

# nldl dfnlsf slj tfx?

## cfdfx;

klZrdlt/sf]cfsfzdf  
wj fBf]d:nf]p7\$]/ft  
ps'; dSl:; P/  
/fPsf lyP cdfx?

af?bsf]uGwn]r/fx? klG  
lg; fl:; Psf]/ft  
cfknyf lgbf] ; Gtfgx?  
ef\$ ef\$}hn\$]/ft  
sxflnB)/fPsf lyP cdfx?

bW]aRrfx? sflv Rofk}  
yf<sup>a</sup>gf / sfqmf0{  
cfufaf6 arfpg vff]ubf{  
cfkny}nlufx? hNb}u/\$]/ft  
lg; fl:; B)/fPsf lyP cdfx?  
cf]dfq nflg ; lsg]5fkfx?  
aNnaNn v\$ tGsfpg klG]uGblx?  
ha/h:tl nfh 5ffg; Sg]dhqfx?  
bgbGtl an\$]/ft  
5ftl lk6b)/fPsf lyP cdfx?

afnaRrfsf nflu  
ln6f] l98f] hfpnf]/ vf]h]ksfpg ; Sg]  
l; n\$]/sf yff efBfx?  
/ft-lbg l9sl-hfEf]u/L  
hf]ufPsf b0{kfyL ds}/ rf/ dfgf kl7f]  
Toxl klG hnf0{lbPsf]/ft  
cfEfel/ 3ff af\$]  
dYl s; ] p7\$]f lyP cdfx?

-vf/f cfunflfl sf08nf0{; DerB}

## pHofnf]

P > pHofnf]vfflg lx8\$]df65]  
pHofnf]s] fleq vfflg]xf0g  
cf7]leq klg xf0g  
rf/ lbj f/lleq 5g  
pHofnf]t  
:j t6q cfsfzdlg x65  
hxFF3fd nflg; S5 .

## cfdfnf0{dgk5{

d7]L cfdfnf0{dgk5{  
cfknyf ; a}; 6tfgn]  
; 6}vfPsf]  
cfknh]klg a/fa/L efu nuf0lbg kfPsf]

d7]L cfdfnf0{dgk5{  
cfknyf ; a}; 6tfgnf0{  
cfknh]sfd efu nuf0lbPsf]

d7]L cfdfnf0{dgk5{  
cfknyf ; a}; 6tfgx?df  
cfk; df d]hdnfk ePsf]  
Psn]csf]nf0{k0 u/\$f]

d7]L cfdfnf0{dgk5{  
cfknyf ; a}; 6tfgx?n]  
Psgf; sf]nuf nufPsf]  
cfknh]Psf]fn]sk8fsf nuf agf0lbg kfPsf]

d7]L cfdfnf0{dgk5{  
cfknyf ; a}; 6tfg  
/f]udQm ePsf]

d7]L cfdfnf0{dgk5{  
cfknyf ; a}; 6tfg  
cfkny}3/df a; \$f]  
cfknh]; ahf0{cfkny}3/df ldnfP/ a; fPsf]

d7]L cfdfnf0{dgk5{  
cfknyf ; a}; 6tfg  
1fgl, u0fl ag\$]f]  
cfknh]klg ; ahf0{1fg af8g; s\$]f].

## ltdfh:t}

ltd}h7f]bW r'; ] x5\$  
ltd}h8fp/L ef0]nufP/ a9\$  
ltd}cuf ; dft] lx8\$  
ltdl alxgl  
ltdf]bl3f0\$]sfdgf u5[  
ltdf]; -:j f:Yosf]sfdgf u5[  
kto\$ j if{ef0ltxf/ dgfp5]  
laxfglsf]zLth:t}rfyvf]df of u5[  
ltdldfly 0:kfth:t}bxfl]j Zj f; ; fR5]  
alxgl; fuf]; bxfj n]  
ltdf]hlj gsf lbgx? ; vdo x65g\  
vfg] nfpq] a:g]a/fa/L af8  
ltdlnf0{zfl6t ldNg\$  
cdfv vh:t e6gk65 M  
ltdfh:t}alxgl\$]klg ddfly xs 5 .

## afF3f/l

clnslt xjf f nflg' x6g  
w}]xNnf ug{yfN5  
cfkngf j kftx? emf/]  
j/k/sf]eld sAhf ug{yfN5  
kftx? 5/ ] j :tf/}j :tf/}  
cfkngf]eld a9fp6}nf65  
sg}dcfAhflj gf  
o; /L ; do; f; f}  
p; sf]lfq kmh/x\$  
%offE/x\$  
  
kto\$ ; fEm pm  
; f?Ex?nf0{j fut ub\$  
/  
af; lb65  
ltg}; f?Edfkmf\  
xNnf kmhfpq ; kmn x65  
Toxl xNnfn]  
j/k/sf asgf, cf? / slslsf :j/x?  
bafpg ; kmn e0/x\$

cGwsf/ / bu{wnf0{  
; x; |:j fut u5{  
To; ðf xls{5, a95 / emoflËG5  
knl/ yK5, cGwsf/ / bu{w  
knl/ clnslt atf; rN5  
knl/ a}; /L xNnf u5{  
cfknyf]kçTj hdfp5  
/  
cfknyf j ð kftx? enfb{  
cfknyf]lfç kçhfp5  
of]afF3f/L .

## IhGbul

ldl6Ë / uf]7lh:tf]  
zAb / sfuhsf]kfgf xf0g  
xflsdsf]c8{h:tf]xf0g  
sfç]ax; h:tf]klg xf0g  
sfofç]og xç]g; Sg]  
sg]kl/of]hgf xf0g  
rgfj sf]d2f xf0g  
kf6lç]gf/f xf0g  
/fhg]ts bfpkç] klg xf0g  
IhGbul t  
ld7f]/ gld7fç]f]; ud xf]  
To; ç]  
IhGbulnf0{efç] x] .

## /fglkfç]/L

sf]hfxn zx/alr  
rkrfk /fglkfç]/L  
sg]clenfiff gePsf]  
sg]kl]tsf/ gePsf]  
tç]lg  
kfç]f]ofs kfç] sDesOfç]:t}  
lgbfpg ; Sg]  
â â  
; ðfç]o xç]5  
r/fx? /dfpç]ufpç]5g\  
; ðfç]t xç]5  
r/fx? cf]Qç]u8]t/ nflU5g\  
t/

/fglkfy/L rkrfk 5  
/fglkfy/Ln]laxfg / /ftdf km/s b]bç  
à à  
CtX? abln65g\  
kmhx? km5g\em5g\  
dfgf]#of]; /f\$F/sf]lj ifo g}xf0g  
slt cr]t <  
kf/vlx? /fglkfy/Lsf]; f0o{  
xpfk]dVv x65g\  
sf]L PSsf; L 9Ef xf65g\  
cxFsg}kltsf/ 5ç  
sf]L /fglkfy/L j l/kl/ 3D5g\  
cfg6b ln65g\  
sf]L kfgl wldllofpg cfp5g\  
sf]L lhl:sg cfp5g\  
t/ /fglkfy/L dfç 5  
à à  
P > lg:tAw /fglkfy/L ù  
slt ; xg] < lsg ; xg] <

## w/ftn 8udufPkI5

; kgf b]v/x\$fh:tf]  
xf] x/fPsf]h:tf]  
ef]nsf]k:tfnf0{sfvl Rofk]  
sg w/ftndf plegkg]xf] <  
cf:yf / lj Zj f; wldln0/x\$fa]hf  
6qmf6qmf ePsf d6x?sf]dfemdf  
; fFf]ldqsf]vfh]l s; /L ; kmn xg]xf] <

cfkny]j :t'7fg]  
ue]tl :j f:glnf0{3/af6 lgsflng]hf0{klg  
doffkfn]s /fd e6g; Sg]  
lgn]h wd6l?x?sf]el8df  
lj Zj f; sf]w/ftn 8udufp6f  
cfufdl k:tfnf0{  
pEofpg ; ls/x\$fa]5ç dh]  
d plePsf]w/ftn  
lj vl08t cf:yfx?  
la; ç vfh] klg la; ç g; lsPsf  
k/fhosf kl8fx? ; dosf 8fa]x?  
rBflng vfh] klg rBflng g; lsPsf  
; dfhsf a6wgx?  
lg/fz lg/fz eP/ ; Den6}

bv\$fd6'lnP/ afF/x\$5'  
wldnf]elj io 5fld/x\$5'

ctltnf0{kms} xbf{  
w}f] ; do; E ; 3if{u/} klg  
w}f] xfl/; s\$ 5'  
kfkf-kfkf plksPsf]d6' of]  
l9Ssf-l9Ssf vl; ; s\$]cfE' of]  
sg); donf0{klg  
lj Zj f; 3ft ug{  
b'; fx; ug{: lsgFdh]

kflvPsf]w}nf0{  
yfkf-yfkf a6h]  
5n5fd ug]lgolt; E  
le8g]; fx; lsg ul/gFdh]<

## /ftnf0{Roft}

ctltsf sfnv08x?df  
aNb}5fl6E}uPsf]d7f]  
hlj g?kl aQldf  
kms} xbf{  
vN6dfE vN6E af6df 5fl8Psf ; dosf cj zlfx?  
k}fnfsf 8f]x?nf0{; dosf]kj fxn]d}b}  
afRg]/ arfpg]eldsdf  
w}6f9f cf0; s}d  
; don]l; F} ; fl/Psf d]f dgfx?  
pglx?df rlnE}cf0/x\$5f xl/of a; [tsf a}x?  
cem]knhfpg afE]L d]f sflknfx?nf0{:kz{ub}  
lj :d[tsf]nx/df  
cfknhf0{auf0lbP klg  
kl8fd0m 5' eg] 9fE's; /L d  
/ftnf0{Roft} dh]  
pHofnf]Nofpg' g)5  
cf}Ln]h:tf]  
cWof/f]nf0{:j fut ug{: lSbg d .

## Pp6f k7g

/fhfx?sf]j l/kl/  
dGqLx? emDdG5g\  
dGqLx?sf]j l/kl/  
xflsdx? emDdG5g\  
xflsdx?sf]j l/kl/  
vhf-rlx? emDdG5g\  
vhf-rlx?sf]j l/kl/  
alxbf/x? emDdG5g\  
alxbf/x?sf]j l/kl/  
lkogx? emDdG5g\  
lkogx?sf]j l/kl/  
levf/lx? emDdG5g\  
levf/lx?sf]j l/kl/  
s5/x? emDdG5g\  
zIQm / j 0j ; fd' em6g]  
of]; :sf/  
slxn]tfl8G5 xfhf <

## ; f/Esf6

; f/Esf6  
kfy/f lapfer65  
ltd}dw/f]d':sfgsf]cfefif; E}  
ltdl slx/f] E n'sdf/L v}b}  
Gofgf]cfltYodf 9f\$ f p3fbI  
kfy/fsf kfxgix?nf0{  
df5fkR5}/ wj nflu/lx?sf]; 3f/ agl  
; 6ff0osf]k}tLIffdf  
; w}; w}dfoflk}tsf nx/x? af\$}  
t/hlx?df  
d'; Ss d':sfP/  
kfxgix?sf]lj Zj f; ; Efn]  
klv{x\$}l 5f}  
k\$[tsf ; f}bo{l; sf{x?n]  
xflb\$tf kl:s/x\$}l 5f}.

; f/Esf6  
z/b Ct}df klg  
lr; f-lr; f l; /6fx?n]  
kfxgix?nf0{9kSs 9fs]  
Pp6f hlj gnf0{tfhfk}gdf 3fh]

; Gb/ efj gf 5ls{xh:tf]  
Gofgf]; Isf/df tNnlg 5f}  
; öföosf]zfZj t ; Tosf]gdöf agl  
ple/x\$! 5f}.

; f/Ësfö  
ltdl kfÿ/fdf x/fP/  
km] f / df5fkR5}E dfof ; f6]  
xfE /x\$! 5f}  
ltdf]dfof / ; bæfj nf0{  
Gofgf]cfltvosf]:kz{f0{  
; lDenE} t/lËt xE}  
ltdf]; Gb/ ; 7fk]fhf0{la; ö g; s]  
ltdl; E km] eöög]wf\$]5 .  
; öföosf]ls/of; E; E}  
Ppöf tfhfkgsf]cfefif ePsf]lf0f  
lxdfnx?n]?k km]\$]bZö  
:j lKgn t/Ëx?em]  
stfstf /Ëx? e/\$]lf0f  
P ; f/Ësfö Ü  
s; /l la; ö ; lsG5 ltdlnf0{<

## cgelt

dnf0{nflu/x\$]5  
au/b]v lzv/; Dd  
nfnlu/fF g)nfnlu/fF km]5

lsgls  
kx/f kx/fdf  
sGb/f sGb/fdf  
vf]Psf]sgfsfkrfdf  
km]E / au/ au/df  
em/em/fpE]  
nfnlu/fF  
cfö]ing gkfpE}  
em/\$]5  
emf/Psf]5  
of]t pa{feld xf]  
oxfFsg}klg alp emö]fq k5{  
pld{5 g}

nfnlu/fF udnfdf :ofxf/]

xsfPsf]knh xf0g  
lj sf; ]agf6 lgsflnPsf]lj ?j f klg xf0g  
slgd dn vfP/  
; do ; dodf l; F-Psf]hnn]  
knh\$]knh klg xf0g

nfnlu/fF t agknh xf]  
cfwax/L / cl; gf vfP/ kmlg]  
klx/f\$]nft vfP/ c8g]  
; Vvf df} ddf  
ef\$}kof; }kmlg]  
:ofxf/ ; ' f/lj gf klg  
xnSs}a9g]  
Tof]; Gb/ kth  
h; n]kmlgsf nflu  
; 3if{ug{hfg\$]5  
To; h]  
nfnlu/fFsf]alp To; }db0  
Tof]em/em/fpBf]/lQnd knh  
9Efd kml5  
vf]fd kml5  
lsgls  
; 3ifh]pd\$]af0nf0{  
; 3ifh]g}kmlg l; sfPsf]x05 .  
à

## d

d  
Pp6f :j rflnt ofq  
..jlr cgU xBf rNg]  
..jlr cknU xBf /f]sg]  
t/  
olt g; fr ltdln]; kgfdf klg  
ls  
d]f]:jlr ltd}cf]fdf 5  
xf0g eg]  
..jlr cgU u/] x]  
d]f]cf:yf  
d]f]lj Zj f;  
d plePsf]w/ftn  
xNnfpq ; Sg]5gf]ltdl  
d]f]; j]bgzln Joj xf/

hlj gsf]Pp6f ; Demf}fdfq xf]  
lj j ztf xf0g  
w} }s/fx? ; x\$}f]5'  
; do ; dodf  
t/ aem l tdl  
slqmPsf]df6f]lehfpq]  
d kfgl xF  
cfkmg}cGhhlel/sf].

## g5FuNnl

eE}fsf]lr/lj / :j /; E}  
g5FuNnl AoEem65  
; gwf/f, ; \$6f / eb\$fnlsf]  
rxnkxn; E}  
k}o\$ laxfg d}hf nfl5  
g5FuNnl df .  
a9f/sBf/,  
lnkkf}, kfglkw}f]  
lj f/fd/L, rtf6/lsf]n:s/  
k; n k; ndf dflg; sf]cf0/f]  
bu/fbu/, x:ofEkm ofE  
dlgE j fs  
x/\$ laxfg dflg; x? o; /L  
cf}x}bf}x}f}  
dfgf}d}hf nflu/x\$}f]5  
g5FuNnl df .

Pp6f kl/j f/ xf]g5}uNnl  
hxfFckt lj ktdf Ps}P\$sf x65g\dflg; x?  
sg}rf8kj {cfpgcl3 g}  
rxnkxn z? x65  
x/\$ rf8kj {pNnf; do a65 .

x/\$ lbg sf]d}hdf  
xg}vfg\$}f]afxNof x65  
x/\$ rf8kj of  
goffnuf pglx? g}nfp5g\  
ld7f ld7f kl/sf/sf]ef}h  
pglx?sxfg}a6b5g\  
o; /L  
x/\$ lbg  
x/\$ j if{  
x/\$ d}hf, hfqf

rf8kj {?n]  
u/lj sf]pkxf; u5g\  
g5]uNnldf .

o; /l lylrPsf  
u/lj aRrfx?sf cfrfx?  
6h6h'x5g\  
cfknf}; fylx?n]  
nufPsf gofFnufx?df  
6nSs 6Nnsg]hQfx?df  
y5 lgn5g\  
/5dfgdf ldNsfPsf eflhsf nk] x?df  
nk] df ar3f b0{f/ l; tf lrp/f  
/ xf8sf 6bnfx?df  
o; /l  
dofFfx3 / sfhl; fx3x?af6 lslrPsf  
xfsrf, l; orf, ebrf / d]fx?n]  
bz}cfPsf]rfn kfp5g\  
3f3]hfqf cfPsf]yxf kfp5g\  
d]f]g5]uNnldf .

cfknf ; fylx?  
xftdf lsfra Rofk]  
:sh uPsf]b]bf  
6f]fp5]x5g\  
clg  
cfknf?n]klg  
xftdf lsfra Rofk3f]  
:sh uPsf]  
; kgf b]5g\  
o; /l  
xfsrf, l; orf, ebrf / d]fx?  
kf^u] u8fp5}  
knfxf]L zAbdf ufnl ub3  
s':tl v]b}  
hj fg x65g\  
g5]uNnldf .

## dgdfof

w0zLn dgdfofs]w0{  
kn6g kn6g vfl] klg kn6g  
Psgf; rln/x3f 5g\  
p; sf xftx?

l; d[6]sf]3f]hdf kl; gf ldnfp5]  
dgsf]eofgs cfwla]ldf  
lj j z 5]dgdfof  
8sdl\$]cZln 7\$]f krfp6}  
5ftlel/ pln{x\$]f]lr8lr8fx6  
nfnfafnfsf]ef\$  
h8\$]xf afx\$]f; ]nfl]g\$]f]dfu  
emdSs ; fEm kb{ Dd  
c?sf]3/ agfpg  
lrlgofF06f af]s/x\$]l dgdfof xF; nl blv65].  
dgleqsf]e0Ffnf]hf0{sfadf /V5]  
ef]n sfd gkf0Pnf ls e6g]8/n]xf]hf  
; fob Psgf; vl6/x\$]l 5]  
cfkn]f]cl]of/f]sf]7f  
lr; f]r]Nxf]  
d/~RofF]caf]w cgxf/x?  
h8\$]xfsf]ss\$ ; j /  
l; d[6]sf]3f]he6bf afSnf]n]p]df  
cfkn]f]hlj gsf]t:al/ vf]5].  
l; 6s]wksf]v/fglem]-  
hNb}emb{  
dgdfof  
cfkn]f]bv\$]f]sDd/  
yfs\$]f xftuf\$]f  
a]hf a]hf allNeng]  
nfl]g\$]f]s6f0sf]r]f6  
vf]0 U  
s]h]d]l]xdk\$]l nfp6]l xf]s6gl <  
dfofn]xf]j]f ddtfn]  
dgdfof kn]v/ klg p]hofnl blv65].

## s; sf nflu

e]s\$]f 3/x?  
sfnf sfnf leQfx?  
v/fgl]sf]yk]df plePsf v08x/x?  
cfnf]/ut, lftlj lft nf; x?  
c#e# 3f0t]x?  
6x/f afnaRrfx?  
rfpl/Psf ufnfaf6 au\$]f cfE\$]f l9Ssfx?  
pl8/x\$]f lu4 / sfux?  
af?bsf 6q]rf6q]nlx?  
uf]h]lsf vf\$]fx?

8/, qf; / ?j f0x?  
; Ggf6f  
eofj x ; Ggf6f  
o4kl5sf]ufpF  
lrRofP/ ; flg dg nfllof]  
cflv/ ol ; a  
s; sf nflu <

## ed

/ftf]ls/of 6nSs 6lNsg5  
rGbflU/Lsf]6KkfQf  
emfnaf6 aflx/ lrofp5'  
3/cuf18sf]; 8sdf  
Pp6f df65]/QmDo 9ln/x5  
lrg5h: tf]nflu/x5  
cgxf/ cfe5h k5{  
cfe5f ldR5'  
8fBfsf]6Kkf]klg /QmDo x65  
vfhfdf cfe5f cfe5h65  
kfgl klg /ft}x65  
laxfglsf]lrofsf]r'sl; 6}  
cvaf/ kN6fp5'  
cvaf/sf]x8nf0g  
.oftgfu5df sndhlj Lsf]d[ol  
/6ylg65'  
dgleg stfstf l; of5f]6Kkf]Rj f.; 3f5  
cgfof; cfe5f lrDn65'  
/ dgdg}e65'  
st}ed t xf0g <

## ddtf

cfdfsf]x6osf]Ps 5pdf  
/fxt kfpq  
af; a; ] x7]-  
elIsPsf ; kgfx? cfkm, cfkm algg yfn]  
rfxgfx? knlg ku]  
k0sf]  
ddtfsf]cyfx ; fu/  
pn7 cfof]/ gxf0lbof]dgnf0{  
w6o 0d cfkm}kth ag7  
; j f; lkmf5pg ku].

## afg; f0{

d nxnxfp  
snsnfp  
xsflyPF  
cgfof; d7f]:j R5Gbt  
afwg kllof]  
d7f xftx?  
kfv/fx?  
/ ubg  
p; sf]tf/df a/P/  
afEg ku]  
p; sf]OR5fdf  
p; sf]lgbzgdf  
d7]cfkny]cfsf/ agfP/  
p; s}auf / a7s sf7fdf  
zf]kl; df ; lhP/  
cGttMd ; Gb/L agg ku]

## d7l 5f7l

l; dnsf ej fx?h:tl  
d7l 5f7l ; sf0n e0g  
d7l 5f7l ; xgzln e0g  
k7fgf OR5fx? lj k/Lt  
d7l 5f7l  
cfuf]h0{lgifw ug]  
kfgl / lxpEf I9Ssfx? e0g

d p; sl To:tl cdf xF  
h; n]u[dsfnlg 3fddf cfuf]lgn\$]l 5  
oltv] ; flb5'd cfkmpf0{  
d7}bzwf/f bW lkPsl d7l 5f7l  
cfj fh / cfuf\$ ofdx?sf lj klfdf  
s; /L dfq / lxpEf I9Ssfx? x65]<

d6el/ l; of]  
/ k7fnfel/ sfBfx? af\$]  
cfwf /ftdf kl8fn]aa{fp7]d cdf  
; f; km7sf lgldt xfj fdf  
d7f]lgldt whf]/ wj fK?dfq lyP

7ls Toxl ofddf  
d7f]ue[eq bz dlxgf a; \$l d7l 5f7l  
ue[flx/sf]of]; #f/df  
wj fF/ sf8fx?lj ?4 lj bfx ub5]  
d7f plxn\$ f 0R5fx? lj k/Lt  
d7l 5f7l kmhsf]yEfh: tf]e0g .

d7f]r]gfsf]llflthnf0{xNnfp55g\  
p; sf cfj fhx?  
pm dnf0{e6b5]  
d tkf0\$ f klr]g 0R5fx?df cfuf]; Nsfp5'  
/ xfdl 0R5fx?sf lglDt n8y tof/ 5'

pm olQsf]s7f7] x65]eg7  
cxfl d7h]; f7] \$]ly0gF

d7h]lgn\$ f]cfuf\$ f]Hj fnf eP/ h6dl pm  
d7h]lkPsf]wj f5f]af?b eP/ xsl{pm  
d7h]vk\$ f]ckdfgsf]k|tkm eP/ a9l pm  
p; sf]gzf gzfd /ut xf0g  
cfuf\$ f gblx? au\$ f 5g\  
p; sf cf7fx?df k|tzf7  
30ff eP/ a; \$f]5 .  
lk70ef ef/L /  
ue[ f 5f7l af\$7  
; x; |; fx\$ f aftx? vfPsl  
>dzln cdfsl 5f7l  
; xgzln xg}g; Sg]/lx5  
; 5f0n xg}g; Sg]/lx5  
Pp6f hlj6t lzlf eP/  
k|tt ePsl 5]d7f]cl3nt/  
elj iosl k|td't{  
d7l 5f7l .

## SofS6;

z/L/el/ sf8fx? kfn7  
; %lft 5 SofS6;

lj le6g yl/sf SofS6; sf]; dfhdf  
lj lrqsf]cgelt x65  
sg)n88h: tf  
sg)n7lh: tf  
sg)r/fh: tf

/ sg}t df65]g}h:tf  
t/ df65]h:tf eP/ klg  
loglx? xj fl; t nxl:; g klg hf6b6g\  
kfgl; 6 lhl:sg klg hf6b6g\  
x/l-att; , em/l vk]}a:5g\  
cftl6t klg 56g\  
x6o g}gePsf]h:tf]  
9595l klg gePsf]h:tf].

olt x6fx6}klg  
cr0dsf]; f6bo{af\$}  
SofS6; df k6h eg]k6llg]u5{  
a; V  
s]n ; do cfp6' kb6]x6 .

## ajhufd 3f6f

p6d0 ajhufd 3f6f  
lbgbx68}  
/ftlj /ft}  
xl/of 3f6]d6fgx?df  
gf]6l k6h6sf k6h6f/lx?df  
c6g nxnxfPsf k6f6x?df  
dgk/l sllr6}  
pv]b}vf6}  
k6]t]j ?4  
lj]j z ub6}  
g/; x6/ ug{  
kfglsf]; f6f]  
/utsf]vf]hf aufpg cft/  
Tof]ajhufd 3f6f  
lxglxgfp6}5  
a]f6f6f\$ sb66

a]x; fa sb6}u/\$f]  
To; sf]6fksf]cf] fh  
ljZj nf0{; 6f; sf]lzs6/ agfP/  
; f/f j6j n66  
zfl6tsf]cledtdfly 66b}  
lgod-sfg6nf0{anf]sf/ ub6}  
c6ofo z6bsf]  
cy66w u/f0/x6f]5 .

s]lx/f]zdfn]lal; 6f]x6hf

p; sf lx# \$ v/x?nf0{<  
s]leotgfdn]dfkm u#of]xf]hf  
p; sf tlvf bfx]x?nf0{<  
t]hs]faf6 lg:s\$ f cfuf\$ f n]sfx?n]  
89\$ f dgx? knfPsf 5gg\  
kofn]6f0gsf]3fpdf  
vf6f a; \$f]5g  
ckmufg: tfgdf au\$ f]/ut  
; 5\$ f]5g

kn]V To]a]hufd ldrxf 3f\$ f  
dfgj ; Eotf Wj :t kfg{  
lu2]cf\$ f tb\$ .

### 3fd; E

efn\$ f]8fE; E}  
cfh aRrfx?; E v]g  
lem; ld; }  
3fd rf\$ df cf0ku\$  
p]hofnf] E; E}  
3fd; E v]g  
Dofp]DofpFub}  
5fp/f-5fp/Lx?  
lj :tf/}vf]af6 lg:s\$ g\  
Dof]DofFub}  
kf7f-kf7Lx?  
ah\$ s pkn]g\  
eu]f-eu]Lx?  
lr/la/ ub]e/^\p8b}  
v'; L eP5g\  
afFafFub}  
afR5f-afR5Lx?  
uf]af]x/ lrofpg yfn]g\  
Sof]SofFub}  
l6p/f l6p/Lx?  
kv\$ f kn]kn]ofpg nfu]g\  
egeg ub]dfpE}  
eF/fx?  
kn]hsf]8fnl8fnl 8h]g\  
3fd; E v]g  
; a]hf0{vzl n]lbf]x\$ .

## bfh'

d]f]cf:yf  
d]f]bfh'  
:j fledfgl cfwf  
a]xf08h:tf]lj zfn 5ftl  
dx; " u5{clxn]d  
sltrf]6 el6of]  
Tof]lgZrn dg  
sltrf]6 efl; of]  
Tof]cgj /t kf0nf  
sf]wf]ef/Ln]slnnf]lgwf/df  
v]k6Psf gf]dnf]sf 8fdx?  
; dosf]x/Ln]klg d]fpg ; s]g  
d clxn]klg 5n]b]5'  
z]f]t ; f]o dxf; fu/h:tf  
a4sf rf/ cfo{Tox? af]sf]cf]wdf  
>4fn]gtd:ts e]5'd  
hg cf]waf6 hljgdf p]hofnf]kfPF  
0df]bf/L / :j fj n]dagsf]kf7 l; s]f

w]f]f]6 bvfof]  
w]f]f]6 ; ' fof]  
Tof]lgbf]f cfwf  
t/  
slxNo}leh]g  
slxNo}em]s]g  
slxNo}j r]nt ePg  
ctltx? ; fl]l 5g\  
cef]n]w]f]f]6 ; fl]of]  
:j fledfg eg]sf]s]xf]<  
l]r]rnfx?sf]; f]em laxfgsf rf/fsf nflu  
cf]kn]f w]f]t/Ex?nf0{ltnf-hnl lbg]Tof]cfwf  
hw]fpg ; S5f}eg]hw]fpm  
l]rofpg ; S5f}eg]l]rofpm  
Tof]lj zfn 5ftldf .

## 5B cftssf/l

ufp]f]Pp6f nf6f]5f]f]  
n]f]0{3df]p]f]  
cfsfzlt/ r]Ef v]f]b}  
s]g]klg a]hf lx8]sf]x]65

afn; he vñofqfdf  
af/lsf l8nx?df  
v]sf cfnlx?df  
le8t / ef\$ d/lx?df  
g rf; f] g ubf; f]  
/f]kf-?sdsf]g/; xf/  
x0nf-h0nfsf]clgsfn  
jN8{6\$ ; [6/ 6fj /sf]wFfsf]d:nf]  
ckmufg: tfgsf]ufñfaf?b  
s]ldf lj :dft 5g  
a; \V  
p; nf0{rEf xg] /x/  
cfEf hwfpg] E xfEg] /x/  
g sg}kñnsf]syf; E ; xdl  
g sg}a0sf]Joyf; E lj dlt  
P\$ n}agr /lh: t}  
: j t6qtfdf ?kf6t /t hlj g p; sf]

Pslbg Pslaxfg}  
ufpE] ]of]nf6]5f]f]sf]  
d[0sf]; dfrf/ cfp5  
; dfrf/df  
cft\$sf/lsf]gfp5 .

## /fktlsf]au/

c:tJo:t hlj g  
sfñfxn ; 8s  
whf] wj fE] ]zx/  
sfnf] tj fññ]5f]k\$]cfsfz  
kblift j ftj /0fnf0{y6SofP/  
/fktl  
ltdf]zft au/df  
ltdf]lzt nxd/df  
p6dlQnsf]; f; kñ]{  
s0g psfnlx? gfb}  
cf]fnlx? emb]  
cfPsf]5'ltd]au/df .

lj >fd kfPsf]5  
ltdf]snsnfpE]: j /df  
sfgsf]yfs\$]hfnln]  
kñ; f o; ðf0{e65g\Sof/]  
dg olt z6o 5 ls

sg)xtf/ 5g  
sg); Demg' kgIs/f 5g  
lal; of]ls eG]lrGtf klg 5g  
s; sf]kLlff 5g  
sxlFkkgk]klg 5g  
lj >fd U lj >fd U  
ltdf]au/df  
b0{9wfsf]sfkdf  
v/v/f0n]  
lhtk/sf]dfem bDktln]  
agfPsf]3/  
ltdlleq df5f vff]b}  
lbg latfpg]hlj g  
ufynln]uB nfpSf kj fnx?  
dgfsf]kvf0  
ufynlsf]a; f0F; /f0  
s'ofE s?Esf]hh;  
ol k\$[tsf ; Gb/ 56fx?n]ubf{  
sxl lfof eP klg dIQmldn\$]5  
oflGqs hlj gaf6  
ltdf]lgnf]zft ; u/dgl  
xl/of]lr; f]kfgldf  
gxfpg cfPsf]5'  
/ftl  
ltdl; G dfofkl]t nfpG  
laxfglsf]ldld/df  
3fd ltdl; G v]h\$]xg{  
?vsf kftx? xj]f; G gfr \$]xg{  
?vsf xfGf xfGfdf  
6f\$sf 6f\$sfdf  
p8b)ufpg]r/l\$]ult ; Gg  
d km; G lnP/ cfPsf]5'.  
uf]fnf\$]; ; hldf  
uf0\$]d/d' rkf0df  
d]f]; !t; !t kbrfkdf  
aN; L nfp/ a:g]dfemln]  
z\$fn' cfGf nfpG}  
v]hfsf]kfglleq lgofn\$]bZ0  
dnf0{cfZro{nflU5  
d]f]zx/sf]  
oflGqs efiffsf :j /x?; G  
thgf ug{dg nflU5

ltdf]lr; f]kfgldf  
d]f]z/L/n]:kz{kfpGf

; hLj gl lgnh:t}  
d]f]cu-k]oE  
/f]fl-rt xgk]5  
d]f]dg ltdl; E cfd; ft  
xgk]5  
To; h]  
d]f]Jo:t hLj gnf0{  
zflgt / lj >fd lbg  
d knt; f agfP/ cfPsf]5'  
/fktl ltdf]au/df .

## cdf ltdf]gfd s]xf]<

xh'af 5f]l eGx]5  
dfdf lbb] eGx]5  
afaf >ldtl eGx]5  
d cdf e]5'  
cdf ltdf]gfd s]xf]<

d lj Bfno uPF  
dxflj Bfno uPF  
Toxf]tdf]gfd rflxPg  
w]h]f0{cfkny]kl/ro lbPF  
s; h]f6 ltdf]gfd ; fl]wPg  
d aflnu ePFdtflwsf/ kfPF  
d]f]kl/rokqdf  
ltdf]gfd n]vPg  
d gful/s ePF  
afas}gdfaf6  
d hful/]ePF  
afas}gdfaf6  
d a]gfd cdfsl 5f]l  
eg cdf ltdf]gfd s]xf]<  
s; h]f6 ; fl]vgl gu/\$f]  
st]pRrf/0f ug{gk/\$f] ltdf]gfd  
; fj h]lgs ug{rfx]5'd  
wtl{eG]pkgfd xf]g cdf,  
dnf0{ltd]gfd rflx]5  
eg cdf ltdf]gfd s]xf]<



lkphgx?  
df65h:t}xg]clwsf/sf nflu  
d rndnfpq rfx65'  
d tkf0?; 6 c\$dfn u/]  
p6d0m xffg rfx65'  
lkphgx?  
d nf\$t6q rfx65'.

## d kphg/t 5'

v^aU; ; 5\$]df6f]h0{  
vghf] u/l  
lgnf]kl; gfn]l; #]  
xl/of]elj io pdfg]cfzdf  
d]cfkmy]j tdfgnf0{5/]-  
t/  
slxn]3fd gnfu]  
slxn]l5d\$lsf]e\$fn]vf0lbP/  
d]f]j tdfg  
d]f]/ut kl; gf  
d]f]lj Zj f; cg; f/  
d]f]elj io  
knf0/x\$]5g  
agdf/f erf/n]5flg vff]b5g\  
d pv]b}km]b5'  
t/ d]xf/ ;j]sf/\$]5g  
e/e/fp6]3fd; 6}  
nxnxfp6]elj iosf nflu  
d  
d]f]a9f]j tdfg /f]b}  
glgnf]kl; gf aufp6}  
xl/of]elj iosf lglDt  
kphg/t 5'.

## kltkm

o; kflnsf]ltxf/df  
shlgl bu kb]eg yflng\./ft}/fd]  
ufdf aho}5Ss kb]eg yflng\  
./ft]eg\$]t ; fef]lo xf]U  
lsgls  
af/l\$]; okql kth /ft]/udf kth5

ufbfj /l kln klg /ft}/udf klnf  
sfhl; fan]t ; ]f]ufbfj /l  
; fg{efsf]lyof].  
kl08tn]klg kxnf]; okql  
nufpg'efsf]lyof].  
/ftf]eP/ s; /l klnf <  
df6f]wd{  
slhglnf0{yxf 5g Sof/]  
ufbf ah]f0{klg yxf ePg Sof/]  
uPsf]; fpgdf  
n\$af6 au\$]kfgl /ft}lyof]  
dn eP/ kfgl; E)au\$]  
kts/ klg /ft}lyof]  
/ftf]dnhn vfPsf]df6f]  
; ]f]/ kxnf]kln  
s; /l klnfpg ; Snf <