

h/fsf]:j /
@)^)

/fd lj go

k\$fs

lj j \$ l ; hg z ln k \$ fzg -kf_ ln =

h/fsf]:j /

hldgdlg ulx/fl]; t
h/f gu8\$]f]
; vsf]h/f
cfsfzlt/ kms]
pbf; cf'vfn]x5{
x/latf; n]
xlnfp5]f xllng]
h/f; d]; pvl]ng]
ulx/f]cf:yf / lj Zj f; df ghd\$]f]
s:tf] ; vsf]h/f e0P5 <
af]h]j rg / Joj xf/sf]7]lfg gePsf]
5]k/f]:j efj sf]ult5f8f / dlte]6
e]sSofpg vllk;
x/l]sf]Pp6]em]06f0df n8\$]f] ; v
cfk]t t n8]df] n8]df]
af6fdf lx8]g]ofqhf0{; d]; 7x/}k]f]of]
; /fk k/\$]f] ; vsf]
s:tf]w/fkdf kl/P5 <
x]f]{a8]dfgsf]b]lv]g]
t/ leq lj rf/sf]ubl ; ls; s\$]f]
em]qP/ d]s]sPsf]
b]l]6]j xlg lkknkft] ; vsf]
s:tf]h/f xg kluP5 <
lwSsf/ 5 cfk]f]f0{eGb}
:j / lgsf]Nb}lrRof0/x]f]n]f]5
; 8s5]p]df n8\$]f] ; vsf]h/f
cfsfzlt/ x]]]
hldgdlg ulx/fl]; t
h/f gu8\$]f] ; vsf]h/f
rf/]t/ ulGhPh:tf]n]f]5
h/fsf]:j / .

xG/of]xfhf==

!= la:tf/}e0Bf rSsf u8fpb}
Ps}; f; df
cfsf;]psfnf]nflb}
:ki6 b[6sf]df
:ki6 sfoz}ldf
kf0n6 bfhf0x;
xj f0hxfh xf5g\
cu}fudf a; } .
ofqf ; /lft xf] \; a\$]eg}
ld7f0{skf; af8N5g\; a]t/ ku}
Po/xf]6] alxgl
d'; Ss d':sfgn]:j fut u5}
9f\$fg} pleP/

@= lehlaln6l lgo}nb}
lg/t/
cufl8 a9b}hf65g\
ef0x;
; Dk0f{ofqsf]; an g}Tj ub}.

#= ; Gb/ k]s[ts
dgf}/ b}odf /dfpb}
slxn]lxdndf
slxn]kxf8df
slxn]d}fgdf
hlj ge/sf]dfof 5b}
la}g, afwf, cj /f}w k6; fpb}
xj f0hxfh cufl8 nll5g\
; krf df} d /f]b}
kf0n6 ef0x;
p}hofnf]elj io lgo}nb}.

\$= ; Gtli6 af8b}
ofqsf]dgdf
e}sf]atf; n]s}l x}nfp klg
lgw}s xg k}t ub}
cufl8 a9f0/x65g\
; a}hf0}
kf0n6 ef0x;
; a}l7t z}lQmsf]p}rhf{hufpb}.

%= nflU5,
ol kf0n6 ef0x;
cuψltsf s0f{f/ xg\
bž rnfpg].
nflU5,
ol Po/ xf]6] alxglx;
; Dk0f{bžsf kx/ψf/ cuj f xg\
; /lft cfsfzlt/ nflg]
; /lft hldgdf cj t/0f ug]
; øldt / /df0nfl]; t .
nflU5,
slt ; Gb/ xGyof]xf]hf xfdl]bž
o:t}bž x]5g}rnfpq]
kf0n6 / Po/xf]6] ePsf]eP
slt ; Gb/ xGyof]xf]hf xfdl]elj io
o:t}b]6sf]f / Joj xf/ ePsf]eP .

cfhf/ / slj tf

cfhf/
slif cfhf/
Jofkfl/s cfhf/
; Jf, pBfū, Jofj ; flos cfhf/ .
dfgl; s cfhf/
tfdl; s cfhf/
ultzln cfhf/
dltzln cfhf/
tkzln cfhf/
etlžln cfhf/
htlžln cfhf/
cfhf/)cfhf/
cgš y/lsf cfhf/
cgfj Zos cfhf/
cIofj Zos cfhf/
d[obfol cfhf/
hlj gbfol cfhf/
l/dfš sG6kndf
gtd:ts e0{lgxl/g]0l8o6 aš; sf
cfhf/)cfhf/ .

lgikf0f cfhf/xž
htf kN6fP klg kIN6G5g\
htf pN6fP klg pIN6G5g\
htf ; N6fP klg ; IN6G5g\
kmut olt g}lgolt afšJ
kj Q cfhf/xž
lgikf0f eP/
cf1fsfl/tfdf emN5g\

cfhf/sf efllo vf]gXž
grf0/xG5g\ /dfš sG6kndf
zG0tfd f ylgPsf cfhf/xž nf0{
cfknt}nf0{la; J cfhf/xž
cfkntgf lhDd] f/Lnf0{
bf; Tj sf]crfgfđf /fv]
cfkntg)0dfgbf/Lnf0{
6qnf6qmf kf5G\
lvof k/šf]al4n]hnk kfPsf]vš/Ln]

uhfdlsf]eEfnf0f auf0lb65g\
k0Tj sf]0; f/fdf
cfknf0{
ol cfhf/x;
cfknf0f e0mfj df au].

ol cfhf/x;
ol ; hf/x;
ha ; hlj eP/ ; lh65g\hlj g ; lhotdf
ha rNdnfpg yfN5g\cfknf
ha ; fRg yfN5g\cfknf
; /; Nnfx ug{yfN5g\ha cfknf
ha e/kbf[zlQndf knl/65g\cfknf
lhp0f nf; x;nf0{grfpg]
anf]sf/L 0; f/fsf xftx;
y/y/ sRg yfN5g\
kf0nf 8udufP/
klx/f0f efl; g yfN5g\
d]f]slj tf vflh/x\$
lghl] hlj gx;
s; /L :j fledflgtfsf]; r] hlj gdf -
; kf6tl/t e0/x\$g<
s; /L pl7/x\$g<
s; /L ol cfhf/x; -
kl]t/f]vsf ah|e0/x\$g<
d]f]slj tf
knl/ gofFcf/De vflh/x\$
ol cfhf/df
d]f]slj tdf .

d l j ho ; Aaf

!= d l j ho ; Aaf
d]Dofln^aahf/
hln/x\$]x]/x].
; j]gxlgtfsf]cf“vfn]6f]f0/x].
d l j ho ; Aaf
lgj f[r t ; f;b
lgj t]fg eP/ ple/x].
lj gf ; ;b\
lj gf ; ;wfg
lj gf lgj f]g
lj gf cfrf/ ; txf
lj gf j f?0foGq
x?? cfuf]f ;]ns/x\$]
b] hln/x\$]x]/x].

lg/lx cf]fn]x]/x].
lg/lxtfsf]xft lnP/
ple/x].
kq]fp k/]f
sf/af0df k/]f
d[o]sf]d\vd f k/]f
va/ ; Gbf; Gbf
sfg alx/f]ePsf]
dx; ; ul//x].
ah]kftsf]cfj fh]j ?4
cf]k]lg]lg/lxtfsf]cfj fh
dx; ; ul//x].

@= d
sf] G ax; u] R
sf] G 5nk]m u] R
sf] G emu8f u] R
j f sf] G ; /; Nnfx u] R

Aj f]fx]n]xfsxfsl
df]lg; nf0{em]D6/x\$].
; k]x]n]xfsxfsl ; NanfP/
rf/]t/ 8l; /x\$]
d t tdf;]eP/ x]/x].

Aj ff / ; k6f0{xksfP/
va/bf/ / ToxfB]v ga9 e6b}u5{
gq====
gq kl5 d7f]afihlsf]lj sNk k76bq
gq kl5
d stfstf
cNdlng5'
lg/Lxtfsf]clh^au/n]a]Psf]lf0f
d7h]ef]u/xF.

#= d7h]
cftl°t cfj fh]n]
b7z ql; t ePsf]; lg/xF
hln/x\$]x]l/xF
pTkl8gsf]r]kdf k/]
; Dk0f{b7z 56k6f0/x\$]r]fn kfPF.
t/af/sf]wf/df kf0nf /f/b}
b7zn]lr]sf/ u/\$]; lg/xF.
cndndf k/] 5ftl lyr]
; lx/xF
s7l a] cft°ssf]cfj fh g; lgbf
s7l xfh]f ls e6g]cfzdf
aff/xF.

\$= d7h]
; j7hgZlntf gePsf]d6df
; j7hgZlntf vfl]n/xF.
s7f] alg; s7f]; j7hgZlntf kf0nfd
; j7hgZlntf lgofln/xF
d lj ho ; Aaf
; fob stf-stf
tj fh]f/ s0/f]f ?dlnPsf]
b7zleq nls/xF
knl/ csf]x/l atf; sf]k7l]ffdf
k/ l]f]thlt/ lgofn]
lj hosf]; kgf b]v/xF.
yf]f]; #f/ el]SP/
gofF; #f/ p7\$]
x7]p]s07 cleniff af\$]
ple/x]kf0nf r]f]g]df]df
d lj ho ; Aaf .

syf / Joyf

; kgf / cfbz{nf0{
cfknf; t pEofP/
vhf cfsfzdf
cdfd xl5g\
cfkthf0{
cfknf 5f7fnf0{
kvf{5}df pleP/
ljZjf; sf]; °6sf]e}df
rh{d 8a} .

; Gqf; , cft^as kn}fpg]; k{
lg/Lx, lg:: xfonf0{8:g]; k{
dfg{lg:s}f]
hfl]; nf 5f7f]
cfknf; k{f kn}/PkI5
lr tfPsf]s7f ku}kI5
v'; ln]; Nanfp5 ; k{klg .
afnl gf:g]af/nf0{nv}g uPsfx;
cfknf af5/ eP/ gl/j n grfpg yfn5g\
h5f dfgIgg 5g{uPsfx;
cfknf h5f eP/ ; NanfP5g\
Aj fFfnf0{7}fpg nufpg hfg};
cfknf Aj fF eP/ grRg yfn5g\
af3sf]l; sf/L cfknf af3 ePkI5
af3sf]:j R56bt f cfknf a95
nfdv\$] p8'; , plkofFle}uf / wld/f gfz ugI
lkrSf/Lx; cfknf k}lft sl/f ePkI5
kofj /0fdf 9'; L k/5 .

pHofnf]lbgf]
dl7f]; kgf af\$]s cdf
nfl5- cfknf x}fg-x}fg eP/
cfqnl}zt xl65g\
bzb}xl 5f7fsf Joj xf/n]
ddtfsf]; ldf gf3}
lj b}xl ePsl l5g\cdf .

lg/Lx, lgZ5n / cGof}df plgP/
Psgf; n}xl5g\cdf
d[odf ; kf{tI/t 5f7fnf0{

5f]fsf]syfnf0{
a] f/;]lhpbf]nf; df
kn]Psf]5f]fsf]nf; nf0{
s; h]; f]eg]
lr]GbgFeg] af]g]5g\
; h]dg dr]Nsfdf
; lx5fk 7f]g
tD; \$L l5g\cdf
; 'fP/ a; \$L l5g\cdf cfk]g}Joydf
; kgf / cfbz\$]vhf cfszdf
glr]tfPsf]s/f k/f a]f] cdf
glr]tfPsf]syfdf
cfk]g}Joydf .

tyfslyt hljgx

ljZj sf gfdl cfZro{ .
; ftfcfZro{.
cf7fFcfZro{.
; ofFcfZro{.
cglu6tl cfZro{.
/x:odo cfZro{.
allxf08sf ux{x} 5g]cfZro{.
slt cfZro{
slt cfZro{.
ca sg}cfZro{/x} .
cfZro{sf]sg}; ldf /x} .
ck|oflzt
csNkglo
c; Dej cfZro{sf]
ca sg}af6l cz /x} .

7hf]af9ln]k/)a:tl / dflg; aufpg'
klx/fh]yk}ufpā:tl / dflg; kb{
af?b / uf]hlsf]w] fef lg;; fl; P/ ufpā:tl tx; gx; xg'
cfufdf ; llsP/ dflg; , a:tl v/fgl xg'
cfk; L d7e8df lbgxFd[o' xg'
dflg; x} nf; sf yk|df kn|/g'
ca ox]fsg cfZro{sf]s/f]eof]/ <
of]t lgoldt lqmf g)e0; Sof].
/utsf]vfhf allg'
yk}|rxfgx} a9g'
cfF'v:bf-v:bf cff /O]eP/ bVg'.
6x/fx}sf]xh h6dfpg'.
j 4, cgfy, ckf^asf]el8 a9fpg'
ljwj fx}sf]hh'; pdfg{
lgolt g)e0; Sof]ca
cfZro{df]gkg]s}l s/f g)/x} ca .

ca t cfZro{df]gk5{
cfh lsg d[o]sf]va/ cfPg eg] .
cfZro{df]gk5{
cfh lsg d7e8 / ad lj :kn]ogsf]va/ 5flkPg eg] .
ca t 5Ss kgk5{
cfh lsg cxx/of, oftgf, x]of / le86tsf]va/ ; lgPg eg] .
cfZro{df]gk5{
cemklg lsg dflg; x}

cftl°t eP/ afRg ; sđ eg]

ca t d[osf]va/ ; Gbf-; Gbf
xftđ sfgx¿ alx/f e0; sđf 5g\
lbgxFd[osf]bZ0 xđf{xđf{
xftđ cđfx¿ sfgf e0; sđf 5g\

6h6h'xll/a:g]
lg/Lxtfdf afRg aflb 5g\xftđ tgx¿ / dgx¿
ufđ/ / skf; sfRrPsf]lbfu lnP/ afFđf
xftđ tyfslyt hlj gx¿ .
ca t cfZro{dfgk5{
xftđ lg/Lx xđ g; Sgđf
; Gqf; df afRg g; Sgđf
ca t 5Ss kgkbđ
xftđ nf6f] sfgf] alx/f]/ kz' xđ g; Sgđf .
cfsfz}v;]klg
ca xftđnf0{
sđf]cfZro{eof]/ <
cfZro{dfg' kgđg}s/f g}gxđđf .
xftđ]of]tyfslyt hlj gđf .

skno{nfu\$}/ftdf

; D; fEm}lgbfpgkg]afllotfn]
dWb/ftdf g}lgGb] x/fp5 .
cfFf lapEm] a:5 .
%ofnaf6 aflx/ hf65 cfFf
; g; fg /ftdf
k/ llflthdf kl] cfFf
eφ5 zftt kxf8nf0{/ ; dtn km6nf0{
cndndf k/] plePsf d\$ lgwf/x;nf0{.

glnf]cfsfz
PSnf]PSnf]l6lNkn tf/f eP/ /f0/x\$f]
; f/f ; g; fg w/tl
lxdnfl pRrtfsf]; fgnf0{la;]
bW-kl8fsf]cfxfndf kl/P/
cfFfel/ cfF'
lhpel/ /ut lnP/
cJoQmefj gdf nls/x\$f].

6f9f6f9f st}ss/ els/x\$f]
cfkng}wgdf r/f lr/la{f0/x\$f]
efn]cfkng}; /df afl; /x\$f]
vf]hf Psgf; n]; ; f0/x\$f]
kmut dflg; lgGb] gnfu]klg
lgbfPen]Hgbf0/x\$f]
of]skno{nfu\$}/ftdf .

of]dWb/ftdf
lr]Gtt cgxf/x;
bW/L dgx;
cfz^asf sf em/ldf ?lem/x\$f]
stfaf6 s; n]lxsf]pg]xf]j f l; Wbfp]g]<
stfaf6 s; n]u]ff]g]xf]j f hnfpg]<
cfkng}wgdf al; /x\$ klg
cfkng}af6fdf lx]B/x\$ klg
cGof]h / clglZrttfsf]af9ldf alu/x\$f]
lg]Zrt uGtJolt/ kf/ nflg g; s]
6h6h'x]/xg]lg/Lxtfdf ; lhP/ .

lj Zj f; sf]; ^a\$6n]lxlgxf0/x65gVftx;
cfqm]z; ; Gqf; , cft^asf]clh./n]
lgNg vf]h/x\$ r]gxf;
t/ klg aff]g]7hf]/x/df
Pp6f dw/ ls/0fsf]cfzdf
wφdf aff-/x65g\; fl]f0x; .

lg6b| w|)k/ eflu; s\$]5
dfq of]dg a; \$]5 ; ts{fdf
s; n]8f| ofpnf v}of]dgnf0{<
of]cej / l/Qmtfsf]xftnf0{<
; Dk0f{xfd| ef]uf0x; nf0{
laxfgnf0{kv| a; \$]dgnf0{
of]skno{nfu\$]/ftdf .

df65]/ af6f]

df65]lx85
af6f]a65
af6f]nlls65
df65}f]xf6 a65 .

af6f]kftfn kll5
ulx/f]w/ftn; Dd 5fp5
pRr lzv/lt/ nllsg]
af6f cg6t x65g\
t/ 5f6f6f af6f
dfq b0]6f x65g\
cuψlt /
cwψltsf]af6f].

dflg; n]; dfpg]af6f]
dflg; sf]; eμαeηdf e/ kg]af6f]
df65]/ af6f]
kfgl / hlj g
lg/6t/ rln/xg]
cfuf]eP/
lg/6t/ aln/xg].

of]af6fdf sf]lx85 <
af6f]h0{s}xl cy{nflb6}
df65]h]sg af6f]/f]g]<
lj z}f cy{nflU5 .
lx8/xg]df65}6
eφ e0/x65
Pp6}af6fdf nflg}6 .
5l65g\df65]
cnu af6f]nflg}6 .

df65]0ltxf; a65
df65]; fy6 0ltxf; agfp5
af6f]0ltxf; a65
df65]0ltxf; sf]kfq a65
df65]cf0/x65
u0/x65
af6f]eg]/lx/x65 .

af6f]slxn]dIR5{ x65
klx/fqf k/7
af9ldf au7
e5Dkdf xInnP/
lr/f k/7
cr7} a65
t/ df65h]5gf; fy
af6f]kn7/ af7/65
kn7/ klg b/f]7}kdf pl7/x65
cfk7gf]:j 7}kdf hflu/x65
df65]hf0{cfd6qof ul//x65
lg/t/ lx87} hlj g ; fy6 kfg{
cfx7fg ul//x65 .
af6f]
gblsf]kj fx eP/ nxl/0/xg]
hlj gsf]pnhf{eP/ k7lj Int e0/xg].

lg/t/ cuf18 al9/xg]
df65]/ af6f]
uf9f ; Da6wdf ufF, P/
lg/t/ rln/xg]
la; 6 g; lsg].
dfq olt xf]
of]s; /L rnfpg]
cfk; L :kz6f dx; ; ub7
hlj gd/0fsf]af6fdf
; r7} a6b}
al9/xg]
hlj gsf]af6fdf
df65]/ af6f].

sfznhl, tkf0[eg\$]

sfznhl, tkf0[eg\$]
cf:yfsf]w/fx/ ullofduh0 9n]
etfeE ePkI5
ljZj f; sf]kxf8df klx/f]hf6f]/x\$.
ljZj f; sf]; a\$6df
6ofosf]w/ftn ef; df efl; PkI5
df]g; ; Rrl g}
bltd / sl07t eP/
of t g]fZosf]; fu/df 8a] x/fp6f]/x\$.
of t hljgdf
sxl ug{vf]g]
t/ sxl ug{klg g; Sg]
slj tf ug{klg g; Sg]
pQ]ht lj b]xl eP/
tf08j g[o kf]ubf]/x\$.
pTkl8gsf]:j/ ba]kI5
klt/f]wdf lj :krf0 xg]/x\$.
hf0h gfhf0h h]klg xg]/x\$.
cfqmfzn]; Gqf; /f]bf]/x\$.
%of^Xdf^gldn\$fnf0{ldnfpq eg]
hlj g lj Wj ;sf]hfnf h]n "bf]/x\$.
sfznhl /
sg g; f nfu] xf]j f
kfunkgsf]/f] nfu]
cfkt\j kt \$f]dx; fu/ pn6f]/x\$.

cfuf]nfu\$]5 bzd
3f0t\$]e]df
/ut / cfF\$]lrRofx6df
qnfbgdf x/f0/x\$.
lg/Lxtfdf afRg aflb bzd .

cfuf]lgefpg]sf]xl geP/
lbfudf skf; sf] a; \$]5 ; do
cfuf]lgefpg]o6q rnfpg]rfns geP/
lbfuaf6 skf; lgsflg]ck/] gstf{geP/
cSs g aSsd f a; \$]5 bzd
cf:yfsf]w/fx/ 9n]kI5
xg'gxb'kf]x6f]/x\$ / :j fledfgl e]f .

lglb{6 af6f]gkfp/
k| j kl8fdf
w/tl 56k6-56k6 ubf]/x\$

sfznhl /
tkf0[eg\$]f]
9n\$]w/f]/ p7fpg
; fx}ufxf[]x5f]/x5 .
; fx}; fx}ufxf[]x5f]/x5 .

o; kflnsf]dg; g

cfZj f; gsf]kx/fn]sllrP/
; Gb/ elj iosf]sllkgfdf 8b]
oxfFdf]g; d/}\$}lyP
cfufdf emDdg]kt'nl ag] .

ef\$, /f] / zf\$sf]af9ln]aufP/
df]g; d/}\$}lyP
pTkl8gsf]k|t/f]df pq]
cfk; df emD6P/ df]g;
d/}\$}lyP .

kmx/d]hf nfu\$]j t(fg wg eg]
wfP/ lgrfg{eg]
xft ; f6f; f6 u/}\$}lyP
sf]l kmx]df 8b] d/}\$}lyP
sf]l pDn\$]kfgldf 8b]
d/}\$}lyP .

cfk; L d7e\$df
blgs ; dfrf/df elgg]; /lffsf/af0df
df]g; x; d/}\$}lyP
hg; a\of 36fpg]cleofgdf
df]g; x; ; a]t/af6
sDd/ s;] nfu\$}lyP .

ltdl ; w]fcfpg]o; ahfdf
o; kfln lsg km/s -km/s eP/ cfofx
lsg pu|/0fr08l eP/ cfofx
d; nwf/ j iff{eP/ 5fof}
8/nflbf]lj Zj f; sf]; a\$6
af\$] Nofof}.

klx/f]pAhfP/
a:tl-a:tl phf8]
df]g; -df]g; nf0{k/]
ufpFa:tl df af9l k; fp/
wg, hg / dg ; a)aufP/
of]clj Zj f; / uGhfuf]hsf ahfdf
qm'tf / ; Gqf; sf]hGhfndf
lsg ltdl cfkt]j kt\ep/

knrg cf0kllof}<
cfkngf]lgoldt af6f]5f8]
lsg o:tf]lj vj ;s lj t08f dRrfof}<

P, o; kfnsf]dg; g /
ltdl cfkthvh:t eP/ eg t /
ltdl klg staf6 kl/rflnt t 5gf}<
staf6 lgb]zt t 5gf}<
dfly; sf]l; 4ft nfu"ug{
st}ltdl klg pQfpnf]ag\$ f t xf0gf}<
s; \$f]nxhx0f nfu]
of]lj rInt j t0fgdf
of]lj hf] NofPsf t xf0gf}<
:j tMleg, P /o; kfnsf]dg; g .
ltdl s; sf]eg; gdf nfl5f}.
ltdl s:tf]dg; g xg ?rfp5f}<

6]hknf] gDa/ ltdl

pI; stfnf0{l5rfl]b}
df]tfsf c]fx; rnf]b}
6]hknf]sf]gDa/ 8fon u/]d]h}
ltdlnf0{; De]b}
ltdl; t 8fonu ug]; /df
w/]lbgkl5 dgsf]s/f ug]w]gdf .

6]hknf] gDa/ oyfj t\5
knf]sf]306l oyfj t\5
lg/t/ 306l hf65
ltdl p7fp]b]f}
306l lg/t/ alh/x65
ltdl ; 6b]f}.

dnf0{z^asf nflu/x]d]f]
ltdf]knf]sf]gDa/ kn]of]ls <
nf0g sfl6of]ls <
knf] ; 6 laluf]ls <
ltdl cyj f ltdl st}ckxl/t eof]ls <
cfttfolsf oftgdf sllnrof]ls <
; kgdf st}; kgf eP/ lanf]of]ls <

k]f]of]j gf ox]f; f; knf]f]ufx]f]ePsf]ajhf
k]f]of]j gf af]g' t stfstf
dg{emg\ufx]f]ePsf]ajhf
ltdl stf x/fof]j]gfk]f]of
ltdl stf lanf]of]j]gfk]f]of /

ltdl s:tf]df65]<
ckx/of eP/ kl]g ckxl/t ePsf]ge6g]/
cfttfolsf]q]w/t]df lkll; P/ d/]kl]g
r0]s gaf]lg]
v/]gl eP/ hln; s] kl]g
; 0]f]; d] glbg]
ltdl s:tf df65]<

kn]fkn] kn]b]f0Fug]7fp'df kl]g kn]b]f0Fgug]
kn]x]f]sf]8^av/df 8a]nsl df]g{k]f]b]f kl]g pl]Dsg df]q}v]f]lg]
gfhfohnf0{hfoh kfg]g; Sg]
e]6]tfnf0{zi6]t]df kn]f]g; Sg]
s:tf]; f]e]nf nf6f ltdl

lgod, sfgg / kðf0nf0{cfkntgsh ug{g; Sg}ltdl .

ltdl 6]hknf]sf unt gDa/ /x\$}f}
vf]h\$}f a]hf km]hf gkg].
la/fdl xg]x/fdl xg g; Sg]
s:tf]PsNs}f6]/x\$}f}ltdl <
xf6xb nfn6} gug]
9f696 Roftr't ug{g; Sg]
lrNnf] lrNnf] rfn'; Lsf]v]h ghf6g]
s:tf n6f ltdl <
:j fledfgsf]lz/ dfq p7fpg]
pNnX; sf]xhdf pNn"a6g g; Sg]
x/fP/ klg x/fPsf]kðf0f ga6g]
d/] klg d/\$}f]kðf0f gxg].

sf]xl s]xl e6g ; Qm]gVj gfkðf0f .
ltdl 5f]jf 5g]f}<
ltdlnf0{/ w]h]f0{yxf 5 /ltdl s]5f}<
ltdf]slj tfsf]kxf8nf0{yxf 5 .
df]gtfdf lg/t/ lgo]n/x\$}
jf:tj df ltdlnf0{vf]h/x\$}
ltdf]6]hknf]g gDa/df ltdlnf0{
d klg vf]h/x\$'
elj iosf ueðf n5\$}f]; donf0{.

xfdl alxgl

; b/ buđ ufpāf6
w/]bgkl5
df0tl cfPsl xfdl alxgl,
xfdlN]eđbf
cgxf/el/
cJoQm kl8fx?df
dgel/ ulD; Psf
; Gqf; , 3ff / cfqmfzxđ df .

dñ]; gšf]lyPF
pgsf]kl8fsf]ult
bdglj ?4sf]ult
cf6 / lxDdtsf]ult
kz;+fsf]ult dñ]ufPF
pgn]rfnšf]
b/f]sbdsf]ult

cfkngf]kz;+fsf]ult ; g/]
cgfof; pgl /f0g\
; Šs ; Šs ubđ
cfFsf]gblđf 8a]
pgl /f0g\
;

pgl /fPsl /xl5g\
si6sf]kx/fn]lyršf a]hf
afwfaGwgsf]af9ln]3]šf a]hf
gl8/ /0fr08l lxdfn eP/ plePsf a]hf
xfdl v]hxlšf]Psf]
hGdynf]; Dem]
a; f0fx8šf]lbg ; Dem] .

pgl ?lG5g\slxn]
csfndf -pkrf/ lagf_ latšf
cdf, afaf ; Dem]
cft^ašj fblsf gfddf
uf]hlsf]l; sf/ agšf]kñkl/:tdf
ef0sf]gfd hf]8Psf]; g/]
cfkñt egfpšf]sf sšdl{loj xf/ ; Dem]
slxn]otf
slxn]ptf
a; f0F; bđf x]fg

x:of^akmof^asf]hljg ; Dem].

cf"; Sf]ofqfdf lg:s\$xl xfdll alxgl .
cf]fnf]nfu\$]lahhl e%of^a -:s]h/_ hljg df\$df
plSng]kf0nf rfnb}
xf\$sf]Hj f/ef6flj?4 pleP/
gjllflthlt/ lgoNnb}
d]k]kfPF
xfdll alxglnf0{
slQ klg gcQflnP/ cl3 ; l//x\$xl .
zft, w\$ / ; ts\$fsf af6f\$
kf0nf r fln/x\$xl
xfdll alxgl .

ol kxf8

kn0laf6 x0f{
; l/ p7f0{
uhw0d a;]
prf0df
of]xl/of]kxf8
xf5 lb0/x0f nfu5
prf0 gfk g; Sg]
kf0nfx;nf0{
lx8f-lx8f
v\$ n/al/gx;nf0{
lhaf]n/al/g]:j/x;nf0{
lh:sf0/x0f nfu5 .

kxf8 cfk0dfly a]/Psf]
nfd, clnf / ck70f/f af6fx;af6
Pskl5 csf]prf0 ykg]kx/fx;af6
xlg efj gful6 lg/lx / sft/ dgl:yltx;nf0{
lulhof0/x0f nfu5 .

; wHz/ 7f8f]kfg{g; Sg]
cfk0g]b0tfd pleg g; Sg]
5kf/fx;nf0{skd6sx;nf0{
e]6 / b'frf/lx;nf0
; fx; ; fx]k/x0f nfu5
of]el/kfglsf]psfnf]
yfd8f8fsf]prf0
atf;]8f8fsf]eGhof^sf]lapErf0
cl5lx;nf0{lg/Gt/-lg/Gt/
enkfl/x0f nfu5 .

of]Toxl kxf8 xf]
of]Toxl
psfnl-cf]fnlsf]af6f]xf]
cf7nf / bl/nf kf0nfx; nldsf
b0tfsf]cij fh ; Gbf
ol clnf-clnf kxf8x; klg
5Ss k/] x\$0\dfg; x;nf0{
t\$dfdf ef/l c80fP/
; :tfP/ .

lz/ 7f8f]kf/l
lx8f]x;sf cuf8
lz/ lgx/f0{
6fkl e00f /fvl

bj }xft uflaf6 lgsfn]
hbf)u/]h:tf]nfl5 ofqlnf0{
ol lg/t/
af6fx;n]a]Psf kxf8x;
lhpf Hofgh:tf nfl5g\
; Dem]la; g]dgx;nf0{
xl/ofnldf afkg]dgx;nf0{
ol kxf8 .

bf; 9Ēf

9Ēf x]]
af]bġ .
bf; x]]
s/f v]bġ .

dg]]
bf;]j s]]
Joj xf/
:j fldelQms]]
z^asf gu/]xġ5
hdfg tf]bġ .

; ġwf/ cfb]zsf]]
yxf kfpg' 5ġ
0; f/fdf g]Rbf]
cfk]f0{rġg' 5ġ
cfk]gfnf0{a%g' 5ġ
if8 ġġsf]ed/lcf]
x]k]m]5
kZrfQfk ubġ .
lbdfuel/
dgel/
z/l/el/
bf; }bf;
z^asf ca /xġ .

u8] cfPsf]9^aġf]
/x:osf]hudf u8]f]5
of]bf; , of]9^aġf]
hlt af]fP klg af]bġ
hlt s/fP klg ; ġbġ .

af]hl k]ġġf ls eg]]
s; ġf0{cf]f]x 5
of]lsg af]bġ
w]ġf0{yxf 5 .

rkrfk
rkrfk
gblsf]lg/ġt/ ; ; f0df
lg/ġt/ rkrfk
la; ġ]g; lsg]
bf; 9^aġf]
/x:osf]s0/f]f a;]f]5 .

s0/f]krf6y]k}Llffdf
rkrfk
lg/t/ rkrfk
bf; 9^alf .

x]fg x]fg 5 of]=

ofqfdf n]lbf
b]v]g]r]l/q
ofqfdf hf]f
e]l]g]e]l] iosf]7hf]JolQm]j
slxn]nf]f]df
slxn]3f]f]df
a]P/
6f] P/
otfptf cf]f 5]a; \$f]
; fx]7hf]uhw]d]sf]cl:t]j .

hf8fn]s7]f]a]u]P/
j]f; a:g]7fp]fg]k]p]f
3/ agfpg]s]f u5{/]pm
cf]z]f; gs]l]a:sg ; \$f]P/ sl]kg]sf] ; #f/ v8f ug{
lg]s]s}]; kfn'e0; s\$]f]5 /]pm.

lr; f]h]f]0{l]gn]
3fdn]6of]gf]l]a; fp]f
; :t]f]p]5 /]pm
lbge/ 6of]gf]f]f
; Dk]0]f{; a]s]l]k]x]z] la;] pm.

3f]d]s]f]/f]k]s]f]:j]fb ; l]s]P]k]l]5
bh]f]l]eq n]S]5 /]pm
h]l]d]g]d]f, 3f"; d]f ?v]d]f, nf]f]d]f, 3f]f]d]f,
h:t]f]/^]u] 5 p:t]f]f
k]n]l]f]k]n]l]f]
; j]{of]kl x]6]5 /]pm.

u5{e]6]g] s]x]l g]ug]
h]f]n]e]m]h]s]f]/.lg e]m]h]d]f 8Ag]
w]f]s- /af]k]m h]d]f]p]g]
ofqfdf e]l]6]g]
; #f/e/s}5]k]f/f]x]z]
o:t}o:t}x]6]5]g\
h; s]f]s]g}/fi]6«5}g, wd{ hft 5}g, e]f]i]f e]j]f 5}g,
; j]{of]kl of]JolQm]j af6
kl/j t]6]s]f g]f]d]d]f
kl/j t]6]s]f t]k]n]f]f6
e/ l]j]z]j]f; ug{g; l]s]g]g]s]r/f]f]f6

x/fg-x/fg 5 of]; do
nvt/fg, nvt/fg 5 of]; do .

h0f

otf cfpm
ptf hfpn
l56f]hfpn
l9nf]hfpn
xQfl/P/
r6fl/P/
cyj f la:tf/}htf hfpn
kf0nf 6\$g]7fpF
kf0nfnf0{hf]ufP/ nlg]7fpF
of]; /lft hQf
lv0P5 lx8f-lx8f
tnj f hQfsf]
:j fledfg lv0Ph:t}
tnj f rf6g\$].

; do w}]alt; s\$
lx8g yfn\$]
bf\$bf\$ ug{nfu\$]
of]hQf nufP/
yf]eP/ kj fn k/\$ of]hQdf
0Hhtdf kj fn k/h:t}
knf6g yfn\$ yf]eP/
cf:yf / lj Zj f; knf6h:t}
klgkg]7fpFgku]
knf6\$]of]hQf
; Sgkg]sfd g; lSp/ .

lv0Psf]:j fledfg hf]ufpg
x/fPsf]; kgf hf]ufpg
dd\$ u/\$]of]hQfsf].

kj fn 6fNg
sl; s; fp u/] l; nfPsf]of]hQfnf0{
ha k:of]v\$ f hQdf
lx8g}ufxf]
8Ng}ufxf]
sl; Psf]hQf nufp\$
vf]ofP/ lx8gkg]afllotf
kq' hQfn]laenf\$
lxl8/xg]v\$fnf0{.

s; /l nšfpg'v}k
knf6] l; nřPsf]lj Zj f; hQfsf]
s; /l 5řlg'v}k
6fnšf]OHht hQfsf]
; řh' gn]hdfPsf]:j fledfg hQfsf]
všf laerřP/ /
vřRofP/ lx8řkg]
lj j ztf / ařllotf
la; -řf]h:tf]eP/ kf0nf rřlgkg]
kfv08lkg b]řfpgkg]of]všfnf0{
of]kf0nfnf0{
oyfyřnf0{5řř]
; Totfnf0{křřn]
of]kfv08l hQf nufP/
sltřh] nšfp5ř}cfkřřnf0{.
ltdln]
o; šř]gšsnl cfj /0fdf v}k

clf/ / bʒoxɛ

afʁg]7hf]/x/df
; lkɔ vʁhʒf]5 hlj g
k9ɔ ; lsg]:ki6 clf/ eP/
lstfasf]vʁnf kfgf agʒ
:j R5, lgdʁ, s-rg kʁs[ts bʒo eP/.

; lkɔ gkfPsf]afnl eP/ hlj g
rʒfgsf]lyrf0df k/ʒ
; ksf]ldrf0df /xʒ
alnsf afʒf agʒf]5 hlj g
dxlj k0f{va/
aʒa/ eP/.

cj /ʁʁs kvfʁ eʁspg
; dlkʁ hlj g
lj gfcj ; / sl07t agʒf]5
k9ɔ)g; lsg]clf/ eP/
xɔʒg; lsg]j leʁ; bʒo agʒ.

; kʁnf]xʁf sf6ɔ]cfʁf/ eQ]ePkI5
ultzln xʁtxɛ nlqPkI5
cfʁdan vl:sPkI5
lj sʁk vʁʁg]u5{hlj g
gnlqg]xʁtxɛ /ʁʁʒ
pkfosf]cfʁf/ ltvf/ʒ
; rʒgsf]eʁʁ]tʁtʒ.

hlj g ; kfg{x8ɔ}ɛ
ha cfkʁʁdfq ; kʒ dfʒp5g\
hlj g p4f/ ug{hfg}ɛ
ha cfkʁg}bɔf]; ʁʁofp5g\
tl allʁdɔ]f/
la:tf/}af9ln]5fʒʒf]au/ a6g kl5g\
gblaf6 cnllUuP/ lhpʁf]nf; a65g\
To; ʁ]; ʁʁf0 kʁʁ{vʁʁ]5 hlj g
kgnʒg ug{:ki6 clf/xɛsf]
:j feflj s ɛ ksf]lʁq0f ug{bʒoxɛsf]
afʁg]7hf]cfzf lnP/
; lkɔ]hlj g vʁʁʒ
; Rʁf hlj g /ʁʁʒ

k9g]clf/x¿df
xgb¿ox¿df
/x/nflbf hlj gx¿df .

bfu

kxf8-dbfgalrsf]vffh:tf]
a9l cfffsf]g^adf; sf alrdf
s; h]kfl]vlbof]bfu
sfnf]bfu
w]lbgkl5 klg dl6Pg
cffaf abfu el6Pg .

; do-rqm; E}
g^adf; '5l\$65g\
bfu nfu\$]g^adf]gsf]e]h a65
cfk]gf]lrxf]g cfk]fv65
hljgsf]dh kj fxaf6 cnlluP/
dnfdlsf]kf0nfd a95 .

of]bfu
; Gb/ :j R5tfd] nllg]bfu
:j R5 rl/q / Odfgbf]/tfd] nllg]bfu
ljZjf; , 0Hht udfPsf]bfu .
nfl5, of]bfu
af6]elg]sf]efu xf]
cfk]klt OdfGb/ gxg]sf]hdft xf]
lj iffn' ; f]f0sf]dfu xf]
cx^asf/L 7fnx]sf]/fu xf].

bfu cfk]f0{yxf 5 ls 5g
p; n]; dfPsf]af6]
cfd3ftl af6]xf]
al9/x\$]g^a gkflng]/ sfl6g]s/f
pHofnf]h:t}; To xf].

:j R5tfnf0lj s] kfgI
bfux] ddfpg
p7\$]f xftx]af6
lt/:s] x65g\tl bfux]
alx:s] x65g\tl efux]
c:jls] x65g\tl dfux]
kn]f]d]fsf]8^au/df ylk65g\
tl vfusf /fux] .

t/ klg bfu t bfu g]xf]
lj s[tsf]efu xf]

rfx]Tof]r6bdfdf nfu\$]bfu xf] \
rfx]Tof]dfg; df nfu\$]bfu xf] \

jf:tjdf

cvaf/sf x\$ nf0gx¿df
afRg¿ sf¿L 5g\
cvaf/df x/fPsfx¿ w¿}5g\
cvaf/ x¿¿
?g¿¿ w¿}5g\
v; l xg]yf¿}5g\
cvaf/df afRg¿h]
s¿l u/\$f]5 ls 5g <
yxf 5g
; ÷f/ rnfPsf]
efg eg]cj Zo kf5g\

t/ntfdf allg]sf¿l km{df k/\$f]df5f a¿5g\
p¿dQ 3f\$ ag¿ sf¿l
cfk¿g]; ldf/yf gff5g\
xl/of]3fFsf]r/of by¿
lg:7fnf0{kmg¿u5g\
ef¿hdf, efif0fdf
/Dg¿¿ sf¿l 5g\
cfZj f; g k:s¿5g\
g¿fZo
cfqmf¿
lj s¿t
lj b¿¿ pdf5g\
j f:tlj stf 5ff]g]hfn a¿5g\
cfkm¿hfindf km 5g\

cfZj f; gnf0{
lj Zj f; gug¿¿
lj b¿¿ u5g\
lj b¿¿nf0{hfoh 7f¿5g\
lj b¿¿ g; xg]sf¿l
/utsf]xf¿hl v¿]5g\
nf; sf]ykf]gbldf aufp5g\
dg¿¿ et a¿5g\
dfg¿nf0{t; fp 5g\

k¿f0fsf]klx/fn]
kg{v¿]5 :j R5 tfnf0{
k/df0f' clh E/n]

bfE uf85 eldnf0{
eldsf /yfg}z; sfxl 5g\
rkrfk lgbfp5g\
udfP/ cfknf0{
gud\$]efg kf5g\
c;sf]; /lffsf]5ftfdlg
; /lft 7f65g\

kvf\$]uf}j ufyf ufpg]u5g\
cl:t]j sf]avfg 5f65g\
t/ cfknf0{la; I
k/fj nDagdf nxl; P/
cfknf0{t aQdfg af5g\
stf xfhf pkrf/ o; sf]<
xs\$]of]kfv08lkgsf]<

va/df afEg]
7fnkz
cfknf0{; j I j f{df65g\
afE; anf0{h6t' 7f65g\
jf:tjdf
ol s]xg\
afE; an]a%g]u5g\
; do x]l kvg]u5g\

cfld; dk

ef\$sf]Hj fnfn]
ufpā: tlnf0{89fP/
v/fgl kfl//x\$ f a]hf
s; n]c3fPsf]: j f^a\kf/] 8sfg{: S5 <

/f]ψsf]af9ln]
ufpā: tlx; ; fQ/ kf/]
rf/]t/ 3]Psf a]hf
sf]; Grf]h]lgbfpg ; S5 <

bdg, xTofaf6 ; [ht
zf\$sf]klx/fsf]j ψn]
; a)t/ ldr\$ f]a]hf
sf]xfFlv; L /dfP/ gfrg ; S5 <

pTkl8gaf6 ; [ht
cfqm]zt Hj fnfdvl
lj : kmf\$gsf a]hf
s; n]zflGtsf]; f; kmj{: S5 <
s; /L lj Zj f; ug{: ls65 <
w/tlaf6 lj b]k\$sf]cfuf]lgEof]e6g]s/f
-dh sf/0f t'af6L g)5_
cfld; dk u%of]e6g]s/f .

efn]af; f]j f gaf; f] \
laxfg x65
s; \$f]OR5f xf] \j f gxf] \
; don]ult ln65 .

cfld; dk[fsf]e; n]
cfufnf0{5fk j f g5fk
Tof]; lNsxfN5
e[dsf]slx/f]h]3fdnf0{5fk j f g5fk
Tof]e]lNsxfN5 .

To; h]; fl]kg]ePsf]5,
dx fzox; nf0{
s]ef\$ n]cfld; dk u%of] <
s]/f]ψn]cfld; dk u%of] <
s]zf\$ n]cfld; dk u%of] <

x]hnsf]6/

!= xl/of]kxf8dlgsf]
; g; fg ufp]f
7hf]cfj fh u/]
x]hnsf]6/ cfof]
v8s]nf6f]h]; D%of]-
ufp]f ca lj sf; cfof]
rfdnsf]af/]f cfof]
clgsfn 6g]eof]

@= lgs}pI; fxl ag]
v8s]nf6f]
xtf]f/}f}
bf]8f}
af/]sf]sf]nf gff}b}
x]hnsf]6/ a;]g/ uof]
rfdnsf]af/]fsf]cfzdf
Psf]x]f]P/ x]f]a.of].

#= Ps l5gkl5
p; n]rfdn xg a6b5 b]f]of]
x]hnsf]6/af6
uf]hl tfSb}lg:s}f
a6b5x; b]f]of].
pm5Ss k}of]
pm tl; 6f]
pmcf]QP/ efl]of].
a6b5n]7f]of]-
ef]lg]cj Zo cft^as}j fbl xf]
uf]hl a; f6f]
af/]sf]sf]nflg/ k]lf gk]b}
pm7x/}k}of]
p; n]e/v/}tftf]uf]hl vfof]
lj sf;]; kgdf -
lj sf;]uf]hl vfof].

\$= ufp]f x]nf kn]of]
Pp6f cft^as}j fbl
bf]x/]le86tdf df]of]
-; fob cvaf/df klg oxl 5flkof]._

%= v8s]nf6fsf]ef0
5Ss k/] x]f]{

cfk]bfh'sf]nf; nf0{
; fl5 cfk]nf0{
slxn]v eP5 <
of]bfh'cft^as]j fbl <
sf]xf]hf To]cft^as]j fbl <
h; n]p; nf0{agf]cft^as]j fbl <
v8s]nf6sf]ef0
clg ufp5f c; x; x;
p; df /x]cft^as]j fbnf0{
cf]6f0-s]6f0{v]h/x]
nf; ; h]fpgcl3; Dd
v]h /x]
of]nf6f]slxn]v eP5
cft^as]j fbl <

^= klxn]klxn]/dfp]df]g; x;
v; l x]y]df]g; x;
rfdn af]g]x]h]sf]6/ b]y]
clgsfn 6fg]x]h]sf]6/ eg]
t/ clxn]df]g; x;
3ff u5]x]h]sf]6/nf0{
a]b]s]c]f] fg]eg] .

&= To; h]x]f]hf
km]6]df a:g lbPg /]x]h]sf]6/
n]y]7]x]h]sf]6/
df]65]df]g]x]h]sf]6/
dfnsf]6sf]v8s]nf6f]hf0{h:t}
km]6]sf]nf6f]hf0{gdf/f] \eg]
y]s]f]5gV]df]g; x;n]
x]h]sf]6/nf0{
cft^as] dRr]fpg]
x]h]sf]6/nf0{.

0ltxf; ÷eüñh

lj utdf d/šfx; dllb]
aršfnf0{arfpq'
cfj Zos 5 of]eüñhdf .

0ltxf; df afFšfsf]
cd/Tj nf0{arfpq'
cfj Zos 5 0ltxf; df .

sfxl-sfxl
cfkñ pleg]w/tl
efF; Psfdf klg
a\j / eP/ a; šf 5g\
eüñhdf .

k/df0fadsf]xšf/df
clh^aš/ k:b)5
gfnfkfgl xš}sfnfkfgldf
w]t/af6 lglg vñb)5 -
eüñhdf0{
nTofP/ 0ltxf; nf0{.

sfxl cfkñgf]bl/nf]:j efj nf0{
škfñt/ u/] sft/kgdf
6h6h'x]a; šf]5
eüñhdf .

0ltxf; sf]uf]j ufyf
ufP/ gyfšgš; sfxl
cfk; df rlsP/
rf0l6P/, 6lqmP/
ššfsš u/l n18/xšg\
cfkñgf]j r{
c;nf0{n6f0/xšg\
Pp6)eüñhdf .

0ltxf; ; Rofpg
hdsf]ugš; sfxl
ha/h:tl plq/xšg'eüñhdf
pynkynsf]:j efj blv tl; P/
sfxl h^ašnl lx:fdg gflr/xšg\
nf; sf]ykñdf-

lu4em7/df0/x5g\
eñfñdf .

w7}; r7gfsf xftxç
cfk; df ; Nanf0/x5g\
j f:tlj stf afñ ug{0ltxf; sf]
867 ; fdgf ug{
5kf/]/ lx:fn':j efj sf]
sft/kgnf0{
lgrf77 knñg
d6' / dl:tisaf6
of]eñfñdf .

0ltxf; n]l; sfPsf]
eñfñn]lapEnPsf]
w7sf]dfu 5-
0ltxf; nf0{p7fpg]
eñfñnf0{ar fpg]
of]eñfñdf .

dg lhTg]df65]

!= ; 6b/ elj iosf]; kgf k/f ugI
dxfg\ofqfdf pm lg:Sof]
hg; fu/sf]t]hnf]wf/sf]cu] f0 ubI
lyrf]drf]sf]lj ?4
t]hnf]wf/nf0{cj ?4 ugI
kx/fsf lj ?4
; a]if]sf]d]df]gdf
lgwf/df sfqf]af]f]
pm cufl8 a9df].

@= x]tof/f sfnf]; k]sf]
if8df]q]lj ?4
Aj f]f]k]]Qsf lj ?4
; Rrf df]g] tfsf nflu
nfd]jof]q]sf]; km]tfsf nflu
lg8/kg]sf]/ft]j]em]8f km]/fp]f]
oluf]f]f] a]wg] tf]f]
bfg]l p]kl8g / baf]sf]kx/f e]sf]pg
cf]f]wa]l ; h]gf u/]
s]d]d/ s;] cu] f0df pm n]l]of].

#= jf:tl]stfs]w/ftndf pleP/
lj Z]l]zv/df lj hos]f]em]8f km]/fp]g]
cleof]gdf nfu]
b]p]tfsf ; fy ux]d s/f p; n]v]f]of]
x]s]d / a]wg]sf lj ?4df
Ps eP/ n]l]ukg]{pm p7df]
dof]t] prf0 lnP/
if8df]q]sf/l d]s]f]z]h ag] pln]f]
w]l/n]f]xl]tof/ eP/ pm r]l]sof].

\$= ; xg]g; s] p; sf]t]hnf]cleof]gnf0{
t]h]f]aw ug]{tD;] j u]z]qh]
; dos]d]b]df k]f/ ubI
n]s] ; k]h]8:of]p; nf0{
cf]k]n]l; t get]s]g]ef]eg]
e]f]SofP/ df]f]of]p; nf0{.

%= cf]k]n]l'd/] k]lg
af]f]g]x]nf0{af]f]g l; sfP/ pm uof]
lj hos]f]em]8f km]/fp]g]p]Rr lzv/df

uxg lhDdj]f/L ; Dk] uof]
; a\$]dg lhTg]kof/f]cu]f
cg6t aff] uof].

^= nflU, pm ot}st}; lqmo e0/x\$
dlQm, ^\$if\$ ofqfdf d:s/tpE}al9/x\$.
blu6wt lj st, lj ; t :j/lj?4
pm cfqmf]zt e0/x\$
if866gsf/L xtof/f slxn]b^u k/] xl:s/x\$
slxn]clnstf kft rNbf klg eml:s/x\$
6ofof]rt ; ^\$if\$ af/ldf
t]hnf]Hj fnf eP/
Psaf6 cg\$df pm cg] fb e0/x\$.

&= lgwf{kf0nf / d6x, nf0{; zQmtfdf knb}
e]hfnstf]kbf]f0{qmdzmlrb}
af6f]la/fpg]f0{va/bf/L ub}
lvof nfu\$]f lj rf/nf0{kvf]nb}
pm ot}st}af6 hl6/x\$.
t]hnf]Hof]tdf aNb}
pm xfdlnf0{af6f]8f]ofpg]df65]
dg lhTg]df65]
; an wf/df al9/x\$
d/] klg pm aff-/x\$
cg6t ofqfdf lg/6t/ nflu/x\$
nflu/x\$.

va/ / d

!= d va/ ; lg/x\$'
d va/ xly/x\$'
d va/ kl9/x\$'
va/ s]hf0/x\$'
va/sf]k/ llflth lgofn]
va/}va/df d blv/x\$'.

@= oqtq ; j
/ut / cffsf]wf/f blv/x\$'
x]of / cft^assf]89]hdf
ufp^a:tl, 8l9/x\$]kf0/x\$'
d va/ kl9/x\$'.

#= Tof]va/
c]hfgx₂ a]ya/ ePsf]va/
ck]oflzt
; j₂ km]nPsf]va/
s; hf0{55}g5f]Psf]h:tf]5
s; \$]fdg leq; Dd 3f]h:tf]5
d]h]kl9/x\$]va/ .

\$= aa{ r^auhaf6 plDsg
df]g; x₂ ha r]ndnfp5g\
x]km] Nofpg vf]5g\
; °Nkx₂ ha h6g yf]5g\
afws kvf]x₂ e]l]sx]5g\
.

%= gltvfl/Psf]; f]nf0{ltvfg{
km]fd]cg]zf; gsf]cf/gdf
ha chf]5g\cfkm]hf0{df]g; x₂
; antfsf]/fkdf vfl/P/
Ps]5g ; !tfP/
Ps]5g ; f]]
a:5g\df]g; x₂
km] / klg km]t\$; fy
p75g\df]g; x₂
km] / klg km]t\$; fy
lx85g\df]g; x₂ .

^= d kl9/x\$'va/
lx85g vf]g]df]g; x₂sf]

a\ya/ ePsf]va/
k/af6 d x\]/x\$'
lx;+fsf]va/ k9]
dg yf0g g; s]
; jhgzlnrtfd 8a\$]5'
:tAw eP/ a; \$]5'
k/af6 d x\]/x\$'
6f9fsf]ufpE/
oxlFa;] ToxfRku/x\$'
d va/ kl9/x\$'.

&= ; :tfg vflh/x\$'
lbbf/ lg/fz eP/ t xf0g
:tAw / ylst dgnf0{
s\l cf/fd lbg
d ult ; lg vflh/x\$'
oh]kf6]sf]c[t/fl[60 ult
lk= l8h6/sf]; E]tdf
kn\ bxf]ofP/ k9g vflh/x\$'
hljg-nlo sfn{dfS; \$]slj tf
bxf]ofP/ xg{nflu/x\$'
va/; E]kl9/x\$'
d va/ kl9/x\$'.

yf|k|f

yf|k|f
kfg|s|f|y|f|k|f
lg/|t/ tk6|k r|l|P/
ultz|n / ; a|s|if|z|n e|P/
yf|k|f
r|s|f|g|n|f|0|k|l|g
k|j|f|n|k|f|g|{ ; S5 .
ultx|l|g |z|l|y|n
lg/|t/|t|f|x|l|g
yf|k|f
z|l|t|s|f|y|f|k|f|x|f| \
j|f|k|f|g|l|s|f|k|n|f|s|f
x|f|j|f|d|f|p|8|] k|l|g| h|f|g ; S5
ultz|n a|g|h|]
n|f|u|s|f|]l|v|o|f
w|g|]k|v|f|]g|h|]
n|f|l|u /x|g|h|]
a|f|w|s|k|x|f|8|x|6|f|p|g ; S5
e|p|e|f|j|s|f|]k|v|f|h| e|l|s|f|p|g ; S5
c|l|:y|/
|z|l|y|n
ultx|l|g|x|g|h|]
r|s|f|g|k|x|f|8|s|f|]t|s|]s|/|f|<
e|;|g|f|k|l|g|d|f|g|{ ; Qm|g|
Z|j|f|; k|m|g|]k|l|g ; Qm|g|
c|t|M
a|%|g|]x|f|]e|g|]
y|f|k|f|s|x|l|x|f|]
;d|b|]a|g| ; S5
s|x|l|u|g|{ ; S5
g|a|%|g|]x|f|]e|g|]
y|f|k|f|s|x|l|x|f|]g|
;s|] h|f|6|5
s|x|l|u|b|g| .

hDnf

xg ; S5
sg}a]hf
; DkGgtfsf]; Gtit e0{xlsPsf]
kl5 cfkng}klxrfglj gf IdlNsPsf]
PISnP/
cefj u|ttfdf cl8P/
cfknf /dfP/
e]hfnfsf]hGhfndf x/fP/
ultzIntfaf6 cnllUuP/
lvof nflu; s\$]k/Dk/fnf0{
wfQ}vfnl gu/]
kmut 5fk]
lgsf; gkfPsf]/x ag]
; DkGgtfsf]vfgldf klg
dgdg}s8P/
uGtJo gkfP/
n?n? lx8] klg yrSs a; \$]5
hDnf .
lxpF5Ng cfh{5 hDnf
lj kGgtfsf]; 0/fh]3f]rPsf]3fp lnP/
; DkGgtfsf]dnd vff]b}d}fgdf
t/ 3fp eg]; wFcfn}/xG5
uxff]ef/Ln]lylrP/ hDnf .

; Nnfsf]sf7sf]/f\$]afn] clWf/fQdf
cfkng]af6]vff]b}lx85
lemEfn]dV 5fk]klg
rNfn]hlpel/ 6f\$]klg
sfnf]Wj fFih]glrlgg]eP/ cfknPklg
lx85 5f\$} slxNo}
hDnf .

slxn]p75 vff]5
8fk]sf]n\$]; t bfFhP/
l5gfl; dsf]xl/ofnldf /dfP/
slxn]sh5 vff]5
ltnf gblsf]cfj fh ag]
p85 vff]5
dxfe"/ xfp8l n\$nf0{pl5g]
; a]t/ 5l/g vff]5

hDnf
56k6fP/ p7g vff5
gbllsgf/blv
pRr n\$fnl kf6g; Dd d efEfl/P/
cfkq]hlpsf]j f; gfsf]; ff vffg]s:t/l dU ag]
cNdlnP/
cfkm]hDnf .

:j :y /Qm -rf/lj gfsf]
hlp lnP/ a; \$f]la/fdlh:tf]
h?Ss p7g vffh]klg g; s]
dgdg}cfqmf]zt ag]
s]u/f]v s; f]u/f]eP/
dgdg}uID; P/
6h6h'x]]
lanva6bdf k/\$f]ofql ag\$]5 hDnf
p6dQm eP/ p7g]
; do slxn]cfpnf eg]
; kgf bVg yfln; s\$]5 hDnf
; kgfdf afk]sf]dfemdf pleP/
hDnf .

vh

st}hbf af6fdf
v; \$
x/fP5
slj tf
dl7f]slj tf .

vf]h/x\$ f xfdlx
of]xhdf lgofn]
of]uGhfuf]hdf ; GflnP/
xf]Nnfd ; DxfnP/
cNdndf gcNdlnP/
x/fPsf lbgx ug]
xfdL lg:s\$ f 5f]
x/fPsf]slj tf vf]g eg]

slj tfnf0{
s; h]6kSs l6k] nlof]Is <
dh ; 8saf6 p7fP/
s; h]uf]hdf n\$P/ /fVof]Is
/fd]slj tf eg]
b]vg]7fpdf 6fE] /fv\$]5 ls
kthh:tf]; hfP/ .
slj tfnf0{
s; h]gkfnl r]hlnf0{h:t}
j]ofnodf a]rlbof]Is
Pr\cf0=el=P8\s]l; sf/ agf0; Sof]Is
d/off; Gg cj :yfdf kfl/; Sof]Is .

Tof]slj tf
gkfnl ; f#b klg t lyPg
lsga]df k/]
lj b]zdf pkrf/ u/fpg]axfgdf
; #s]a]saf6 g)akOf xg]

st}e6fgl z/offyl{x]sf]nf0gdf
nf0g ldnfP/ a; \$]5 ls slj tf
st}?)f08fsf x6' z/offyl{eP/
k\$ f s6/f]af\$]
lahf]ysf]ed/ldf k/]
otf / ptf efufefu u/]
ef\$ / kof; n]u]t eP/

st}cnkqdf k/\$f]5 ls slj tf
xTofs08x¿sf]/x:o gvhlh:t}
xdf]slj tf x/fpgsf]/x:o vhd
dgkg{slj tf kmhf kfg{; lsPg

eflonf0{bf}f lbP/ t ePg
a? lj sNksf]af6f]vf] g lx8f]s
xdf]kof/f]slj tf vfl]gsf]nflu
lgl/xtfaf6 dQm ug{slj tfnf0{.

leotgfdl sljnf0{lr7l

lxdnfl svdf a; 7
d\$^a\ gblsf lsgf/df
ltdlnf0{a; \$f}; Dem7
w7}bgl5-
d kq n7v/x\$'
dgsf]ax kf7v/x\$'.

n8f0E7]r/d p7sif\$7 a7hdf
rf/7t/ adaf/ln7
hgwgsf]lj gfzsf a7hdf
t/
dg eg]emg ; zQm eP/-
pq\$7]hlj gsf d7hdf
; ^sifdf Jo: t xE7
d7]t ltd7]slj tf ; g\$7]lyPF.
ltd7]cf:yf / b77tfd7 ; dflxt
cfj fh aem\$7]lyPF
clxn]d ltdlnf0{; lDem/x\$'
/ n7v/x\$' Pp6f ; Dem7fkq .
ltdln]eg\$7 lyof}
n8f0F; lSPkl5
zf6t j ftj /0fdf
7vsf]5xf/ldf
lrof lkp6}
slj tf ; g7P/
cfk; df
dgsf]7oyf kf7v7
x7dl a:g\$77; E7]eg7
jf:t7j stfd7 /d7
x7dl x7Fg\$77Feg7
ltdln]t slj t7df n7y\$7 lyof}.

P leotgfdl slj 0
n8f0F; lSPsf]klg w7}eof].
cfq7fds lj W7 7sf/l efu\$7]klg w7}eof].
ca t
cfk7g7]dh\$7sf7
kg7llgdf77fdf nfu\$7 a7hdf,
olb ltdl a7F\$7}57]eg7
slj tf ; g7pg]a7hf eP7 / -
ca t lgv\$7sl; t
dgsf]s7/f ; f67 l9nf]eP7 / -

d ; 6b}5' cIncln
rrf{f cfpq]3/l3/l
ltdl / ltdf]bž
gyfslsg}clxn]klg
lg/t/ ; d4 lzv/lt/
rkrfk nlls/x5f}.
rlr€ geP/
gblsf]lg/t/tfsf]j ū ag]
Jo:t eP/
tlj †fdf hflu/x5f}.

n8f0E]gS; f sfbf\$fbž
slj tf sfq{; lSPg eg]klg t
cgfof; slj tf-
sfll/xflVof}ltdln].
casf]zft j ftj /Ofdf
slt slj tf sfll/; Sof}xfihf ltdln]<

Ps k6s
ltdf]slj tfsf nx/df
nxi/g]/x/ 5 d]f]
cfkqf]dgsf]Joyfl; t
Joyf ; f6g]/x/ 5 d]f]
/ ltdf]va/ cIncln ; 6b}5'
ltdlnf0{dg-dgdf u6b}5'.
P slj ū
leotgfdl 5lj,
cf:yfsf /lj,
ltdf]slj tf cIncln a%b}5'
lxdfnl sfvdf a;]
ltdlnf0{cFf cuf]8 blv/x5f'
ltdlnf0{kq nllv/x5f'.

endInPsfخ; t

!= ltdlnf0{nfu\$}xf]hf
clxn]klg sf]l cfpq\$
xtfz, lg/fz, lbllldt ePsf ajhf
lapEmfpg
pT; fx, pd^a\sf]pnhf{lbg
:ki6 dfu]gb} ug{
c\sf/]s]gfaf6,
p]hofnf]f NofP/
b]q]tf / kl]ta4tfsf]; f]f0nf0{
t]hnf]/ wfl/nf]kfg{
pm cfpq\$
t/ x]f]g ldq,
ca pm cfpq\$
k/]fg]ult ca pm uf]p]q .

@= To; h]
ltdl cfk]h]; f]g]ajhf ePg /
lh]d]f/]sf]la?j f
dnhn]j gf cf]nfpg nfu\$]5 eg]
ca x]lj rf/ u/] x]sf]p]g]x]f]g / <
elj io cfk]g}xf]eg]
laxfgsf]3fdnf0{e]g'5 eg]
s]cfk]g]k]gnf0{5fd]
ca a%g]ajhf ePg / <
tfst, pnhf\$]5fglag ub}
elj iosf]afnl x]sf]p]g
val / pkfo vf]h] cfh}
cfk]h]p]g]ajhf ePg / <

#= st}of]; ^\]7t dg
lj eflht 5 ls <
; Totf / Odf]bfl/tfdf
st};j fy\$]f]lvof nfu\$]5 ls <
st}lj s[t]sf]bfu nfu\$]5 ls <
; zQm dgl:y]lt
st}ellS; s\$]f]5 ls <

\$= cfzf / e/] fdf
cf:yf / lj Z]f; df
w]})Z]f; -k]Z]f; x} -

dl/; s\$ 5gg\
elj io xfd]xf]eg]
c; aNo j t dfg kf0nfx;
uGtJosf]vf]hldf
p7g 5f]8; s\$ 5gg\

%= cfk]n]6\$]f]w/ftnnf0{
Psk6s kgMdx; ; ub]
; Gb/ elj iosf]k]l]ffdf
w]}c]f]fx; lap]em/x]5g\
elj iosf]k]msf]la?j]fnf0{
uf]8d]h ug]h]ndsf]ul//x]5g\
tl ; a]h]f0{
cfk]ng] af/]d]f
cfk]n]h]lg0f6 ug]
elglbg]xf]0g / <
lg/a]s]z o6qs]j]j/]f]w]df
; ;f/n]p7g'ca ca] ePg / <
P cndlnPsf ldqx;
ca gcndlng]af6]vf]h]
cfk]ng]ult
/f]lg]xf]0g / <

; f]f0 / lx8f0

; #f/}hTg]eg]
ltdl
knlT{f]/ cF6nf]eP/
h?Ss p7]
bl/nf kf0nf rfn]
lx8}f lyof}.
v\Nnf cfsfzdf
/df0nf]; #f/ xg{eg]
pT; fxl kv}f km}fP/
x// zLtn xfj fdf
; // p8] uPsf lyof}.

xfdlN]ltdlnf0{kVof}-
ltdlnf0{w}]j if{ Dd kvof}-
ltdl kms] cfPgf}
ltdlnf0{s/}] dfq a; g}f}-
ltdlnf0{vff]g klg lx8}f}xfdl
st)e]6Pgf}ltdl
5Ss k/}] dfq ltdlnf0{
; Dem] e6ofF
e]6Pgf}ltdl .

ltdlk|t
olt cf; QmeofF}s
ltdlnf0{la; g}; s}gfF
xfdl lj :d[t df a]g]klg ePgfF
To; }]xfdl st}hfF}ubf{
Pp6f ; gsf]; Gb/ lkF8f e}6ofF.

ltdln]cfk]ngf ; Dk0f{
ana}sf j ; Gtx¿ -
latfPsf lkF8f e}6ofF
ltdl sFhPsf]kv}f lnP/
v\Nnf cfsfzdf km]/ p8g g; Sg]eP/
y/y/ s]fK/x}f]kf0nf 6}f]
lkF8faf6 lgsflnPsf cj :yfdf
ltdf| lalt; s}f a]F}¿
efl0x¿ e}6ofF.

ltdln]xfdlnf0{
glrg]h:tf]u}of}

lrg]h:tf]klg u%of}
cf7f ldr>] xfdln]
ltdlnf0{kn] / Ps k6s x]ofF
j f: tj df ltdl Toxl lyofF
h; nf0{xfdl lh6bule/ vf]h/x\$]f lyofF
ltdlnf0{kfP/ xfdl
c; fllo}v'; L eofF
v'; L eof}ltdl klg
xfdl cfk; df v'; lsf]cfF'lnP/ vā /f0fF
bM-; \vsf]s/f u/] vā xfFof}
t/ xfdl]; do lgs}3ls{ s\$]f]lyof]
lx8f0sf]kf0nf lgSs}k/ klu; s\$]f]lyof]
kZrf0fksf]cfufdf
hNgaf6 /f]sP/, kn] / ; Dxflng]sfl]; ; u%ofF
kn] / xfdln]
xfdlnf0{; fl]w/x\$]f lyofF
s]xfdf] lgolt log}xg\t <
cfk]ng]xftdf efllo lng lx8\$]f]xfdf]lx8f0
oltdf g); ls65 t <
Psk6s 3f]ing afllo 5g\xfdf] ; f]f0x<
xfdf] lbdfu / dgsf 3f]f0x< .

enf]ug]xftx;

enf]xgkg]sf nflu
enf]ug]xftkfv/fx;
ha r\ndnfpq yf\5g\
cfk]gf]; lldt 3]fsf]enf]ug]x;
:jfb rflv/x\$
g/ss08sf
sl/fkn6 dfa]x;
h?Ss p75g\
ljbf]l :j / lgsfn]
cfklQ ug]yf\5g\
if8d]qsf]hfnf]af5g\
cfk]gf]:j u{ud\$fd
56k6fP/
af]hxf afg kl5g\
/ut r':g gkfPsf
/gxfdf k/\$f Aj Ffx; .

enf]ug]f]slx\o}enf]gxf] \\
; t]sf]>fk pdfg{af\o ; do,
; w]Psgf; /xg ; Qm]
of]kml/gk5{/ kml/65
sfhl eld d\Nnnf0{fofo lbnfpq
; do kml/ pl7/x65 .

jf:t]j stfnf0{n\$fpq ; ls5g ; wF
Tof]t k\$6 e0xf\5 To; }
t/ n6]f k/kl8sx;-
jf:t]j stf n\$fpq
kml/ hfn afg vf]5g\o; }
bzeQmsf]dh dd]f0{bafpg
k-rdfulx;
:j t6qtfsf]b?kof]u u5g\; wF.

rkl{sf]fnf0{
ef; f sf]f eg] e55g\
s]enf]l]rtfpq]/
s]enf]ug]ah]j ffx;nf0{
enf]ug]kf0nfx; klg
s]enf]g]nf\5g\
ud\$]:j u{gkfPkI5

cfkm)r08fn a65g\
sbnf]ugI; :sf/df x5f
enf]ug]nf0{g; xg]
0ltxf; sf ol clezfkx
; /fkgyfN5g\
unt 0ltxf; nf0{; xl dfu{lbgy}nf0{
; xl kf0nf rfn]g}nf0{
enf]ug{; NanfPsf xftx}nf0{.

3fd 8la; Sof]eg]
lbpF}c6wsf/sf]; kgf b]g]; f]f0x
af/Daf/ pl7/x65g\
5\$af/ nufpgsf nflu
enf]ug]xftx}nf0{
8:g vfl]h/x65g\
t/ enf]ug]kf0nfx
lg/t/ ; NanfP/
pHofnf]vfl]h/x65g\
; xl af6f]/fl]h/x65g\

hljgsf ofqfdf

3dfp/f]/ sl7g
psfnl / cf7fnl eP klg
lg|Zrt uGtJo
; To af6fdf lx8g]h]
; an kf0nf rfnlg]h]
0dfgbf/ hljgsf nflu
lzv/lt/ nldsg]lg/Gt/
cf:yf / >4fsf kthn]
rhnd 9flsP/
w]sf]dg lht]
p7g]df65]
Hof]tk'-h xg kl5,
; Gb/ elj iok]tsf]lgot
olb afl^auPsf]5g] eg]
oluou; Dd
ou af\$g]x65 df65]
; j R5 x]o la6lnPsf]5g] eg]

; dofgsh'tfsf gfdff
5kf/f]a6g ; lhnf]5
b9 ; ^asllksf dfu6f
lhp6f]df65]a6g sl7g 5
e]s]lau\$]a]hf ; a]t/
; /fk' c;nf0{; lhnf]5
; knf dgdl:tisn}
cfkngf uNt]sf kf\$]f khsfP/
cfknhf0{r6g'ufxf]5 .

cfknhf0{/ ; a]hf0{s]h]fP/
rf8f 5ftl kfg]z
lj ho lzv/lt/ ; ?; ? a9b5g\
knut ; /fk] c;nf0{
cfknhf0{glr6g]x?j fxz
cf]fn]t/ n?n? v:b5g\
of]3dfp#]/ sl7g
; ^asifzln hljgsf ofqfdf
hljgsf]o; ofqfdf .

l; lgl; Hd, ; 8s / ; 8{

oqtq ; j 6
3f] r/d lghl :j fyh]
l; lgl; Hd afnl pdf//x5
l; lgl; Hdsf 7hj fbn]
; j 6 /hf0Ful//x5f]5 dfgj tfdfly
; Rrf dfgj tfsf]cfwf/dfly .

l; lgl; Hd ; 8s; Dd kxf/ e0/x5
lj iffQm ad eP/
; 8snf0{lg/Lx kfg{vflb}
; db|gffgcl3
cfkngf]zlQm la; 5f
>fk k/5f xgbfg agfpg vflb}.
cfj h st}la; fpg vflb}
lgld6df6g kfg]kpf; eP/x5 .

t/ ; 8s
; 8s dfq xf0g, hh'; klg xf]
s; 5f]>fknf0{nTofP/
sfwdf ; b{af5]
lx18/x5 - ; 8s
; bgsf]8alndf k%ofP/ ; bnf0{
va/bf/Lsf]:j/df lapen/x5 ; 8s
; b5f]/fkn]tflt/x5f]5- ; 8s
; 8s, ; 8s xf]
hgzlQm]e/k/ t8se8s xf]
; bf rgfvf]; 8s
oyft]fbl w/ftndf pleP/
va/bf/Lsf :j/df aflb)5
st}cfkngf]zlQm.j 2 k la:of]s eg]
; bnf0{pm emSenSofP/ e6b)5
; bnf]hgls/L a6g]xf0g
aknt knf]hgls/L
; fx; L of7f t a6g]xf]
t/ rqnlox tf8g clglZrt elj iosf]
lg/Lx cled6o'a6g]xf0g
rqnlox tf8g t ltdln]
; bz6 rqnwf/L lah]f g)a6gk5{.
; xdltsf]u?blif0ffsf gfddf
cfkngf]; Dk0fffg}bfg ug]xf0g
knut cf1fsf/L PsnJo a6g]xf0g
6ofok0l hfuf?s of7f g)a6gkb5 .

; Rrf dfgj tfj fbl elj iosf]nflu
cfrnf]of4f a6g]vål hufpg
; bñ]el/Psf]; 8s knl/ añ]g yfn\$]5
va/bf/l ubI; ðñf0{; 8s
rgfvf]eP/ plePsf]5
l; lgl; Hdsf lj ?4
l; lgl; Hdsf lj ?4 .

dwj f; f

dwj f; f
sg}ahf rlr€ dwj f; f
a\ya/, a] /f\$fi/ eP/ a; \$f]5
l/Qf]8d eP/
pk}lft eP/
cgxf/sf d':sfgx¿
lge\$faQL eP/
g}fZo / lj t[0ffsf]au/ ag¿
yIkPsf]5
dwj f; f .
yfkfl/Psf]lj sf; sf gdgfn]
ckE ag\$fi]5 dwj f; f-
a}fvL ; dfpg]
cf6 / lxDdt klg udfP/
:tAw - dfq ag\$fi]5,
s}L ; Demf
s}L la; emf
dwj f; f .

dwj f; f
vfhfsf]au/ alg; Sof]
lj sf; sf]vx/vfihf afls; Sof].
af9Lsf]rfq vIk; Sof]
y/l-y/Lsf]cgxf/ blv; Sof]
afKq aQL pm vflbq
cfkthf0{la; ¿
cfkthf0{lrGg g; s¿
c¿sf e/df pleP/
cfkthfpeg g; s¿
el/af6 v; \$f]lrG]ag\$fi]5-
dwj f; f .

k]o\$ lbg aflx/af6 hfg]
:j b}L / lab}Lx?nf0{
af0 ù af0 ù ug]xftx¿
cgfof; /flsPsf 5g\
s; h]pk]ff u/\$f]xlgtfafi\df
cgfof; cNdlnPsf 5g\
leqaf6 ghfu\$fi
hfE/ / cf6x¿ .

dwj f; f 0
efj gdfd dfq alg]
efj gdfd kf8L vlg ghfg]
a\ya/ agsf]dwj f; f .
lj sf; sf]lgolt olt g}xf]<
cyj f ltdl s; nf0{vflh/x\$f}<
s; nf0{klv{x\$f}<
cfknf0{gvflh]
cfknf0{glrg]
cfknf0{la; 1
c;sf]e/df dfq pleg]-
dfgl; stfdf cInemP/
ltdl s; flr/x\$f}<
dwj f; f 0
P dwj f; f 0

elhsf

lj sf; kv] a:of]cfsfzlt/ kms]
s]l al; {5 ls eg]
w]j if{ Dd
8f8fsf]6kkf]f a;]
rf/]t/ lgofn]
nfd]; !s]fd aF]
s]l k/af6
sf]l cf0/x\$ ls eg]
elhsf .

pn]f aF]x; latfP/ lj b]zdf
a9]f]h]sf lbgx;df aF] k]; gdf
lj sf; Nof0lb65 ls d6qln]eg]
/df0nf]cfzdf aF]r/x]f]lgSs}; do elhsf .

lj sf; Nofpg]cfzfx;
8f8faf6 cf]h] /fhdfu]f k]5g\
; tlt gj o]f elhsf]sf
kf]/faf6 sf7df8f]
sf7df8f]f6 klg lj sf; gkfP/
c/a k]5g,\a]a0{k]5g,\dn]; of, l; Efk/
sf]/of, hfkg, hdg, tf5g\
lj b]; g]nf0gdf nfu] elhsf .
hfnlk]6fx]x;sf hfndf k/]
cnklq65g\j b]zdf
h]hdf /f0/x65g\5f]fx;
lj b]z] sf]lx;df lr]sf/ ul//x65g\5f]lx; .

slxn]kms]hfg\5f]f / 5f]lx; eg]
a9fa9l elhsf]sf
rx/f0/x\$]f]3fp eP/ lr]sf/ ul//x65g\
vk]f]fs ahfP/
x]nf ub]f/f0/x65g\elhsf]x; .

cfsfz tfs]
a; }l lj sf;
llfth lgofn]
cf0/x\$]f]5g lj sf;
5f]fx; kms]Psf 5gg\
5f]lx; kms]Psf 5gg\
lj sf; af\$]

csf]r]g]j sf]; do geP; Dd Tof]dGql klg kmlsP]g
a]f] dl a9]f]h]sf kl8fdf
c]of]h / p]kl8gdf a]k]k/}f]elhsf]sf nflu
k]hftGq clyP]g .
lj sf; sf]j]z]f; al; P]g .

elhsf]df lj sf; x]g
/fhdfu]f]6 cf] fl/Psf lj gfzsf -
lj s[tx] psfnf]nflu/x]g\
lj s[tn]uff]h]Psf elhsf]x]
du]t]l]r]tgn]a]x]f] x]g vf]j]5g\
t/ cf]k]g]w/]ftnn]; r]j eP/
k]m] lapE]ng vf]j]5g\
k]b]m; f]f]0df 8Ag lj j z elhsf]x] .

lj s[tsf kfgfx] Rof]t] k]m]l]g'
k]gh]j]gsf nflu c]f]wa]l ; h]gf ug]f
; Nanfpg vf]j]h/x]g\
elhsf]sf x]f]x]
k]f]0n]fx], c]f]f / l]r]t]gx] .
r]j]g]fsf]r]r']f]d]f k]l]g vf]j]g]
elhsf]sf ; fx; x]
c]f]f vf]j]h] al; //x]g\
sf]x]l c]f]p]nf ls eg]
elhsf]x] .

== cyf{kv{sf}cy{0

hljgsf ; DkOf{Ifofx{nf0{alnbfu u/]
a6wsl /fv] k]o\$ Zj f; -kZj f; df
lgZrn k]y/ ag] ltdl s; }nf0{klv{x\$ f}<

k]n; Sgkg]oxlE f]; a\$lr-t h8tfaf6
efl.; Psf]kf0naf6 plDs; Sgkg]
kl\$gkg]vNnf cfsfzsf]p8fgdf
dxfg\cleofgdf
sbd rfn; Sgkg]
s; n]/f\$of]ltdf]sbdnf0{<
ltdf]cleJolQmf0{<
cyj f s; \$f]edkOf{cfZj f; gsf]
cfz\$efzsf]ef; df hflSsof}<
cyf{kv{sf}cy{0{
cy{lg kf/] klv{f}<

Zj f; km] {ufx]lg.; fl; E]oyfyOf
; vsf]Zj f; km] tYo kfOPnf ls <
; DkOf]j ; Gt vlrP/-
lagfpknIAw cl8Psf]hlj gdf
/f]sPsf]df\$df
sxl axf/ cfpnf ls eg]
cyj f hlj g /fhdfu{sxl km/flsnf]xf]hf ls eg] .
; Gb/ elj iosf ; kgf ; fF]
sg}dlQmbftf 0Zj /sf]kvfQdf
cyj f cfE] lrdn] klv{x\$ f}
cyj f c1fgtfsf]ed/Ldf rSsl/b}?dln/x\$ f}<
kf0nf uf]f]/ /fhdfu{
ltdf] ; Gb/ lflthsf ; kgfx{
kf0nfkf0nfd ; Nanf0/x\$g\
ltdl lgZrn 5f]/ rNanfpg vf]5f] ; Qm]f}
uGtJo stf xf]<
:j R5Gb p8fg dfu\$ f]/
ltdl stf eln/x\$ f}<

cj /f]vssf]klg lj j ztf alemnbg]
dsf{aem h]eg]klg l: j sf/L lbg]
j if{/ a; f]Dd nf; algb]m eg]klg e0lbg]
e\$ f e0b]m eg]klg e0lbg]
cyf{kv{hf0{cfgGb dfG]
lagf 5nsk6, ; xgzln e0{; xllbg].

cfZj f; gn]køel/ c3fpg]
s:tf]dxfg\cflfd ltdl <
kl8fnf0{leqleq}krfP/
; la:yfn]afF\$ f 5f)ltdl
leqleq kl8f n5f0/f0/x5f}
lj b]ksf]cfuf]f0{
gfnfos kfgln]lgef0/x5f}.

kf}vl cf:yfsf Hof]tk'-hx;nf0{
9flg ; lsof]eg] s;+x;
cfk]g}lktfnf0{alGb agf0{
v'; l dgfp5g\
kf; f rnfP5}; sglx;
; To / Gofosf]3fd d%of]eg]
en]fp5/L cfj fhx;
c]of/f]f xNnf u5g\
xf]Nnfsf]ad k85fP/
gf/bdlgx; cfsfzkftfn rxf5{
/ ltdlnf0{lgld6afg kf5g\
ltdl 5Ss k/] , dvv kl//x65f}
Hof]tsf]v]hldf lg:s\$ f ltdf kf0nf
cgfof; /f\$] ltdl km/ sg{yfl5f}
kvg yfl5f}
ååak0f{dgsf]br]af6fdf pleP/
ltdl grNdnf0{cNdlN/x65f}.
j t(fg ; d]: 5Ss k/] lhNng5
ltdl kSs k/] 6f]hf0/x65f}.

sl07t e0{hd]
lvof nufP/ cf:yf / lj Zj f; df
p]hofnf]Gofgf]/fksf]lx8f0nf0{
lj Zj f; ug{g; lsg]kvf0df x]h]
h8kIy/sf]cf]y/f]a;]
gf]f]laxfglsf rNnf sf]Ng]axfgfdf
ltdl cf]y/L al; /x5f}
j f cy{lgtdf af]g]ed kfn]
ltdl sltGh]h klv{x65f}<
knut /flsP/ ulD; Psf oyfy0f
:ki6 elgb]m ltdf]cy{lg hljgsf]cy{
= cyf kvg]sf]cy{
cgfj Zos asj f; df
sltGh]h ulD; /x65f}<
sltGh]h klv{x65f}.

Psi5g =

ld/ld/]laxfglsf]dGbdGb atf; sf]d':sfgdf,
hfuf eP/ p7gkg]gp7]
ultzIntfdf lvof nflu
g/; xf/l Psflwsf/L :j/n]
clhE/ eP/ knff p7fof]
; Rrf dfgj tfnf0{lgNg eg]
c\$xf; sf]xfFf]xfFof]
;]f]k]f]d]f]eg] .

; a]t/af6 cnlluP/ cu] f
ha dlGb/sf]dl't{aGof].
hg/Qm, -rf/sf]g; f cj ?4 eP/
dx/f]un]p]kft dRrfof].

pkrf/ u/l /f]ul arfpg]
hlj gdfu(f 8f]ofpg]
d]f]kl/; s\$]f]
pdEdf
Jofj xfl/s sfo\$zntfdf
; r]gtfsf]ult ufof]tdln]
of]w/tldf .

; fy\$ prf0df lz/ 7f8f]kfg{
w/tlel/ uxlsnf kf0nf rnfpg
k] Gg lrQn]lbzfa]w u/]
gj lgdf(fsf]cleofg km]fpg
ltdln]s]eg\$]f lyof}< v}s]eof]<
kn/ 3f]ngkg]eof].

gfl; g ; \$g] xfg{ghfG]
df]g; sf]:j efj
efl; g ; \$g]8lag gdfG]
; x; \$]of]cfj fh .

r^auhaf6 pl]sg
cf6 5 eg]dgdf
s; n]/f]g ; \$5 / s; hf0{
d/\$]f]5g ; °Nk eg]
s; n]5\$g ; \$5 / s; hf0{
cf:yfsf]Hof]t af\$gnf0{.

7hf]cfj fh u/],
; #f/ xlnng]u/l
cfsfz-kftfn yls6]u/l
; To / 6ofosf]:j / ltdl aff]b}lyof}
/ To]:j/sf]af6f]
vf]hl e0/x5 knl/ cfh
hg ltdln]vf]b}lyof}.

nf05, cfh knl/ ltdl st]af6 pl7/x5f}
st}af]h/x5f}
cd/ cij fhdf hlj6t eP/
k]0ffsf]cg6t ; f]t ag]
ltdl hg eP/ pbf0/x5f}
d:s/f0/x5f}
/ xfdl ltdf]; Dengfdf -
>4fsf]ult uf0/x5f}
ltdlnf0{vf]h/x5f}-
Ps l5g
ltdf]; Dengf .
