon]  
xdfs] hgj :tlx? lg.; fl; g]u5g\  
t/ ltdln]  
cfkm' E lztntf Nofpg]u5f}+  
a? ltdlnf0{  
zf}f0fsf]cy{yxf 5 <  
ltdl, pTkl8g /  
j ðgZosf]kl/0ffd aem5f}\*  
geP sn\$ t yfx 5 <  
el/k0f{a}df snl\$st  
xg5f]kl8f t cjZo yfx 5  
hğ, Io:t}xf]pTkl8g  
j ðgZo / zf}f0fsf]kl/0ffd 0  
Io; þ]  
xdfs] cN5f/f a:tlx?nf0{  
aNg l; sf0bþ .  
xdfslnf0{klg cfkm'an]  
c?nf0{pHofnf]af8g]OR5f 5 .  
kl|ta4tf / :j fledfg yf}]ePklg  
xdfs]kfl]6f0f kfl]vbþ .  
xdfslnf0{klg ltdl em}+  
:j fledfgl e0 Pp6}kydf  
kl|ta4 lx8g]OR5f 5 .  
clg ufp5f j :tl-j :tlx?df  
rf5gl af8l bþg hğ  
tfls 6x-6x k0f]kmln/xf] \  
el/ofx?sf]ofqfel/ .  
lsgls ltdf]pHofnf]n]  
s; þf0{kfl]bþ  
Io; þ]hğ  
wtlél/ kmlg tn cfp .  
t/ hğ 0s]kof xdfslnf0{  
snl\$st xg eg]gl; sfp .

---

## /ftf]la/fyl

d]d]d]k]haf/Ldf  
/ftf-/ftf k]hx? k]hfPF  
lj?4df pgn]cf^gf]af/Ldf  
; ]f uhfk]x? k]hfP .  
d]d]d]f emofn-9f]fx?df  
/ftf kb]x? ; hfPF  
pgn]cf^gf emofn-9f]fx?df  
sf]nf / gl]nf kb]x? ; hfP .  
d]l >ldtln]/ftf]6]sf kf] ]  
nufPsf]b]y] ]  
lj?4df pgn]cf^gl >ldtlnf0{  
lgnf]6]sf xl/of]kf] ]  
nufpg cx]fP .  
d] ]nfn]lu/f]f]sf]ult /  
l; ld]sf]ufyf n]y] ]  
abn]df pgn]klg  
; ]f]uhfk]msf]ult /  
sf]nf]df] f]f]ufyf n]y] ]  
d] ]vz]lofn]df  
cg]xf/el/ clj / bn] ]  
t/ ]olta]hf pgl  
/ftf]cg]xf/ ; lxt x/fP .

---

## 0Zj / zxlbg xfgg\

sg)blsf ; fd'  
; Ddfgn]d]f  
xftx? hf]8g]5gg\  
sg)bl tf ; fd'  
d]f]cfzf kf]vg]5g .  
lsgls  
z]f]of / c]ofrf/ lj?4  
af]g]lx]dt pglx? ub]gg\  
sg)klg dl; xf  
d]f]e/]f f leq kb]g  
lsgls  
bdg / c]ofrf/ lj?4  
p slxNo}xts8ldf af]wPg .  
sg)klg eujfg\  
d]f]ul/]dfsf]s]b]xfg  
lsgls  
p; n]hgtf / /fi6sf]gfddf  
Psfyf]kf /ut; Ddf kf]y]g .  
sg)klg wd{  
d]f] ; ]sf/]f]j :t' xfg  
lsgls  
wtl\$]h:tf]  
; dfgtf]el/]Psf]  
kw/]lsnf]5ftl p; df 5g  
sg)klg 0Zj /  
d]f]>4fsf]xsjfnf xfg  
lsgls  
p; n]slxNo}  
gfnfkfg]sf]o4 n8g  
; hf]kdf  
sg)klg 0Zj /  
zlxg xfgg\  

---

## dfg k7gx?

g]fx?n]  
rGb\$]y]f]sf0nf0{  
em] clej fbg u/]  
d0f]k]kf6\$]u6ohf0{  
xft hf\$] gd:sf/ u/]  
pglx?n]  
; Dk0f{r]lxg]enk]x?nf0{  
hf]; nf]; nfd 7f\$]  
of]b]zdf km]/ cfd lgj f'g cfof].  
ef\$] k0x?n]  
ld7f]efif0f lkP/ c3fP  
gfEf cf^x?n]  
kf]6/ / Aofg/x?  
cf\$]cgel'tdf /ft sf6]  
km6\$]bf]f / rf]f]x?n]  
3f]f0ffkqx?sf]6fn6fn\$]  
ld7f ; kgf b]y]  
km6\$] s5]rfx? a; r9\$]  
cf]d/]tdf 8a] /dfP  
; a}p]d]b]j f/x?n]cf^gf]h]tdf  
clj /n]/ft}ePsf]; kgf b]y]  
>[dt]hlx? klg d6ql0fl  
xg]cf]d/]tdf 8Ag yfn]  
clg  
rGb]h]klg ; f]of]-  
ækz:t k]; g / eQf kf0G5  
uf8lx? r9] s6g kf0G5  
sf7df8f]a; ] k}f sdfpg kf0G5  
df\$] k/]d6ql g}e0G5  
t; y{  
d klg p]d]b]j f/] lbp]s <  

---

st}; #b leq}a]r]lbP eg]< U

## slj tf k\$fg

!\_ slj tf ==; GbZ xj f0 krf{  
@\_ Cttd7L kldsf== bft/L dfl; s  
#\_ el/ofbf0x?== hgdt dfl; s  
\$\_ ; Dkl|t== bll6 ; fktflxs  
%\_ o; y{cfd; ft\ulbg==bll6 ; fktflxs  
^\_ t/v/== bll6 ; fktflxs  
&\_ zx/sf slj tfnf0==dwks{dfl; s  
\*\_ d7f}lj :t| slj tf== gkfnlkq ; fktflxs  
(\_ xfdl cfkm)lg/y\$== dwks{dfl; s  
!)\_ /fd-/fd Sofdf08"==nx/ 4dfl; s  
!!\_ ; dj hgf== ; flxTo ; #f/, /|Bof]gkfnaf6 k| fl/t tyf emsf/df k\$flzt  
!@\_ hbf}dx/fh== dwks{dfl; s  
!#\_ /fdsnlsf]bz}aTof== bll6 ; fktflxs  
!\$\_ d7f]5f7f]==bll6 ; fktflxs  
!%\_ 0Zj / zxl b xfgg== k|tklf ; fktflxs  
!^\_ dfq kZg== k|rl 4dfl; s  
!\*\_ df]lsf]slj tf== awj f/ ; fktflxs  
!( \_ dfq kZg== ; flxTo ; #f/, /|Bof]gkfnaf6 k| fl/t  
@)\_ gl; s\$]kf7== ; f0{; fktflxs