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gj /fh lnda"; Aafsf slj tfx;

aful sf0hf

>l gj /fh lnda"; Aafsf]æhlj g d]f]zAbsfzdfÆ gfdS slj tfs[tsf] kf08lnlk ; /; /tl k9g]cj ; / kfPF. o; ; #xleq pgn]lj=; = @)#% blv @)^@ ; Dddf n]šf hDdf \$^ slj tfx? ; #xxt 5g\

o]fj :yfb]v g}hlj gofkgsf nflu hflu/] ePsf slj gj /fh lnda" ; Aafn] hful/] hlj gsf] qmddf dh'sleq lj leG ihNnf / ufpÆ;df hfgkbf{j f slxn\$flxfsfdlj z]fn] /fhwfgl sf7df8f}wfpqkbf{h:tf lj leG :yfg / ; dodf slj tfx; n]šf kf065g\ . ; do / :yfgsf] leGgtfn]pgsf slj tdf j]eGo NofPsf]ePtfklg ; f/t]j eg]hlj g / hutkl]t pgsf]lrGtg / wf/0ff g}dVo xf]eG ; lsG5 .

lj=; = @)#% blv z? ePsf]>l gj /fh lnda"; Aafsf] slj tfn]vgsf] cj lwnf0{x]f{pgsf]; æGbf pj {sfn egšf]hgdt ; #xsf]cl3 / kl5sf] ; do -@)#%-@)#\*\_ g} kf065 . slj tf n]v]g] sfd pgn] sf7df8f} / lj /f6gu/sf]a; f0df a9L u/\$f]blvG5 . o; f]xgdf t]tt\ :yfgsf] ; flxl]os jftfj /0fsf] k]fj klg xfhf . t/ ; æGbf a9L slj tf -!&\_ eg]cf^g}ufpFxf^kfa -t]knh^a\_ df n]šf 5g\ cf^gf] ufpB/sf] dfofd]xsf] c]olws efjstf k]fg u/\$fn] pg]leqsf] sfJok]k]r]bgdf tlj tf cfPsf]xg ; Sb5 . o; /l g}/fhg]ts lx; fan] ; #xmd0fsfnsf]bf] fW dflgg ; lsg]lj=; = @)#^ - @)#\* ; fnn]klg w]}slj tf n]v]g p]k]v]t u/\$f]/x]eG ; lsG5 .

slj tf-l; h]gsf] lj ifodf pgnf0{hlj g tyf hut tyf To; k]t]sf] lrGtg bzG lk] blvG5 eg]; d; fdlos ; fdf]hsl:y]t]sf]lrq0f klg plQs}dx]j k]f{nfu\$]blvG5 . To; /l g}pgsf]slj tdf o]f x]osf] w8\$gsf dfon' :k]bg / efj n]el/Psf k]sf]cgel'tsf]cleJolStsf] k]e]b{k]lg kf065 . k]9x?sf nflu dfq xf]g pgn]afnaf]nsf] nflu

klg slj tf -ult\_ klg n\y\$ 5g\ dfgj tf pgsf]slj tdfd kf0g]csf[  
lj z]f tf xf].

slj gj /fh lnda"; Aafsf]slj tf n\ybf lj ifo klg lj leGg lnPsf h:tf]  
slj tfsf]lj ljw lj wfsf]kpf\ u/\$f]bl\G5 . uB slj tf pgsf nflu  
cleJolStsf]lkp / ; xh dfl\od xf]eg]pgn]dSts / ultnf0{klg  
dfl\od agfPsf 5g\

oxf; n\k\tdf lj ifout / lj wfut 2 kdf pgsf slj tfaf/]rrf{ul/G5

hljgdf efl\uPsf x/knsf cgej / cgelt'sf kl/efiff ug{; lsbq  
tyflk slj gj /fh lnda"; Aafsf slj tdfd hljgsf]cy\$]vfl\ kplv  
sfo{ePsf]5 . hljg eg\$]zAb, efj, :jfb, ;j f; , w8\$gV ; a}  
cfsf\ff c6g]zAbfj nl xgk5{eGg]dfGotf 5 slj gj /fh ; Aafsf].

hljg lhpg]gfddf  
st}h\lg, lhTg, xfg{hljg  
?g, xfg' ?g' hljg  
xfg\$]bf]f c? g}sf\l hdl\z  
cfkm'; w}bl\eldt, bf\w/, bf\g  
g otf g otf klg hljg  
o; h]cfh d  
cf^g}zAbsf]zdf hljgsf]cy{  
ylk/x\$; dl\6/x\$; el\6/x\$' / nl\w/x\$'

hljgsf]t/ efl\ts klf klg xG5 . ; v-b\w, /f\y-ef\$, efj-cefj,  
; dl\4-ul/al, c\wof/f]pHofnf]h]o; nf0{afhn]em\ufF\$]xG5 . t/ klg  
hljg t o:t}kl\ts h kl/l:yltdf g}; fy\$tf; t afFrg]xf]eGg]  
Ao n\of]Qm, lxtsf]hljgaf\vk0f{egf0 slj sf]5 M

ef\$ / /f\ysf s/f  
bv; vsf s/f 5f\$]of/  
b36gf, le86t  
ckx/0faf6

htg ubf{b}f  
of]hljg hljg geP/ s]ef]/  
hlj eP/ lg afRg t kf0of]  
cfpm o; ðf vZl dgfpmF  
cxf] xfdL wGo /x\$}+  
sd; \$d cfh; Dd /x\$}+

; Dk|t hljgsf] ; fdfhs k| a\df sfJofTds cleJolStsf ; Gb/  
gdgf 5g\gj /fh lnDa"; Aafsf slj tfx; . cfh gkfnl ; dfh áGbsf]  
bfxf]rk}fdf hsl8Psf]5 . lbg/ftsf]le8Gt, xTof, lx:ff, c; /lff /  
cft<sup>a</sup>sn] ; e:t jftfj/0f c; /lft hghljgsf] jtðfg ; dosf]  
sxfInnflbf]kl8fsf]gkfnl hghljgsf] ; hlj / oyfy{lrq0f kf0G5  
pgsf slj tdf .

dfof u;<sup>a</sup>sf]ult ah5  
t/ cfh of]ultdf dfxgl 5g  
dfofk}lsf afa/L af:gf 5g

=====  
/l8of]3l/3l/ ; dfrf/ lbG5  
kfF; ohgf d/]dfi/P  
cfh ultsf]no g}a}n}nfl5  
dfof}df kmlg]a}l ahf/df  
cfh lx;f kmlqmP5 .

; x/df hllj sfkfhgsf nflu a:g' k/klg sljn] cf^gf ufDo kl/j z  
la; \$f 5gg\ . cfknh] jfnosfndf lx8\$ af6fx; , jghun /  
vfhfgfnfx;sf]lrq pgsg]gh/df 3lgi6 eP/ ; nanfp5g\

s~rgh<sup>a</sup>sf / sDes0f{xft ; df0{  
wfg gfr\$}b}y]  
sDd/df tDd/sf]k6sl s; ]  
d}f]xf<sup>a</sup>k<sup>a</sup>  
rfE]/ l5Gtf<sup>a</sup>; u}  
d/Ss}wfg gflr/x\$ =

ufpB/sf]hljg si6s/ 5 ; bf em}c}hef]n . xTofix;+fsf]cft 4s 5  
; a]t/ . To; dfly ; fx\$] C0fn]lylrPsf cfdhgtf 5g\ufp}f, hf]  
3/af/ljlxg eP/ a; f0F; b}dUnfg jf b}zleq}; x/ / c6o :yfgdf  
k0b5g\ . hlp hf]ufpg ufpF5f8g' kl//x\$] 5 . nf7] dflg; 5gg\  
ufp}f . Pp6f lr6XL; Dd n]vlbg]jf kl9lbg}x; kf05gg\ hluafa6wsl  
/fv] ; vl hljg ; f6g eg] rf8}kmsg]jfrf u/L lx8\$]f 5f]fx; kv]  
af6f]sl//x\$] 5g\vtgsf a4-a4f afcfdfx; zlbcb]M

afcdf sl//x5g\  
vf]hf ; ' f0/x5  
ufpFclgbf]5  
v] afEm}5  
cej / clgsfnn]lk/fl]n/x5  
5fgf 5fpg]afcdf a9f eP  
lx8g]af6f]sfnf]enf/n]9fSof]  
lr7l n]vlbg] Dd 5gg\ufp}f .

lxhf}fh kxf8 / ufpF; kl/ToQm x55g\ . t?gf]pd]sf 5f]f /  
5f]lx; n]5f8\$]f ufpFb]y] sljnf0{xg; Ddsf]cf8xf rn] cfp5 /  
kl8foQm / dflid\$ zAbdf ufpF5f8L ed/fem}+hfg}x;nf0{kmsg]sf  
nflu cfx]fg ub5gM

cfpm ; fyl  
ed/f e0{ghfpm  
of]df6f}f cem}  
sdnsf]kft em}; knf  
clg kmthem};j R5  
hljgsf]; j f; cfp5 .

slj gj/fh lnDa" ; Aafsf slj tdf kf0g] k|6 :j/x; xg\  
dfgj tfj fbsf]. slj tf c6t tM dflg; sf]dfgj lo u0fsf]ozf]ufg g}xf].  
h:t}M

l; h6f]sf]of]glnf]cfsfzdf  
df65]df65]glrlgg]

clj Zj f; sf]slx/f]l5rff]f}-  
dfgj tfsf p Hofnf]k\$zfzdf .

k\$sf] dflid\$ cleJolSt klg slj gj /fh lnda" ; Aafsf] slj tfsf]  
ljz]ftf / ljifo bj}xf]. k\$ /lxt hljg zls xG5 d?eldem+egl  
aem\$ sljn] k\$efjn] lgy\$ leh\$ ulftfids sljtf cyft  
ulttfx; cTolws ; wofdf ny\$ b]v65g\ . k\$sf] slj tdf kf0g]  
k\$ k|tfj t xg\g}t/ c:jlsf/ kbfd j b\$gf, wf\$ kfp\$sf lf0df jf  
k\$sf]3ftk|t3ftdf eflug]kl8f / hljgsf]lg:; f/tfsf]tlj |cgelt  
jf la5f\$sf ahf ldngsf]cft'tfsf cTofT sf0n efjx; zAbdf  
kflvbf ag\$ ultx;n]slj gj /fh lnda," ; Aafnf0{; Gb/ kefj zfnl  
ult ny\$ssf]kdf :yfikt u/\$]5 .

k\$sf]ljifo pgsf slj tdf Aofks /x\$] k\$sf]kl/efiff lbg]pgsf  
kefj zfnl cleJolSt /x\$]xf0ssf]gdgf x]f}-

Pp6f tf/f xj]  
6f9f eP zlt n  
/ glhs eP udl{lbg5 .

slj tf, rff]nf dSts / wfl/nf xf0sx;df slj lj/x-j b\$gf, ldng /  
la5f\$sf]Jofshtf dfq ge0{hljg-bz\$sf]lrGtg klg JoSt u/\$f  
5g\ . slj slxn]lg/f; h:tf b]vP klg dhTM hljgjfbL g}xg\  
hljgk|t cufw lj Zj f; 5 slj sf]M

slx/f]df sfu cNdl nP klg  
cGtdf uGtJo e\$fo 5f85  
cWbf/f ; a}/ft xf0gg\g; Tg'  
dgsf]sDkf; 5fd]  
; w}k]f(ed'v e0{lj Zj f; ug{  
laxfg ; b{emNs5f85 .

xg klg slj gj /fh lnda' ; Aaf hljgk|t cf:yfj fg / cfzj fbl slj  
xgV hljgnf0{lg/Gt/ ofqf 7fG5gM

cfzfsf ls/of e/ cf7fdf  
clg ; fx; egk5{d6df  
tof/ xfp]m of]ofqf xf].

slj tfn\vg sd{slj >l gj /fh lnda;" ; Aafsf]kfylds sfd gePsf]n]  
slj tfn\vgdf lg/Gt/tf sfod /Vg g; s\$]af6 e6g ; ls65 . pgsf]  
slj tf sd{knt' ksf ; dodf dgdf ps'; ds'; k/\$f efj x; nf0{zAbdf  
cleJostug[sfdfs ; kdf dfq}xf]ls eg] c8\$ n ug{; ls65 . of]  
s/f s; /l klg p7g uPsf]xf]eg]pgn]sg}; fn yk}slj tf n\sf  
5g\eg]sg}; fn yf7}. sg}; fn t Pp6}klg n\sf kf05g . lj=; =  
@)\$ ( ; fndf s\l slj tfx; n\y] k\ft6qsf]kga(fnlkl5sf]!) j if{  
-@)%\* \_ ; Dd pgn]gn\l a; \$f] b\lv65 . lj=; = @)%\* b\lv eg]  
knf6kn6 n\vg z? u/\$f pgn]@)^@ ; Dd t yk}slj tfsf /rgf u/\$f  
5g\

o; /l w7}j if\$]cGt/fnkl5 slj gj /fh lnda;" ; Aafn]cfh cfP/ kn\/  
slj tf l; h6fsdf0{ lg/Gt/tf lbg yfn\$fdf g\kfnl ; flxToknf6n]  
vzlsf]cgej ugkb5 . kgM snd rnfP/ g\kfnl ; flxTonf0{gj gj  
s[tn]wgl agfpg]sfd yfn\$fdf pgnf0{w6ojfb lbgk5{. pgsf]  
slj -hljgsf]; kmtfsf]sfdgf ub5'.

**a7ful sf0ff**  
sf7df8f}

kfjf @)^@

## hljg d7f]zAbsfzdf - d7f]eGg'

of] slj tf ; 4ux lj ut tlg bzssf] sfnv08df Jotlt d7f] hljgsf] Ps kl|tlaDa xf]. cfmleq hljgsf] cy\$] vfhldf l; lh\$ slj tfx; sf] k|t't ; 4ux ; flxTo blgofdf d oxfDd cf0ku\$] Ps hgfpM xf].

dleqsf] slj n] sg} /x/df hGdfPsf slj tfx; n] g} dnf0{ d hit hit a9f] x5} hf65' plt plt lh: sfPem} nfu5 . slxn\$ flx Fk' /fgf 8fo/ l cfl6fp6f kN6fp6f tlG} slj tfx; n] sxl cflxfg u/ h: tf] klg nfu5 . Gjf/ fg ug{ af6L /fv] sltGh] /fvG] < dnf0{ Pp6f slj tfn] tfg] st} sg} el/ sf] 6Kkfdf r9] blgofnf0 lrRof0bpm eg] lrdfl6/x65 . sg} slj tfn] dnf0 Ps k\$ /sf] dft lb65 / ; 8sd} dft] lx8g s/ u5{. o; /L dnf0 d7f slj tfsf zAb eGbf efjgfn] cfm}nf0{lyr6m} nfu5 . sltko slj tf t v} d] s: tf] ahdf n] 5' h: tf] klg nfu5 . a; \ hljgsf c; /x/h: t} slj tf tyf ; 4ux 5kfpG] /x/x; klg lylrP/ /flvof] oltGh] . oBlk sltko /x/ efjgfx; cfh pd]; u} c; f6ble\$ ePh: tf] klg nfu5 cfm}nf0{. h] xf] \d pxl xFhg ahf slj tdfd d To; /L g} 0df6bf/ k] \$ afh\$] lyPF . o; ahf eg] dnf0 clnsIt ; s] , cnsIt uj{ clnsIt vzL / ; Gtffldl>t cgej x65 .

efjgdf slxn] sfxLFd cfm}nf0{; f] 5' d sf] xFeg] . lxhf] sxF lyPFs]; fl] yFcfh s] 5' s]; fl] b5' clg efl] n cem kl; {s] xfhf eg] . cflv/ d7f] gfd t d xg, d7f] y/ klg d xg, gfd / y/ hf] 8g] alQs} s] d d x65' t U xfg cflv/ dnf0 lrgfpg] d7f cgel'tnf0 g} 5fd] dnf0 s; h] sfxLFklg kfpG ; S5, h; /L d :jo+AoE65' slj tdfd kf] vP/ klg . ljleGg sfnv08sf d7f cf^g} cgel't g} zfob d xF. d7f] gfd / y/ lxhf,] cfh / efl] n hf] s\$] xg; S5 t/ d7f ol cgel't p; ahf c?; E 7dfSs} ldn\$] lyPg ldNbG / ldNg] klg 5g .

; flxTo hutdf s[t k\$ fzg ug{ klg >f] / plrt cj; /sf] cfj Zostf kb5 . lj ljw sf/0fn] ubf{oyf; dodf /rgf k\$ fzg ug{d

cln kl5 k/5' . d7f] dxTj k0f{ sfnv08 ; flxltos k\$zfg ugI  
jftfj/0faf6 6f9f ePsf sf/0fn] ; dod} ol slj tfx? k\$flzt ug{  
; lSPg . nflU5, oxl lbg sf] k4Llff d7h] ; Efn\$] lyPF. oBlk sltko  
slj tf / ultx; kqklqsdf k\$flzt tyf ultx; /18of] gkfnaf6  
k|fl/t klg ePsf 5g\ . olt nfd] tl g bzssf] hlj g ofqdf d7f]  
slj tf ofqf / k\$zfg ugI/x/ klg em8}em8}larInt e0; s\$]f]  
lyof]clxn]em; E x65' .

sl/a b0 j if{cl3 kl/l:yltj z h6Dof] aad]lsf] ahf/ htf x]of]  
pbf; gh/E / aefldxTof ug{cl3A slj tf . dlxgf] ; E}n]v] / ; E}  
PSn}k9] . p; ahf d dft5' Sof/, nueu ; o hgf e6f a9L ; i6f  
tyf lrg] glrg\$] 06h 7]ufgfwf/L dxfgex;nf0{ 0d]haf6 pSt  
slj tfx; ; k]lft u/] . slj lj qmd ; Aafn] gkfnl slj tf 86 sddf  
d7f] slj tf k\$zfg ul/lbg' eof]. slj lj wfg cfrfoh] :ofjf; l lbg'  
eof]. k]f; l ; fylx; n] klg pSt slj tf k\$zfg ul/ lbg' eof]. slxNo}  
kl/ro gePsf ; i6fx; sf] klg Wbfgfsif0f u/]pg ; s\$]f] To] 36gf  
o; ahf ; Dembf dft] csd{ul/g5'ls em}nflU5 .

df]g]g}; To a]5g eg] lj Zjf; ugI slj a]ful sf0ffHohf0}  
; Dem] . d7h] pg\$] slj tf k9] pgsf] kl/ro kfPsf] lyPF. s]L  
dlxgcl3 oxl ; f0gf] klxNofpE}cf^gf] kl/ro / k|t't slj tf; u] k]z  
u/]pg}k]1 a]ful sf0ffHo" ; dlf j xFs}sf7df8f] :yt lgj f; df .  
To; ahf a8f] ; s]f] / cK7]f] df6b} a8f] ; fx; a6h] cg/f]v u/]  
eldsf n]vlbg sf nflu . d7h]em8}tlg bzs sfnv08sf n]v]sf d7f]  
tl slj tfx; slj tf xg\ls xf0gg\< s; l nufpg] x]h] 7hf] cf6  
a6h] d a]ful sf0ffHo" ; dlf uPsf] lyPF. hlj gdf dnf0 slxNo}  
gb]v]sf glrg\$] a]fulHoh] d7f slj tf; a]x / ; a]x]df pNn]vt  
/rgfsfnsf cfw/df Hof]t ifln]xftsf /yf k9]em]lj t\$]f ctlt s]hf0}  
slj tfx; sf] ; dnf]rgf ul/lbg' eof]. d7h]p; ahf cfzf u/]6f Hofb}  
d]xgt u/] d7f] slj tf; a]xsf] clloog / lj Zn]f0f tyf ; dnf]rgf  
u/l k|t't k':tssf] eldsf n]vlbg' ePsf] 5 / zesfdgf lbg' ePsf] 5  
d j xfk]t cTo6t cfef/ JoSt ub]j xF]f] cdNo ; do / >dsf] lglDt  
d j xfk]f0{Abob]v g}w6oj fb lbg rfx65' .

o; a]hf d d]f k'/fgf ufos ; fyl ; b{yh<sup>a</sup>, kf/; dlof a/fn, k] e\$rgnf0{; Den65; h; n]d]f ultdf /]8of]gk]fndf /\$l8<sup>a</sup> ubf{:j / / ; ut lbgeof]. lj Bfnosf d]f u? uofzaxfb/ /f0{ k]xfbsdf/ k] f0{ pCj ltlDn; gfnf0{; Den65' h; n]dnf0{slj tf n]vg l; sfpgeof]. lj =; =@)#) ; fnlt/ nldlk] fb k] f0{bf0n]xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup> tfkn]h<sup>a</sup>af6 d]f afnslj tf sf7df8f}nu] To; a]hsf rNtlstf ; fktflxs klqsfx; ægofF; GbZÆ / ædftēldÆ klqsfdf 5kfP/ To; sf] sl6<sup>a</sup> sf6] xhfsdfkmt Ir]ldf k7f0{lbæf 5kf cIf/df cf^gf]gfd b]bf xiff] ub]b\epSf]Tof]If0f ; De]bf dfq klq cfgGb cfp5 . Ps s6'cgej klq d slxNo}la; G ; lSbg . sl/a 8P bzsc13 Ps hgf slj bf0nf0 cleefjssf] gftfn] d]f] oxl sljtfsf] ; lngsf tI; dofjlwsf slj tfx; 5kfpg]clek]on]b]fPsf]lyPF. d]f s]l zAbfjnlx;sf]pgn]lgs}k] æf ul/lbæf d vZln]ub]b\epF]t. t/ t?Gt} tlg} zAbfjnlx; pgs} ; dsfnlg sljtfx;df kl]tli7t ; flxltos dfl; s k\$zgx;df pNn]v u/\$f] b]bf d 5Ss k/]t. To; a]hfb]v dnf0 cf^gf slj tf hf] s]hf0{b]f]fpg tyf 5kfpg lbg dg nllg klq 5f8df]. o; n]klg ddf n]vg]qmdf lzlyntf cfp h:tf]nfl5 .

h]xf] \clxn]cfP/ lj /f6gu/ Ps sd{ynsf]?kdf kfPsf]a]hf d]f @)^@ ; fn ; flxltos /xg; xgsf]sf/Of dxIj k0f{; flat ePsf]5 . o; }; fn d]h]; flxltosf/ k/z'k]wfg, slj s[0feIf0f an, dw'kf]v/h, v]d gk]fnl, lj j z kf]v/h, lj wfg cfrfo{u08slkq, elfof 9<sup>a</sup>u]h, /ltf vql h:tf sljx; ; # ; /; #ut ug{kfPFh; n]dnf0{of]slj tf; a]k k\$flzt ug{xf}nf / ; xof]v k]f]g ug]eof]. o; a]hf d dfly pNn]vt ; a}; i6fkl]t cfef/ / w6oj fb JoSt ug{rfx65'. k\$zgx ul/lbg]j f0fl k\$zgxkl]t klq w6oj fb JoSt ub5'.

gj /fh ; Aaf  
zflGt rf\$  
lj /f6gu/ - ^  
@)^@.!)!.#

**slj tf**

**klh g= !@ blv # \$ ; Dd**

## hlj g d7f]zAbsfzdf

hlj g d7f]zAbsfzdf  
ult, slj tf, cf7, kfgfdf  
kf]vP/ slxNo}gl; lCg]  
dfgj tf, ef0{f/f, ; dfgtf xg\  
kmh, kft, hg, tf/fdf  
cleAoSt xg}g; s\$  
dfgj lo b[i6, :kz{ :j fb, uw xg\  
hf]cGtÅkosf cge't xg  
/ hlj gdf cgj fb xg rfxG5g\  
cfh hlj g  
zAb, cy{/ cfofd lj :tf/ ub{  
w8\$gdf kl|tWj lgt xg vf]b5  
d7f]hlj g  
d7f]zAbsfzdf .

hlj g slj aG5 slxn]ufos  
l5of l5of eP/ klg hlj g  
afF'/Lem)aHb5 gfos  
Aofs/Ofn]af]wg]zAbfj nl  
dfq g7fg of]hlj g  
czC}; xl dnf0{dgkgI  
zAbsfz xf]d7f]hlj g  
hlj g d7f]zAbsfzdf .

xftdv hf]I snf l; SbfI; Sb}  
st}la; g nfluPsf]cy{xf]hlj g  
Ps ; sf]lk<sup>a</sup> bfxf]L gdRrf]b}  
pd] 9Ns\$]k5'tf]klg hlj g  
bv]klg ; a}; fd' g; D; Dof0{

lgsf{kfg{kg{3fp klg hlj g  
nufpg gldNg]knfNg g; lsPsf]  
lrgf]pxl k'fgf]sf  
d7f]hlj g  
hlj g d7f]zAbsfzdf .

hlj g lhpg]gfddf  
st}hMg' lhTg' xfg{hlj g  
?g' xfg' xfg' ?g' hlj g  
xfg{sf]bf]f c? g}sf]L hdlf?  
cf^g}e}Ln]cfkm'l; MbPsf]gbVg'  
cfkm'; w}bue]ldt, bfVf/, bfVg,  
g otf g ptf klg t hlj g  
o; h]cfh d  
cf^g}zAbsfzdf hlj gsf]cy{  
ylk/x\$, dl6/x\$' e]6/x\$' / n]v/x\$;  
zAb, efj, :jfb, ;j f; , w8\$g  
; a}cfsf]ff c6g]zAbfj nl  
xgk5{of]hlj g  
oxl dnf0{dg kgI  
zAbfy{d7f]hlj g  
hlj g d7f]zAbsfzdf .

efb|@)^@, lj /f6gu/

zAbx;

; dfg ?kdf  
xfln]af]g]a%g]efiff  
clg Pp6}cy{nflg]zAbx?  
ha dfs/fx? Hffn aG5g\  
Aofs/of / zf:q sf5g\kl8tx?  
ta zAbfy{tGsf0G5g\r]6f0G5g\  
sfvf kfvf nuf0G5g\cyx?  
pEof0G5g\efefj sf kvfhx?  
aGbl agf0G5 zAbfj nl  
lgjZq rl6G5g\  
5fgl 5fgl zAbx?  
Gof0 gkf0{zAbx?  
; 8s kfvf ef]fl/G5g\  
  
rkfOPsf zAbx?  
w/ftnaf6 ws]nPsf zAbx?  
slj tf, ult / ; 8sdf  
c6f0{gc6f0{cf0l//x5g\  
; ult / wgd f k5fl/Psf 5g\  
d; ldf ?kfgtl/t eP/  
zAbx? kfgf vfl]h/x5f 5g\  
/utdf cgj fb eP/ zAbx?  
hlj g vfl]h/x5g\  
zAbx?  
vfl]; Psf cy{Vfl]h/x5g\  
hlj g vfl]h/x5g\  
  
h] @)^!, la/f6gu/

## hlj gsf]dNo

dg{eGbf afRg uxfk]ef]  
of]s]eG5f}ltdl  
wt,\lsg ?G5f}; Dem] ; a}  
xfF, ; ayf\$ la; ] xfF  
5g sfd ol cfVfsf].

g; B ; j f; x?  
s]n ; f; km]  
8fS6/af/f d[ 3f]ift  
geP; Dd 9Ss  
zltlgb]df cf/fd u/  
lasf]aGb u/] r]gfsf]  
lrDd u/ cfVf / zfgt xfp  
d[ 3f]ift geP; Dd  
; Dem hl]j t 5f}9Ss xfp  
a; \o; df uj {u/  
wt,\lsg ?G5f}; Dem] ; a}  
xfF, ; ayf\$ la; ] xfF  
5g sfd ol cfVfsf].

h] @)^!, la/f6gu/

ag]lsf]ahf/ htf x]of]pbf; gh/

r]sf]p/f7 lbg  
cfwl rln/x\$  
9f\$ f yg\$]5'  
%ofn, e]6n] gaf6  
xfj f whf]cf0/x\$ ,  
cfvf 7f]s65g\  
5tsf lr/fx? lgofln/x\$'  
t}sf]fleq ; /lft xg vff]5'.

endf]h]/]8of\$]whf]kR5'  
/]8of]eg]36sb\$  
ag]lsf]ahf/, htf dfof, pt\$ gh/A=  
dfof u?Esf]ult ah5  
t/, cfh of]ultdf df]xgl 5g  
dfof]k]tsf afa/L af:gf 5g  
s7}s]eP xf]hfg\  
of]ult ufpg]/ g]Rg]  
dfof u?E / pgsf ; fylx?  
/]8of]3/L3/L ; dfrf/ lb65  
kfr; o hgf d/]df]P  
cfh ultsf]no g}a]n}nf05  
dfof]dfof kn]lg]  
dfofsf]Tof]ag]L ahf/df  
cfh lx;f kn]qmP5 .

otf d eg]cfh,  
cf^gf]3/sf]e0}5t, leQdf  
rls]sf]lr/fx?df lrl/65'  
l; dnsf]ej f dnf0{g}k5d]fp5  
kf]0]hf hfg klg v}dg}5g  
e]yf]nf}df]xgl kn]sf0{b]pm .dfof]0 0  
o; kf]nsf]r] pbf; p/f7 5 .

r] @)^), la/f6gu/

## cfTdxTof ug{cl3

blgofFÙ  
k/flht g7fg dnf0{  
kf]6df7d\ u/ / x]  
cfkm'hlj gafW u/  
g7fg ; fy lbg]xft 36]  
cfkm'uGtJoafW u/  
cflv/ lhpq]; j fndf dfG5]  
clegol; j fo afF\$]sf]5 / Ù

kø; L Ù  
la5f8 / kl8fsf]kl|t; k /x5f}  
g; Dem ; kgf d7f  
; Gtfg d 6x/f]kfb5'  
ddtf ; f/f nTofpb5'  
/ ltdl; E lj bf dfUbb5'  
cflv/ cfhsn dfosf]kmh klg  
slj tdf afx\$ kmh\$]sxfF5 / Ù

cfdf Ù  
j 8gf / k} j sl kl|tdl't{  
d ; Gtfg ltdf]  
lg/Gt/ d[ogdv /  
cfh cfTdxTof lgs6 5'  
p; a]hf .; Ltfl nfo{dlSt lbg]  
w/tl cfh d7f]; fd' kmf65  
cf^g}dfof gnfu]klg cfd  
dnf0{ltdf]dfof nfu5 .

h] @)^!, la/f6gu/

eL/ / uf77fx?

p To]el/  
plxNoB]v 8/nfUbf]lyof]  
x/\$ ofqhf0{t; fpg]  
lsRnfem;c8lsPsf]  
7hf]9Ef 5]df lyof]  
lbgx'+x8g}kg]  
rgf]lsf]kmbdf  
Pp6f uf77f]lyof]  
P Uem8}eh5'  
8/f0{8/f0{  
lx8g]d lyPF.

w7}allof]kfgl tDd/ vfhfdf  
klx/f w7}uP el/ 5ftlx?df  
gfltgfltgf sfvdf Rofk]  
d syf ; gfpb}5'  
d[o'kl|tWj lgt xg]  
To]el/ / 9Ef  
hxfE]Toxl+5  
h:tfsf]To:t}5  
uf77f]pxl 5  
s]n lxhf]sf]l lyof]  
cfh d; E ltdlx; 5f}  
ef]n ltdlx?; E  
c? sf]l xg5g\  
gbldf kfgl pxl auem-  
z/l/df /ut pxl /ft}xg5g\  
dgdf d[osf]eo sfn}xg5g\  
km/s s]n kfq / kf0nfx?  
; fob,  
pxl xg5g\el/ / uf77fx? .

h7 @)^!, la/f6gu/

ghfpm ed/f e0{

cfdfs}sfvdf  
cfh hlj g  
6x/f]nfU5,  
zlt n 5fofBf]  
dfof klg  
la/fgf]nfU5 .  
ol af6f / lxnfd]kf0nfx?  
5/k:6 x/fPsf cfknftx?  
tfklg  
hlj g oxF  
cem}afsl 5 h:tf]nfU5,  
cfpm ; fyl  
ed/f e0{ghfpm U  
of]df6f}f cem}  
sdnsf]kftem}; knf  
clg knh em};j R5  
hljgsf]; jf; cfpB .

knfNug @)^!, lj /f6gu/

## lbof]/ k'tnl

of]lbof]f  
vf]h\$]p]hofnf]  
/f]h\$]cf:yf  
oxl xf]eg]  
` lDdP/ 89\$]f  
xhf/f]k'tnlx; sf]nf;  
lbof\$]j l/kl/ b]5'  
efj gfsf kv]f hn\$]f  
st}r]fxgfsf v\$]f an\$]f  
cf:yf?kl z/l/  
v/f]gl ePsf cj z]f  
d d]k]hf sf]7]fdf kfp5'  
p]hofnf]v]ft/ hNg]k'tnl  
; uGwsf nflu hNg]cu/aQ]lsf  
af]L /x\$]f uGw]lg v/f]gl  
d]f]k]hfsf]7]fdf 5g\

:j ef]j s ?kdf  
k]hfsf]7]f ; k]f ubf]ub]f  
d]f]/ k'tnlsf]lgolt  
p:t}kfPF  
crfgs  
cfh d]h]d]b]z]g kfPF  
d :j o+  
k'tnlsf]r]f]h]fdf 5'.

r] @)#^ sf7df08f}

## hlj g afv

xfnva/ ù  
7ls}5 of/  
afr\$}5'  
9s9sl rNb\$,  
; f; km\$}'  
Tff/f ; f/f lbg ug] ePlg  
lhPs}5' d[ohf0{5n]  
9Ss afF\$}5'.

dnfdl lx8\$]5'  
søf}clGtd c~hhl  
kmh / df6f]r9fPsf]5'  
d<sup>a</sup>nfg hfg]hf0{  
lj bf0\$} xft  
søf}k6s xNnfPs}5'.

bv; \vsf s'/f 5f\$}of/  
b36gf, le8Gt  
ckx/0faf6  
htg ubf{ubI  
of]hlj g  
hlj g geP/ s]ef]/ ù  
hlj eP/ lg afRg t kf06f]  
cfpm o; øf vZL dgfpmF  
cx]ù xfdl wGo /x\$}f}+  
sd; \$d cfh; Dd /x\$}f}+

rø @)^!, lj /f6gu/

## 5ftMb0{cleAolSt

!  
; a\$]of]5ftl leq  
sxl /x/ xg; S5  
s:t}x/l atf; df klg  
oxl 5ftl leq}c6f0{lbq'  
; fob oxl 5ftln]g}  
x/\$ kxf/ 5\$g ; S5 .

@  
s; \$]kl/sf]tl/  
nfu\$]5 of]5ftldf  
kn]/, ltdl sf]xf}<  
s; \$]kof/f]t:j l/  
n\$Psf]5'of]5ftldf .

cflZj g @)#\*, xfa<sup>a</sup>kfa, tf(kn)h<sup>a</sup>

of]s:tf]j f\bt f

df} d g xf]  
em/l w\}k/]klg 8/fpg' k5{  
auf0{g xf]  
gbln]cfkm}nufPsf]; f\w klg  
s\rl allg]u5{  
t/ lsg b0{dg ldn\ afw\$]afw  
h:tf] s}cfFsf]e]hdf klg  
PSn}; DxfNg' k5{  
cfkm}; DxfNg' k5{.

r@ #^, xf^kfa tf(n)h^

cfZjf; g

wf\$ f kfPsf]lj Zj f; n]  
ca 0Zj / sxlFbYbğ  
t/ kfk / ck/fw xfhf eg]  
d; E g8/fpm ; fyl  
rfn]5ftl l5ofl5of eP klg  
5ftl leqsf]of]w8sg\  
oxLF?Sbğ .

rğ @)#&, xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup>, tfknh<sup>a</sup>

## kltaçtf

six/fçf sfu cNdlnP klg  
cçtdf uçtAo eçf0{5f85  
cçf/f ; aç}/ft xçfçgg\çg; Tçg'  
dçgsf]sçDkf; 5çfdç  
; wç)kçfççv eç0{ljçZçf; uçgç  
laxfg ; ç{emçsl 5f85 .

dç;l/ @)ç#(, xçfçkçfç, tçfçkçhç<sup>a</sup>

## Igolt

x $\Phi$ {x $\Phi$ }[Tof]km $\hbar$  cfh  
o; /L cf $\Phi$ nL em/\$f]b $\Psi$ bf rfn kfPF  
d $\hbar$ ]hlj g;  $\Phi$ }d[o' klg NofPsf]/ $\Phi$ '  
x $\Phi$ dl $\hbar$ ]k $\hbar$ g]Tof]Bf $\Psi$ fnL cfh  
o; /L klxl/Psf]b $\Psi$ bf yxf kfPF  
d $\hbar$ ]ldng;  $\Phi$ }lj 5f $\Phi$  klg kfPsf]/ $\Phi$ '.

d $\hbar$ ;L/ @)#(, x $\Phi^a$ k $\Phi^a$ , t $\Phi$ k $\hbar$ ] $\hbar^a$

## cfsf/ hljgsf]

; %lft /flvg'k5{  
lhGbul eGbf klg  
of]lhGbulsf]cfsf/  
hf]7f]sP/ gslRrof] \  
hf8f}f gslqmf] \  
gklUnof] \udl}f,  
; %lft /flvg'k5{  
ofqf eGbf klg  
uGtJo nllft cfzf  
hf]j ftj /0fsf]/fkdf  
df} dem}gabUnof]  
cw/f]; [i6em}gla6lnof] \  
gaNemof] \blift syfdf .

df3 @)#(, xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup>, tfkn]h<sup>a</sup>

## ofqf

; dosf]ultzln kj fxh:tf]  
ult 5 ls 5g ltdf]hlj gdf  
x] of]ofqf xf]

Ps lbg 8flj g sln{em}-  
of]kl]tofl]utf xf]hlj gsf]  
hlj g xf/ / hlt xf]  
/ft / lbg h:t}  
sf]l lx8bflx8b}x/fPsf 5g\oxfF  
sf]l vfl]bfvfl]b}x/fPsf 5g\  
hlj g bfpk] / /fhgllt u5{  
lgw\$S gxg' ; dol; t  
hf]sf]l nl5g / nl6g ; S5  
cInlvt 0ltxf; sf]kfqem}-  
alx; fj whf]df dl]6g ; S5,

n 6]fNn gx] 5Ss gk/  
of]rf]af]6f]df ; flnsem}-  
cfzfsf ls/of e/ cf]v]fdf  
clg ; fx; eg]k5{d6df  
tof/ x]pm of]ofqf xf].

d;L/ @)#(, xfa<sup>a</sup>kfa<sup>a</sup>, tflkn]h<sup>a</sup>

k|tfj

ltdf]Gofgf]5ftldf  
la; fPsf d]f ; kgfx?  
j ; Gtdf kmNg]kmhx? xgg\  
h:nf0{lzlz/n]emfg{; sf] \  
nfnkft]/ afa/L xf0gg\dfof  
hf]j ifk5]l6kg ; lsof] \  
j ifgl nflu]d]hdf wfpq  
dfosf]unaGbl nfpq  
blgofsf]gh/ nfluof]dfofn'  
cfpm0j / klkn /fk]dfosf]rf]f/Ldf  
b06f 9Ef ylk|bpmEdfosf]Bf]fnLdf .

df3 @)#\*, sf7df08f}.

d gx/fPsf]; k'gf

s; hf0{sxlFkvfP/  
d oxf0; }cNdlIn0/x5'  
j fWotfsf]em/Ldf ?lem/x5'  
v\$ f yfs\$ f 5gg\  
0R5f d/\$f 5gg\  
ofqf 6E\$ f]5g  
slx/f]gx6Gh]h  
cfkndf cf] nfu\$ f]5'  
; Dem emf8L kG5fpb5'  
Uff/7f]vf]b5' agfpb5'  
xfnvj / s]atfpmF; fyl 0  
dfof gdfg{la6tl  
kv{d cfpb}5'  
laxfgl dx/ lnP/  
x/fPsf d!:sfg af\$] .

d;L/ @)\$@, j; Gtk/ tkyd .

**jrg**

oxfKmh a; (5g\  
9Ef clg tl/ a; (5g\  
df(5]df(5\$ f d\va6  
To; h]  
nflg' cl3 5\$g]  
nfu]; \$g]  
sxl xg cf^g}dg xf]  
9fnn]g5\$g]5ftl d}7f]sg]  
c? xg ]of]s; \$f]j rg xf].

efb|@)#\*, xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup> tf(knh)<sup>a</sup>

**bf/f/ /ft**

sg}/fts]t  
ltvf]sfBf xBf/x\$  
5ftlleq Åbo kf]g]  
tftf]/fBf]klg xBf/x\$,  
of]s:tf]38l cfof]  
lrRofpFs; \$f]; kgf 6lqmg ; S5  
rkrfk ; xFo; /l t ca  
cf^g}Åbo 6lqmg ; S5 .

cf]Zj g @)#\*, xfa<sup>a</sup>kfa<sup>a</sup> tf]kn]h<sup>a</sup>

**k/bzlsf]; kgf**

dgdf la5\fp/  
pg\$ f dfosf kf]x?  
ltdf]unfdf la; fP/  
ltdl; E labf dfUbf  
w]}a] /fPYof}ltdl]; kgl df  
clxn]AoEm] xbf{kf]by]-  
ltdln]d]f]5ftldf em/\$f cfFx?  
d]}l; /fgldf em/\$g\  
o:tf]nflUof]  
gf}8f8fkf]/sl dfofn]  
cfh dnf0{aNn ; lem5g\

efb|@)#\*, xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup> tf(kn)h<sup>a</sup>

labf0\$ f xft ; 6 }

ofqfdf  
lx8\}hf6f  
sfl60; s\$ f kxf8x?  
Ps kN6 x|/lbg'  
; S5f}eg]  
lx8\$ f k}fnfsf 8fdx?  
af6fdf 5g\egl ; lenlbg'  
; fyl 0  
oxfFo:t}ufj}dfn xg; S5  
st}el8df ; fyl x/fpnf e6g]  
st}xtf/df cfkm}x/f0Pnf e6g].

c; f/ @)#^, sf7df8f}t

dfofnhf0{sfpslt

!  
sf]e65  
u/fF j gdf dfq km5  
9f5sf]xg dh]  
cfhsn dgsf]dem7Ldf  
ed/f 8fnl 8fnl 8N5 .

@  
kmhx?sf]axf/ bVbf  
r/lem)dnf0{af]hFf]FnfU5  
rN7f]df To:t/L kmh gl; p/]  
dgleq yg]sf]sf]fL  
; To cfh vfhFf]FnfU5 .

@)#& ; fn, sf7df8f}+

## vf]h/x\$'lhGbul

clnslt lj Zj f; df cINemP/  
afRg vf]5' Pp6f lhGbul  
nld0f/}f sf]] ; ldfleq  
; %lft ; fRg vf]5'lhGbul  
bGtosyfsf]t/fhdf  
a/fa/l xg g; s\$  
la/fnfsf /f}lem}-  
slxn]lhGbul ef/l xG5  
slxn]lj Zj f; ,

cINemPkI5 st}  
g v:g kf0G5  
g al; /xg kf0G5  
g lhTg ; lsG5  
g xfg{

cfh  
blgofnf0{; flfl /fVb}  
vf]h/x\$'lhGbulnf0{  
; kglnf0{; flfl /fVb}  
vf]h/x5'lakglnf0{.

>fj 0f @)#\*, xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup> tfkn]h<sup>a</sup>

## Tof]lavI

cf^g}bfh'ef0af6  
; sDafI; Pkl5  
of]lavI  
h; nf0{hxfFe}5  
cf^gf]syf ; gfp]u5{  
cf^gf]Aoyf ; gf0{lx8g]u5{  
cf^g}ef0n]3/af6 lgsfn]kl5  
wglkhf{b}fp}GofO dfU5  
æafa'd sxfGofO kfp5' <Æ  
cf^g}3/af6  
; sDafI; Pkl5  
of]lavIaf/Daf/  
h; nf0{hxfFe}5  
cf^gf]syf ; gfp]u5{  
cf^gf]gfd æaf}hxf ; f0}hfÆ  
agfp]blgofnf0{  
af/Daf/ ; fl}5  
Gj f/fgsf]gfd abNg}nf0{  
ÆblgofFeg d s; /L ; xF<Æ  
blgof GofO xfQg  
kfun gfd lbP/  
cfkm'klG5G5 .

>fj Of @)#\*, xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup> tfkn}h<sup>a</sup>

d]f]xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup>

s; h]gb\g\eg] ; fob  
TolQ dfly lxpEf hf8f]gdfgl  
s+rgh3f / sDes0f{xft ; df0{  
wfg gfr\$]b\y]  
sDd/df tDd/sf]k65l s; ]  
d]f]xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup>  
rfE]/ l5Gtf<sup>a</sup>; E}  
d/Ss}wfg gflr/x\$  
yfx}gkf0{d]f]xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup>n]  
dl; t dl7f]dfof ; f6\$ .

>fj 0f @)#\*, xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup> tflkn]h<sup>a</sup>

## hfu[tsf k/]fx?

cfhsn hfu[tx? /f]uP/  
bl/b]f, c1fgtf / c; Gtf]sf]cWof/f]f  
; d:o}d:ofsf]uGwdf ; f; kn]f]  
dgleq ; b]s nls/x]g\  
sl7/f]u]t r]g]fx?  
hf]slxg nflu/x]g\  
s?k x]g nfu]f 5g\  
ol xdf] r]gf / hfu[tx?  
sg]hf aGwsl]df /flvPsf]eP  
nf6f]6f6f]x]g  
jftfj/0fsf]lr; f]tftf]yxf k]pg]  
Pp6f :j:y :gfo' / r]gf vlt/  
x]dl ; 3if{u/f]k]lxn]cfk]m]; t  
cfk]m]fly lj ho ug{  
5fl8]bcf]p]GdSt hfu[tsf k/]fx?  
l; h]g]sf]of]gl]nf]c]fsfzdf  
df]5]df]5]glr]gg]  
cljZ]f; sf slx/f]l5r]f]f]  
dfgj t]sf]p]Hofnf]k]sfzdf .

sfl]t\$ @)\$#, a; Gtk' t]x]y]d

xfdl stf u0{x\$}f}

lj sf; qmd; E}dflg;  
afE/ rl/q dSt xg ; s]  
xfdl hunl dSt xg]lyof}  
; fRrl dfgj xg]of}

; Ddltsf cg\$ lj Gb' dP/ dfG5]  
lj efngsf cg\$ axfgf vf]h/xG5  
:jo+lj eflht xG5 clg 56k6f0/xG5  
x], Gofgf]/ut ; #f/ xg]d6'9595ldf  
cfh ; lgbgg\ef0rf/f, dfgj tfsf nox?  
ulGhbgg\sg ; dGlt, 0dfgsf tfnx?  
cfh lj Zjf; ubg dfG5]dfG5]hf0{  
lsg cem}dfgj lo dNo  
cj dNog ug{vf]5 dfG5]  
3/3/sf]hun agfP/ dfG5]  
afE/df kg/fj [Q xg vf]5  
lj sf; qmd; E}dflg;  
afE/ rl/q dSt xg ; s]  
xfdl hunl dSt xg]lyof}  
; fRrl dfgj xg]of}

a}fv @)\$ (, w/fg

**afcfdfs]; kgf**

w]}eof]  
ufpB/sf ; kgf  
aGwsl /fvL  
pT; fxl oj fx?  
l; hqsf snd Itvfg{  
; x/ k; \$f,  
vzL / ; vsf lbg lnP/  
rfB}kmsg]eGb}  
afrrf u/L  
afcfdf; t lj bf ePsf .

afcfdf sl//x\$g\  
vf]hf ; ; f0/x\$  
ufpFclgbf]5  
v] afEm}5  
cefj / clgsfnn]lk/f]n/x\$  
5fgf 5fpg]af a9f eP  
lx8g]af6f]sfnf]enf/n]9fSof]  
lr7L n]vlbg]; Dd 5gg\ufpBf .

s; h]elglbP xGyof]  
s; h]kmsfQ]bP xGyof]  
tL 5f]fx?nf0{  
ltdf] afrrf kvG]afcfdf  
; fx'sf l/gdf 8a]eg]  
aGwsl k/\$f ; kgf  
lnnfd xg n]llof]eg] .

sflit\$ @)\$ (, bf]efg tfkn]h<sup>a</sup>

kq ; DalGw 5f7f slj tfx?

!

Pp6f tf/f xf]  
6f9f eP zLtn  
/ glhs eP udl{lbg5 .

@

b] tfx? :j u{hfBf  
5f8}f]Pp6f gf; f].

#

; gsf]hnk nufPsf]  
aGwsl /flvPsf]  
Ps lkQn]cf7L .

\$

kmh hf]cfkm'clg  
c? klg hlGdPsf]  
cgej ub5 .

%

Abo  
Hff]GofpnLem}af:5  
/ em/gfem}all5 .

^

Tof]j :t'  
hf]pd]n]lrgfp5  
clg Psf6t dg k/fp5 .



ultx;

klh g \$% b|v %( ; Dd

cfvf pxl b[6 gof'

-ult\_

slt ; Gb/ snd kfPF  
; fb/ ; kmf sfuh kfPF  
cxf ù gofHaxfg kfPF  
:j R5 ; Gb/ Hof]t kfPF.

p8]r/f lrq aflx/  
noa¢ eP zJbx?  
lylrg dfGbg\k}fnfdf  
uGtJo kv\$ ofqix? .

pxl ofqf cfzf gofF  
; ? ub5' cfkm}f6  
; ;f/ pxl cfFf gofF  
vfhL ub5' cfkm}f6 .

cfpm dnf0{; fy b]m  
tfGg]ltdf]xft b]m  
bM/ b]g]cfFf kUof]  
vZL 5g]cf] b]m.

ažfv ! ut]@)^@, lj /f6gu/

lj j z t f n ] a f w P s f ] h l j g  
- u l t \_

l j j z t f n ] a f w P s f ] d f 5 } f ] h l j g  
l k h 8 f l e q 5 6 k l 6 / x g ] d g f e m } o f ] d g \

l t d f ] P s g h / n ] d g d f c g } f } / x / h f 0 5  
n l 0 s P / 5 g v f ] 5 ' l s g f / f n ] ; l d f t f } 5 .

d g k 0 5 / g a g ; u l ] 8 f S b } x f ] h f  
j g k f v f e m h l c a s f k m k f S o f ] x f ] h f .

l a x f g l s f ] k } l l f f d f ; f R g } k } o f ] l h G b u l  
x h f / f } b m / n s f P / a f R g } k } o f ] l h G b u l .

d ; L / @ ) # \* , s f 7 d f 8 f } +

cfpmp8fpFrËf  
-afnult\_

lklnknf0{emNEb5g\w\|b}cfsfz tf/f,  
cfznlubf sf|knf / knfP dgf cxf .

tf|]afhl slt dl7f]afh cem)afh,  
ltdl xf; ]cfzf km5 vfh cf] vfh .

knhx? cf0nl em/]sf|knf cfpm 6; fpm  
cw/f hf]0R5f xdf|]ltdl cfpm kmqnfpm .

l; /k; /{atf; nf}lkm/lkm/{kËf  
w/tl / cfsfz hf8f)cfpm p8fpFrËf .

efb|@)\$%, df7fxfa t|yd

## d]f]udnfsf]ult

uhfkm d':sfg cf]df, Ps yEf xF, b]m  
cfEf uf8L lkp5' v} afEg dnf0{l; sf0b]m.

5flt el/ udnfsf] km]of}cxf hlj gel/  
xfEf slt ; xPsf] uhfkm P ; gfv/L .

em/gfsf]kfglh:tf] alg kfP hlj g el/  
s]f dgsf]ulx/f]ef] kf]v65' v}ltdlel/ .

cl; gf v8]L ; x65' a?, lhp5' h:t}kmh,  
zlt lk0{rf} la; l{s; /L km]of}P kmh .

>fj of @) \$%, df]fxfa t]yd

## dfon' ult

uhfkm]yEflaq, dfon's]af:gf kfp5'  
p8g]d]f]dgleq, ltdf]dfq ; kgf b]5'.

; s]f ol cf]x?, ult uf0{?emFeG5,  
rGrn]ol cf]fx? st}u0{cNemFeG5 .

; fF]f]5' dbleq, cf0{oxfFa:g]u/  
; kgl df cfp]df, lakgl d}cfp]u/ .

krfNug @)#%, sf7df8f}+

5fltsf]kof;  
-ult\_

kof; t 5 of]5ftldf h?/  
gzf glknf0{bpm d]L xh/,

k]f]lbPsf]dfof s]L af]L  
dfof axl vftfdf n]vPg ls  
ehf]d e65' clnst lkP/  
st}of]kofnf cfF' kf]xf]ls,

hlj g of]cflv/ pQ/ vf]h/x\$  
cg6t ofqfdf cfkm}cNdl/x\$  
j ; Gtdf klg lsg ?65 of]r/L  
dgsf]jgdf ; w}x/L rln/x\$ .

h] @\$@, j ; Gtk/ t]yd

It dlnf0{; Dem]

-ult\_

cfFsf df]L pg]

s/'\$f ol knx?

cfzfsf wfuf]af6]

; fF\$'f ol knx? .

d]f]d6' ltdf]w8\$g\  
/ft clg ofbx?

clNen65g\alNen65g\  
Aoyf clg cfzfx? .

clNen65g\alNen65g\  
Aoyf clg cfzfx? .

Aoyf clg cfzfx? .

slxn]d6' 5fd]

latfp65' ol lbgx?

slxn]d6' lyr]

sf665' ol /ftx? .

lj if dflgg slxNo}

cfFfsf ol cfFhf0{

ufxk]dflgg d]n]

cfF'lkP/ afRghf0{.

Åboleq ; #f/ xg]

/ut xf]ls cfF'

kf]lvP bb{cw/df

s; /L d xfF".

>fj Of @)#\*, xf<sup>a</sup>kf<sup>a</sup> tfkn]h<sup>a</sup>

k]0ffsf]Kof;  
-ult\_

k]0ffsf]Kof; af\$]  
slt aN5 / lbof]cfzfsf]  
rlsP]sf]5ftl yfd]  
ult ufpmFd sg efvfsf].

d]h]h]h]ef]5'  
sg efiiddf atfpmFd  
cf]fn]klg gh]g]kl8f  
sg ?kdf b]fpmFd,  
bf]af]6]df pleP/ slt  
?k x]g]cfzf lg/fzfsf]  
k]0ffsf]Kof; af\$]  
slt aN5 / lbof]cfzfsf].

j f:tlj stfsf]l; /fgldf d  
lsg cw/f b]5' ; kgfx?  
kl/l:y]tsf]x/]lalr  
nv{fp5g]lsg lakgfx?,  
cf^g}9595l 5fd]  
efvf e5{d ofqfsf]  
k]0ffsf]Kof; af\$]  
slt aN5 / lbof]cfzfsf].

>fj 0f @) \$@, sf7df8f}.

:j fut x/lmf0{  
-ult\_

; fu/ g}t ; \$5 e65g\  
cfF' lsg ; \$g ; Sbg  
Aoyf af\$ l lx8g] d6h]  
Dffof lsg eNg ; Sbg .

g5fp HoB]nf; nf0{  
; Sbg ca of]AoErg  
dl]p\$] /yf hf]Pp6f  
nfU5 km] / ca sf] /Gg .

genfg{cfF' e0Bf  
dl/; s\$]whf]hf0{  
cl:t]j d]f]p8fpg  
:j fut 5 x/\$ x/lmf0{.

r@)#^, sf7df8f}.

5]slbG5' cfkm}f0{d  
-ult\_

glø x/fPsf /ftx?df  
w7}; kgf by\$]5'  
6lqmb}hf]8g]dgn]  
l; Èf]syf ny\$]5'.

st}lx8g hflgg xfhf  
o; h]t 7] nfu5  
sNkgfsf]; #f/ 6\$bf  
cgfof; 3fp bV5 .

e8Nsg]oL kf0nfx?  
cfh ; DxfN]g eg]  
5]slbG5' cfkm}f0{d  
b0{cfEfx? 5fk] .

c; f/ @)#&, sf7df8f}t

cfVfn]tL/ xfg]dfofn'  
-ult\_

pl8/xg]afbn'sf]kF nuf0{cfpmFnfU5  
cfkn'ts}cfVf 5nl efg cfpmFnfU5 .

; lg/xFh:tf]nflg]dfofsf]Tof]dl7f]afhl  
; dfP lg xF, lbg]dfofn' Tof]cw/ vfhl .

sxl eGg vfhh:tl ; flg vfhh:tl  
cfVf hwf0{tL/ xfg]d]L dfof s:tl .

r@)#\*, xfa<sup>a</sup> kfa<sup>a</sup> tfkn<sup>a</sup>h<sup>a</sup>

atf; n]emf/}f kmhx?  
-ult\_

atf; n]emf/}f tl  
sfBf xf0gg\kmh  
; Dem]d]r]rf0nf0{  
pkxf/ d]f]eh .

/fk ; xBf lanfPsf]  
lxdfnsf]5ftl h:tf]  
Gofpnl]ult rf]L  
; 'tfPsf]a; Gth:tf].

dfosf]ngb]df d]r]  
w]r]rf0 vk}f]5'  
bM/sf]bxdf d  
cfh kf]8/x}f]5'.

r] @)#\*, sf7df8f]r

**ljZjf; 3ft**  
-ult\_

slxl/P/ llflthsf]dx/ft/  
wldlnP/ ha /ft k5{  
klUnP/ lzv/ cttlsf]  
cgfof; dgsf]afW tf\$5 .

dw/ ljZjf; slt sf0n  
kof\$]/ft of]5ftl rs05  
k0sf]of]6x/f]ult dGb  
ah5 ha cttl kms05 .

r+rntf slxn]ulDe/ft  
Tof]t kl]ttsf]ofd lyof]  
Åbdf /fkl 5ftldf pdf/]+  
ljZjf; 3ft cfh km eof].

h] @)\$@, j; Gtk/ t]yd

s]n ; kgf afBL 5

-ult\_

blv/xf] \blv/sf 3fpx?

glgnf cfF' cem}afBL 5

; a]vf] ] ar\$]f]

s]n ; kgf cem}afBL 5 .

vf]h] ca ol b0{cfFf

nfU5 blgofF; a bl]v; s]f

lrDnG5'cfpm ca lgbhl

cfFfn]af; vf]h; s].

la5ðfP/ lj kgf ; f/f

cfpm ca /ft cf]f]f

lbgel/sf ; f/f bv] f

Ps Ps u/L kn]sfpmF.

sflts @)\$(, bf]fg tfkn]h<sup>a</sup>

; flg dg nfu5  
-ult\_

; flg dg nfu5 lktd, efg dg nfu5,  
gldn\$]kzg Pp6f, ; flg dg nfu5 .

lhgbulsf]; ? eg sxf]v xG5,  
; ;f/ ; fr}3D5 eg]e s]xG5 .

hlQ lx8]klg st}kfp]g d rf]f/L,  
psfnl / cf]fnldf cfpq'kg]Bf]fnl .

sflt\$ @)\$ (, xfa kfa tfkn]a

zèsfdgf

dgsf]dem]ldf ; !:tfPsf ; kgfx¿  
zlt n laxfgl; u}kml/ AoEn65g\  
ze]5fsf ; jf; lnP/ ; okql / dvdnl  
o; kfnl klg af/L / l8ndf nxnxf0/x5g\  
o:tf]nfl05 o; a]hf xfdl blkfj nldf  
cfk]leq phofnf]vfl]h/x5f}  
cy]lg cfo'xf0g hlj g /fl]h/x5f}+  
cfcf]xhdl cfk; df af8f}+  
ckf/ cg6t rfxgf  
cfk]rfl/stf d5t  
xflb\$ Gofgf]zèsfdgf .

sflit\$ @)%\* la/f6gu/