

बिजय सुब्बाका गीत र गजलहरु



बिजय सुब्बा

k\$fs M :j / cleofg, txyd
; :s/Of M klxnf]lj =; #@)%&
kl(t M !))!
© M nysdf
sDKo6/ M gf/foOf clwsf/L,k'tnl
; 8s ,sf7df08f+
OG6/g6 ; :s/Of nflu sDKo6/ M
laGbZj / vgn , cgfdgu/
dNoM ?= !%) :-
db\$ Mdhb/ ckm, 6 k] ,sfk08fjh

pkgfdM ; /n, cgGt
hGdlit M @)!% h7
hGd:yfg M df 'ufp,"tDknhf -&
txyd
IzIfM Pd\= kl= P= hgkzf; g_
Pd\#P= -/fhglitzf:q _
k\$flzt s[tM
a:tlsf ; . d ; ; jLx?- ult; auX -@)\$!
ef/L la; fpb}-cl8of]Sof; 6 - @)%)_
sxl eMkix? -cl8of]Sof; 6-@)%)_
xftf ; j/x? -cl8of]Sof; 6 -@)%^
laho ; Aafsf ult / uhnx?-ult÷uhn
; uX - @)%&
c/fhs c0/x? -slj tf ; uX -@)%*; fernf
k\$fzg
; DkfbgM pI; fx - ; flxIos klqsf _]
; Mdgtf M klItlgw; ef ; b:o @)\$* / @)%^



!=cf] nflg'k/]

cf] nflg'k/]7h)cf] vfl]g"e65g\
af6f]lx8gk/]dh)af6f]/fl]g' e65g\
; 6}hfg]; fylnf0{st}klv{/fv
lx8g eInfg\kl; gfn]af6f]5ls{fv
cfp6}xfhfg\knllt/ lrgf]5fl8/fv
7fl\$SP/ gdfi; g]9Ef]ufl8/fv
3Dtllt/ sfxl xfhfg\cf7f nf0/fv
kl5sfnf0{xg]u/l efvf uf0/fv
t]xyd
@)%\$.@ . !!



@= d t kxf8]s7f]

d t kxf8]s7f]xF9f6y hfl6bgF
cfkn6tx;nf0{sf6y hfl6bgF

d7]ufp6f ufpFa]lsf]ult ufpkg5{
d7]lx8bf oxl df6f6f k|t nfpkg5{

ufp6}hbf klUbgFd sfnld7rlkf/
dnf0{nfU5 oxl g}xf]d7f] sf77f/L

; vfgl / l56tfEenf0{sxflal; 65' /
d7f]ufF vf]; b6f sxfl; 65' / !

t7xyd
@)%^.&.@%



=cdf ca g/f0bpm

cdf ca g/f0bpm cfFh]ux leh0{
kvf kv]f pbf; 5gVf]gn]unf ; df0{

Pp6}5f/f]klg yfx}gkf0{sf8fn]/f]kof]eg]
c^a\fnf]l5gf0{aRrf sNr] :ofpnfn]5f]kof]eg]
; x5gf]cdf 0 cdf 0 cdf 0
km/ ltdf]5ftl cem}/f]kof]eg]

ltdf]glnf]cfsz ; b; fg e)km/ /f]eg]
ltdf]of]lz/df s; \$f]kf0tnfn]5f]eg]
; x5gf]cdf 0 cdf 0 cdf 0
km/ ltdf]a:tl cem}/f]eg]

sf7df8fF
@)\$.\$.@



\$= 3/- cf[gsf]dfofn]

3/ -cf[gsf]dfofn]d7f] dg ?65
hlt ;D%of]Tolt rf8}kuF-kuF65

b]p/fnlSf]9^au]wf/f kfgl emg{5f8\$
Ps emf\$sf lg eGhof^aNt/ atf; kg{5f8\$
slGg lsg 8f\$fg]Dnf]a}L emg{5f8\$

kv?df cfhef]h /x/ knNg 5f8\$
;f]7L / df?gldf ufpFellg 5f8\$
s]ef]s]ef]lxhfh:tf]efsf vNg 5f8\$

lj /f6gu/
@)\$^#.@^



%= v', l -v', l 5' cfh

v', l-v', l 5' cfh Psh}xfE /x\$'
slxn]dg crfgf]x6f bVb}afR/x\$'

la/fgl 7fg] cfkn}kfunh:t}s/fPF
el8d}/x\$' d t s:f/l Psh}x/fPF

psfnl- cf]fnl glj ; l{cem}bf]8/x\$'
cgfof; sh]cfFdf 8Ab}k]8/x\$'

sf7df8f}-
@)%!.(@#



^= demwf/df s]ple(5f)-

demwf/df s]ple(5f)-
lsg/f 5g lsg 8/fof-
slt vfh]kf0nfx?df
kf0n]kR5]lsg x/fof-*

ofqf rB] Psflaxfg}
5/l glxBg"af6f?df
lxBf0 g}nfv-nfv x65
kf0nf b]voğ df6f?df

d rfx(5' tl cf7fx?df
emg\emg\ulx/f]cfj fh xf] \
of6f ; 6b/ j :tl a; fpg]
a? cf-cf^g}c6bfh xf] \
t]xyd
@)%%.@.%



&= d t ; fu/

d t ; fu/af6 au/ xB)a}L cfpq] df65]
r9\}hfBf-hfBf j xlsB}cfsfz wfpq]df65]

yfx}lyPg kfglh:tf] yf}f-yf}f a6ln65 of]dg
Vofn}ePg afglh:tf]6bmf- 6bmf g vf}n65 of]eng\

xg' /x\$ /E; l/ htftt}hf}BP5' of]dg
; 6g' /x\$; lwf lxBF6bfe6b}df}BP5' kf]eng\

d t of]dgaf6 Iof]dg xB}; ;f/ ; fpg] df65]
af\$b}hfBf-hfBf 7fB gklb}dg gla; fpg]df65]

t}xyd
@)%!.@.@



*= kmsI Psaf/ xI/bIpm

kmsI Psaf/ xI/bIpm sxfF5 gkfnl hlj g
e65f)ls e66gf)cfknhf0{sxfF5f)ltdl nf)eg

rI)snf)ltdf)vs/l sxfFuof]cfh nf)eg
jL/tfsf)ltdf)kfv/l s]eof]cfh nf)eg
b; F/ ltxf/ cfp6f 9fSof}s]ltdn]cfknhf)nfh
ulj (f)5ftl af\$] afKof)s]dfhg; -dfhg; dfem

Pp6}rhf]566dfpg]sxfF5 ltdf)I; dfgf
afh]/ afhsf]ctl\$]s]u/l d66I)It; gf
k/f0\$]y\$df h6d] s]lb65f)lrgf]uf]f6l
6\$]df6f]la; I s]e65f)cfknhf0{gkfnl

la/f6gu/
@)\$%.&. !(

◆

(= lx18; s]e6yF

lx18; s]e6yF]sxfRx85' /
; 6]lx8y]ofql sxfRrg5' /

5g vfi]5' cfwL emg)6f9f x65
hlt w65' ofb Tolt uf9f x65

cf:yf /f]g]df6f]au5 Is Sof xf]
k/f0h]st}nu5 Is Sof xf]

olt nxl/6f hlt ; v 5fdF
el]sP/ 9Nbf Tolt bMv yfdF

sf7df8fF
@)%!!.).(



!)= ltdl ?(5f)g)eg]

ltdl ?(5f)g)eg]b7zsf]kl8fdf /f]pm
xft st}p75g\eg]bM/lx?nf0{5f]pm

kxf8h:tf]gf8\uf]5ftl 9fSg' 5 dnf0{
d]l]lsfnlsf]gfddf lrgf]/fv'g' 5 dnf0{
st}3l/g' xlg km/g' xlg d]h]
df(5]xFcs]cf7fn]x]l/g' xlg d]h]

; fgf]ag] alp a? 6f/af/ldf 5/f]-
0dfghdfg gla; l{df6fhf0{s/f u/fF
st}afing' xlg knifing' xlg d]h]
af/Dj f/ RofltP/ 6fing' xlg d]h]

la/f6gu/
@)%%.#!@



!!= d dl/xfn\$'eg]

d dl/xfn\$'eg]d]f]of]ult ahf0lbg"
uf9f /ftf]of]em68fn]d]f]nf; ; hf0lbg"

oxl em68f cf9] /ftlbg
t; f/f]l7xldf d afFf
oxl em68f x]] x/\$ lbg
bMv / kl/df d xfF]

d rfx65' of]/ftf]em68f
cklaq xftn]g5f]mg\
d rfx65' d]f]nf; klg
sk6l hftn]g5f]mg\
t]xyd
@)%@.*.@&



!@= sxfFvfhFe65'

sxfFvfhFe65'lj/xl of]dg
Totflt/ st}5 ls 5g eg

slt allof]kfgl ygFafw 5g
hjh0{3ff u}of]Toxl ; fw xg

sxfFv:of]dg sxfFaf; k}of]
5ftl af\$]f}y]sg}nf; k}of]

/f]hl lx85' af6f]klx/f]em/lbof]
l6kl kfnFe6bf cfk}f]kl/lbof]
t}xyd
@)%\$.#.@&



!#= d cfPFcknf]ufpB/ 5f8L

d cfPFcknf]ufpB/ 5f8L
af; a\ / cfknf0{a}fl/; kf/L

of; fg]3/ lyof]dg g}gc6g]
of; fg]cfEg lyof]kf0n}gc6g]
; lsgFdn]yflg dgsf]ef/L
d cfPFcf^gf]ufpB/ 5f8L

hfgl-hfgl slxn\$fxlFcknf]Fcfuf]nfPF
hln; Sbf 5ftl clg dfq}s]f wfPF
lehj v/fgl eof]dgsf]af/L
d cfPFcf^gf]ufpB/ 5f8L
sf7df8f}-
@)%!.!)!.!



!\$=; kglsf]of]

; kglsf]of]3D6f]xfn] sg hgl lbof}
stfaf6 efuFeg d6' ylg]bof}

p8l k!5' ls ltdf]ufj Øf
atf; nf0{vj / lb65' ltdf]gff Øf
; Demgfsf ol cfF' enfb}5' slxn]yfld65 /
x[osf]n]ygl.nf0{sh]vfld65 / 0

lbg r/gdf, /ft l; /fgldf
of]5ftlsf]afhl 5g o:t}la/fgldf
k5Øf]ln]ol afbn ; fb}5' dfof 5]s65 ls
eGHof^aNt/ cfkn6tsf]5fof blv65 ls 0

la/f6gu/
@) \$%.&.*



!% s]dgn]aen]pg]

s]dgn]aen]pg] s]dgn]l/en]pg]
x]d]a:tl df; \$]s]dgn]aen]pg]

gfr] lg ufP/ vf0v]hl x]s]ofF
j]gk]vf cf^g}df]gl 8hl-8hl x]s]ofF
cfh km] / c]sfz]nf0{s]fn]af]bn 9f]Sb}5
lx]B]g v]f]g]af]ns]nf0{c]f]of/f]d]f /f]v]b}5

t/ k]lg lax]fg]l eP/ g}5f]8]g]F
c]f]of/f]of]uf]f]le]q /l]Q]m]d ; b]{a]N]g]F
cl]g km] / ;]f]/nf0{s]lx/f]h]5}b]g]g]
j]l/s]f ol 5ft]l]nf0{c]f]of]ol]n]6}b]g]g]

t]y]d
@)\$. @ . !@



!^=kns(\$ {lx8\$}f]d

knsx(\$ {lx8\$}f]d kf0n}b]MbgF
5föf b]5' d xf]Is dnf0{b]Mbg

stf-stf atf; rN5
of]dgdf xf]Is
7f]sP/ 3f0t]x65'
la/xl agdf xf]Is

blv/x]c]f]f/f]f
lg]b}3fdkfgl
cfzfx? uf]f]k/]
la]of]lh]gbufgl

t]xyd
@)%!.%!!



!&= xfd| ; fgf d\vx?n]

xfd| ; fgf d\vx?n]; fg}s/f a|5fF
7hf]af|bf g; xfpnf d\ dfq v|5fF

d/l-d/l /fd|]af|5fFt|.]dfq}x65
xft dfly n|bf klg c|l{dfq}565

| ; fgf]9^a\xdf 7f|s|f n8g]xfd|]afgl
xftdfly n|bf klg c|lv/df gfgl

cf|f lbgf] \xh/; E)bz 8|kgk|
xfd| t x|f|zsf]nflu sz k|kgk|

sf7df8f}-

@)%^!.!@.\$



!* = ; okqlsf]yBfn]

; okqlsf]yBfn]ltxf/ 8fsl Nofof]lg
gofPhljg, gofFgofFefvf /fvl cfof]lg

xfF /fvfFg afh]fvfFg
csf]; fn t s]7ψfg /
dl/65 ls afF65
xh', v]h/fvf]g

oxl cfEg, oxl ; Bf/
xfF,v'; L afF/xf] \
e6b}xhdl cfof]g
xh', tb}hBf/

kmh eP/ ; jf; 5/]
; w}afFf}zsf nflu
s]kf]nfg' /x\$ /
xh', xhdl d/]

t}xyd
@)\$*.&.(



! (= dnf0{o:tf]nfl05

dnf0{o:tf]nfl05 x}
cf^gf]b7sf]dfof; 6 sxl ; f6g' x6g
g9f6sf]h:tf]u/l
cf^gf]cgxf/nf0{rflxP9f6g' x6g

bl6 df65x? b7 e6b)b7 ldr5g\
p75g eikfx? p7g}glb0{w/l lyR5g\
nfh df6g' x6g x}

lxn]xnf]x6f klg]of]t b7 kf]xf]
x/fP5f}st}eg]
gkfnl xRrghfgsf]]of]t e]f kf]xf]

df6f]p3fp6f clnslt 5ftl a95
k/]nf; kbf{b7 cin dfl y r95

t]xyd
@)%^ r7



@)= d7f df6f7fly

d7f]df6f7fly s; h]g6\$g"
sfxl afRg cfp5g\s; h]g5\$g"

/fk]x65 ddf kl8f 5gI3fp
vfk]x65 ddf cfF' tgIgf
d 3ft ulb6F; a}; fy lhp5'
; a}dfTg lkp5g\drflxFdft lkp5'

dnf0{nfU5 dh]rk a:g' x6g
dgsf]w/l embf{klg v:g' x6g
d 6f9f eflUbgFc? af; 5g
; dkQdf hNg]d7f]nf; xg

t]xyd
@)%#!).!!



@!= au\$]vfh:t}

au\$]vfh:t}g}alu/x\$ hljg
e]6gFsixNo}; fu/, ; fu/ rfx65 of]dg

6ofpnl /f]em]/ftx? lel/x}]; /fgldf
; fptl df/] wgx? vfh/x}a/fgldf

hln/x\$g\dl6b/x? lg:t]h eP/ a; \$f]5'
sfnf]df65]bxdf l; ; f eP/ v; \$f]5'

t]xyd
d^a / @)%)



@= lbndfof of}hg

slx/fenfnlof]kxf8l ufpdf
af?bsf]d':nf]w] fF/x\$
kfglenfnlof]kfglsf]7fpdf
/ut}/utsf]sj f eP5

cWof/]ufpEf]enk]df qmlltsf/Lsf]af; lyof]
uf]lx?sf]el8leq Pp6L 5f]Lsf]nf; lyof]

o4sl 5f]L o4df n8bf-n8b}d/\$l l5g\
lsg sf]l af]b}af]bg\dfcftFuNtl u/\$l l5g\
df6f\$]dfof 5 eg]df} a;] 3ft gu/f}-
dQm ; dfh lgdf}fafx\$ sg}csf]aft gu/f}-

t]xyd
@)%#!!!@



@#= d]f cf7f leHbf

d]f cf7f leHbf ltdl slt /f0f}-
cfFhlt d]f dg s]h]wf0f}

rx]f/] af]hl-argx? 8Nof}
yfs]xf]hfg\ofqf cfzfx? eNof}-
vf]hl ubf{df6f]slt 9^alf 5f0f}

elgb]m dnf0{lx8g]xf]ls xg
sf]l; 6 yf]0dfg 5 ls 5g
; f]vl ubf{5ftl slt kfgl 5f0f}

t]xyd
@)%\$.!.@&



@\$= ; fn3f/ldf

; fn3f/ldf v8]ln]xfEfkft}; \$fof]
xl/ofnl dgx?nf0{cfh knl/ b\fof]

slt /fP ; f/a\ldf slt lj /xdf
slt au]slt au]cfF'of]uxdf

8fnl-8fnl gfrFey]dg}eml/uof]
xfFf]vh]lbg 7f(y); fEm]kl/uof]

hxfFkuFk8b}hf(5'ht}af; k/f] \
hlt b\Phem}hf(5'k/]nf; k/f] \
t]xyd
@)\$.!@!



@% cP\$} y[h:tf]

cf9\$}y[h:tf]nflVof]ddflysfl]; u/
; fr\$}yF6\$ge6bf g6\$g'Yoffl] au/

slt a9fpmFc?nf0{cfkmF5fl8P/
lv0; s]bfaf6f6f ; w)af18P/

by\$}y[h:tf]nflVof]ddflysfl]el/
; fr\$}yFaf\$ge6bf gaf\$g'Yoffl] kl/

slt hf8f)c?nf0{cfkmFnfl5P/
p7]ht 9ln; s]hpb6}efrP/

hfg\$}y[h:tf]nflVofl] ddflysfl]afgl
; fr\$}yFy6ge6bf gy6g'Yoffl] kfgl

t]xyd
@)%\$.*.!



@^=15g\$ kf]]

l5g\$ kf]]rf\$df cNem nfPsf]unfdf
lxfnsf]klx/f]au\$]h:tf]ePsf]knfdf

h^unèl/ 5l/P5 kf]]?v-a\$-kftdf
aNem\$ km/ df0tIsf]ofb cW/L /ftdf

la; [Is ca df0tl / cfEg 3/ / af/ln]
; kfP5 h:tf]eGgnf0{klg j fl/ / kf/n]

g ; DemFca g la; [ca df0tIsf]5fofFf0{
; Demg t/ /fv}]a:5'cfdfs]dfofnf0{

t]xyd
@)\$!.#.%



@&= kU5' h:tf]nflb}

kU5' h:tf]nflb}lyof]sxfF/x\$'
kxf8 r9FeGbfG6}knbl eP5'

ysf0 dfb}j NntNn eGHof^a cfP5'
af6f]5nl lx8FeGy]Tot}wfp5'

oxfDd cf0kUbf w}]d/\$'
nxi/6}p8FeGy]stf em/\$'

sf7df8f}-
@)%%.#.! (



@* = Tof]kfl/ kvvf

Tof]kfl/ kvvf afbn}knf6df]
s]3df0nf]eof]
cfknf}t uof]k/hlkfl/
g/df0nf]eof]

xhf}df xhf}b}p/fnl e6Hof^?; f0uof]lg
p8dfdf p8b}a; {t of]dg whf]g}eof]lg

; Dem}ufp3/ l5d\$lx?nf0{/hdf xhf]lg
ls hxfhdfly pnf]5fnsf]ehdf xhf]lg

/h}/ ehdf s]hfc5f)alb}la/fg]df6df
kms{x}kms{cfefgf]5Bff of]xdfs]af6df

cf}n9^df
@)\$!.(!@



@(= la/fgf]ef]7fpF

la/fgf]ef]7fpFcem}afF-/05'
yfkf-yfkf arg lkpb}xF, /05'

em/l-afbn, 3fd slt ; x]Fslt
crfgf]e)dbf{slt ePFslt
c? e65g\efjL dnf0{dGh/ 5g
l; dfgfd}9Ng' e6g]h?/ xg

gc3fpg]df65]xg ; \$5 d}xF
hyfefjL h; n]?g ; \$5 d}xF
slt em5g cfF' y6FafW 5g
sxF, Dd lx8Fsg}; fw 5g

t]xyd
@)%@.!).@\$



#)= a? aR5' ; vbnv

a? aR5' ; vbnv bof vfhbgF
:j fledfg aTlaTl nuf /fhbgF

s6Tldf af; a:bf dg bVbq
9fs/ af\$gkbf{d7f]Iz/ enSbq

clln/xG5' 6\$16\$1 oxl af6fQf
eful lx8q]sxfFx/ cfknq)df6fQf

clln/xG5' 6\$16\$1 oxl af6fQf
eful lx8q]sxfFx/ cfknq)df6fQf

ef\$}x6f l5d\$lsf]efu 5f6gF
olt 7hf]; fy 5f8l vfs x6gF

txyd
@)%%.!.\$



#!= d t xh' ufpB/

d t xh' ufpB/ wf0{wf0{lxB5'
uf0g]eg]klg x65 uf0{uf0{lxB5'

5Ng hfg\$]5g,9f6g hfg\$]5g
3Db}cFpBf af6f]xh', sf6g hfg\$]5g

lkg{hfg\$]5g, ?g hfg\$]5g
hg'tf xF7fn' xh', xg hfg\$]5g

t]xyd
@)%@.(!)



#@= psfnldf bflxg]j /

psfnldf bflxg]j /,b]klkn'
ul/asf]cf^adf 5g slxn]zlt'n

slxn]el/ slxn]kfvf, slxn]sfnljg
htf hfprf^sxl+5g kl/n]vfnl dg

afRg vff]bf kl/kL/n]Hofg}; Sof]lg
hljgsf]krf6af6 gfd}nSof]lg

; #f/df ul/anf0{df6f]xg} ls
bM/kL/ x/f0lbg]af6f]5g} ls

w/fg
@)\$!.*.@&



##= p Hofnf]x05 Is

p Hofnf]x05 Is egl sl//x
; kgl n]/ft ; w}kl//x]

cF, 'embf{yflkf yflkf ulg/x
bV]klg 5fl t xg elg/x

x/l rNbf cFvf cFvf cINem/x
hit xF, Fe05'Tolt aINem/x

em/l kb{sxfsxfRofgf]ePF
st}an]l t st}5fgf]ePF
sf7df8f
@)%!÷!)÷!\$



#\$=xhdl laxfg xhf

xhdl laxfg xhf xhdl phofnf]xhf
cwl /ftdf xhdl lbofnf]xhf

xhdl cfxf?df ufpa] l 5g\
xhdl efvx?df sfnl sf] l 5g\
xhdl s v x?n]nlo vlg ; S5f+
xhdl kf]vx?n]db'alg ; S5f

sf7df8f+
kf] @)%!



#%- d7}t xf]dxfsfnl

d7}t xf]dxfsfnl d7}sfnkfgl
s:n]e65 csf\$]cfkng]hfgl-hfgl

kVf\$]/ut xf]drl dxfsfnl
; ldf 9Nbf p7fpg]ca d7f]kfnl
bž st}9Ng' x6g 9n]5ftl 9N5
bž hNge6bf lgsf]hn]5ftl hN5

d7f]bžsf]kfglaf6 dnf0{allg lb6g
hfnl td; 5\yrfP/ df6f]nl6g lb6g
lz/ sf6gk/]sf65'oxl df6f\$]nflu
sxfRx8g'c?; 6 bž dful-dful

t\xyd
@)%%.#.@





uhn

!=of; ; fg]lgDt]

of; ; fg]lgDt]k7fPsf]cfdpgx65 ls eg]
d lgwff0{cinslt ug nfdpgx65 ls eg]

n]bf klg ufOPg oxfFgn]bf klg ufOPg
of]uhn r)tkf0{ef]ufpgx65 ls eg]

s]df]bf /x5gV /S; ln]hlt df]5g\df]5]s; l[
8/)ef]tkf0{d} Tot}wfdpgx65 ls eg]

ha bfluf] uf]l ltdlaf6 j? bl6 r]l]v65g\
z^as}g xf]ufnld}tl/ rnfpgx65 ls eg]

xh/\t ca g]f xge]zfg t rfxof]g}xf]f
d oxlFg}5'xh/ st}cxfpgx65 ls eg]

t]xyd
@)%%. (!^



@s[kof tkf0\$]Tof]

s[kof tkf0\$]Tof]cfj fh o:tf]g/d gxf] \
/fdf]xf]eGbfeGb}dnf0{st}z/d gxf] \
\
p:sf]t s]s/f af]hf0d}dT:o6ofo x65
ltdl klg t 3df0{e65f}g/ds/d gxf] \
\
yk}5g\abdf; x? qnfl6tsf afftf ul//05g\
uf[hfnf]gfdh]To:tfnf0{lsg u/d gxf] \
\
w/d x6f t of]xfn of]Fgx6f s]xf]hf
sNkgf u/f]dfgf]df6df sg}w/d gxf] \
\
cf:yf x6f]ltdl x6f}x6f}dfq}g]f eof}
emf]gaf]h a\$sf/ 30ff cem}r/d gxf] \
\
t]xyd
@)%\$.#.(



#= aGb ePgg\ol

aGb ePgg\ol cf?x? aGb)ePklg
s]kl/G\of]/ af]hL olQd}\vGb)eP klg

kbf? gvfl]n]s/f ; f/f vln; s]
cfp]f b]ox? dgdf uGb)eP klg

slt lgnf]Fufnlx? cem]ol ufFx?sf
sf]l t af]h k]n]a? dGb)eP klg

pN6f]aofg ; b/ eof]gxb' e]of]
xf] \ca ; N6f]aofg lbpFrGb)eP klg

la/f6gu/
@)\$(*.!%



\$-9fql/xF; To dfgl

9fql/xF; To dfgl cem}; Ddfg klq
s; f]ubf{xg]xf]ls Sof cgdff klq

c(hfgdf xftn]g}5g gk/f] \eg]
; dfrf/df ; a}lyof]cem}; fdfg klq <

ltdlnf0{gxq}lg dxfeh kf]eP5
s; }ubf{klg ca oxf]f]dfg klq

df6f]yfkbf 3ff yfk5' lgs}hn] a:of 5'
olt ySbf klg cem}s]ckdfg klq <

t]xyd
@)% sflt\$




%= s:tf]cgf7f]cfh klg

s:tf]cgf7f]cfh klg b/frf/ eof]
0dfgbf/ cgxf/df e]6frf/ eof]

cf]df65x? knl/ cem]v]h xg] xh/
of]gfa]v]h t s; /l ; bfrf/ eof]

lakgf a]r] ; kgf cf9gx?nf0{
ca t 6ofgfkg}klg ; dfrf/ eof]

ltd[]kf0nf hxfrk5{Pof dfq ; 65'
cghfgd}; 6g' klg s]c]ofrf/ eof]<

sf7df8f]-
@)%).%.!*


^af]b)af]NbgF

af]b)af]NbgFeflg 0; f/f ug{s/ nfu5
st}lh6bul o; /L g}laT5 kf]ls 8/ nfu5

/ft ha axf] e}rx65 xf] lx? dfem 8sf5
To:t}a]hf kf]lsg xf]sf\$]csf\$}e/ nfu5

sf]f\$fb}nf; x? x7ft\d!:sfof}g}eg]
d}xf]ls }of}lrqsf/ lr6g kf]Sof /x/ nfu5

; fhx? rNbg}g\PSn}; a\ltsf/ /f0/x5
?j f0{a}em}f d}f]kf]Sof crDdsf]y/ nfu5

las}g\xf8x? hf]5ftldf /fk\$]lyPF
P}h]/x/ a}bf klg p; n]tf\$}b/ nfu5

t}xyd
@)\$(*.@@



&= ; Dxflng g; s]

; Dxflng g; s] Hj fnd'vl slt k16]xfhfg\
klg nfbfnfbfsf tl ofqlx? slt 56]xfhfg\
b]bf dfq}cx]0 slt /fd]/fd]dx; Eo x65
s]yxf To:t]0Hht leleq slt n6]xfhfg\
.0dfglst]/fh sxfFxf]/ oxifz^asf cf}nfc}n}a0dfg tf\$?n]0dfgnf0{slt r6]xfhfg\
xg slt ; f/f]k8sf /x\$g\xFfdldfly a:g?
sxF; f]of lyPF/ cfh; Dd tl slt 76]xfhfg\
t]xyd
@)%\$.^(



*= d]lxBg]af6f]

d]lxBg]af6f]d]g)g6\$ l s; /l lxBg ; sF
cf^g}7\fgfdf d]f0{e]6gFs; /l lrg ; sF

s:tf]/x/ klg dg lsg egl ahf/}ku]t/
dg g k; ndf g 5 lnnfddf s; /l lsg ; sF.

e]g]xf]ls xg egl bf\w/ :j/ st}p7\}5g\eg]
ltdln]eg]f.j/x?nf0{sx]fpl5g ; sF.

ltdl To}xf]e]5f}pm e]b}5 of]xf]cbfntdf b}5f}
cfknt b}xf}cfknt}d4f ef]s; /l l5g ; sF.

t]xyd
@)\$*.*.#



(= ca oxfFaGb

ca oxfFaGb cf6bf]ngsf]sg}sfd 5g
b]v; |sof]of]a]hf dg\$]f]sg}gfd 5g

; a}afb b]5' a6bf]a:tdf sf]xl km]t' 5gg\
nfl]5 d g}ckjfb xFd/]f]sg}bfd 5g

ufnl kq k7fp]s eg] k/}n]v; sF
t/ uff]otf hf]upgnf0{sg}vfd 5g

olt Aoy]a]hf latfof]s 9^auf kHg]x?
hx]Fof]nfd xgk]of]Itoxf]Fsg}nfd 5g

em]kf
@)%\$.&.\$



!)=15 Mj fSs}nfllof]aBhl

l5 Mj fSs}nfllof]aBhl ū bVgèf]ol a] dl{x?nf0{
xgk5{lg clnslt nfh t cwdl{x?nf0{

slxn]of]e6ofl 5 slxn]Tof]e6ofl 5 of6}dnf0{
s]egFpvgfsf laTkt]ol shwdl{x?nf0{

sfxl vfl]b6g\kl/j t6sf]af6f]sxfFx/fP5
s]; fl5f}dg'ū xyf8f vfl]; Psf tl sdl{x?nf0{

o4 ;? ePs}56 nfl5 dtf]ldnf0/x5g\
a%b}u/f}otfpltsf gofF; /udl{x?nf0{

slQ a}gl /x5g\ol df65] slQ a}fnsf 5g\ol
lgb}gcfpg]g9fnl cfkn}f ; xsdl{x?nf0{

sf7df8f}-
@)%\$.!)#)



!!= kfgldf ple0{

kfgldf ple0{hN5' e6g]lbof? g}dl//x5g\
lagfd:thsf]hxfhdf sl6g sg ; fu/ tl//x5g\
e}f]a6b u/ ultx? ldNsfpm ; fk6L cfj fhx?
ltgn]s07af6}zAb d7f af0fem}cfhsfn xl//x5g\
cl:dtf Ao^au gflr/x5g\afhfx? tfnd}ahklg
s]xf]hf d[osf]; Ddfg v}ufos bf}f/df kl//x5g\
g ple65 ca cf:yf oxfg x65g\cfw ol dgx?
xg ol Ao:t dgx? lsg rf\$x?lt/ em//x5g\
7ls}5 ; Aaf AoFeng; \cem}?dfgl glbdf ; l8/x] \
hljg o:t/l ; 8b}t ; a}c3fpFl k6 el//x5g\
sf7df8f}-
@)\$(.\$.@#



!@= kl/P5 Gofgfk

kl/P5 Gofgfk df6f b; cf]fn]vGkb
yl/P5 :j fledfgdf uf]hl d\vn]g}eGkb

ugf0/05 cf]df ; lgf]en06 n5 dxflu4 xf]
las glr df/] t/ 5bd cleg]f aGkb

ef]k]sf]; f/df 6G lx8g]k]x? lrlgof]
sg ; Ssnl xf]xf]sg gSsnl dgdf 5 uGkb

e]f]ca kl/j t]sf]s/f gu/ ; xfPg
sg}aful gfdn]dnf0{s; h]lgvGkb

sf7df8f
@)\$(^.!@



!#= afKg' eGbfeGb}

afKg' eGbfeGb}klg xhf/ t s]nfv}rf]6 d/F
la6tl klg s]kf]5 / la; fpmFug{gug{u/F

st)eGg' gxb]lyof]xf]hf xfdlalrsf]of]b/l
gvllg' s/f vhl5 eg]xf]a]; /l 5g{5/F

n8by]n8y t d ahf-ahf 7ls 7fpE}emb]F
t/ of]kfln r}3Dg]d]n]gl6kg]7fpE}em/F

s\$]g u5{eGb}nfd]f; fB' 5fGb}Ao:t y]Ftgdf
t/ o; f]x5{t ltdl; Ddsf]kn8S]dfq kf]t/F

t]xyd
@)%%.(. @%



!\$= cem}Dd 0dfg a[7]

cem}Dd t 0dfg a[7] dnfdfn ul/Psf]5g
0dfg xf]; fyl 0dfg eg] 9fnf9fn ul/Psf]5g

lafg}eP ol olQ v]h\$' xHf v]h v]g]gfdff
hlt 7fs7s}k/]klg xft xfnfxfn ul/Psf]5g

cfxf ũ Sof n]5g\sndafhx? Sof b]5g\dGb cfj fhx?
; Q]xf); Q]t/ kmf6\$]f]6fnf6fn ul/Psf]5g

of]eb]f]h- eb]f]hdf df6f\$}dfq e/ xG5
e/ 5g x}hf} hf]alrdf ufnfufn ul/Psf]5g

/S; l dftdf ; 8sø/ zfgx? tl nl8/x\$g\
xhdl 7ls 5F0Hht sDtldf kmfkfn ul/Psf]5g

bz o; /l rNb}rNb} yxf g}xf]h xh/nf0{
t/ s]ef]/ yxf eP/ rfnrfn ul/Psf]5g

; flnGb d Ps 7fP 5f8] csf]7fPdf ; l//xP
gft)gxP sf]L; G kf]kfnkfn ul/Psf]5g

t]xyd
@)%#!).!



!%- Ps yf|f cfF' klg

Ps yf|f cfF' klg tg{uf#xf]eof]
e^afnf|f t; Fe65' kg{uf#xf]eof]

; a)e65g\; a} E af|lrfnl ug{
dnf0{eg}|rgfhfg}ug{uf#xf]eof]

xf/hlt xg]g}xf]df6gk5{e65g\
s; hf0{Ps}j rg emg{uf#xf]eof]

s:tf]xf|f of6}dg s:tf]xf|f ofqf
st}|xBg k0tf]klg ; g{uf#xf]eof]

5g? 5l//65g\hgtsf gfd
lj honf0{clf/; d] 5g{uf#xf]eof]

t|xyd
@)%\$.@.!^



!^= n5'lg nlg t

n5'lg nlg t ; a)0{t/ lghl larf/ elglb65g\
crh rng g/fdf]j :ofl 5 5f]ls csdf ulglb65g\
cf^gf]oxfFslt axfn 5 af]Hs gal]nFc6of] 5
e65g tFbM/L xf] \t/ lsg gfd larf/sf wgl lb65g\
lgs}cfkn6t 7fg]pglnf0{e/ ce/ dfof ug{u#ofl yF
d2f xfb]yxf ef]pgl t To}aofg c6t klg lb65g\
dl6b/df df65]rxnkxn a0dfg ; a}b]v; lsof]
ltg)abdf; x? 9Ssn]dl6b/sf ; fw' alglb65g\
t]xyd
@)%\$.^(



!&= gzfdf olQ

gzfdf olQ v\|b}|lx8|fd
cfkn|kl8fn|5|b}|lx8|fd

gbvFe65' kxf8 rls65
nfj fx?nf0{en|b}|lx8|fd

cfF' t ; Fe65' gfp 5g
g8aFegl x|b}|lx8|fd

uf|6f|x|ln]stf nfu5'
c6ofn ; kgf h|b}|lx8|fd

t|xyd
@)%!.%.@)



!* = va/bf/ tbf{b\$}

va/bf/ 0 tbf{b\$}of]kh v:of]eg]
af6f]xf]lx8n]lx8n\$]ukrf k:of]eg]

gf/fdf lxhf]gyfSg]hh'; ySb}5 pm
cfpnf lg va/ Tof]st}af; }a:of]eg]

s]o:tf]rrf{xf]st}zfl6t 5g c/]
s]e/ / ca cf^gn]5/L w:of]eg]

hdfgf rsf[eP5 s/}; a rsf[5
cgf]f]s]/ s; h]efp s:of]eg]

t}yd
@)%\$÷)@÷#!



!(= P 5f8b]xf}

P 5f8b]xf}ef]ca of]t w}]eof]
h]gxb' e}uof]uNtl d}]eof]

crDd}5 blgofFd 5' hfUl; l/
e65g\t/ d\vn]; a}t}]eof]

v]h}t xf]v]h of]em6f]v]h v]h
egf]f Sof uha pm x]of] x]o}eof]

6f/]6f]//x]Dofb uhfl//x]F
To}sfd kf]cfh t Sof ; a}]eof]

hg tf /f]sf]ahf lsg d':sfg xF<
of]nfhkrf0r]F xb c6}]eof]<

t]kyd
@)%#÷(÷@#



@)= dgI?nf0{afKg]

dgI?nf0{afKg]cfzf huf0lbg d ; ISbg
d5g\u?Fs]cfo'6lsf nuf0lbg d ; ISbg

g t hdl a; Fnp; l/ g t alu/xenFu/F
; do auenFcfknhf0{auf0lbg d ; ISbg

dfg u\ltl ef]e0 g}; Sof]ltdlple65f}aofgdf
s73/faf6 ltdlnf0{kf]euf0lbg d ; ISbg

d gufp5}kfun; l/ ufp6f v}s5]eP5'
h]xf] \tdl g)d7f]ult xf}guf0lbg d ; ISbg

vhf ahf/df pwf/f]d df65]lagf g}las5f]5'
ltdlnf0{klg tfhf efp duf0lbg d ; ISbg

t\xyd
@)%#.(@#



@!= ; xg'clt ef]

; xg'clt ef]dg sfl6P5
ghfgl Tofun]kl8f ; fl6P5

h:tf]; fr}sf]yHof]o:tf]lyPg
s; /L a^au].jfb rfl6P5

af6f]lx8nflx8n}au/df ku⁵'
crfgs s; /L /x/ knfl6P5

g ?g ; lsof]g xffg}; lsof]
of]s:tf]lg7/l uhn afl6P5

t}xyd
@)%^.^!(!



@@- ; kgfsf]clwgdf

; kgfsf]clwgdf Ao:t /ftx¿ 5g\
5fd] /ª¼ IrGg]wldnf xftx¿ 5g\
a%bqg\dfG5\$]efiff dfG5]eP klg
s:tf lrlgg; SgSf pN6f hftx¿ 5g\
g sg}9ª¼sf]rfn 5 g sg}xrn g}
xfjfs)e/ xNng]slnnf kftx? 5g\
v';L xg's]xf]/ of]df lrl; Pkl5
yfx}xGg 5ftldf s}slt 3ftx? 5g\
enk|enk}5g\j ho tFxfFa:b5; \k
ofFt dxn / 5of; 5of:tl dftx? 5g\
sf7df8fF
@)%!.\$.!
◆

@# = I; Èf]IhGbul

I; Èf]IhGbul e/f]eGy]S]el/P5 / IhGbuldf
eg]f]nflu ug]klg s]ul/P5 / IhGbuldf 0

r]af]6f]yfk] 5ftldf Sof d:t sf]L 5b]x]f'
bfp g]kf]gnflg]sf]L s]5l/P5 / IhGbuldf 0

of]klg af]Eg'xf]/ yf]af]F]h:tf]t xgkg]lg
nf]dl/of]x]eGbf klg s]dl/P5 / IhGbuldf 0

hdfgf p]l]sf ef]o:t/l ls sf]L en#of]FeGb}eGbgg\
of]rkrfksf]em/f0 t s]em/P5 / IhGbuldf 0

; a}eGy]gftfn]u5{d ; Aa}cnkq k/]f'
o:tf]b]bf t gft]klg s]kl/P5 / IhGbuldf 0

sf7df8f]-
@)%@.!!.\$



@\$-ca oxl 6^aufdf

ca oxl 6^aufdf ku]x65 /fhgllt sx\$}xf]
cf^g)lz/dfknt lgs}f]6 d]f]lz/ gx\$}xf]

s/fp6f 5g\hgtf cIn a]L hgafb eP x6Yof]
s]yxf Itgnf0{; f6df a6bã:tafb rx\$}xf]

qmfl6tsf]cfzdf afEg}n]dfly 7ls 5 e6b}/XofF
aIn yxf ef]dflysix? t larf/df tx\$}xf]

x7ft\; j x/f/f ol dxnxç 7186f zÍf x6g / <
7f\$}]e65'Tof]3/vr{stãf6 bx\$}xf]

sf7df8f}-
@)%\$.&.@



@% s ; \$f]dx/ klg

s ; \$f]dx/ klg lsg xF, nf]5
em/ k/\$f]5 of]dg t/ cf]; nf]5

; 8s 5, df6]5 clg htftt}el& 5
s]ef]t/ xNnf klg sxlFhf]; nf]5

g otf 7ls 5 xh/ 7ls 5 g ptf g}
s]vf]g' of]ahf cfwf/ g)e/fl]; nf]5

af]ldf kSj f6g 5 uf]hl Aoaxf/df
ufnl; / / ; f]bf]ePHsg kf]; nf]5

sf7df8f}-
@)%!.\$



@^= dhfn]3fd nfu\$

dhfn]3fd nfu\$ xh/sf]la:sg rnf0lbpnFs xh/
cf1fn]x65 eg]laoFg/flv rfdn kmf0lbpnFs xh/ 0

d hn]fxdl hNof)htftt}cfuf]a] /)bl6s/x\$
cem)hnfpg'af6L s]L 5 eg]; nfo{lbpnFs xh/ 0

gflEofP xh/ ; f{x}gflEofFolQ df6f\$]nfh t /fv
xg eg]dfq cgxf/ 5 To}klg gnf0lbpnFs xh/ 0

afFgg\dh:tfx? of]dh5df sf]afFng / Odfgn]
cf1f xf] \Odfgsf ol kdf0f s]u; Fhnf0lbpnFs xh/ 0

bz t rn\$}5 rlnxN5 lg To; }d]f]dfq}axfn 5
a? of]; fnsf]bz rnfpg]7\$sf dnf0{lbpnFs xh/ 0

t]xyd
@)%^!.).@!



@&=; xB}uPF

; xB}uPFd hlg ; SyF; xF
; xJ}ca t df6f] l/ ePF

s:nf0{6\$g dg 5 cfpm 6]sx]
d cflv/ ahf/sf]efpdlg /xF

gsxg"e6y]ldlrPsf]s/f
rf]af6f]f6}; a}; a}sxF

el/ofsf s/f st6f 5g
d dfq}lsg kf]aft dfb}uPF

t}xyd
@)%\$.@.#@



@* = sg cgxf/ lnP/

sg cgxf/ lnP/ sxl unq eeg'
of]Aoaxf/ s; /l pN6f]rnq eeg'

kfh rs] hyfefjl vNbf kf]yxf eof]
Sof 9f6\$] /x\$ lg sxPF5nq eeg'

hgtfsf]gfd afh] g]f lrlkn/x\$g\
sf]ug{; S5 lxDdt lz/ 9nq eeg'

bz rNbf]/05 s; /l To; }blvPg / <
of]nf\$nf0{3/ ca lsg hnq eeg' <

t]xyd
@)%\$.@.*



@(= d]f]gd:sf/ oxfHf0{

d]f]gd:sf/ oxfHf0{l/; fgl dfkm xf] \
uNtl h]h]eP oxfBf]dg dk|t ; fkm xf] \
slt ; xg'efiff cfqmdOf v}sf]; r] 5g\
cflw xf] \eG ca d}klg eG5'of].xfkm xf] \
x\$}aNn-aNn dfG5]cfuf]hfG}of Ao:t 5g\
cfqmf]znf0{lbpnFpDng sDtlDf afkm xf] \
st}aQdfg gRoflkof] \Qdfg gRofltof] \
d 9nf]of sf]L 9ng\t/ /fd]0G; fkm xf] \
sg}7fpFg of]t hxfHaho afG ; sf] \
pm t]of]rfxG5 hxfHfofo cfkm,]cfkm xf] \
t]xyd
@)%\$.#.\$



#)= g; f]f]fo:t)/x\$

g; f]f]fo:t)/x\$ wf\$ vfPsf]dfq xf]
bu(w klxn)ebf sxl 5fPsf]dfq xf]

d]f]pHofnf]sf]fsf]lsg olt l/; u5f]
of]t aflx/sf]3fd sxl cfPsf]dfq xf]

slt ; xg'cf^g\$]clt g; x]ft egf
la/fw ef]e65f)x]hf dv afPsf]dfq xf]

7ux? cf6bf]ngleq}b]of]e65g\c;
d]h]h]af]h]g To]t ; Gg kfPsf]dfq xf]

klZrdlt/ o4 ; ? eof]e65g\dnf0{t
nfl5 kl8f clnslt rndnfPsf]dfq xf]

sf7df8f}-
@)%\$.&! (



#!= kfgld}pleP/ klg

kfgld}pleP/ klg s:tf]cem}; SgkgI
0dfgx; klg nfhn]s:tf]cem}eSgkgI

kvf(x; 9fn\$]y]f^g}ol xftx;n]
km/ kf]kl8fdf 5]s0{s:tf]cem}nSgkgI

vfnl 5g\ullnlx; ofFst}sf]l gePkI5
cfkm}f0{kf]3ffn]l5M s:tf]cem}ySgkgI

n:s/x; ; E}g}lyPFe^vfn]krf]6; s\$'
clxn]e}df cfp}f s:tf]cem}bVgkgI

s\$]xf]s\$]ugug pm af]n/x\$ a%gklg
af]b]kR5]af]hl 3D}tldf s:tf]cem}9SgkgI

la/f6gu/
@)\$(*.!%



#@= cxf]wGo-wGo

cx]wGo-wGo 5 s; f]cf0lbof}
sh]gla; g]of]gftf nf0lbof}

ltdf]aofg dh]vf]h\$]lyPg
lsg cl3cl3 g}s; d vf0lbof}<

eG5f}:j bž hf]ufof]sxfFv}hf]uof]
s:tf]g/fdf]xNnf Sof rnf0lbof}

sgf ol sGb/fsf wldnf 5g\5fgf
cWof/fh]!lsg emg\uf9f 5f0lbof}

cxFhfG st}d a]RbgF:j fledfg
kn]ofpg dnf0{Aoy}wf0lbof}

t]xyd
@)%\$.@.!&



##= lxDdtN]af]b}5'

lxDdtN]af]b}5' eGghf0{cf/fk 5 nS]; /x ef]
of]f xFeGghf0{g}elG5 j}L; E ents]; /x ef]

eGg ; Sg]h]cj vhcfd ld7f]vf65' k]6 elg lbg'
of]9f6 kf/fnf0{t nf6h]e65 eft 9S]; /x ef]

sbG'gkbf{t sf]l gsbg'gl Aoy}f]k]t{b}fpg
cuf]8 /fd}eg]kg t/ k5f8l r}yS]; /x ef]

; G5g\j hon]af]h}f]t/ af]5 ; Dd r}sf]l eGbGg\
To; h]g}x]hf cfwf /ftdf sS'n]eS]; /x ef]

t}yd
@)%^!.).@*



#\$= cfnleq vfjbf

cfnleq c; vfjbf e]6Pdf s:tf]xfjhf
kf]/lfdz flgtdfly t/È p7]h:tf]xfjhf

g]tstfsf]l; /fgldf dl7f]; kgf dflg]df65]
rfxgfsf]efudfly /x/ dfq}v:tf]xfjhf

./l]tù laSof].l/j fhù laSof]laSb}hf6f ..cf^gf] laSof]
.laqndf 5ù 6f^ag}gkf0{hljg cfnf; :tf]xfjhf

cf^gf]kgsf]ghl/ ln0{6of0 dful lx8g]df65]
:j/x? ofqf la; f0{cw/d}a:tf]xfjhf

crjh lbg g}/ft e/ af; vfjg lx85 e65g\
; flb5'd ; Elg gfl3 leq sf]r}k:tf]xfjhf

sf7df8f}-
@)\$*.^.!^



#%-PSnf]xg' dxfofqsf]

PSnf]xg' dxfofqsf]dfq ofof kft lyof]
lyof]5g\t a6b kl8f olQ vft}vft lyof]

7hfa8fsf]rfn b7bf sfxl nfh gdf6g' x}
of]t dfq}; fg]ofof 3ft kl3ft lyof]

hglxtsf dhl df65]gf8nf]gfr a6b u/
o; /L dg]lyof]eg]lbg lsg /ft lyof]<

cfknf]7fgl dg lht] af; lb6f wf\$ f lbof]-
ltdl eg oxl ; Dem'ls ; dosf]nft lyof]<

b]v; SofF; Hhg sf]xf]clg sf\$]xg bh6
yxf eof]s; sf]56f]clg s; sf nfd]xft lyof]

st}gbvf]lyrf0df dh e6g' o:t}g xf]
olt ; Dem'ls kl7f]a]g?sf]of]hft lyof]

emkf
@)%\$.&.#



; dkof
:j = aaf nIntaxfb/ tDj fxf^aknf
h:n]d]f]slnnf]lbfudf /fhglts r]gf el/lbg'
ePsf]lyof].