

o4leq plePsf a4x?

slj tf ; a4x

69 ; Dj fxfDkn]

## != 0xnlfn

ckl/lrt kl/j zleq  
hljg kfp/ P\$sf; l  
w/tldf kf0nf 6\$bf  
Pp6f gfafns  
Tfi; P\$sf]xG5 pHofnf] u  
Nfv]bP\$sf]xG5 gfnf]cfef; ; u  
/ a]; /L lrRofP\$sf]xG5  
cafW ; #f/; u  
yxf xGg dft]fl; No  
; Demf]f u/\$f]xGg ; do; u  
t/ hljg ux0f u/]kl5  
xft km]fP/ cfkn]t aG5  
cftlotf uf:5

sQzMM  
lbgx?; u xft]fnf]ubf  
pmPp6f ; zQm dfG5]aG5  
clg ; lgo]nt lj rf/ pEofp5  
ldof]ag] l; `f]cl:t]j hdfp5  
/ dfG5]xGsf]kdf0f kq cf9]  
; Nanfpg kl5 cfkn]tx?sf]el8df  
hxf"kl/lrt xbfsf]kl/lw  
ckl/lrt aG5  
la/fgf]xGsf]kl8fn]  
sf]hfxnleq lrRofp5  
s; n]; Gb]xf] aem]xf]  
lr]sf/x?  
dV]f ; #f lbg'l; j fo  
blgofsf]cfvdf s]l xGg  
ca dfgj tfsf]nfd]0ltxf; af\$] dfq s]ef]<  
Psn]csff0{glrg]kl5  
pHofnf]dfq by] s]ef]<  
eljio cGwsf/lt/ ws]n]P kl5  
cfZ]f; g dfq cf9] s]ug<  
cyl]lxg lhGbul ePk15  
cf]r]to s]/~of]/ <  
0xnlfnfs]

t/ klG blgof"s}nflu  
xf:g'kg]afRg'kg]  
Psd]l Z]f; km]f0{  
Hff]vd ; xg'kg]  
D[t eP/ hfg]  
0xnlfnf0{

afr'-hjh  
pkofy ugkgf  
pkofy ugkgf.

---

## @- blgof"leqsf]gf6s

z6o z6ofsf; df==  
h6Dof]xfjhf s; /l <  
ufj ufj a|df08sf]; gfhf]d-r  
p3of]xfjhf s; /l <  
km<sup>a</sup>n  
cflnf]3r6] of]; [6sf]9f\$  
el/of]xfjhf s; /l <  
/fzgl  
rf/jt/ xl/ofnl  
cfP xfjhg\s; /l <  
blgof"leqsf]gf6sdf  
tdfd ol kfqx?  
ldVof sllkgf h:tf]  
Pp6f b6to-syf h:tf]  
slj n]ny\$]slj tf h:tf]  
Yffxf 5g t/ klg wsl]hb)kl/l:ylt; u  
afllb ePsf 5f]effg  
a\$; / ; hfox?  
; dffb)clglZrt lbgf km]fdf  
Aoxf]l /x\$]gf6slo knx?  
afllwb)bflo]j sf]8f]ln]  
lx8g zfx; ul//x\$]  
cfkQsflng uf]6fx?  
sf]b)j tdfgsf]c:ki6 cfs[tx?; u  
Gff6ssf kl/bzox?df  
bfxf]G5g\p:t}00fx?  
Kff]tG5g\p:t} `x?  
oyfl:yltaf6 cgj fb eP/  
lj 8Dj gfdf  
xf; f]clg /ffg  
h6d clg d[0'  
6]sG5g\k]o\$ kf0nfx?df  
; hlj gf6ssf kmf6sx?df  
yxf 5g,  
kbf{v:g]xf]slxn]<  
; dosf]  
9f\$] afb xg]xf]slxn]<  
; [6sf].

---

# cfsf; df65]/ Jj!; fx?

Dffg dfg cfsf;  
x8lnP/ sfnf]afbn; u  
/f0/x\of]kl/j zsf]dfly- dfly  
yxf lyPg s; hf0{  
s]ePsf]xf]s6gl p  
l/; fPsf]xf]ls afbn <  
e6g? e6y]  
ox'sf]/lt xf]eg]  
Jo:ttfdf x/fPsf  
df65?]  
k/== h'undf  
wfl/nf]g8w] lkrfhP/  
lvTsf 5f8b}lyP  
xlrx?  
tn==rf]el/  
t5f8 d5f8 ubI  
n5frl8df d:t lyP  
Jj!; fx?  
cds lyP bz6x?  
x8I; 6qfzdo b7ox? .

---

## \$= oĉ leq plePsf aĉx?

; j Ē kl/P/ l7xln]  
s7f<sup>a</sup>uPsf]/ft  
xúdf dRrP/ o4n]  
kĉlift ePsf]kl/j ĉ  
hxf lhpq]/x/x? yk}; fr]  
s?Ifqdf cflhPsf n8fsx?  
sfDbf xg\nunu  
d6' 5ĉq]]; /ĉfn]  
/ kl'tiff ubf{xg\  
csf[lbgf]Gofg]3fd clg rhĉd 8Abf xg\  
; lgoflht elj iosf]kl/sllkgfdf  
t/ pglx? /Ofelddf  
nflbPsf tĉfy l; kfxlx?  
sl//x5g\cfbĉzsf clĉtd 38lx?  
chĒsf]oĉkfĉ; h:t}  
h; nf0{bĉv]  
qf; n]xllnPsf sft/ d6x?em}  
eolet xbf xg\  
cfkmĉf0{ofĉf ; Demg]j }lx?  
o; /l lhpĉ}d[to cūfn]  
hēmf? ; dosf]?vf]5ftldfly  
c0f' k/df0fsf]; flĉgllbdf pe]  
kĉsg{afllb ePsf 5g\eft[j kĉln]  
ĉ zflĉt p  
ĉ zflĉt p  
oĉleq plePsf aĉx?  
lbgrof{oxf' e} sĉf]5  
būf km; fbdf lhpq'  
/lt oxf' al; ; sĉf]5  
kl'tsh df} dx? lkpg'  
cfr/Of oxf' alg; sĉf]5  
k0 / lj k0sf]uf]ĉf? ; dflg'  
To; ĉn]  
; ĉq: t xĉqg\dxfsfnsf]; j f/n]  
lsgeg]sžn vĉf8l e} sĉf 5g\  
vt/fsf]  
z'vgfb xĉq oĉsf]; fldkotfn]  
lsgeg]sžn gfos alg; sĉf 5g\  
āĉbsf]  
t; y{  
kZg lrĉxsf cfs[tx? vĉ8f ub}  
cl: t]j sf]bĉzdf  
oĉ lj ellifsfsf]lj 1ktl ePsf 5g\  
lgbfĉ dfĉ5ĉ?

t/ kj f{ 5g s; hf0{  
a? pN6}8:g vff]5g\ufdg ; k{em}-  
dkf0fj sf]lx6n/x?  
a? pN6}df}f 5fflg vff]5g\; fw'la/fnf]em}-  
kl't3ftsf h8f; x? .

p7 p  
hfu p  
o{ leq plePsf  
P patx? xf]  
hfdg ; S5 cj Zo  
ltdl plePsf]elddf klg csf]a{  
pbfpq ; S5 cj Zo  
ltdlleqsf]cllf/f]f klg csf]3fd  
/ kNlg5g\c; Vof}lj Zj f; sf kNhx?  
clg kOf]j /fd xg5g\clj /fd o4x?  
To; h]  
; Dem]f}sf kqx?df  
aGwTj sf]x: tf0/ u/  
/ p8fp zflGtsf ; ]f k/] fx?  
eh xg gbpm  
glgDTofpm lj Wj ; sf 00fx?  
o; /L lhpb}d[o' c'ufn]  
hemf? ; dosf]?vf]5ftldfly  
cOf' k/dfOfsf]; flGgWbdf pe]  
kSfg{afNb ePsf 5g\eft]j kqIn]  
Ç zflGt p  
Ç zflGt p  
o{leq plePsf a{x?

---

## %= lbg

3fd af\$] h6dg]lbg  
kfl/nf]/ Gofgf]x65  
pHofnf]/ xif\$ x65  
h; n]hd\$]tiff/]x6] aU5g\pI; fxsf]gblx?  
5g kU5g\Vof]nf0{5ftlaf6 xfdkrfn\$}f dgx?  
clg ; f0g'uf; ] lbg  
; kgf eP/ kn5 dflg; ; u  
kl8fsf s0f}00fx? ehfP/  
hlt; s}3fts ag] cfP klg  
lbg  
kfl/nf]/ Gofgf]x65  
pHofnf]/ xif\$ x65  
tyfslyt axsf0sf knx?  
psfnl cf]fnlx?df ; dl6bf  
hNg kU5g\cfzfx?  
cVof/f0f 8Ag kU5g\kf0nfx?  
t; y{; Gqf; kn65 efj gfsf; el/  
lbgx?  
kn] cfkn6t ga6nfg\5s eg]  
t/ lgTo em}pbfpbf  
kknNnt x65'  
/ xtf/n]ws]lg yfN5' hlj g/y  
:jl6/ agem}ag yfN5' cfsf0fx?  
clg ; D; Dofpg yfN5' km/flsnf kyx?  
Af9b}cfpg]cw]ln]sNr65 ls eg]  
Affwix? k65jpb}-  
x0lsg yfN5' atf; em}-  
lbg; u ; xofql ag ; ls65 ls eg]  
t/ ; w}ha/fgf]alg/~of]  
cfkn} u xft0fnf]ag\$}f lbgx?  
; w}pbfP/ c:tf0/~of]kfxgf ag]  
kv0df ; ; jfd}s}z/fzl knhfP/  
; f/f hlj g ehfP/  
pEofpg vf]h}lbg  
arfp0 vf]h]lbg  
slxNo}pegg\; fd6g]  
alu/x]gbl em}-  
klUn/x]ixp"em}-  
yfIdPgg\slxNo}  
lbgdf ; f/f s/f x65  
yxf 5 ; anf0{  
To; h}3fd af\$] h6dg]lbg  
kfl/nf]/ Gofgf]x65  
pHofnf]/ xif\$ x65 .

---

^= sg pI; j sf]to/ldf <

bl/b]tfsf]6fkdfly  
rlxPsf]kmut /ut / kl; gf  
x':sl / af08L; ü kofnf e/L e/L  
db]xf] \xb}dWbfgl /ftdf  
lgd6 p7fP/ cf]; Dd dlb/f  
; Nanf0 /x5g\oqtq Itglx?  
sg pI; j sf]to/ldf <

xiff]nf; 5g oxf"sg}lj hosf]  
df} d 5g oxf"sg}rf8kj sf]  
t/ klg dgf0/x5g\k]o\$ ; fem  
/x:odo pI; j x?  
cgle1 5g\pI; j df h6\$ f kfxgxf?  
c:ki6 5gVdemddf pe\$ f cfk]t x?  
Efh / df]hdf 5l/Psf]/f]stfn]  
lal; P/ cfk]nf0{  
sf]fxn leqaf6  
laik]t  
Iro; {cfj fhx?; ü}  
ldl; ; bf  
lg/j tfsf]5fkdfly  
rlxPsf]kmut /ut / kl; gf  
x':sl / af08L; ü kofnf e/L e/L  
db]xf] \xb}dWbfgl /ftdf  
lgM \$f]; p7fP/ cf]; Dd dlb/f  
vfh/x5g\endg Itglx?  
sg pI; j sf]to/ldf <

kf]VP/ c; dfgtf 5dnJofn  
3f0t]ePsf]bZ  
rd/f0/x5 k]o\$ b36gxf?n]  
cftx?sf]3fp em]-  
56k6f0/x5 a]gxf?n]  
/f]ul df65\$]kl8fdo 5fQl em]-  
t/ cem]; Od ePsf 5gg\  
dNxd k\$] af]g  
pkrf/fy\$ bZelQnx?  
cem]a9g ; s\$ f 5gg\  
l; df l; ddf /Ofy\$]nflu  
k?iffy\$ f sbdx?  
s]n blgtfsf]dem]ldfly'  
rlxPsf]kmut /ut / kl; gf  
x':sl / af08L; ü kofnf e/L e/L

dbxf] \xb}dWbfgl /ftdf  
lgM Gbx p7fP/ cf7; Dd dlb/f  
; flr/x5g\vtglx?  
sg pI; j sf]to/ldf <

sfrhl km/P/ cflbd ; dfhaf6  
sdzMxb}uof}kj z  
; z:q olus]el8lt/  
pHofnf]kfpbf clnsIt Ij j }sf]  
sllr/x5f}lgd  
cfkn}j :tlx?nf0{  
hxf"c; Vof}rTsf/x? 5g\dfgj tfsf  
hxf"c; Vof}gf<f cf^x? 5g\j fledfgsf  
t/ lrxPgf}slxNo}  
ol kl/j z x?  
a? dl't{em}gtd:s  
sllrP/ blgofsf]pHhj n elj ionf0{  
ple/x5f}dkf0}n]  
To; h]  
bl/b}fsf]6fkdfly  
rlxPsf]kmut /ut / kl; gf  
x:sl / a}08L; u kofnf e/L e/L  
dbxf] \xb}dWbfgl /ftdf  
lgw\$S p7fP/ cf7; Dd dlb/f  
cf}g rflx/x5g\dxfgtf lvtglx?  
sg pI; j sf]to/ldf <

---

## &= cl:dtfsf]vflt/

d6'58g]lrTsf/x?n]  
uf9f lgb]sf]tGb]af6  
PSSf; l AolemPsf 5g\nglbt d]f cfvix?  
Efm]:sPsf 5g\eoelt cfj fhx?n]  
/ tTsfm b]l6x? xTofpbf  
b]v]Tof" xhsf xh Jj f, fx? Psf]t/  
b]v]Tofxl lg/Lx df65x? csf]t/  
9' f xfgxfg ub5g\vtglx? ; 8sdf  
cl:dtfsf]vflt/

c]bf/f]5g  
lj 8Dj gf e]x5 d]l]b]gd  
; uauf0{/x5g\ef]k]df  
lx' \$ hgj /x?  
00fe/ d]sf]kj {ckgfP/  
aufPsf 5g\Vutsf gblx?  
To; h]c; /l0t efg e]x5  
cfk]jw/tl cl:dtfsf]vflt/

lg?kfo / c; xof]un]  
sdhf] e]x5g\dgl:y]tx?  
jj {tfd] x]d]Psf 5g\oyfl:y]tx?  
Hf] cfk]j}b]zdf klg  
afRg'kl//x5 z/0ffyl{em}  
To; h]af]l]o xg' kb]f]x5 x]tof/ p7fpg  
cl:dtfsf]vflt/

sf]l lryf]5g\QmfD}kf/] :j fledfgnf0{  
s]xl lj zfn' t/j f/ r]dsf]b}5g\vt/f df]gnf0{  
j]dg:otf al9/x5 df65x? alr  
; fob To; h]xf]h  
tgf]u;t s?0] h:t}  
uf]n xfgxfg e]x5  
cl:dtfsf]vflt/

---

**\* = Effj ki6 afihlx?**

Uffof 0zf/f zAbsf sxl c'zx?  
lj rf/nf0{cleJolQndf k|t't ubf{  
s7f7n]cf p, tf t'u/7 kf]v65g\zAbx?  
galeng]ghflgg]en§; Gbf  
t/ efj ki6 5g\afihlx?  
07j /n]lbPsf]a/bfg  
kfPkI5 hlj g g:jlsf/l sxf"ef]/ <

k\$[tsf]s?k lgolt  
; xh c; xh gAoxf7l sxf"ef]/ <  
df65]xg\$]cyrf0{cúfnkI5  
efjlsf]n]vft e6g sxf"kf0of]/ <  
Pp6f ; Unf]z/l/af6 j|-rt ePkI5  
Uffof 0zf/fdf zAbsf sxl c'zx?  
c6t/cfIdfnf0{cleJolQndf JoQ ubf{  
s7f7n]cf p, tf t'u/7 kf]v65g\zAbx?  
galeng]ghflgg]en§; Gbf  
t/ efj ki6 5g\afihlx? .

b7osf]cgf7f]; fxf/f  
c:ki6 efffsf lbn ksf/f  
k]o\$sf]5ftldf enfl"ig]dfosf]nx/f  
h; n]ulx/f0 af\$]f]x65 ; Unf]df65\$]h:t}  
; jfledfg af\$]f]x65 pRr lxdfn h:t}  
; Totf 8ff]ofPsf]x65 eujfg h:t}  
aen§ g; lsPnf 00fe/ d}  
k9bf cds df65\$]dx/f  
t/ a6gf x65 p:t}  
rfxgf x65 To:t}  
sf6]/ut x65 /ft}  
To; h]pk0fdf ck0f af\$]  
Uffof 0zf/f zAbsf sxl c'zx?  
efj gfnf0{cleJolQndf k|t't ubf{  
s7f7n]cf p, tf t'u/7 kf]v65g\zAbx?  
galeng]ghflgg]en§; Gbf  
t/ efj ki6 5g\afihlx?

---

## (= cyfx k7g lr6xx?)

cyfx  
/x:odo Pp6f lk08nf0{  
pa{ b7/7  
x/bd cufnl /x57} xfdl  
cfj f; ; Dem7 h; nf0{  
cflb cgflb sfnaf6 cfh; Dd  
cfhaf6 s0zMcI:tTj /x^-h7h; Dd  
hgajhf cfj fbl lyPg x7hf  
of]e^-d08n  
lyPg x7hf dl:tis 5/7  
dfgj tf pdfg7  
lyPg x7hf ; dfh  
cfkn6tsf]; f0gf7hf0{pEofpg]  
eP s]n lx; \$ kfif0f ou  
t/ cfh sf]6]km77 olun]  
rf7f/L ePsf]5 ; v bMw af8g]  
kmhaf/L ePsf]5, lj rf/x? knlg]  
To; 7]oxf"df65]ePsf]5 blgofhf0}xfSg]  
t/ 00fe/ d}ctlt a6b}hfg]; don]  
e" ePsf 5g\tl dxTj fsf0L ; kgfx?  
Hft lx8b}uP klg gklug]u6tJo  
Kf/ ub7cfwlgS oluf psfnl cf7fnlx?  
cf]nPsf 5g\df65x?  
xf\$afhlsf hl6n d7fgdf  
hxf"lj eflht ; kgfx? cf77  
cx77fq  
ckgf0/x5g\gf6slo v7hx?  
hgdf0/x5g\6]6 60aaf6 s[gd ; Gttlx?  
ltgx?df g/f]kg ; S5 dfgj kj [Qx?  
gknlg ; S5 k0sf kmhx?  
To; 7]lj :knf/t db7df 5 wtl{  
kmfdfs df65x? b7/7  
t; y{  
c6of7hsf]afSnf]tj fnf7h]  
sxfnlfnf]bf]e} s\$]5 of]cf7g  
c; fd-h:ok0f{5 emg\slt kl/l:y]tsf]Hj fng  
To; 7]; dosf]; /l0t ofg xfs7  
; g7hf]elj iosf]sfvlt/  
v}ps6gl df]8g]xg\s; /l <  
cglu6tl tl df\$x?  
v}ps6gl lhltg]xg\s; /l <  
cglu6tl tl xf\$x?  
t/ of]6qs kf'0fsf]gkYoaf6  
pbf0/x5g\g}sf 3fdx?

kff]tb5g\hljgsf cfs[tx?  
Hf; n]ljrlnt xb}  
pEof0lbPsf 5g\oflqs ; f;sf 7\$bf/x?n]  
cafW df5x?sf]; fd'  
cyfx==  
cyfx==  
< ==kzg\_ ==lr6xx?

---

## !)= s[gd a]dfhlx?

; [6sf dxfg\; i6f  
a]dfhl  
p; sf c; Vo khs dglox?  
sfnf]dfx]n]Aoembf  
cfk]mf0{a]dfj tf/ ; Denl  
huaxfb/n]ckgfPsf]sf]kj {h:t}  
lx:f ckqfP/  
tdfd df65x?dfly  
/utsf]kmfN; f kmfN; fdf  
dgg0/x5g\wzlofnlx?  
dggdfgl >]7tfsf]ku/L uy]  
cfxf] bxf] ug]af6fx?df  
lj 5df0/x5g\slgot  
/ cfk]mf0{; j]j f{7fg]  
n]v/x5g\af0sf]0ltxf;  
t/ slnolug a]dfhlx?  
Df]sdf rf]sf xfgnf0{  
cflzj fl yfk]  
cf]ft eh]f5g\  
/ Aoemfpg ku]sf 5g\  
b6Tosyfsf d] kfq dlxiff; /  
ablnbf]; dosf]wfl/nf]vs/L prfn]  
ahfg{ku]sf 5g\qbf] df65x?sf]uwgdf  
h; nf0{pknAwl dfg]sf 5g\  
?Dhf6f/sf dftx?]  
clg lryf0{vf]5g\j Zj dfglrqnf0{  
x]s]hfn]5]g vf]5g\3fdnf0{  
anf]sf/ ug{vf]5g\; donf0{  
/ cj tf/ abNg vf]5g\hlj gnf0{  
; [6sf dxfg\; i6f afgnf0{  
t/ df65]slxNo)eu]fg\afg ; Sb0  
eu]fg g t df65]h:t}  
t]kg ou]sf]dhgf]cf0]  
sxlnPsf ou k?ifx?  
hlt g)ch/ afg rfx]klg  
sfnf]kf6ldf n]v] c0/ d]6P em]  
d]6Psf 5g\  
/ d]6g5g\; dosf]8i6/n]ltglx?  
To; h]oxf"b]v; s]sf 5g\; ah]  
lx/fzldf / gfufzfs]sf]lj e];  
oxf"ef]u; s]sf 5g\; ah]  
lx6n/sf]s]tf  
ca ef]g af]sl s]l 50  
ca b]g af]sl s]l 50

yxf e} s\$[5 ; a{cfkmg]ej iosf]:j?k  
hlt g)szn vjh klfzg u/]klg  
jl-rt xg\$g\s[qd a]dfhlx?  
c:jlst xg\$g\ i6sf s[qd ; i6fx? .

---

!!= lj klQdf k/\$f 5g\ r/fx?

kmhx?  
l6lkPsf5g\j iffn' xftx?n]  
/ sInrPsf 5g\e0@l/ y'fx?  
RfQ j žfvsv]lj s/fn df} d h:t}  
lkpb5g\km, fbl s/] fj f/lx?  
Tf; y{  
latf0/x5g\; sfd s 0of  
lbgx? cgfo;  
kmh; ũ /dfpg]r/fx?  
lx; fdf cgj fb ePk15  
clgbf]efl]b5g\  
cfkm]j f; :yfgdf r/fx?  
Jolyt 5g\  
; dosf]kblift cfr/0fn]  
lsgeg]?vx? lj?k eP/  
xl/ofnlaf6 la5fl8Psf 5g\j gkfvfx?  
phfl8Psf 5g\kl/j ždf  
; lūglx?sf]efsf ; ũltdf gplgP kl5  
bVbf /x5g\5ftlx?  
To; h]00fx? ; Gqf; do ag\$ f 5g\  
lsosl lzsf/lx?  
afb\$ le/7 j g k; k15  
lj klQdf k/\$f 5g\ r/fx?

---

## !@-ljeflht 5g\cfsf; x?

cfsflfx?  
Yffkf/7 cfkny)phf8 5ftldfly  
Ps 8u/  
afkwPsf 5f)xfdl ; do; ũ  
; Ddf)gdf  
Gofgf]cfefifn]g56g]u/L  
yDyDofp5f)bm/ ; vnf0{  
; dosf]cflne/L  
km]8/x5f)bm/sf]kxf8  
st{osf]cfj fbl v}x? la/fpg+  
c; f/df; sf]/fkxf/ em)  
x:of` km of` ub{  
w/tlsf]j 0:yndf  
/fb)5f)j Zj f; x?  
; dosf]kfvfe/L  
vl08t hlj gsf sfnv08x?  
sNrb)kl]tj c tfn]  
af\$ \$f 5f)cfvfe/L  
elj iosf ; Gb/ kl]tj Dj x?  
cf:yfsf]vn]u/faf6  
cflid; fy ubf{hlj g  
efflg aflb x65f)oj wfgsf]pQf/r9fj x?  
ca oxf"hlj g dxt{f0{  
hg; s)kl/j zaf6  
0lt>l lsg gu/f)p  
; ; f/ xf]Iof]dfgj tfsf]  
bz xf]Iof]a6w]j sf]  
t/ oxf ljeflht 5g\cfsf; x?  
p:t}lhhllj iff? plePsf]  
a)xf08dfly  
p:t}df65}sf]zl/dfly

---

## !#= nfnlu/f'`

nfnlu/f'`  
ltdl gkrh]  
knlb`gg\; gufef / ; okql krhx?  
xf'`b`gg\j gkfvf / el/kv]fx?  
lsgsl ; jf ; jf lxdfnsf knl]ldf 5f}  
clnf clnf kxf8sf]6fs/Ldf 5f}  
5f}; zfl]et ; gfv/L h:t}  
5f}xliff nfnkft]h:t}  
/ gfr5f}8fkml]dgfn; u' u'-hbf nf\$nx/L  
To; h]knhfPsf 5f}b]znf0{dxkf/e/L  
nfnlu/f'`  
lvlnPsl 5f}ltdl xl/ofnl rN7f`e/L  
j`zn'oj t]sf]rN7f`df lvlnPsf]krh em]-  
d's/f0/x\$]L x65f}em]/j fbn / l7xldf klg  
j`zsf]; x/df d's/fPsf]df65]h:t}  
; f/f 00f nhf0/x\$ ltdf]nfnldf b]v]  
krh\$5f 5g\; gfv/L / ; okql ltd]cfefif kfP/  
To; h]huduf0 /x\$]k]lti7f ag]  
krhx?sf]k]ltlg]w]j df krh\$5f /fli6`ptf hufP/  
slxNo}gc3f0g]ltdf]/'`  
rx5f{d6' ag] w8hs65 ; f/f c`

nfnlu/f'`  
ltdl gkrh]kfn]f df}ddf sf0nl aff]b`g  
ltdl gkrh]gblgfnf ; ; fpb`g  
ltdl gkrh]bM/sf 00fx? elnb`g  
ltdl gkrh]g]kfn]sf]dg knlb`g  
ltdl gkrh]vlzofnldf b]z enlb`g  
To; h]cf0]nPsf dgx?df tfhf krh eP/ krh  
x/\$sf]cfvdf /f]zgl e/] krh  
x/\$ j if\$]rxnkxn; u}ouf}ou krh  
nfnlu/f'`  
ltdl ; a\$]l]d7f]; kgf eP/ krh

---

!\$= Kq ; fu/

Hfa d ltdf]xftðfnf]ag]  
lsgf/f nfu5' ; db\$]  
Tfa xNnfg yfN5g\Sz/fzlx?  
; dw/ kj gn]  
; :t/L ; :t/L vNnf lx8f0  
kðdf rhðd 8a\$]hlj g  
; j f:gf rf/lt/ kmnPsf]of]g  
pbfbg nfu\$]3fd h:tf]d'sfg  
dfxgn]n¶ k/\$]of]dg  
eln/x\$ ltdf]kðsf]; x/df  
eln/x\$ ltdf]j zsf]pGdfbdf

; db\$]cglu6tl t/' Hf:t}  
gl/IQg]dfofs]e08f/  
kmnP/ Xbosf]glhs cf0k05  
cgfo; x/fp5' ltdf]; f0boðf  
dUgogsf nHhfn' x7f0  
dhfod dhfod xftx?sf]:kz{  
klUnP/ of]dg ltdl; Dd kUbf  
; NanfpG yfN5 of]5ftl  
sf0nl xl/ofnl j ; Gtdf x/fP emþ-  
ed/f kmhdf eh]emþ-  
d x/fPsf]5' ltdf]dbd:t hlj gdf  
d 8a\$]5' ltdf]kðsf]; fu/df

Pp6f cj of6lo laxf/ h:tf]  
vNnf-vNnf dðfg h:tf]  
gn]vPsf]vNnf sfuhsf]kfgf h:tf]  
ltdf]glhs pe]  
l0lth; Dd cfvf kmhfpbf  
lgzfgl sxl"gb]vP h:tf]cj /fw sxl"ge]6P h:tf]  
cyfx ; dtn ; dtn kmnPsf]5  
kq ; fu/ .

---

## !% Zfx/sf]lgb]df Aoem]sf]d

sf]hfxn}sf]hfxn lkP/  
Joyf aNem]p5  
Kfx/hf/x?; ü /ftdf hfud] a:5  
/'lr'l ahg eP/  
cfsf; e/l /f]gstfdf p85  
lbg / /ft b0kfp eP/ pE5  
t/ of]; x/  
cfh uf9f lgb]df k/]em]-  
5fPsf]5 ; Gg6fdf  
x/fPsf]5 rxnkxna6  
un]sf]5 ; x/j f; lx?sf]blm]df .

lghg 5 of]; x/sf]kl/j z  
bl]vGG\sg}kblrGxx?  
l7xln]/ft hDbf  
cGwsf/ xf"; ]h:tf]  
Zdzfg hfujh:tf]  
pHofnf]efujh:tf]  
00fx?df lgb]Psf 5g\tdfd ; x/j f; lx?  
t/ d Psn}Aoem]xf]hf s; /L <  
c]bf/f]sf]; fd]Honf0{  
lr/]xf]hf s; /L <

/ft lj yf]g]sg}cfj fhx? 5gg\  
sDes0f]sf lgb]n]5f]k/x5  
; x/nf0{  
efn]8fs e} Sof]  
x6]sf]5g cem]sfnf]r's kf]vPsf]/ft  
cf]l k/5 ls stgl  
hg klg ns]sf]5 .

pHofnf]af]r]sf]ahf  
lyPg sg}j hgf  
lyof]t s]n xhf/f]sf]kq  
t/ cfh syf h:t}ePsf]5  
; x/ cem]Aoem]sf]5g  
r]ndnfPsf]5g  
cfvf v]lg}la; g]xf]ls eg]  
em]sem]spb}5'af/Daf/ ; x/nf0{  
; hlj gl eb5'  
laxfgl; ü tfhf eP/ p7g ; sf] \eg]  
t/ cem]of]; x/ uf9f lgb]df k/]sf]5  
l7xl k/]sf]/ftdf s7fa]vPsf]5 .

---

!^= Hf:t}h:t}

; f]r0x?sf]; d:ynldf pleP/  
c6bfh ubf{p:t}p:t}  
hljgsf]ulx/f0df 8a7 j f:tlj stnf0{5f0bf  
To:t}To:t}  
ca le6gtf s]egf}  
; dfg df65]eP/ lhpbfsf 00fx?  
Pp6}cfsf; ; ah]cf9]h:t}h:t}  
; dosf]r]Ngr]af6 efloj ;  
5flgP/ afRbf  
cfzfx? aflw65g\w7}  
hxf"/l'g]; kgfsf]blgof"  
emg\65 p:t}p:t}  
/ Joj wfgsf]; fu/e/l d8fl/g]Hj f/ef6f  
Tof]klg x65 To:t}To:t}  
ckj fbdf of]dg d:s'/fpbf  
nfl5 dnf0{; f/f d:s'/P h:t}h:t}

kl/l:yltj; j j fl6Psf knx?  
ctl t ag7 eflg'kg]kl8fx?  
x65g\No:t}To:t}  
cfkn]fcfn]; j fb xg ; Snf  
cge'tx?df  
t/ bfxfl/P/ cfp9]lbgx?  
x65g\ w\$]h:t}h:t}

gblsf]kj fx; ü rfn]f kf0nfx?  
ofqdf cl3kl5 eP klg  
lx8g]uf77f? x65g\p:t}p:t}  
ufp]:tl ; x/ hxf /x]klg  
kl0\$]n]Jox]g]kg]c8kgx?  
x65g\No:t}To:t}  
c6t/fn g}s]5 egf}  
dh]lhPsf]lh6bul ltdln]efu]h:t}h:t}.

---

## !&= of]lh6bulsf]gzf

?dlnnb}kto\$ uf\hl ; fem  
Ot-lj Ot cfkny}cfzfx?sf]dfem  
v6ofpb}lj j ztfsf]af]naf6  
; dosf]l/Qf]kofnfe/L-e/L  
en0b}oyfysf]j l/kl/  
ad-h' lk0/x5'd  
of]lh6bulsf]gzf  
yxf 5g o; /l  
lkpg' kg[xf]slt-hh <  
yxf 5g o; /l  
lhpg' kg[xf]slt-hh <  
gzfaf6 clnslt tluP/  
xf] x/fPsf]df65]af]P h:t}  
dlZsnn]  
vfflg yfN5' cfkny}6 x/fPsf dgx?  
Effj gdf clnslt affwP/  
en08 x/fPsf]r/L em}-  
dlZsnn]  
5fdg yfN5' cfkny}6 la/fgf ePsf nlox?  
cfzf lyof]; ofuj ;  
hdSfe0 xfhf ls eg]  
t/ oxf"  
pbfP/ c:tfP slt 3fdx?  
kmsP/ cf0lnP slt kthx?  
Tfyflk  
Efg ; lSpggw/fPsf tl dgx?  
bvg ; lSpgg la/fgf]ePsf tl nlox?  
hf; sf]c; ld abgn]  
RofltP whfwhf eP/ Xbosf kfgfx?  
blv/x]clnslt kl8f ylkbf 3fpx?  
t/ klg  
; x] kl/l:y]tsf]rf0  
P]hfgl 5ftlx?df  
d's'fpg vff]5 hlj g  
/ft cf5afP/ /'lg lbgx?df  
kl8fdo 00fx? lkpb}  
pEg vff]5 ; kgf  
oxf"j f: tj df  
hlj g sxf' d's'fPsf]5 / <  
; kgf sxf' plePsf]5 / <  
[o; h]  
?dlnnb}kto\$ uf\hl ; fem  
Ot lj Ot cfkny}cfzfx?sf]dfem  
v6ofpb}lj j ztfsf]af]naf6

; dosf]l/Qf]kofnfe/le/l  
enDb}oyfy\$]j l/kl/  
ad-h' lk0/x\$'d  
of]lh6buf]sf]gzf .

---

!\* = ; dosf]8'f

lh6bulsf]dx; fu/df  
; dosf]8'f r9]  
x0ls/x5f]x fdl gf3] cg\$]5fnx?  
Af6Nb}5f]x fdl tnf; lsf]cg\$]knx?  
/ ws]b}5f]el] iosf]; b' cfuglt/  
hxf"pQf/r9f] 5 dxf; fu/sf]  
hxf"; Defj gf 5 cfwlj]Lsf]  
; lhnf]5g] ltlx?sf]; fdgf  
8'fdlysf]ofq' ePkl5  
Joj wfgsf]pkl:yltnf0{Joxf]hfg'  
st{onf0{st{olgi7 eP/ lgefpb}hfg'  
eldsf x65 ; a\$]  
oxf cftlj kbdf 65g\slt a; Gtx?  
oxf cftlj kbdf 65g\slt Hj f/ef6fx?  
oxl cf/f] cj/f] kf/ ug{g}t  
pknAwl /x5g\ofqsf]  
t/ yk}00fx? uhbf{klg  
blvPsf 5gg\sg}csf]7fp\$]lgzfgl  
el6Psf 5gg\sg}csf]10lthsf]la; fgl  
nflbf]xf]; dosf]8'fd f r9g]  
k]of\$ ofqx?nf0{  
ca t ghlsgkg]xf]u6ffJo  
t/ ox' nllDa/x\$] 5g\j gf ; 'rgf ofqsf b/Lx?  
sg}; fy\$ cfef; x? 5gg\  
s]n  
cgelt' dfq ; ufln/x5f]6f9f ku\$]  
hljg ultnf0{dfq cufln/x5f]cfzfsf]  
; dosf]8'f  
ef]n sxf klj]xf]yxf 5g  
s]xg]xf]yxf 5g  
t/ klj dxf; fu/sf]lsgf/f; Dd klj]  
c7f6 afw]  
cleef/f af\$]f 5f]8'f r9g]sf]  
To; h]t xfdl dfem dfq ePsf 5f]; do lvofpg\$]p

---

!(= df65]cf8Dj /l xg ; S5

; ] fdf  
>cfn]lz/ emsfP/  
s; h]kfp 565 eg]  
cyj f  
lgZj fy{k0n]cft kft eP/  
; Rrf Xbo s; h]b]fp5 eg]  
; fob sf]l gxf]hf  
o; hutdf  
kZg lr6x v8f ugI  
ls gsl efj gfsf]kh xf]lj Zj f;  
t/ lk0 hgx? p  
00fe/ d]cftdf lj Zj f;  
k]f]glbg' xfhf cfknt ; Dem]  
x/bd oxf' emsgdf  
vf]f]cfZj f; gsf]cf8Dj / dfq xg ; S5  
cfZj f; gsf]cfsif\$ gto dfq xg ; S5  
To; h]oxf cS; / df65x?  
klt3ft pdfg]u56\j j \$ 5/  
rf]v] ; Dem]u56\ dfhdf snlift eP/  
clx' fj fbl e6g]u56\gkYodf g/; xf/ ckgfP/  
; fj wfg p  
cj ; /sf]3D6f]cf9]  
; dfhdf ax?kl a6g?; u  
afix/ /fd /fd aunldf 5/f lng?; u  
ca oxf' 00fx? 5g lj nvj 6bdf kgI  
afng' k5{; ah]phofnfsf blkx?  
ufpg' k5{; ah]:j t6qtfsf ultx?  
Tff8g' k5{; ah]pTkl8gsf kvf6x?  
olb c; dy{e0of]eg]  
ch"sf]l; \* a6g ; S5g\ofnx?  
To; h]sg]l; df 5g cfhefl]h lj Zj f; sf]  
6f13; s\$ f 5g\s]Nr; s\$ f 5g\  
; Totfsf afwx?  
xf]zof/ p  
c6t/fnsf]kxf8 pe\$ f]xg ; S5 efj gdf  
hf]vd kf0nfx? prin\$ f xg ; S5g\cfZj f; gdf  
dfgj tf gdf]hfP/ phf8 a6g ; S5 w/tldf  
To; h]x\$ sfing' xb0  
df65]cf8Dj /l xg ; S5 lj Zj f; df .

---

@)= Effj gfsf]Soffef; df blgofhf0{kf]bf

Xbosf]; Gb/ 56fdf  
oyf]ysf]Soffef; pEofP/  
cúfn]hlt cft/cf]dfn]  
EofP hlt gf`f]cf]v]fsf]Hof]t]n]  
sNkgfsf]; dtn eldaf6  
sf]g{yf]N5' blgofsf ; Rrf cfs]tx?  
/'lg lj rf/x?sf]sndn]  
hljgsf]kfgfe/L  
p]hofnf]/ c]hof/f]  
Pp6}; dosf b0kf6fx?  
s]Nrb}; j R5 efjgfn]  
lbgy]N5' d't?k  
dx]f/d]f]ysf]yk dx]f/x?  
lj j zt]fsf]ah]k]ftn]  
tx; gx; ePsf r]x]fx?  
k]`j ; p]b]f]; g ag]sf d]v]fs]tx?  
cd't{a]g v]f]bf  
unt cfefifdf d8f]/G5g\dxz'; x?  
To; h]  
ch]f]b]lj rf/sf wf/x?  
kg]h]G]dfpg v]f]N5'Soffef; df  
cl; ldt kl]t]lj D]x?  
t/ t:]l/x? a]f]b]g]\  
v]z]sf d':sf]gx? 5b]g]\  
ta ; Gb]x u5{cf]k]m]k]l/>ddf  
; z]l]st a]G5' cf]k]m]lj rf/x?df  
clg tk:of u5{  
; Totf k]f]p]g]sf]n]flu  
kl]t]lj D]x?df lj l]D]j t eP/ 5f]p]g]sf]n]flu  
lsgsl d / l]tg]lx?df sg]c]f]t/fn 5g]  
dx?af6 ; DalGwt eP/  
hljg kf]P]sf]x?  
c]fs]t]af6 cf]k]m]t]df kl]0]ft eP]sf  
l]r]qx?  
; Nanfpg kl]U5g]\s]q]d blgofdf  
hx]f' ; f]f]b]f ; f]f]b]e]l]ng]x]g]\s <  
hx]f' kf]f]bf kf]f]b]d]l]g]x]g]\s <  
ql; t a]G5'  
t:]l/x? d h:t}h]l]p]g k]f]p]5]g]\s kf]f]b]g]g]\eg]  
kf]f]g yf]N5' y]l/y]l/sf /'x?  
kf]f]g yf]N5' Soffef; sf]dx]f/e/L  
blgof]sf hl]j t k]f]tx? .

---

## @!= 5ftldf bf)8Psf of]dg

clgolGqt ; f)f0x?sf]sf]fxndf  
Ps/f; tlj |cfsf0fx? Af]s]  
Nffdf]ofqf kf/ ubf{  
Nfvf/fg ePsf]of]5ftl  
; :tfPsf]xG5 j]; /l  
; dosf]kGofnf]kl/; /leq  
OR5fx?sf]klj q dkm/ le/]  
lgTo ; Nanf0/xG5 of]dg  
ca s; /L k|tt u/f}-  
cleJolQmdf  
hxf cfdfdf 5rInSP/ cfp5g\cg\$}df}x?  
ca s; /L kN6fp"lhGbulsf]lstfa  
hxf kfgf kN6fpb}ctlt ag] hfG5g\; g]hf 00fx?  
ca s; /L rfnf]ofqfx?  
hxf hit a9df]plt cgGt xG5g\uf]6fx?  
To; h]clnslt lj Zj f; df  
afwl /fvf}eG5' efj gfnf0{  
t/ kn-kn d}; flG5g\rfxgfx?  
00f-00f d}ablnG5g\; kgfx?  
Tf]kg pl3xfN5 ls ; dosf]9f\$} eg]  
K]tlOdf kf' cfzfn]  
Yfk pT; fx kfn]  
uhb}uPsf lbgx?; u  
; ufd ul//xG5 Joy}of]dg  
lj kgldf rnfPsf hit klG sbdx?  
cj ?c xbf  
K]folZrtn]lk/f]nG5g\d6x?  
/ cfj }df  
efj zG6 eP/ ; f}5'  
gxIQP/ rkrfk plelbP xG\of]cf:yfx?  
lxdfn em]gZrn  
t/ alu/xG5 ; do kl/j tGsf]gblfd  
To; h]k]o\$ laxfglsf]cfudg; u}  
c; lldt 0/fbf cufn]  
x/bd 5ftlaf6 bf)8P/ ; ; f/ l/a5 of]dg .  
oyfl:y]tsf]kl/lw gf3] rNanf0/xG5 of]dg

---

@- Jiff{

Affbnsf]hndllg 5ftl lgrf]]  
Hfa cfsf; rlxG5  
Tfa df6f]f pbfp5g\c; lldt vZlx?  
pj { eP/ axhlsf]3D6f]em]-  
xl/ofnl 5fpbf d:s/fp5g\8f8fkfvfx?  
/ >cf-hnl xG5 v8]lsf]  
To; h]j iff  
Gofgf]cfefif xf]a; Gtsf]  
hfb"xf]l; hgfsf]  
lsgeg]; [i6n]kQdo ; fy lbP/  
cfdlotf km]fp5 x/\$sf]hlj gdf  
slxn]sfxl lx;+f]ds ag]klg  
/df0nf]xG5 j ; Gtsf]cfug  
pT; fxxk b xG5 Ct/fhsf]cfudg  
r/fr?`lsf]cfj fhx?; u  
u'-hfo; k\$[tsf wgx?  
; f0gf]eP/ uff; G5 df} d  
cbè't 5 oxf j iff  
olb af6f]eNof]eg]sxl+  
sfsfsh aG5g\; f/f k]0flx?  
xfxfsf/ dIRrP/  
; Dej tM  
x6G ; S5 kblrGx  
lhpbf]/xg\$sf]; Ylaf6  
klxl/g ; S5 k/fg}klx/gdf  
a]df08  
t/ d\$ ulhP/ lahhl r]dsbf  
rlxg yfN5 cfsf;  
ta 5l/G5g\sfl]knfdf dwd:sfgx?  
Vf]H5g\uug rDg slnnf dgfx?  
clg x/fe/f aG5 phf8 56f  
s[ssf]kl; gf knN5 v]:af/Ldf  
To; h]  
Affbnsf]hndllg 5ftl lgrf]]  
cfsf; rlxbf  
c; lldt Aoutf 5fp5 w/tldf  
kfglsf yf]kfx?n]  
phf8 8f8fkfvfx?sf]dx/df xl/ofnl 5fpbf  
>cfGhnl xG5 ; Vvf ofdsf].

---

## @#- d7f]bž

cxdtf af\$] hne08f/sf]  
Joy{alu/x\$ d7f]bž  
Vffhfgfnf / gblx?df  
Pihfgl al9/x\$  
Hfn kj fx c`fn]  
3f6l ; ls/x\$ d7f]bžsf]ltvfx?df  
gfuah]l cfsf/n]clUnPsf  
dxfef/t / r/]kxf8x?  
cleifkt eP/ ple/x\$ 5g\vr'fx?df  
; Gb/ Zj ž 5<sup>a</sup>5<sup>a</sup>ugI  
em/gf ePsf]d7f]bž  
lj klQdf blv/x\$ dgfx/ bžox?  
d7f]bž lxd knpldf  
u/f; eP/ knl5  
8fkm]eP/ xf:5  
c; ld cf:yfel/  
g]kfnl eP/ afR5  
afRg'd]jj z 5g\  
j] fl/; sf]3D6f]cf9] a:tlx?  
To; h]  
Nff\$efsf / b]xf]l ult  
Af; f0"; /\$ ls s6gl p  
blv65 xfnldxfnl kfxgf ; :s[tsf]  
d~{f / lagfof]  
lj nfk ul//x\$5g\sg xf]s6gl  
wg ; Gb k~r`afhf / dfbnsf]  
gof"p6dfbn]xf]ls s6gl .  
d7f]bždf  
e6g yflnPsf]5 ol afhfx? cflbd olusf]  
jL/ ; ktx?sf]bž  
eld cfh] klg  
; lldt 5g\stfasf 7]hlx?df 0ltxf; x?  
ufžd ačn]h6d lnPsf]bž  
zfl6t 5/] klg  
s]b ePsf 5g \j t6gtfx?  
b]xf ; ?j fn / 9fs6f]kl  
/fli66 e]f ePsf]d7f]bž  
6f0; 6sf]z]f]f0df k/] xf]ls s6gl p  
ca ; ūxfnodf dfq  
k6z6 ul/g]ePsf]5 .

---

@\$= 0ltxf;

Gf|kfnl cfsf;  
hg a]hf  
kj Qf l6i6f / klZrddf lsNnf sfú9f; Dd  
kmlnPsf]lyof]lglj j fb  
t/ cfh lsj;btldf ablnPk15 ; Totf  
kblZPsf 5g\cfugx?  
cfkmg}sf}laf6  
sj]n affln/x\$ 0ltxf;  
lj zfn g|kfn]dfglrqdf  
To; h]  
; f0l dfq ePsf5g\  
hlpb}plePsf hl0f{nfnlslnfx?  
of?fx?n]kfy\$cf cfnf]/ut / kl; gfx?  
0ltxf; sf]kfgfdf dfq  
sbl ePsf5g\  
aneb|sj / / eQml yfkfsf  
cbDo ; fx; x?  
h; n]clkP cfkmgf0}  
bz / hgtfsf nflu  
em08f knkn(fP/  
t/jf/ vs/L rDsfP/  
/fi6eQmlsf ultx? u'hfP/  
cfx'tl lbPsf 5g\  
df6f\$]vflt/ ou k?ifx?  
t/ j tdfgdf  
aknt, kl 5g\0ltxf; sdx?  
; fx; hf\$g  
xtf; df 5g\hlpqsf]nflu  
yflg EofPsf 5ggyl/tfsf xftx?  
ykg ; s\$ 5gg\ef\$]k0n]  
0ltxf; sf 0?fx?  
x8a8fp5 cfmoyfy\$]0ltxf;  
clg aa(fp5 bz k0sf syfx?  
Nffs ; :s[tsf]rf\$df  
; dosf]lu6f/ ; dft]  
Joyfdf cf\$ln/x\$  
l8:sf]/ kksf wgx?  
t/ oxf  
bzjf; lx?sf]5ftldfly  
bW\$ff\$ 0ltxf;  
of?fx?n]cfh\$]gkfnl elddfly  
lxdfn; ú olun eP/ pEg kg]xf]  
t/ lsg lgtf0t}PSnf]eP/  
pe\$]5 0ltxf;

; u/dfyfeibf klg  
cllnf]eP/ pEg' kg[xf]  
chDa/L eP/ afRg' kg[xf].

---

## @% Ps5fs

dglo hutdf  
s; /L u/f); Daf]wg  
s; /L u/f);j Zn]f0f  
k]0f; ù  
Ps5fsnf0{  
; Daf]wg h; /L u/]klg  
c; Dej x65 oxf  
5fslj gfsf]hlj g  
ph{ lj gfsf]ultzLntf  
c; Dej eP em}+  
To; h]Ps5fs  
Dxfgtf xf]x]fd[]  
ckl/xfo{f xf]x]fd[]  
olb sf/0fj z  
A]tsf lbgx? latfpg' k%of]eg]  
ldYof s]lkgf dfq x65g\; kgfx?  
sf]f sfuh em}dfq a65g\  
oBlk  
w]}; 3if{k]5  
dlZsnn]kf0Psf 5fsx?  
pkef]u ug]gk]f0{  
c1ft cfk]6tx?af6 nl6bf  
Nffrf/ a6g' k5{  
Toxl 5fssf]lg]Dt  
gkfp]g]df kfp]g]sf]nflu  
xf]l]dgk5{ oCdf  
9' f a6gk5{sf]lntfdf  
lsgsl c; dy{x65 oxf  
5fs lj gfsf]hlj g  
To; h]; dfg]t/ /]yf a65  
lhpg]sf v8]snfx?df  
rfx]l]of]levf/L xf] \  
of s]j]  
h; n]h; /L lhP klg a]df08df  
h; n]h; /L lkP klg b]Mv; vnf0{  
lhDj]f/L x65 Ps5fs  
h6db]lv d[o'; Dd k]8]sf]dfg]f]f0{  
ca  
s; /L u/f); Daf]wg  
s; /L u/f);j Zn]f0f  
Ps5fsnf0{  
k]f]0f; ù  
; Daf]wg h; /L u/]klg  
c; Dej x65 oxf  
5fslj gfsf]hlj g

---

@^= Afzsf]vfhldf

kgMvfhldf  
lj 5dfP/ cfzfx?  
; 8s el/el/  
kN6fpb}ctlttsf kfgfx?  
sfhfxndf 3l/3l/  
rfNg yfN5' czQm kfOnfx?  
xtf; u/l u/l  
cfkndf6 6fl9Psf]Afzfnf0{  
el665 ls st}eg}=  
t/ b]vGg sxl= kb lrGxx?  
Hf; n]lryfG kU5'cfj un]  
; dosf lgof; f dxf/x?  
h; n]alhg yfN5g\af 5ftldfly  
j dgfsf 9'fx?  
Tfklg lghl] n]l]sf]; xf/fdf  
pEofP/ tGbz]L dgx?  
:kz{u5{cfOnfPsf]cfldfnf0{  
ta p8] l; dnsf]ejf em}-  
:j kgl n ; ; f/df kUbf  
b]g yfN5' cfvfe/ ; kt/'L Afzfx?  
clg ; Nanfpg yfN5g\af b]df  
Afzfn' pGdfbx?  
Efl/g yfN5g\cfkndf:knl't{  
vldrP/ af; a; sf tgx?  
cgfo; kjgsf]Ps emf]sfn]  
el]s65g\tfhdxn agsf ; kgfx?  
3ff:kb kl/j z  
sxfnlfn]bf]oyfy{  
afemdo 00fx?  
Hf]tg lkpbf  
:j flbi6 5ggj tdfgx?  
Psf]tdf eml:sP/ /ftl  
of]gsf]tfhf cfZj fbg]5ftl  
sfl/g yfN5g\cfvf j l/kl/  
b]x]ofP/ x]sf]rn]rq em}-  
lat\$ f tl ; f]j if]hj fglx?  
; Demgfaf6 x6\$ f tl lj kglx?  
o; /L cfldfs f kpnfx?  
kghl] t xbf edn]  
xQkQ 5fD5' df6f]/  
c'fn]af6 kflvPsf a z  
cfn}5 ls eg} =  
knhx? Efm]a; Gtdf knlh]bg]Afz  
x\$ {cfvf tfgl tfgl

cf0nfPsf]af0df 9sdSs  
knh\$]5 ls eg] ==  
cfkn0f6 kb]zPsf Afz  
; flw/x05' dhaf0f0f lx0g]  
k]o\$nf0{  
b]of}ls s; h]eg] == p

---

## @&= gof' kof; x?

bMv / ; \sf  
tl b0{kx? klxNofP/  
kzGgtfnf0{jf; u/fpg' 5 eg]  
cyjf kl|ti7fnf0{  
; u/dyf em]pEof0 /fVg' 5 eg]  
klxrfg cf] ; uf]j pleg' 5 eg]  
k|o\$sf]w8\$gdf  
galg kof; x? hf/L ug{  
lgtf{t}cfj Zos x65 .

8a] lh6bulsf]ulx/f0df  
cfzfsf df]lx? l6kg5 eg]  
cyjf ; dosf]k/)d6' 5f0g' 5 eg]  
efj gfsf]cfugdf  
; km of]hgix? c'ufNg5 eg]  
cdf; /L sl7gtfnf0{  
gjlg kof; x? ultzln tNofg'  
c|of{t}h?/L x65 .

lj j ztfsf]; fu/df pleP/  
kl/l:y|tsf 5fnx? ; xh}sNrg5 eg]  
cyjf n0s] cfsf; u'ufnf0{5g5 eg]  
ofqsf x/\$ df\$? ; fx; n]gfg5 eg]  
afwix?sf]a6wgnf0{tf\$g  
gjlg kof; x? hflg'  
Hofb}cfj Zos x65 .

lhP/ efj gfnf0{arf0{/fVg5 eg]  
cyjf cWof/f]hf0{sNr] pHofnf]Nofpg5 eg]  
nlx? ; 'ufn] u6tJodf klkg5eg]  
lsst{olj d9 dgx?df  
gof' kof; x? ; d6g'  
; b} cfj Zos x65 .  
cdfgj lotfsf]sf]hfxndf  
dfgj tfnf0{hf]uf0{/fVg' 5 eg]  
cyjf dxfgtfnf0{3fd; u afwl /fVg' 5 eg]  
tlff/fkftn]cf0nfPsf cfdfx?  
nfnlu/f' em]knhfpg' 5 eg]  
Tofu / tk:ofdf ch0 ; fx; a6h]  
gof' kof; x? Xbodf em]fl'g'  
lgtf{t}cfj Zos x65 .

---

@\*= ; do

```
; do clj /n cf0/x65
lj gf dxfgsf]kfgl h:tf]
kv6g 8j]l hfg]3fd h:tf]
k$[tn]kbfu u/$f]lgMNs pkxf/
kkt e0/x65
afRgsf]nflu kf0f h:tf]
t/ yxf xbg xfdlnf0{
; xh c; xh ag] kf0nfx?df
ultzln eP/ plnbf
algb65 ; [6sf]lgod h:tf]
lj Bdfg alulbg]gblx?df
hg d / d[o'b0{[sgf/f eP/ au]h:tf]
```

```
; do
anj fg x65
/f$] /f]sb6=5$] 5]sb6
to; h]3fd a65 slxn]; kmntfsf]
cf]lsf]/ft a65 slxn]c; kmntfsf]
kms(5 slxn]/'lj /'l kmh eP/ a; Gtx?df
kff]h65 slxn]cfuf$]/fk ag] 5ftlx?df
W8sg xf]ls s6gl
vNbhldf cfvf
hit Roft] x]]klg
b]vbg sxl+
xtfl/P/ hit ebg vfh]klg
e]bbg sxl"
Jo:t Jo:t e0/x65 x/kndf
```

```
; do
5f0/x65 ; b] lbgx?df, /ftx?df
/ :kz{ul//x65 cge'tx?df
lj gf cfs[tsf]efj gf h:tf].
j tdfg 5rlls/x65 elj iosf]kfgldf
/f]sb6 e'tsf n klx/f]uP h:tf]
kv6g 8j]l hfg]3fd h:tf]p
```

---

## @(= lhpqsf]cg\$}5fmx?

5fn pk5fmx?  
s]b}t x}b}  
; db\$]elif0f 5fn; /l 5r]l]sg]  
lhpqsf]cg\$}5fmx?  
lsgf/f; Dd gk}l}h6bul\$]  
lsgf/f; Dd g5b}efj gfsf]  
b36gdf km 5g\; Unf lj rf/x?  
t/ klg lbgv}5' cfs[t  
kf] / 'x?n]oyfysf ; kgfx?  
v}5' c}l}ofp}g  
j f:tlj stfsf]w/ftndfly  
cl:tlj sf lxdfmx?  
t/ cgfo;  
kl/l:y]tsf sfnf Hj f/x?n]  
el]sg kl}5g\cf:y]sf alnof afwx?  
clg t]xg kl}5g\h]lj t e} s\$}f ; kgfx?  
Hf; sf]c; ld j }gfn]  
56k6fP/ l}h6bul\$]bf] f}wdf  
bf]g kl}5' lgbf} pxl efl}ox?  
5f}dg kl}5' lgbf} pxl kk}f}x?  
lryf}g{kl}5' k/f}g} pxl 3fpx?  
t/ h}t}g lhpq' kg}h]lj g  
s}lrb}c}fvf lrdn] tl tltf c}tltx?  
Vff}g yf}5' p}l; f}xsf 0}0fx?  
/f}g yf}5' gof-gof lbgx?  
hlj g hlj g h: t}plelbcf] }eg]  
y}kg yf}5' kv}fn c7f}sf]  
la}b}hfg]; dosf]5ftl}nf0{; D; DofP/  
t/ oxf'  
5g /x\$ ; xh  
cf}g}nf0{; km}tfsf k5df}Lx?  
Af? /x\$g\xf}Bafhlx?  
lhpqdf  
To; }h]  
Vff}5' x/lbg  
Kfm/flsnf uf}f}x?  
Efl}6bg}g\cs:dft 5fPsf]c}wof/f}h]  
cfj }zn]gffg v}5' afw}sf kxf8x?  
Tf}klg plel}65' t}kmfgx?sf]k[6elddf  
; x}b}hfl}vd cfw}Lx?  
sf}l}bf /x\$g\oxf'klg  
st}osf /yf 5ftlel/  
; Nanfpbf /x\$g\oxf'klg  
Ps 8u' d}t}t}0ff dg:k6ne/l

5rllsbf /x5g\toxf klg  
5fn pk5fn xb}  
lhpgsf cg\$5fnx?  
; db\$]elif0f 5fn; /l p

---

#)= Kof/f]ufpsf]; Demgdf

s; /L afr\$]xf]h  
Tof]d]f]Kof/f]ufp"s?n]t]k  
Jiff]eof]cnllUuP/ Gofg]sfvaf6  
cf:yfsf]pHofnf]v]b}x8\$]  
Wsf]nb}lj j ztfsf]x/L; u  
klu5'la/fgf]b]zdf  
Toxf' klg  
; kgdf ; w}b]5'lj kgdf lwSsf/bf  
lbg/ft; u}x65'ofbx?df cldlnbf  
OR5f lyPg dnf0{  
cfkn]u8nf0}5f\$] d^nfg k:g'  
p2]o lyPg d]f]  
dft]f]; Noaf6 6f]9g'  
t]klg dgdf hfú/ afw]  
5f]b5' dl7f]; kgfsf]cfsf;  
lxdlv/ h:t}j]Z]f; kfn]  
kms]ob5' cf]df nfnlu/'f;  
t/ l0lth kf/L ag\$]5 cfkn}ufp"  
hgj]hf  
yfx}ePg afnfkgaf6 tGb]ldf plePsf]  
yfx}ePg j ft; Nok] d6df emfl'Psf]  
ca d s; /L kN6fp  
ctlt ag\$]f tl 00fx?  
Af? Psf]tdf ; w}b]W5g\3fp ag]  
Gf; DeneGbf klg b]5' enNeml  
?em}latfPsf ; fp]em/Lx?  
b]5'cem}em/gf ; dlk gfrb}u/\$f k/Lx?  
emem]sf]ag] ; t]0/x65  
of]5ftlel/  
To; h]df6\$]df]df] leh]  
afr/x5'Kof/f]ufpsf]; Demgdf  
d]f]lhGbul n]v]lbg]  
:juaf/L s?n]t]k  
la/fgf]g; Dem]x65 dnf0{  
ltd]j]bgf kf]vPsf]5ftlel/L  
5l/lbg5'vzL NofP/  
ltd]j]phf8 dx/e/L  
5f0lbg5'xl/ofnl j ; Gt eP/  
ltd]j]Kof/f]sfve/L  
cfpg]5' tft]df] ; Dxfn]  
k/b]z]l g; Dem]x65 dnf0{  
cfpg]5'ef]h laxfgsf]Gofg]3fd af\$] .

---

## #!= b]sf]cflfd syf

; sNksf]kxf8 r9ynf0{  
eldkmb]lj f6  
cf:yf / kl]ti7fsf kf0nfx?  
rfN]b]hfbf s]dzM  
Pslbg lzv/ eP/ plelbP"d  
hxfj f6 bl]6x? km]hfpbf  
b]y]b]z]nf0{  
k9]p; sf dx]f/x?  
df]g] lyof]w]DdPsf]afbn h:t}  
lgxfn]; j f]E  
b]y]k]to\$ uf]7]f]x?df  
nf7l / abx? qm]tfn]alh]Psf  
clwsf/x? vf]l; P lgd]tfn]af]Rg\$  
sf]xl lj gfs; /  
; xb]lyP s]td oftgfsf rsf]{sf]f]x?  
ef]b]lyP /flf; lkgsf ; hfox?  
b]z]ox? km]csf]t/  
Toxf"  
Pp6f kf0tfnfn]c; W6 6f]psfx?  
sNrg]lgot kfn]  
af]b]lyP kfN5l efiffdf  
if8]6qsf ; Dj fbx?  
3Gsf]pb]lyP vf]f]c]fbz]sf gf/fx?  
ptfb]lyP b]z]sf cl:yk]Gh/x?  
ca d gful/s x]g]sf]k/fsfi7fdf aflwP/  
n]y]f]s; /L cflfd syfx?  
w]kl8fn]lj ~j n 5 b]z]  
cfkm]leq u]d:ofP/ Joyfx?  
jj {fp5 cfkm}; Totfsf syfx?  
To; h]  
o; a]h]f d l; E]f]b]z]sf]bb]df pe\$]f]5'  
t/ kl]g ;j]lsf/]sf]50g xf/  
afw]x?n]k/]sf]50g b]f]w/  
a? p]I; fx afw]  
;j]fledfgn]leh]sf]b]z]nf0{  
ljZj dfglrqsf]k]7elddf  
slb/x\$'; g]h]f]c]l/  
j]l/tfsf]l5g]h]  
lgsf]kfg{vf]h/x\$' b]z]sf]3fp  
;j]t]6qtfsf]dndn]  
n]g nflu/x\$' b]z]sf]cflfd]syf  
; dosf]s]ndn]

---

## #@-xsI

lj j ztfsf]sfnf]afbn d8fl/g]  
cfsf; cfP] sxfnl nflbf]  
lg/fsf/ enkf]df JotenPsf]  
xsI  
hlj g 5fdg kfP/ klg  
cfh Joj wfgsf]lzs/ e}x\$ Psnfzdf  
dV08f]cfP] df5\$}f]  
hfufpgnf0{b0d}ll kf0f cfh  
8a}lls dfb}cfxtsf]kfV/ldf  
la/fgf]e}x\$ cfkng}cfug  
vf}hl ubf{af; sf]  
; xf/f gkfP/ cfkng}tx?sf]uNhf/df  
lxl8/x\$ dnfdl eP/ uNnlLuNnl  
cfkng}lhpbf]nfzsf]

p; n]klg bVof]; ah]bV}sf]hg3fd  
; ah]l'g]00fx?df pm klg /l^Vof]  
Joxf]of]nf65gxf? kfg ; ah]Joxf]g]7fpX?df  
t/ d?el'dsf]ofql h:t}  
56kl6g' kb{ cefj x?df  
cy{Joy{5  
xsI{xg\$}f]  
lg/lx dg afw} cfzfx?n]  
ug{vf}of]; Dem}fx? W}]; do; u  
ug{vf}of]; 3if{x? w}af}lbtfx?; u  
t/ h6dg ; s}gVj sNkx?  
lbuf]xg kfPgg'pkfox?  
Vfir6'k}of]pknAwl lj xlg knx?  
To; h]xg ; s}g, sg}/'  
xsI{hpg\$}f]

xsI cfh kl/l:yltsf]Hj ngdf  
x}f/x}ftl{hln/x\$ efj gfsf]lr tdfly  
vf}bf vf}b}zlt n 5xf/l  
a9f]eP/ Pp6f ?v alhP5 cfkng}fly  
vzl r8fP/ xf'g vf}bf  
alNemPsf Joyfx?n]  
bNvlb65 sf}n 5ftl  
/x/ slt-slt sNrp/ pEbf klg  
k6s-k6s db}hPsf]5, jj {blx?dfly

t; y{xsI  
hlj g 5fdg kfP/ klg cfh  
Joj wfgsf]lzs/ e}x\$ Psnfzdf

d\08f]cf9L df65\$]f]  
hf\fp9nf0{b069L kf0f cfh  
8àlls dfb{cfxtsf]kfy/Ldf  
la/fgf]e/x\$ cfkny)cfug  
vf]hubf{af; sf]  
; ~hlj gl gkfpbf cfkntx?sf]ahf/df  
d[o' 3f]f0f ul//x\$ uNnl-uNnl  
cfkny)hpbf]nfzsf].

---

## ##= Df Pp6f ofql x"

h6d]x5] ; [i6sf]>[vndf  
st{0 afv eP kl5  
c6txlg ; kgfsf]j : tla6  
kfVb)/'lg lj rf/x? r]gdf  
uf76fx? 5fDb}kflKtsf]nflu u6tJodf  
; Demf]fsf]j Wj fg gblx?df  
zedxt{u/5f]5'hlj g ofqnf0{  
hg ofaf ; fsf/ kfg{  
lx85f]d Pp6f ofql

; dosf]t6b?:t 3f8fx? Dfly  
cfl; g eP/  
wsllb}hfbf hlj g/y  
sxl-abb}h65 ; nn kfgl emf  
sxl-dfl8b}h65 lj s6 e}  
slxn]pHofnfd slxn]cWof/fdf  
slxn]Psf6tdf slxn]; dxd  
slxn]xf; fdf slxn]/f6gdf  
uhb}h65g\tl 00fx?  
ol 00fx? lsg gxf] \c; Dej  
rflNg yfn5f]5'pI; fx j fw] kf0nfx?  
hgkf0nf ; kmntfdf 65fpg  
lx85f]d Pp6f ofql .

c; lldt ofqfx?sf]bf/fgdf  
pE5g\cllnP/ afwfsf kxf8x?  
c; ld j 6gfsf]; fu/df  
cgfo; ylkq'kl5g\gl/sf yfkfx?  
kfv6f kv6}urwhl ; femdf  
c:tfpg kl5g\gd6 lbgx?  
; dosf]ptf/r9fj df  
lj 5fll8b}h65g\; xofqlx?  
lj j ztfsf]ahkftdf  
66bf /x5g\w6}fssf afwx?  
56bf /x5g\s; d vfPsf j frfx?  
t/ klg  
3f0t]ePsf]dgnf0{  
l3:ofpg'kbf1x5 lj Zjf; sf]j 7fvl 65]  
c; xh abf/x5g\ofqfx?df  
; xh blvPsf uf76fx?  
To; h]rkrfpg yfn5f]5'sl7gtfnf0{  
hg sl7gtf ; xh}kf/ ug{  
lx85f]d Pp6f ofql .  
al9/x]lg/t/ o; /l lglM 5f]r kf0nfx?

6f19g]5gg\cj Zo tl u6tJosf uf76fx?  
e" xg]5gg\dfxdf affwPsf df0x?  
Df?eld a6g]5gg\cfdfdf afr\$ f lj Zj f; x?  
To; h]a6g yfn\$]5' ofj t ; kgf  
hg sl7gtf ; xh}kf/ ug{  
lx8\$ f d Pp6f ofql .

al9/x]lg/6t/ o; /L lgm \$f} kf0nfx?  
6f19g]5gg\cj Zo tl u6tJosf uf76fx?  
e" xg]5gg\dfxdf affwPsf df0x?  
Df?eld a6g]5gg\cfdfdf afr\$ f lj Zj f; x?  
To; h]a6g yfn\$]5' ofj t ; kgf  
hg ; kgfnf0{hlj 6t kfg{  
lx8\$ f]d Pp6f ofql x".

---

#\$= sDko6/ ; fyl

a]df08nf0{cj nfg ug{  
of]hdfgdf  
r/fx? emkj fv lkmhfP/  
pl8/xg' kb6 z6osfzdf  
00f-00fsf]kl/b7o a6Ngnf0{  
Kfpsi6 ul//xg' kb6 ; 8s-; 8sdf  
Pp6f ; f3/f]sf7fdf  
enfs' f/l u/]x65 sDko6/ ; fyl; u  
h; n]cdgrog b]fp5 l5ge/df dglof]  
kbfk0f u/fp5 >Job7o sf] f]6f9fsf]  
/ t]hf ; Gb7 k]fp5  
alk dxfalksf  
; fu/ dxf; fu/sf]  
b7 dxfb7sf]  
Pqf eP/ pleib65 sDko6/ ; fyl  
; f/f 7f]psf]  
sf]xn d6fp5 dfgj sf]  
e-cv08tf x6nf0{  
:kz{u/]x65 sDko6/ ; fylnf0{  
h; n]Xbosf kfgfx? kN6fP/  
b]fpg yf]b5  
o6df xfl]dPsf df65x?  
cefj n]hl0f{ePsf b7x?  
K]s[t k]f]n]hl0f{ePsf j :tlx?  
sxl xiff]nf; n]p8f0Psf a]hgx?  
o; /l 5fd7 ; f/nf0{  
pEof0 lbef]x5 cfvf cufl8 cg]f]x?  
h; n]lj~jn x65'  
/ a]; /l lrRofp5' j b]gfn]  
x8a8fP/ cufN5' sDko6/nf0{  
clg ; Nanfp5' c]of/f]sf7fleq  
kfp5' cfk]eq b]v]sf]; ; f/nf0{  
oxf' ; f/f s'f b]g / hf6gnf0{  
sfk] 5 d]f]; f3/f]sf7f  
sfk] 5 d]f]sDko6/ ; fyl  
ca sg]nf]sf]kl]t]j Dj x6nf0{  
x0]s/xg' kb6 cfsf; df /s6 r9]  
; f'gf kfp6nf0{lxl8/xg' kb6  
; 8sdf kfp6 u/]  
xflh/ 5 ; w]sDko6/  
olb v]hf8l afg rfxfg'x65 eg]  
sg]v]hsf]  
cfj Zos 56 pgg'v]h d]fgdf  
v]hfP x65 dl: tis

pkrf/]x65 ljj \$  
a6g ; Sg' x65 ; of) v]hsf]gfos  
o; /l sDko6/sf]5ftldf  
; f/f s/f el/65 / sf]/65 eg]  
; Totfnf0{blv65 / ; lg65 eg]  
d of]; f3/f]kl/j žaf6  
k7f0/x5' ; Gbž zfl6tsf]  
hxf' hxf' czf6t x65  
Toxf' Toxf' k%of0{b]pm  
Xbodf k]sf ultx? u'-hf0b]pm  
Kffifof 5ftlx?df sf]n cfldfnf0{knhf0{b]pm  
k/d ; fyl xg]sf]cy{  
alenb]pm  
dflgb]pm  
lsgsl d ; w) xflh/ 5' ltd]; fd' p

---

## #% = ; kgf

d ; ũ Pp6f o:t] ; kgf 5  
hg ; kgf /fts]Ōl0fs lgb]df  
em]NsPsf] ; kgf xf0g  
; do ; ũsf]alnof] ; Dem]f]df  
sl7gn]pEofPsf] ; kgf xf]  
p]hofnf]3fd h:t}x65  
slx]llo}gl ; lcg]ou h:t}x65  
uf] ; Psf 5g\hxf' pd' x? ; Gb/ km]hsf]dfnf h:t}  
ag]sf 5g\hxf' uf]f]x? dhaf6f]h:t}  
cl]lnPsf 5g\hxf' r/]kxf8x? ; u/dfyf h:t}  
o ; /l hlj Gt ag]sf ; kgfx?  
lgd]h lgZrn gbl em]au]sf x65g\  
df]l em]c]llof/f]df r]l]DsPsf x65g\  
blgofdf ; fsf/ eP/ plelbPsf x65g\  
To ; h]  
km/]l]snf]lj Zj f ; x?sf]knf6df  
Hff]z / hf]u/ ; ũ df]ng]f  
cf/fd gkfPsf hlj gx?sf]j h]gf  
kvfnl lbg]f  
; xf/f gkfPsf xftx?sf]/xf/f e]bg]f  
d]f ; kgfx?  
g]kf]h]nogsf]eGbf sg}km/s 5g  
uf]d at]sf]eGbf sg}cGt/ 5g  
dx]f]df uf]w]l]sf]eGbf sg}leG 5g  
o:t}sd]x?sf]sfwx?df  
dl]nnf]dl:tisx?df  
pdfg[r]6f ul//x]f' ; kgfnf0{  
sfnfGt/ ; Dd  
To ; h]d ; ũ ePsf] ; kgf  
/fts]Ōl0fs lgb]df bl]vPsf] ; kgf xf0g  
hl]pb]f]df65h]p]hofnf]kfp]g] ; kgf xf]  
3fd h:t}x65  
lx]dfn h:t}x65  
slx]llo}gl ; lcg]ou h:t}x65 .

---

## #^= lj 8Dj gfleqsf]d

vNnf- vNnf kl/j ž  
pHofnf pHofnf lbgx?  
To; leqsf]d  
Aff6f]x/fPsf]a6j f emj  
x/fPsf]x65' z6o tdf  
/ ; dosf]kfj Gbl; ū}  
alu/x6f]x65' vfh]fsf]kfgl emj

kl8f u;t 5' cfmj-  
lk#8fleqsf]; lf emj  
t/ d eflg cEo:t 50g  
a]df08 e6bf sxl-6f9f  
df6f6f]k6n]xf]ls <  
axf]l 5'xf] df cfvf vfh]klg  
pHofnf]5g c6wsf/ cf56fP/ klg  
cfefif 5g lbgx? ; f/f ablnP klg  
lbued h:t}nfl5  
cfkmh]cfkmh]f0{eNbf  
xNn}xNnf emj nfl5 Psf]tdf Ao6mbf  
lj 8Dj gf 5fPsf]xf]ls s6gl .  
yxf 5g  
lgdf]lag6f 5g\cfkm]tx?  
Psnf]ag6f 5g\hdf /xg]kflx?  
pkl:yit cfm]f bl6 ag6f]5 .

oxf  
df65]x6sf]cy6f  
kvf6 cs65 jf:tlj stfsf]  
ca s; /L ; f6f]lj ifd kl/l:ylt df efj gfx?  
ca s; /L 66f]hfl]vd 7fpdf kf0nfx?  
hxf ; /l0t /xgsf]nflu  
otfplt cfvf 8hfpbf 8hfpb}  
kb{ v:5 c6of/f6f]  
h; n]5f]k/x65 dnf0{  
/ ; w}56kl6x65'  
lj 8Dj gfleqsf]d .

---

## #&= cffdf lj Zjf; sf]pHofnf]df

cGwsf/ km]nPsf]cfdfleq  
lj Zjf; sf]/f'sf]afn]  
st{onf0{5fDbf  
b]v65g\yk}x/fPsf uf]7bfx?  
af]w65g\yk}gaf]wPsf n]lx?  
t/ hljgsf]z]fZj t k0nf0{c'fn]  
k]k]tsf]nflu  
uGtJolt/ x0]sg' kbf{  
hlt; s}?'em] k/]klg ; fpg]em]/df  
hlt; s}s7f'au]g' k/]klg lxpbsf]hf8f]df  
; fsf/ ; kgfsf]kxf8  
5ftldf pEofPKI5  
cyj f o'el'dsf]l; kfxl e} s]k]I5  
af]Rg'xb]g slx]llo}  
OR5fx? aGbsl /fv]  
Af? sl7gn]lj hosf 00fx? pEofP/  
af]Rgk5{c6n lxdfn em}  
lsgsl hlj g eg]sf]  
bl k xf]pHofnf]  
cGwsf/df kl g aln/xg]  
cfsf0f xf]jalnof  
hlpgsf]nflu kof; /t e]xg]  
ofg xf]hlj t  
Psouaf6 csf]loulf cj t/of u/fpg]  
cfefif xf]; dosf]  
kl/j lt' cgel'tdf 5f0/xg]  
t/ slxn'sxl'lg]o cfp]g]lbgx?; u  
ckl/lrt aGg k]lbf  
lj gf sDkf; lx8'sf]l]bzflj xlg ofql em]  
cGof]h'sf]ed]/ldf km]g' kbf{  
; xf; n]cffdf lj Zjf; sf]l]bof]lnP/  
pHofnf]kfpbf  
e]v65g\cgluGtl gel]bPsf uf]7bfx?  
af]w65g\cgluGtl g af]wPsf n]lox?  
a]v5g\cgluGtl gau]sf vf]h'fx?  
b]v65g\cgluGtl ; km]tfd' lx8]u/]sf df]65x? .

---

#\* = df65hf0{df65af6 al-rt ug0f

Pp5f df65hf0{  
df65af6 al-rt ug{egsf]  
vfh xf0g b}sf]  
bfif xf0g efl0sf]  
sd{xf0g efjln]ny}sf]  
>fk xf0g ; ltn]lbPsf  
lglj {fb  
vfh]f8 xf]bf] f]dfgj sf].

Pp6}kl<sup>a</sup>\df plePsf]df65]  
Pp6}; ;f/df h6d] x5}sf]df65]  
lsg 7hf]/ ; fg]x65  
lsg 30ff / dfof x65  
lsg clwsf/ h6dl; c vfl; 65  
df65]Pp6}xg'kg{xf]  
lsg df65af6 j l-rt ul/65  
lglj {fb  
bl6rfn xf]bf] f]bfgj sf].

:j t6q lhp0'g} lu\$ clwsf/  
lsg :j t6q 50g\hlj gx?  
lsg lg/lx 5g\dgx?  
lsg j j fl6df 5g\vlx?  
lsg d[odfq sg{lj j z 5g\df65x?

To; h]  
Pp6f df65hf0{  
df65af6 j l-rt ug{egsf]  
vfh xf0g b}sf]  
bfif xf0g efl0sf]  
sd{xf0g efjln]ny}sf]  
>fk xf0g ; ltn]lbPsf  
lglj {fb  
dxhfn xf]bf] f]dxdfgj sf]

---

## # (= ljbzl kñlsf kft

lkø c6gf  
hg a]hf d cfln`gdf lyP  
eg\$ l lyof}ltdln]  
nVg\$'syfx? ; u/dfyfsf  
bVg\$'ufyfx? j l/tfsf  
h; n]d]f]bž / dkltsf  
ltdf][6ofgf]cf:yfn]  
kkmlNnt eP"  
uf]j flg] t eP"  
s[1 eP"

kfxgf eP/ hglbg of]cfugdf  
/Dg yfnof}xp" ú  
uDg yfnof}kVf\$]0ltxf; ; ú  
ta dfø eP/ crfgs  
lvlr/~of}3/ b]hf]/ j :tl:yltnf0{  
ca d ltdf][dgl:yltsf]olun ag]  
lrgf/l u/fp"s; /l hl0f{e} s\$]f :ynx?  
; ; hl xfnf}s; /l 66kñ6\$]f dgx?nf0{  
t/ klg xtf//x\$' ; flg ltdf][cgt/ cfldfnf0{  
s:tf]5 lkø]p  
/llylt of]bžsf]  
cfs[t k\$[t of]e]fsf]  
cj fs e0g`d]l dfon'  
pNnf; x/fPsf]df\$df  
s]n Pxsx]f]xl/xl ; lg/xl  
h; n]d hln/x]  
ck]ofl; t kžgx?sf]cfufd]fly

o; kfnl  
em08gg\pgl d]f]cf]df  
aftwgg\pgl d]f]c`fnf]df  
; fl6Pgg\cfldfx? pgl; úsf]; f0f]sf/df  
cf}Lsf /ftx? kff]vP labf0sf]00x?df  
t; y{  
cds xg\$]l]j ztf  
hglbg kbflm; eof]  
Tof]lbg ; dfrf/ kqsf]cu]k]a`tdf  
5fk\$]f]/x]5g\  
d]f]dxfgtf / oyfl:yltnf0{.

---

\$)= xfdl

xfdL

p:t}cfsf; cf9]

Pp6}a]df08dfly

Jo:tJo:ttfdf x/fPsf p:t}df65x?

Kff0sf]ydf]ldf

cl:t]nf0{sNrb}; dosf]rf]f/ldf

Effuj 08f u/] ; v-bM/nf0{

sfo0]sf]nfd]bf]fgdf

st]ozln ag]

Rf9]u/]sf x65f]-

K]t]t]ctfdf cf:yfsf kxf8x?

hljgsf]klj q lzlj /df

cf]k]t eP/ k]sf]efj gfn]

bb]gs 0]x?df 5l//x]sf x65f]-

vZlofnlsf j iff]tx?

bflot] sf]Pp6}dfnfd] ufl; P/

efj gfsf]Pp6}zqdf aflwP/

x]sf0/x]sf x65f]; fx; n]b]zelQmsf lj ?j fx?

hx] dxfgtfsf]lz/ 7f8f]pEofP/

hl]t /xgsf nflu

hljgnf0{hx]faf6 zef/De u/]kg

j t]dfgsf]zlt n 5xf/ldf

bM] a] ] ; v ]s6g]

p:t}df65x?

; fl6/xsf x65f]Psf]sf]df eft]j

/ afl5/x]sf x65f]aGw]j sf]8f]l

To; h]xfdL p:t}cfsf; cf9]

Pp6}a]df08df

Jo:t Jo:ttfdf x/fPsf p:t}df65x? .

---

## \$!= Pp6f ou

Pp6f ou n\gnf0{  
>dhlj l xftx?n]b}zsf]5ftl-5ftldf  
xnf]/ sf]fnfn]af/lsf]sf]nf-sf]nfd  
v]x?sf]u/f u/fdf  
ufp3/sf]bnfg bnfgdf  
lgwf/af6 kl/>d aufP/  
hf]laxfglsf]3fd; u pbfp5  
Toxl df]5].  
s] n Pp6f ou ag\$]x65 .

xl/ofnl a; Gtsf]cfrn; u  
knhj f/lsf kthx?; u  
v]j f/lsf]afnlgfnl; u  
lhPsf]x65 Pp6f ou  
gkToP cfn]f]kl/>ddf /dfpg]s[fx?nf0{; f]w  
gkToP cfn]f]kfv/l ahfg]>dhlj lx?nf0{; f]w  
kl; gdf df]5]leh\$]5] eg]  
c]gdf df]5]w6o ePsf]5] eg]  
cyj f oudf df]5]plePsf]5] eg]  
lsqsl ; kgf xf]ou  
lxdfn pe\$]x65  
/ pe\$] x65g\cfsf0fx?  
clg c7f] w/tldf l; rf0 xbf  
kn]5g\; h]gsf kthx?  
To; h]6flu65g\cg6t; Dd  
; Gttsf khx?  
Hf; af6 ; lhn}lx8g]u5{ou  
/ ; dosf gblx? Tf]f]  
cf0kl]g]u5{xfdl; Dd  
t; y{  
Pp6f ou n\gnf0{  
Rffn]x65 hf]; nf]sbdx?  
Aff]s]x65 el/nf p2]ox?  
hxf"/l`P/ cfn]f]>ddf  
df]5]  
Pp6f ou ag\$]x65 .

---