

g/ž zfsó .lg/hú sf slj tf /
ultx¿



-@)\$)-@)\$^_
; dflw



v08-!



-@)\$) dfu@) \$@ ; Dd_

; dflw

d cfsfzsf]lj :tf/ vflh/x\$'
d cfsfzsf]lj :tf/ rflx/x\$'
; u/dfyfsf]rhlx;eF
rlnE}u0/x\$ f 5g\d7f cfsf^aNfx;
d ; u/dfyfsf]prf0Ff0{
cfknf]p8fgdf eg{rfx65'.

cfnf]st 5 w/tlsf]j lf:yn
; b\$ f blkt ls/0fx;n]
d cfnf\$do ; b\$ f ls/0fx;nf0{
r]gdf kfl]j Int kfg{rflx/x\$'
d hljgsf]; Tonf0{o; sf]ulx/f0; Dd
; fu/sf]ulx/f0nf0{eF gfg vflh/x\$'.

Hj f/x; oxFCglu6tl 5g\
d tl Hj f/x;df pQfn t/E eg{
ultsf]; i6 ug{vflh/x\$';
d w/tlsf Ps Ps ; Gb/tfnf0{
:kGbgx;nf0{
cflD; ft\ug{vflh/x\$';
d ; dflwdf lgnk(t cflfx;n]
of]ultdo lj Zj
oxfE f k]o\$ cf/fx-cj/fx
ptf/r9fj, pTyfg / k\ltx;nf0{
x]//x\$';
d ; dflw:y xg vflh/x\$'
d ; dflw:y xg rflx/x\$'.

-.sllkgflü df k\$flzt, w/fg_

; kgf, lj Zj lgdf[fsf]

d l; d[6, 06f, 9Ef / afnj f n]v/x\$'

df65x; nf0{a:g 3/ rflxPsf]5

d Toxl 3/ n]v/x\$'

; 8s, kh / ejgsf]lgdf[fd nflu/x\$';

d of]bznf0{

of]lj Zj nf0{

Pp6f cfwlgs, p6gt / ; ' Dk6g bzd, f,

lj Zj df,

kl/0ft ePsf]xg]{rfx65'

d cf7fdf ; 6b/ ; 6b/ ; kgfnf0{

lj kgfdf kig]{rfx65'

d l; d[6, 06f, 9Ef / afnj fn]

lj Zj sf]g\$; fdf sfokn6 b]v/x\$'

d l; d[6, 06f, 9Ef / afnj f n]v/x\$' = .

-; fltflxs .ax; ũ df k\$flzt, w/fg_

*.!@.)\$)

nx/x; cGToxlg 5g\

d nx/ xll//x\$'

Pskl5 csf[ub]cfpg]hfg]nx/x;nf0{

nx/x; sg}vfhfdf cfpg]hfg]u5g\

sg}af6f3f6fdf, lj Bfnodf / sfofnox;df,

l; a\}b}zdf nx/x; cfpg]hfg]u5g\

d o; kVjldf, uxx;df

cfpg]hfg]nx/x;nf0{xll//x\$'

nx/x; cGToxlg 5g\

d tl cGToxlg nx/x;nf0{xll//x\$'.

..dfu@fj df k\$flzt, w/fg_
!*.@.)\$!

lbg /f0/x65

lbg /f0/x65

slxn]PSn}t slxn]el8 eP/

slxn]cfkj f; L t slxn]; 5Daf; L eP/

slxn]af9lklI8t Ifltu|t Onfsf eP/

lbg /f0/x65

slxn]gful/s clwsf/ t

slxn]dfgj flwsf/df cf3ft eP/ .

#.*)\$!

; 8s ; lg/xG5

s]ltdln]slxn]; 8snf0{afh}sf]; g\$}f 5f}<
cxF; 8s af]bq, t/ rkrfk ; lgdfq /xG5 .
; 8sdfly ul-h/xG5g\ xhf/ xhf/ Wj lgx<
cx^asf/ / aa\tfsf Wj lgx<
oftgf / ofrgfsf sxfglx<
t/ ; 8s af]bq, ; lgdfq /xG5 .

; 8s ; lg/xG5 cfktdfly xhf/ xhf/ Wj lgx<,
pk]ff / pkxf; sf Wj lgx<
cfj W / cfj Zsf sxfglx<
; 8s ddfxt ; lg/xG5 t/
cgluGtl ckdfg / eT; Gfx< .

%.*)\$!

kfgl alu/x65

kfgl alu/x65

vfj hdf xf] \j f kfj/l df, kfgl alu/x65

zft b]vg]gbl df xf] \j f ; dbdf

kfgl leq ult j f xnrn x65

ha ha kfgl df klx/f]hf65

kfgl df tlj |kl|tlqmf x65,

kfgl alu/x65 .

snsn u/] allg]Wj lg klg kfgl sf]xf]

em/em/ u/] v:g]Wj lg klg kfgl sf]xf]

/f]k0f{uhgfsf ; fy allg]Wj lg klg kfgl sf]xf]

cfszaf6 ah|Wj lgsf ; fy emg]klg

kfgl sf]xf]

kfgl alu/x65 .

!&*.)\$!

pb3fj0ff

lxhf]d]f]afah]k}fnfn]; u/dfyf 6\$]
cl:t d]f afhx;n]; db|l5rfh]
cfh d]f ; fylx;n c6tl/lfdf kf0nf
xfnb5g\
; fx; , /f]f~r / ljj \$sf]o; blgofaf
ef]n d]f]; Gtfgx;n]cem s]s]ug]xg\
df]g; x;n]sf]o; ck} {sfo\$nfksf]
b[6f6tx;n]sf]
d Ps pb3fj]fs ag] 3fj]0ff ul//x5'
d afF\$]f]; dodf df]g; x;n]sf]cuf]8 .

@@.*.)\$!

ltdl cfpq]cfzfd

ltdl cfpq]cfzfd d klv{a; F
c1bf/f]elggF
g cfF]lsf]uxg snf]/ft,
t/ ltdl cfpq'd]f]nflu Pp6f :j Kg dfq eof]
Pp6f lg/y\$ / laYfsf]:j Kg

ltdl cfpq]cfzfd
d]h]cfk]leq Pp6f l7xl kfln/x]F
d6df sDkg ; fF-/x]F
ef\$ / tfksf]j f:tf /flvg
t/ ltdl cfpq'd]f]nflu
Pp6f ed, bl3{ed dfq a6of].

; x/x; anfls[g}/x]
ufpK; lgxYf g}/x]
dfgj tf kfzlj stfdf g}56kl60/xdf]
dlQm / zfl6tsf]clenfiff
dfq clenfiff a6of]
ltdl e6g]clenfiffdf d cllNm/x]F
ltdl cfpq]cfzfd d klv{a; F= .

#).!.)\$@

dh]vf]hF

dh]vf]hFtdlnf0{
ltdlnf0{dh]vf]hF.

k\$Fz eP/ vf]hFtdlnf0{dh]
cfWl atf; eP/ vf]hF.

; u/ eP/ vf]hFtdlnf0{dh]
; fu/ eP/ vf]hF.

cfsf/ eP/ vf]hFtdlnf0{dh]
lg/fsf/ eP/ vf]hF.

; Id eP/ vf]hFtdlnf0{dh]
:yh eP/ vf]hF.

clnf0{eP/ vf]hFtdlnf0{dh]
ulx/f0{eP/ vf]hF.

x/ cfofddf vf]hFtdlnf0{dh]
x/ cfofd eP/ vf]hF.

dh]vf]hFtdlnf0{
ltdlnf0{dh]vf]hF.

*.%.)\$@

crh d ; wF; wF=

crh d ; wF; wF; kgf bVg]u5{
; kgfdf clnf clnf kj t
kj t sf 6fs/fx; bVg]u5{
kj t, cfsfz rDg pl7/x\$
kj t, cfsfznf0{cÍdfndf aVg
tID; /x\$,
kj t, of}gsf ; Dkof{ul/df p7f0/x\$
kj t, ;k / ; fbo{5l//x\$,
crh d ; wF; wF; kgf bVg]u5{.

crh d ; wF; wF; gnf sfz bVg]u5{
lgnfszdf ; b{cfkngf]; Dkof{zfoh]
aln/x\$,
cgkd th 5l//x\$
cfkngf]k?iflj n]w/tlnufot
sltko ux; nf0{
lg/t/ cfslif t ul//x\$,
crh d ; wF; wF; kgf bVg]u5{.

@^.%.)\$@

dlQm Ps slj tf

lxnf]d}klnf] \tof]sdn
t/ d To; nf0{l6kg rfx65;
sfBfdf g}xf] \tof]kln
t/ d To; nf0{rBq rfx65;
xhf/ xhf/ lj ifw/ gfux; sf]
s7f] kx/fdf g}xf] \tof]:j Ofkm
t/ d To; nf0{l56g rfx65;
; tkt dfgj-xhpsf cEoTyfgsf nflu
b]u0faf/f >flkt g}lsg xg gk/f] \
t/ dlQmsf]Tof]Gofgf]/ ; gfnf lkmmEf]
rfq{rfx65'.

@.^.)\$@

d o; w/tlnf0{=

d o; w/tlnf0{; j f€ ; Gb/l agfpg
vfllh/x\$,'

d of]cfsfzfnf0{hg / tf/fx¿n]
l; Èf//x\$,'

dglosf]cfdcf cfnf]st, kkmNnt
agf] \

d o; df ; b\$] / lZd / xfj fsf]zlt n
:kz{5l//x\$'.

d o; w/tlnf0{=

dfgj tfsf]ul/df ; bf pRr /xf] \

o; y{d]l]xdfnox¿ p7fPsf]5'

hljgsf]cfl] tyf /; dotf sfod
/xf] \

o; y{d]l]gbl ; fu/ / dx; fu/x¿
aufPsf]5'

d]o; w/tldf ; Gb/ ; Gb/ afl6sf
/ To; df ; uGw 5g[kthx¿ ktnfPsf]5'.

d o; w/tlnf0{=

%.^.)\$@

d sf]j t dfg

d, sg} s; d vfbg
d, sg}kl|t 1f ubg
k'vf{x;sf]0|txf; k9
d, sg}uf}j dflcbgF.

; u/dfyfsf]; j fr lzv/nf0{x
d, sf]lz/ uj h]dfly p7bg
8fR / nfnlu/fFsf]; f]bohf0{by
d, lj dflxt xbg, grRbg, ehSbg
Wj hfsf /E / lrxgx
lj t[0ff xg yfN5g\
/fli6 pT; j / ; df/fxx
k]0ffsf]dh ktrbg,
d, sg} s; d vfbg
d, sg}kl|t 1f ubg .

!!!!.)\$@

ljllfkt dxfb]sf]kħfk

sfWdf af\$] ltdf]nf; nf0{
cfh klg d lx8l a; \$f]5'.

ltdl hf]d]f]; Eotfsf]ckdfg
; xg g; s],
ltdl hf]d]f]; :s[tsf]lt/:sf/
; xg g; s],
xf0křfn\$l lyof}sb]
blfx;sf]o1s08df,
slt dfof ; fF\$]5',
ljllfkt lx8\$]5'.

ltdf]nfnl; tsf]of]kfunkg
cf:yfdf bu(w p7fpg vf]b}5g,\
cĚ cĚdf ; 8g / uNlg,
ltdll; tsf]afĚl
d]f]d6sf]of]lengf]; Da6w klg
vf]g vf]b}5g,\
cfx ũ slt gĚ; ũ

@).!!.)\$@

Ps slj tf

olt cl; d Sofgef; df
lj /f6 ; Gb/tfsf]lrq p3f/7
/Ëxçsf]j]lrqatfdf
efj sf lj]w 56fxç k|t't u/7
ltdln]cfk]tdf Pshgf rf]yf]/ dxfg -
snfsf/sf]
h6d lbPsf 5f}
dxfslj sf]sMkgfzln]tfn]
cg6t; Dd kv6f p8fPsf 5f}0

@%.!!.)\$@

jf:tljs l; hgf t ltd}xf]

dxfg snfsf/

l; hgf t ltd}xf]

dh]to; l; hgfdf

dflg; x; sf xftsf tR5 srln]

ceh}st}c; lgvf/ cfpq ; S5 ls eg],

; Gb/tfsf]/^a 5g{vfh}sf]dfq xf]

ltdf]sNkgfn]oyfy{; k lnPsf]

; ;f/df,

ceh}st}c; ; hlj tf eg{; ls65 ls eg],

dfgj lo cfsf^aNfnf0{

dt{; k lbg vfh}sf]dfq xf]

dxfg snfsf/

jf:tljs l; hgf t ltd}xf].

@@!!.)\$@

c; a\o k}fnfx;n]sllrP/

c; a\o k}fnfx;n]sllrP/
d lxdfn
dfg ple65'.

sfnf k}fnfx;n
uf}f k}fnfx;n
lj le6g gfk / cfsf/df, cfsf^anfx;n
c; a\o k}fnfx;n =
sf}l d}f]5ftldfly zfl6t kfpq
c}p5g\
dnf0{zfl6teld, tkf6ld
e6g ?r}p5g\
sf}l d}f]P}t}f; stf k}ofpg
c}p5g\
dnf0{lj s6 ; Den
; fx; sf}kl/ro b}y}pg c}p5g\
sf}l d}fly
glg, bfjL ug{c}p5g\
c; a\o k}fnfx;n]sllrP/
d lxdfn
dfg ple65'.

#).!!.)\$@

cfwf/cfwf/df bVb}



v08-@



-@)\$# dfublv @)\$% ; Dd_

la8Dagf

slt au/x;
axfP/ lsgf/df gblx;
ctlt a:5g\
slt kxf8x;
prfn] lxdfnosf p6gt, p6dQ 6fs/fx;
afE) a:5g\
r~rn kfglsf pQfpnf nx/x;
5rllsfP/ of]gsf al]unf kj fxx;
lehfpq o; b]zsf]df6f]
d]fpg kof; c; dy{/x65g\
d]f]b]z cga{ / cl; lrt /x65 .

@!!)\$#

ko6s ; fylnf0{

ltdlnf0{; fob qmdzMIrl; 6}uPsf
xdfs clnf cgTkfbs eld dgk%of]
alkmf lxp6f kxf8x; dgk%of]
dg kff]g]tftf 3fd / v0n]x6}uPsf
j g kvfx; dgk%of]
ltdf b[6n]ol ; j nf0{
k\$[tsf]cgkd ; 6b/tfsf]gdfs/0f u%of]
t/ Psl5g /df0nf]ug{ol 56fx; 6
/ lh6bule/ ; fdgf ug{af3fsf-
Jo3fx; 6,
w}]w}]km/s x65 ; fy .

gfua]hl kb}uPsf oxf6f uf]6fx; 6
clj sl; t psfnl, cf]fnlsf b}ox; 6
sdd/ e]6b} nRsf]6}gt6sf]rfndf
5rNsl lx86]
oxf6f gbl / 5fnx; 6
ltdln]df} nufof} /
o; sf]; 6b/tf]; t ladlw eof]
k\$[tsf]lj lj wtsf]bz6df dvv k%of]
t/ t]; Psf Joj wfgx; sf kl8f
/ ol ; 6b/tfn]h6dfPsf s?kafx; nf0{
e]Ngdf,
w}]w}]km/s x65 ; fyl .

j :t't Mltdlnf0{dg k/\$f]
oxf6f]ul/al xg ; S5
clj sf; / k56k]g xg; S5,

; DkGgtfsf]rhldf ku], dg c3fP/
lanfl; tfsf]r/d t[tn]pl2Ug eP/
Pp6f r}hsf]rfgfdf
ltdlnf0{xfdf]cGwlj Zj f; df
cfldfsfbzG,
xfdf]c1fgtfdz flGtsf]cho ; fl
xfdf]cej df k\$[tsf]; fldKotf
xfdf]eld 0Zj /lo, Clifdlgx;sf]
j}bseld
nfu\$]xg; S5
t/ olufoub]v j}bstfn]lklN; Psf
b]Tj sf]bzGn]; tfOPsf
xfdf]zf/ll/s, dfgl; s / cfldfs si6df
w}]w}]km/s xG5 ; fyl .

.pT; fxU df k\$flzt
(.#.)\$#

bz6 vfk gnfu\$]hljg afRg' 5 xfdlnf0{

kbf{kbf{6fE} afSnf]bz6sf]
vg] lgM f; nflbf ; fE/f ; ?ax;
lsg 5\$g vfl5f}xfdlnf0{
oyf\$]pb]fwgaf6 <
lsg 5flg vfl5f}xfdlnf0{; Tofgeltx;af6 <<
lsg lyRg vfl5f}xfdlnf0{cfd
j~rgfx;af6 <<<
slt v08 v08df afBib65f]h6bul
ckfs[ts <
slt tx tx vflklb65f}ldys ; flf0x; <
hljg h; /l alb}hf65
s]Tof]g];jfejl s klqmfut ; vsf]wd{xf0g / <
k] / lsg cgl:t]j kflKtsf]
/ulg ; kgfx;sf]nlkg xfdlnf0{<
lsg :j l0f6 nfllg]Joj wfg xfdlnf0{<
cfsfz cfsfz eP/ afRg'
Pp6f w/tlsf]k]mfj 6 xg'
ls/0f, hn / kjg eP/ afRg'
s]olt g}kof(t 5g / xfdlnf0{<
bz6 vfk gnfu\$]hljg afRg' 5
xfdlnf0{.

*.@.)\$#

oltv] d]f]dxfb]

oltv] d]f]dxfb] sxlF
dl:tissf]kl8f ; dg ug{
ufFf, ef^a, wt/f\$]gzfdf
lg:nf0 ; lt/x\$]xf]hf,
oltv] d]f]dxfb] sxlF
bj}cFf IrDnl
Wofgfj l:yt ; #f/sf]ultlj lwdf
tlvf]gh/ 8hf0/x\$]xf]hf,
oltv] d]f]dxfb] Psft jg:ynldf,
sg}kfj {L; E xf; , kl/xf; , lj nf;
ul//x\$]xf]hf,
oltv] d]f]dxfb]
sg}ufdf afx0flnf0{clezfk lb0{
cgdh lj j fx
afn-zln eE ul//x\$]xf]hf,
oltv] d]f]dxfb] lj lfk agl
sg}; tlf]nf; lk70E af\$
dlte0 bfl8/x\$]xf]hf,
oltv] d]f]dxfb] sg}cfk0f]zflub{lji0fhf0{
5nl agf0{
/tlf ; tl ei6 u/fpg]
of]hgdf hl6/x\$]xf]hf,
jf sg}tf/sf; / b]osf]
:ju{g/s / kftfnf0{Ps kfgI
of]hgf lj km kfg{
bj}k/l arfpg]
if80Gdhs k0f; df nflu/x\$]xf]hf
oltv] d]f]dxfb] = .

@*#.)\$#

ky/f

l; E}kij fsf]kof; af\$]
df5fkR5}xV//x\$ kij fnf0{
l:glw kij fnf0{
sdglo kij fnf0{
df5fkR5}xV//x\$ kij fnf0{.

df5fkR5}k|t|alDat e0/x\$
tfnsf]cfWfdf,
hndlg cfWfdf,
ha 3fdsf]kyd ls/0fn]:kz{u5{
rD5
tfnsf]; sfDn ulx/f0df
Pp6f dl7f]nx/-Vj lg pTkGg xG5
r~rn ; EIt lapErf5
tfnsf]s~rg 5ftldf,
df5fkR5}xV//x\$ tfnnf0{ kij fnf0{
vh\$]cgkd ; f}boof .

@@.#.)\$#

kUn] klg ltdf]d6af6

kUn] klg ltdf]d6af6
 dfq Un]zP/ axG5,
 hd] ltdf]d6'ixdlznf aG5,
 bj }l:y]tdf ltdf]pkl:y]t-
 xfd] lglDt
 slt lg/asz / qm/
 lj iffQm / j hgfQm 5 <
 ltdf]sf]ydf hlj g /; l; Fg xg]
 pj {tf xfhf
 s]xhdl slxn]to:tf]cfzf ug{; S5fF<
 ltdf]cf]df dfgj tf l; hG ug]
 Kof; t[t kfg]
 udfx6 xfhf
 s]xhdl slxn]to:tf]
 lsl-rt clenfiff ug{; S5fF<
 k]ltsf dfu{kz:t xg ; Sg]
 ; Defj gfsf ; f/f ; Gb/ /
 /x/nflubf llflthnf0{cfem kf/]
 l7xl / :of]df cgj fb u/]
 ltdf]lghl] / ; j hgf]lg ; Gb/tdf
 xhdl lsg uj {u/fF<
 lsg kz:~f u/fF<<
 kUn] klg ltdf]d6af6 dfq Un] P/
 axG5 .

.nx/ú df k\$flzt
 #!.#.)\$#

It d]c>k0f{af]ldf

lhGbj fb / dbf] fbsf]gf/fn]klg
lapErfpg g; s\$]f]
o; ; x/sf]; lft 5ftlnf0{
of]fx; sf]; ulgl ; 3if\$]Wj lg-
x;n]klg p7fpg g; s\$]f]
oxfEsf d]k]f]oM]zlyn dbx;n]f0{
cfkn]})cfEfcufl8
cfkn]})r]hla]lx; sf an]f]s]t],
ckdf]gt / dd]e]l lr]tsf/sf
b]ox;n]klg v]f]g g; s\$]f]
oxfEsf alx/f sfg, cGwf cfE]f /
nf6f af]h]lx;n]f0{
g]tstfn]5kSs leh]\$]f
; To / Odfgbfl/tfsf]s; ldf 3f]6P/
lgVv/ hnkn]6]NsPsf
/fi6kl8fsf]efj gfn]c]t/; Dd cfmt
It d]c>[0f{af]h]ln]
; f/f b]z]sf]c]f]d]f]n]f0{
PskN6 vNaNofPsf]5
hgdt r]g]z]ln agfPsf]5 .

!.\$.)\$#

d bfe fg, lqj fl / ; ktsfzl au] =

d bfe fg, lqj fl / ; ktsfzl au] afRg
rfx65'

d s-rg, sDesOf{/ cGgkOf{
cgluGtl kj f z f\vf ; d f]

lxdrhl -; u/dfyf_ p7g rfx65'

d :j ode,"kzklit, ux]j / l / af]sf cfef vf]h],

l:glw / zft xf0g

?b\$]g fllg afn]

of]sfd ; k c; Tosf]cfldfs]

tx

tx

Wj :t kf/]

eid u/]

d a4 g]kfn,

lzj g]kfn

c/lgsf]/ e\$6l g]kfn xfEg rfx65'

d, bfe fg, lqj fl / ; ktsfzl au]

afRg rfx65'.

@.\$.)\$#

d7f]slj , ltdl kfun a65f}

cf7fdf ; 6b/7f e/7
ha ltdl o; ; ;f/nf0{x5f}
d7f]slj ltdl kfun a65f}
cf7fdf dw/7f 5/7
ha ltdl o; ; ;f/nf0{x5f}
d7f]slj ltdl kfun a65f}.

cf7fdf ; [hgfsf]p6dfb r97
ha ltdl a7hufd 3f8f sb5f}
d7f]slj ltdl kfun a65f}
a7y7t, s?ktf / g7z;7f b7y7
ha ltdl]dg cf6bf]nt x65
ltdl k7ho uh65f}
d7f]slj ltdl kfun a65f}.

cfsfze6bf ha kftnf s7f ; 65f}
k7h7nf0{x7f0g ha xfj7nf0{b7y5f}
d7f]slj ltdl kfun a65f}.

*.\$.)\$#

aGb knsx;

st}5f0f]ls k/h]lsf 9sgl aGb xg]cf7fx;

lnknf aGb 0R5fkq cf7fx;

axf/l emf/ elgg]

; wFglxlbq] vhl lbg]nfha6bl emf/x;

ckdfgsf]3fpn]rx/fpg yfnkl5

cl: tIj-afw

efj gfsf]hnn]cleif\$ xg yfnkl5

aGb knsx; klg afflg yfNbf]/x\$,

afhl ufihlsf]cfj fh rNg yfNbf]/x\$

st}5f0f]ls k/h]lsf 9sgl aGb xg]cf7fx; .

&.%.)\$#

Psfbẏdf lyPsf bGlosyfx¿

0ltxf; df j l0fť 36gfx¿
; a}ldy e0; s]
Psfbẏdf lyPsf bGlosyfx¿ .

j t(łfgsf]bk(łfdf h; n]cfkntf]kłdfłfstf
x/f0; Sof]
cGt/fndf h; sf]dfld\$ / uf}j k0f{5lj
3ldn e0; Sof].

9Ēf 9Ēf dlt(ŷy}] gkfnl snfsfl/tf
sfl/ul/tf d'; Ss xfFy]/ł
kxf8x¿ uf]hl / t/af/ al; (ŷy]/ł
vS/Lsf hun pdll cfpF]/ł gkfnl j l/tf
kło\$ ukmf, sGb/f 6kr aGy]/ł
zqsf lglDt ceB lslNnf
gfnfkfgl ; Sy]/ja?
dV afP/ 9Ny]/ł elQm yfkf /
aneb\$nf; x¿,
pkm Űstf kln6of]slGg :j fledfgsf]
of]lxdfno <
cr}h l6i6fsf]kfgldf hlj Gt 5fn pnEg
afudtl, sf] l lsl/of kq a; \$f]5 .

sg zsglsf]sk6sf]hj dfd k/]
gkfnl kf08j x¿ j gaf; uPsf
kms] cfpEgg\
sg d}Gfysf]j f0fsf]s7f} kxf/ k/]
gkfnl nld0fx¿ dl5ť ePsf
af]yEgg\
0ltxf; df j l0fť 36gfx¿ ldy e0; s]
Psfbẏdf lyPsf bGlosyfx¿ .

; jL ulxl/G5 kl8fdf ; jL kl8fdf ulxl/G5

cyfx kl8fsf]ulx/f0df ; jL xfdkml5
ckdfgn]dV a6f/], nSb} st}efl5
cyfx kl8fsf]ulx/f0df =
cGwsf/ vf]5 cfd, /
st}lj :tl0f{pHofnf]f k\$6 xg g; s]
; fE1/E}; ; f0{efl5,
cyfx kl8fsf]ulx/f0df ; jL xfdkml5 .

^.&.)\$#

d6el/ lj :yfkgsf]kl8f

d6el/ lj :yfkgsf]kl8f
d cfkng}b7df lgj f{ g efl u/x5'
cfkng}kl/j 7af6 kl/ToQm e0/x5'
:j hgx; sf]dfof
:j a6wx; sf]ldqtf
labf labf e0/x5'
d cfkng}b7df lgj f{ g efl u/x5'.

rfgfx; anft \sInrG5g\ab kf0nf
lhhlj iffx; hlj gsf ; uLg /flkG5g\
of]lj :tLOf{kl/j 7
of]pGdQm j ftj /of
dfgj tf st}t/ ; f; klg{gkfP/
c; xfo cfxt 56kl665,
d6el/ lj :yfkgsf]kl8f .

!@.)\$\$

:yfkgsf]cfsf^Nf

af0:sf]k xndf
t?gl tGb]lx;sf]7]hd7]h el8
36g yfn\$]5,
kj t ;Gb/lsf]k]s[ts nflndfoQm
ufnfd
lqmd, kfp8/ / Inkl:6ssf]; :tf]e2f-
k]z
x6g yfn\$]5,
Psf]t sd/fdf
efj s k]sf pkGof; x; k9g 5f]8Psf]5
df0tsf]bMvn]r]lx;
k-hfal 8e/l; t k]n hfg 5f]g
yfn\$]f 5g\
; fhx;n]xhf/f] if]vsf]
lj :yfkgsf]kl8fsf]/fu ufpg yfn\$]5
em/nf]:j /df
hfu/0foQm efsdf
:yfkgsf]cfsf^Nfn]
alnof]/ k]/ cleJolQm lng yfn\$]5 .

!.@)\$\$

d]f]; kgfsf]

d]f]; kgfsf]; Gb/ a:tlaf6
s; n]nf; p7f0nllbf]<
d]f]dgsf]; x/df s; n]<
d[o5f]lj/l; nf]zvwlj lg kllslbof]
nfnlu/fF kMlg]kfvfx;df
s; n]avl{af/5 <
lxp5f]; j]f]t6gf cf9]
d]f]lxdfn lghlj ; t5 .
jw]o eP5g\0R5fx; df]sf]clwsf/
/xg,
kx8e]f]si6kb sfdgfx; , psflngsf]
cy{/xg,
d]f]lj kgfsf]w/x/fnf0{s; n]
prfn] k5fl/lbP5 <
:d]tsf elgfj z]f dfq 0ltxf; df
; slnt eP5 .
d]f]; kgfsf]; Gb/ = .

#.@)\$\$

kxf8sf]5ftldf

kxf8sf]5ftlaf6 kl8fsf]; ft ax\$,
kl8fsf]Tof]clj /n ; ft em/gf sf] l
ax\$,
ct[ft ax\$,
c; dy{ax\$,
cg\$ cg\$ pkrfgx;df, tkrfgx;df ax\$,
kxf8sf]5ftlaf6 kl8fsf]; ft ax\$.

5ftlx; lr/f lr/f ax\$g\
szx; lkrf0 rf/ft/
cfEgsf]cefj ax\$,
clglZrt ckdfgsf]kl8f d6leq
gkfn ax\$,
gkfnl ax\$,
lxdfnl kj t z[vnf ax\$,
kxf8sf]5ftlaf6 kl8fsf]clj /n ; ft
sf] l ax\$
djl ax\$
ax\$ afltdtl .

%.@.)\$\$

bzn]lgj { g ug{vf]bf

vS/l xftdf lnP/ cfh p; n]
 c; s; hf0{xf0g
 t/ cfkthf0{5ksfpg nflu/x\$,
 lk:tfhsf]ufhln]c; s; hf0{xf0g
 t/ cfkthf0{bflg vf]h/x\$,
 sfo/tfn]xf0g,
 gk'stfn]xf0g,
 bzn]cfkthf0]lgj { g ug{vf]bf
 p7\$]t/ :j feflj s efj fj ū xf]
 nf5lkgnf0{ldnsfp\$}
 cf]df]; u\$]l]bzf sb\$]xf]
 vS/l xftdf lnP/ =.

0ltxf; n]cfkthf0{snl t agfp\$}
 nu\$]df,
 hgel? aGb}uPsfdf,
 bzkplsf]cgxf/ sfnf]kfl]tPsfdf
 xg]g; sl cfd3ftsf]of]lgnh-
 0ltxf;
 cf]d; Ddfgn]lz/ p7fPsf]xf]
 vS/ln]cfd alnbfgsf]kf7 k9fPsf]xf].

%.@.)\$\$

bärfötf

hlj g stf eflu/x\$
sfhfxn stf slb/x\$
cfj fh stf bfl\$8/x\$
bärfö of]dnf0{.
emfh]kh nlrS/x\$
klx/f]hfg vflh/x\$
cgf:yfsf]j izet
b]p/fnlfd kl^a dIRr/x\$
hlj g stf eflu/x\$
of]bärfö dnf0{.

%.@.)\$\$

la; fgl]la; [uPsf]Pp6f hlj gl

; fEm pbf; cfWfdf 5f]b}u0/x\$ dnf0{
uf]vhl of]dgsf]ulx/]B}hfB}5 dnf0{
/ft kf]vPkl5 crfgs aQl lge\$]f]; x/df
ofqf lhGbul af6f]x/fpB}u0/x\$ dnf0{.

PSnf]an] NofDkf]6 tfk klg xBf]x\$
lge] ; b; fg /ftdf lgl f; nfuBf]x\$
Zjf; x; sf]hundf rin/x\$]rl; f]atf; n]
dgel/sf]kf^u0f sfBf pdfbf]x\$.

cfWfx; hf]Itvf]pBg\hlj gsf]Pp6f
la; fgl,
la; fgl]la; [uPsf]Pp6f hlj gl .
; fEm pbf; = .

*.@.)\$\$

dd{lrq gkfnsf]

rfp/L k/šf]j 4 cgxf/df
xfFfšf]/yf st}b]vPg,
dge/ lxpFvlgPkI5, d6šf]6ofgf]
:k6bg st)e]6Pg,
psfnl cf7fnlx;n]cfošf]lgdd zifof
ubf{
cf7fx;n]cfsfzdfly z6o efiffdf-
aft ubf7x5 .
lehšf k/hlx;df ; :s7fsf]atf; -
rnkI5,
kI0š psfnlsf df8x;df hlj g ; :tfg
vf]bf7x5,
le/fnf]f6 hlj gnf0{Psk6s gbl df aušf]
x7kI5
ck7df/f]gkfnsf]dd{lrq ToxfF; Ēf]
af]bf7x5 .
rfp/L k/šf = .

!).@.)\$\$

d ultsf :j/x;

d ultsf :j/x; cf/flxt 5;
d slj tfsf efjgfx; lgefl/t 5;
; Èltn]5fl]5 d]f]hljgsf]sg klf
; fy\$ <
lg/y\$ <
d wtl{/ cfsfzsf]sg /^adf lj ldat 5' <
lrlqt 5'
; l0f d]f]dgsf]tlnsf
:j/ efF] ufogdf 5'.

!!.@)\$\$

cfsfz, Ps slj tf

dg g}t xf]cfsfz
cfsfz xf]dg .

; llng]
wldlng]
slxn]uhfkmsf /^axçdf kllng]dhfod
Pp6f dfxs llflth pl3ç] pbfpg]sfðntd\
lj rf/sf uR5fuR5f j foxç
slxn]d8fl/ß}cfpg]hfg]qmd
dg g}t xf]cfsfz
cfsfz g}xf]dg .

!\$.@.)\$\$

bGtosyfdf k9\$]s/f

bGtosyfdf k9\$]lyPFst}Pp6l ; Gb/l
/fhsdf/lsf]
Pp6f ul/al; t k0ldng ePsf]s/f,
bGtosyfdf k9\$]lyPFst}Pp6f /fhfn]
e]f abnl
; j { fwf/of hgtfsf]bMv bb{ae]sf]s/f
bGtosyfdf k9\$]lyPFst}0Zj /n]
cj tf/ ln0{
cwdl{ kfkf / cledfglx; sf]aw u/l
Gof, ; To / wd\$]:yfkf u/\$]s/f
lgd\fx; sf]/lff u/\$]s/f
bGtosyfdf k9\$]lyPFst}
/lf; x; sf]dxndf cr] e}kM6Psl
sg}lgbf]f oj tlnf0{
sg}j]l/ oj sn]cfwf 5nl
/lf; x; sf]k-hfaf6 arfPsf]s/f,
bGtosyfdf k9\$]lyPFst}
sg}eul/yn]cys tk:of u/l
lxdfoaf6 :j u{ufsf]hn agf0{NofPsf]
s/f,
bGtosyfdf k9\$]lyPFst}
/f]u, Joflw, cGwsf/ / s; ktfsf]; #f/df
cfzfsf k/ln]hGd lnPsf]s/f,
bGtosyfdf k9\$]lyPFst}bGtosyfdf .
bGtosyfdf k9\$]lyPFst}bGtosyfdf ..

!!.@)\$\$

of]ou, d]f]c; dy{f

kf/bzl{t/af/df x]]
sg}uu{sf]6f]psf]l5gfpg]
d]f]; fdYo{5g},
hn/fzldf sg}r/l]sf]cf]f]sf]gfgl x]]
wgEof{ ug]
d]f]; fdYo{5g},
lbJo afx|xhf/ j if{tk:of u/l
s7]t]fdf clátlo
sg}b] sf]x]o kuf]Ng]
d]f]; fdYo{5g},
s6tl ù d]f]z/l/ ; ò\$]Tof]pblkt-
pidf, zfo{/ z]Qm xf]g
d ltdlnf0{j l/ s0f{bfg ug]; fdYo{f
5g} .

!&@.)\$\$

lj :knfI/t xV//x\$ cfFfx;

lj :knfI/t xV//x\$ ufWlsf cfFfx;

dxfg ef/t

lj :knfI/t xV//x\$ a4sf cfFfx;

lgj fQfsf]kl/lzng

rJox;df

uDahx;df

0zsf]cfIdf t qm; df 6ffuPs}5,

-ou_ k?ifsf cgZlng

/fli6 j l/x;sf cgludg / cj nDagx;

sIt qm/ lgolt Û

lj :knfI/t xV//x\$ gh/n]

lj :knfI/t xV//x\$.

!&@.)\$\$

/IQmd kMlg uP5 nfnlu/fF Ps laxfg

s; sf]d6sf]/utdf rf@lnP/
/IQmd kMlg uP5 nfnlu/fF Ps laxfg
cgk]lft el/df
hljgsf]bM fllo / b?xtfdf
pk]lft p; sf]; f}bo{
pk]lft p; sf]hljg
-nfnl kf]vPsf]Ps laxfg_
cf]krf]/stfj z, p; sf]kz;f
Ps em/L
Ps ofd .
s; sf]d6sf= .

!*@.)\$\$

el/of

lk7dEf lh6bulsf]ef/L
gfDnfh]; dosf]lgwf/df yfd]
d- Pp6f sl7g ofqf
afllb lx8b}5'
ku] klg gkl]g]
; w]fcf]fnlaf6 psfnl
psfnlaf6 k] / cf]fnl
Pp6f cGToxlg qnd
lg/Gt/ eDof
; [i6sf]lgoff,
; fdfllhs biki/ofl t,
ef[b]lx8b}5'.
lk7dEf lh6bulsf]ef/L .

!(.@)\$\$

5ln afdg w/tlsf] Ps kfp vf]g dfU5

kftx; xl/of]knfpg yfn\$ f 5g\
gf^uf j [fx;
jg:kltn]; j f^u 9flsg yfn\$ f 5g\
3/, cfEg / jghEn
klnsf /^x; df /^ulg / ; zfl]et xg
yfn\$ f 5g\
hljgsf] ; j f; af\$] xj f dlduf0/x\$;
gbl / em/gfx; hljgsf ; ^ul t AoEg\
yfn\$ f 5g\
cfsfz, :jR5 glnf]cfvfn]
w/tlsf]dgdf]s agf0/x\$,
dg t nfl5, ; f]bo\$]ckl]td
Ps srf]f of]/S; L lkP/, t[t xfp]
gzfn'cfvfn]lj Zj lj df]g x]/xF
t/ ; fwsf]e]fd 5nl afdg d; E
d]6\$]f]w/tlsf]Ps kfp klg vf]g dfU5 .

!(.)\$\$

cfwf/ cfwf/df bVb}

ol /^ax₂ klg lsg olt c:ki6 <
ol /^ax₂ klg lsg olt cfefxlg <<
vs] uPsf]; don]; fob o; sf]
kl/rosf]bfu x/fpg yfllnof]ls <
cfknyf :jfeij stfx₂df,
lghtfx₂df,
st}of]kl5 kg{yfllof]ls <
cyjf
.:jU sf]n8f0ff lz/ etns]
g/fd/l k5fl/of]ls <
cf]df3ftn]; x; |6\$]
k5f/; Dd
nuff/ = a]h'
wldlnf}uof]ls <
s]d]b}uof]ls <<
/^asf /yfx₂
cf]fdf bVb}
snddf bVb}
/yfxlg x}uof]ls <
lgdf]sf]xf\$afhlsf]
cg' Gwfg xf\$afhlsf]
c}tl/lfdf :yfkgsf]xf\$afhlsf]
oufftsf/l lf0fx₂df
cfwf/
cfwf/ bVb}
sqf]oulg lj 8Dagf <
yKk8f of]; Eotfnf0{U
pkxf; of]cfbz}f0{U

@@@.)\$\$

guf0Psf ultx;

no lagfsf
:j / lagfsf
;^ault lagfsf
ol ultx;df
g sg}dw/ uŋugfx6 5,
5l/Psf
PSnf, PSn}
g:ofxfi/Psf
; efihg lagfsf
ol zAbx;df
g sg}kφ emf/ 5,
guf0Psf ultx;df
g sg}Wj lg, kltWj lg 5
ufos lagf
ult cy{gkfPsf]5 .
udfPsf]5 ..

@\$.@.)\$\$

d Pp6f el/ plSn/x5'

6\$b}lx8g}sf]nflu
g sg}Pp6f alnof]7f] w/ftn 5,
; dfp6}lx8g}sf]nflu
g sg}Pp6f alnof]7f] cfwf/ 5,
k}fnf lg/6t/ lrlKnP/
d[osf]eo ; fu/df 8Ag]cfzÍfsf]kl/
uxg 5,
gfs 7f]sg]
gfsdf 7f]sg]pEf]xpf{
vt/fsf]kl/ p:t}uxg 5,
; Í6sf]kl/ p:t}uxg 5,
rB8g rB8g nfu\$]dlRrb}u/\$f]
kl^adf,
v}h\$]h:t}jf
klx/f]h6}u/\$f]kxf8sf]af6f6f
lx8b}u/\$f]h:t}
cf7fdly /
cf7f tn
Pp6f 8/nfUbf]el/ 5,
Pp6f sxfnlnfUbf]el/ 5,
.clglZrt elj iosf]cfzÍfdo kl8f af\$}U
d Pp6f el/ plSn/x5'
Pp6f ; ^a\$6 v}k/x5'
n8\8fp6}lh6bulsf]kf0nf
d b36gfu}t afR/x5'
d b36gf afR/x5'.

@%.@.)\$\$

ltdln]cfvdf ; f\|/5f]cfsfz

ltdln]cfvdf cfsfz ; f\|/5f}

j:qxlq cfsfz

gllq cfsfz

cfknyf ; Dk0f{j on}

w/tlnf0{5flg nfu\$}cfsfz .

lgnh efjgfox; tl//x\$g\cfsfzdf

/ dgk/L /Esf len\sfx;

hyfefjL slb/x\$g\

; [6nf0{g}30ft agfpE}

; Defu lj sE dgflbzdf knfog ul//x\$

c:j :Yotf uefvfg ul//x\$

df6f]

xfj f

/

kfgl

dfq lj lllkt tf h6df0/x\$

lj lllkt h6df0/x\$,

ltdln]cfvdf cfsfz ; f\|/5f}

j:qxlq / gllq cfsfz

efj sf rnlrq k\zq xE}5

clegj cfsfz .

@&@.)\$\$

j t dfgsf]6fkdf aGbl d

j t dfgsf]6fkdf
PSnf]aGbl
5fnx; d]f]efj gf lxsf0/x5g\
lrGtf gbl dnf0{3l//xG5g\
8Efx; 5gg\h; df r9]
d of]lrGtf gbl pDsg ; sF
5fnx; 3r6g ; sF
-of]c:j :Yo k/Dk/f_
cfkn]tsf]; x/df
lglj [g kf0nf 6\$g
Ps db' df of kf]g
t/ dfq lgd]sf]; ldfxlg lj :tf/
d]f]cf]f laem]pg cfp5
dnf0{7^ag cfp5,
lg/Gt/ 3f0t]d]f]of]f
p75, n85 .
p75 n85 .
j t dfgsf]6fkdf
PSnf]aGbl
5fnx; d]f]efj gf lxsf0/xG5g\
@&.@\$

of4fx; lg/fz kms\$ f 5g\

o4eldaf6

;ldfgsf]o4af6

hljgsf]; a\fdaf6

bM flbnf0{; fllo agfpg]; a\$NK eldaf6

dfgj tfsf]uf\j dol ; #f/ :yfkf ugI

cfbz\$]o4af6

of4fx; lg/fz kms\$ f 5g\

of4fx; lg/fz lg/fz kms\$ f 5g\

/; bsf]cefj df

r r/f 6\$g]cf/f\lx;

lagf clS; hg df:s

yfs] nvt/fg kms\$ f 5g\

kj {f/f\0fsf cfsf^Nfx;

sf\l u6tJodf k'lg' cu f j }

dg efrP/ lj; lh{ ePsf 5g\

hljgsf ; Dan gbl

dgsf eldx; df zls au]

crh efln of4fx; o4eldaf6

lg/fz lg/fz kms\$]u/\$f 5g\

crh efln of4fx; sdeldaf6

pbf; pbf; kms\$]u/\$f 5g\

#).@.)\$\$

cWsf/df AoFem/xG5g\tf/fx;

cGwsf/df AoFem/xG5g\tf/fx;
lgdife/ glrDnl cfFfx;
sfkdf ; hf0Psf a\$fx;, phofnf a\$fx;
slt ; !d / ldxlg cleJolQm.
of]xbo snfsf/sf]
snfsf/ xbosf]
dfgf)sg}cfknof]kdl xbosf nflu
cf/tl ptfll/x\$
dEndo sfdgf ubÏ.
/fte/ aln/xG5g\vaQlx;
tf/x; df xbosf lj B't kèflj t ubÏ
cfldr]gfsf]cfnf\$ 5bÏ
w/tlsf]Ps 5pb]v csf]5p; Dd,
t/ glEdf afllem ePsf k/hfx;
cfktd}Jo: t
lnkt cfktd}dfgj fs[tx;
s; nf0{ktt, k xfhf /
cfld-r]gfsf]of]k\$fz xg{<

!.#.)\$\$

bfaf6f0f cf7fx;

gfkrf xg]cf7fx;
ufxs kmsfpg]cf7fx;
:g]sf]dfhtfh ug]cf7fx;
x/ df\$df
x/ bfa6f0f
lsga] u5{
gf\$; fg kg{x5g
Jofkf/ xf]
306f]k]t lff u5{hnxf/L,
; x/sf]lsgf/df
3f6l t6sfP/ x5{
asNnf /fhgllt,
qmo ; :tf]/ lj qmo dx6f]xgk5{
:g] Jofkf/L .

!#.#.)\$\$

sxl dQms / 5f7f slj tfx;

-!_

d]k]kl|t kf]v] v6of0lbPsf]lyPF

p; sf]d6el/

t/ p; n]o; nf0{/S; L ; De]v] ldNsf0lbof]

hljgsf ; ug x]osf lkφ / d]n efjgxf;

kf]v]sf]lyPF

t/ p; n]o; nf0{grflx]b: t/ ; De]v] k65f0lbof].

-@_k\$sz aNof]/ hNof]klg t/ /ft hlj t}/x]df].

-#_af9ln] klx/f] cfuf] clgsfnn]/ o4n]

c; dod}d/\$f kl/j f/x; kl|t p; n]zfs ; j]gf k7fof].

-\$_of]cfsfz, of]kl/j z lyRg vf]5 dnf0{

; l]of{fsf]of]kl/lw gf3l sg lj :tf/df x]dkrnf<

sg lflthnf0{c^aufnl hljg dQm ; ^aufnf<<

of]cfsfz, of]kl/j z = .

-%_dfu{kz|:tsf nflu pglx;n]dnf0{eI; gf u/]

t/ cfh pglx; :j o#o; kysf]xsbf/ 5g\

@^.#.)\$\$

-!_ clj/n em/l d 2er/ aUbf
hnwf/f kj t kj t ; ; f0{lx8bf
af9L, kxf] E dg elTslb5f
cf7f r[k]gblsf]; fW /lQmd xq{kU5 .

-@_ gkfnl, cfk]f; sf]kl8f ef]l lx8b}5 cfh
gkfnl j l/ tf, dfglrq cj dNog ; f]b}5
ca .
gkfnl, cfk]f; sf]kl8f = .

!\$.\$.)\$ \$

Ps ult

kth; E dh]p; sf]
cnslt j f; gf kFf]dfuF
3fd; E dh]p; sf]
cnslt phofnf]kFf]dfuF
hg; E dh]p; sf]
cnslt zltntf kFf]dfuF
; db| E dh]p; sf]
cnslt ulx/f0{kFf]dfuF
cfsfz; E dh]p; sf]
cnslt lj zfntf kFf]dfuF
tf/f; E dh]p; sf]
cnslt ; Tdtf kFf]dfuF
w/tl; E dh]p; sf]
cnslt pj{tf kFf]dfuF.

@.@)\$%

afbn dlGt/sf a:tlx;df

afbn nfllg]cfsfzdlGt/
kj {dfly
lgwf/lgwf/ 5fd]
d} tn} Dd cfrh},
lj iffb kfVb}
lxdkft ubI
slt gld7f]dhfs lgolt; E .
hlj g; E}sf]qW kl/xf; .
of]lg/a\$ztfsf]3ft
kxf8 / d}fg, 5ftldf ah]
3f0t]gflugl
kn0ff p7fpE}5]
ktEfbI}5]
:j /lff / cfdkl/rosf nflu
hlj g / g} lu\$ clwsf/sf nflu ..

@%.%.)\$ \$

; kgfx; n]nvϕδf

crh dnf0{d7}; kgfx; n]nvϕδ,
crh dnf0{d7}; kgfx; n]7^aδ,
; kgfx; n]5δfk] gld7f]
uGtJo kUgcufj }
lgy\$ s leH5 .

crh dnf0{=
sg bMj Kg lx85' <
efn\$]ufnf ; D; Dofpg kuϕ'
dxdfgj x; sf cfbz\$ f cfsifϕf
kof08f]fsf]afs; vfhϕ';
cfz\$sl ; Gb/ k/l\$]si6
tSdf le/ϕ';
of]s: tf]zfg xf] <
s: tf]: j f^a <<
Hog\$] ; df/f]df kϕ]zϕ xgkgI.

..erk] cI @ df k\$flzt -vfl\$ n^a ÷ tflkn] h^a _
@ ^ . % .) \$ \$

ellSb)hfg]cf7fx¿

k|o\$ kx/f klx/f]eP5,
sg xf]Tof]dgsf]8]unf]lj Zj ; glo :yfg <
k|o\$ cf7f klx/f]uP5 .
e0Ffnf]hfg]d6sf]; x/x¿df
af9L hfg]cfzÍfsf a:tlx¿df
6\$g klg wd{fpb}
dg 6\$g' k5{
; Dofpb klg eTsg]
hljgsf]cfnL lx8gk5{
k|o\$ kx/f =
k|o\$ cf7f = .

@^%.)\$ \$

cfsfzn]w/tlnf0{xg]dg u5{

s; n]prfn]kndfslbP5
cfsfznf0{dfi:t/ <
To; f]; w]w/tlnf0{xg]dg u5{
6r]h:tf]k\$flznf b0{cf]fx; n]
dgdf Hj f/ p7fP/ x\$
l:glw tfn
:g]sf]j iff{u/] x\$
s; n]prfn] kndfslbP5
cfsfznf0{dfi:t/ <
Tof]kj f]nf0{cl; d llflth c]fn] x\$
Tof]; dtnnf0{; db|; db|5P/ x\$
8fBfsf]6fs/f 6fs/f cf]h]
slxn]wDd slx/f]
slxn]; knf afbnsf bnx;
kf/bzl{cf]fn]x\$
xfjfh:tf dgx; xtf/-xtf/ bf\$fp\$}
w/tlsf]hljg-:kGbg rD5 .
s; n]prfn] kndfslbP5 cfsfznf0{dfi:t/ <
Tof]; w]w/tlnf0{xg]dg u5{.

@^%.)\$ \$

dfosf]Ps cleJolQm

glnf]cfsfzdf
st}; jf ej fsf afbnx;sf]
l56f nfu\$,
lxpEsf 5f7f lbgx;
3fdsf]Gofgf]
kne/d}lat\$,
em/lel/
kfglsf]yfkf
kftsf]d6df cNejh:tf]
ltdf]dfosf]l; l; {]atf;
d7f]dgsf]Ps 5p
nx/n]leh7 uP5 .

@*.%.)\$ \$

lh6bul cfh

xf0ndf gdfef]sf
h7f]efBf nl8/x\$ f sfn}
/50fge/ l; tf km0ffSPsf 5g\
lkRr yS] kfg hyfefj l
; 8s To; }l3gnfUbf]d]nPsf 5g\
lh6bul x0f{Toit ; lsnf]
hlpFhlpF/x/nfUbf]
t/ 5]pd}c; aNo u6w
x]f:; }alu/x\$ f 5g\
g; xfpBf]>[f/ l; Ef/\$f]cgxf/df NofkNofkl
cZnlc cfd6q0f ul//x\$ l
sg)a7of oj tl,
lgbf]f]sf]cgxf/df emfk8 nufpB}
kfs0df/ l; 2 ug{vf]b}u/\$f]
el8,
; 8sdf, a; df,
:6] gdf, l; gB/df,
laxfg lrof:6n /
/flq /S; l af/df
lh6bul ps'; dS'; - a0]h
udl{sf]r65,
snfsf/sf]cfs[t]sf]k6gf
a0]No Roflt65 .

@*%.)\$\$

d afbn dlng cgxf/ af\$5'

d afbn dlng cgxf/ af\$5;
cf7fdf ; f/f c6wsf/ kf]]
; [i6sf]si6- r6df^a uh(5;
j fobf cfbff 3fh]
w/tlsf]:gxn]leH5'
d afbn dlng cgxf/ af\$5'.

!.^.)\$\$

t klg wSw'sl cNej/ afR5

st}hgnf0{ux0f nfu]
dg zlt n gxlf ls/0fx;df,
st}wldlnlb lf lxdfnl em/gfsf]:j R5 kfgl
s07 ; s]
ckofft / cglrt kog,
kfl]znf cxf/x; hljgsf
kl/jlt f e0lb lf lj iffQmtfdf,
ckdfgsf]e0Ffnf]h]
w/x/f xllnP/
l; a\fk]gdf
:j fledfg vl08t eP/
xf]r0; Sbf,
lh6bul 6'srfd f bu]wt gfn ax]
/fglkfy/]n]cglu6tl cfdxTof ubf{
sf;n]/^a\p/ /ut
kj x; /Qmsf]kj {a6bf,
cfzlf, eo
; j q Jofkt eP/
c6tl/]fn]/sfx;df
o4sf gjlg klf]of:q af\$] lx8bf,
hljg slt b?x / si6do,
t klg wSw'sl cNej/ afR5 .

@(.%)\$\$

kftMlapErbf

3fd geMlsE}
kftMcfhE5
; 8sx;df, uNnl / uf77fx;df,
:j/x; lapEng\yfn5g\
hljg yfn5g\rNdnfpg
cfxf7bxf7 ug{
; bfeFdlzg rN5
pxl no, pxl ult
Ctx;df sg}kl/j tG 5G,
k\$[tn]lbzf abn\$F]5G,
/ax;df ; 5G\
; a)Pp6}cfsfzdlGt/, a; \
dg ; fRg yfn\$F]5
cfFf lx8G]OR5f u5{
dl:tis xG{vff]5, crh
Pp6f gofFbs\
lgtfGt gmf]cfsfz
3fd lx8]
ls/Of-ofg r9] .

#!.%.)\$ \$

P6n; \Ps slj tf

b0{sd kxf8 sfwdf af\$}
prfNbf ux[F]ef/L,
3fdsf]klg
hg]sf]klg
tfk ; xg'kbf{
P6n; , dg slt bVbf]xf]0
sf] lx; au]
a:tlx; tk]lg la/fg}
ckx[clwsf/ kms]f
dgsf sf]n eldx;
slt kf0nf bVbf]xf]..

!.^)\$ \$

dnf0{nx/n]cf7fdf kfgl 5dfk5

dnf0{nx/n]cf7fdf kfgl 5dfk5
atf; n]ufnf ufnfdf lxsfp/
dg vq\$S efr5,
cfkfn]lx8] 5f8]f af6fx; kf0nfx;
la/fgf]nfl05
nlHht dg d cf7f kmsfp/ lgx7fp5'.

@.^.)\$\$

st}n8y jf 7f]sg ku]Fvf8nx¿df

qmdzM lfl0f xB}uPsf]

lahhlsf]k\$Fz

slt wldnf]aN5

cfWfn]; 8s 5fDb}lxBqk5{

st}7f]sg jf n8y ku]Fvf8nx¿df

df of u/] p7fpg] Dd sf]L xBq

3fpdf sMr] lxBq]¿sf]sdl xBq .

@.^.)\$\$

s]d PSn] =

hxfhn]; dbdf sg}5fk 5f\$Dg,
g j fodf lj dfgn]
cf7f tf\$5 c; ldt cfsfz
kf0nfx; ulxl/g vfl]5, ulx/f0df
tn 8a],
cfj t{p3fg{vfl]5,
t/ lj utsf kf0nfsf 5fkx; dl]60; sk]15
x/f0; sk]15
s]d PSn]]
sg}cl; ldt tf p3fg{; \$5' <

!.^)\$ \$

of]lxdfnodf

of]lxdfnodf

lxdfnosf cglu6tl kj t >[vnx;df

6fs/f 6fs/fnf0{5P/

lztntfn]lgj f; u/[f]xgkg[xf]oBlk

clx;f / dfgj tfsf]1fg

; dflwsf]j 6j [fdl6t/

cfih t ug[kg[xf]kgMPsrfoL =

t/ t[[tsf]nflu

Ps c~hhl kfgl

st}; a[hf]5g .

*.^.)\$\$

To; b7sf]/fli6@tf dnf0{cf}w v6\$G5

hxfFnfnkft]kno}gg\
cfknyf]k0f{of}gdf d:s/fP/,
dgdf df}gl hufP/,
hxfHxdgblx; pl5Gb}all}gg\
lpxEf ; kgfx; 6fF] cfFfdf
hxfFj [x; , o] fx; a:g]ub}gg\
o4sf, kjf; sf
cfkjf; sf syfx; ; gfpq]ub}gg\
To; b7sf]/fli6@tf
dnf0{cf}w v6\$G5 .

!\$.^.)\$\$

kl't lff

kl't lffsf /ftx; s6]
clg6f nfdf /ftx;
lbgdf klg x':; 'knf6g
g/df0nf kl't lffsf lbgx;
cf6f b75 dfq ysf0nflbf
psfnl cf7fnl
/ lj :t; d6fgl knf6x;
b6tosyfdf j l0f; sg}/fhshdf/ klg e6Pg
h; n]lap6mf0b;f] \; gsf]58ln]
/ d7f]; kgfsf]b;df k;of0b;f] \

j l/k/ b75' dfq z;fgx;
xf8 xf8 unfp/
df65;f]df; 'vfg]
et] nufpg]
cyjf
h;nsf]Ps sgfdf
cllg an;f]cfzf b;fP/ e]t]j nf0{cnllofpg]
of]l7xl ; kgf / tiff/f]sfdgf
dgdg dfq rl; f]pdf5{
kl't lffsf nfdf nfdf lbgx;
sg{nufp6, lg/a;sz .

!).^.)\$\$

:j futd\

nfv nfv blk afn]
tf/fx; afn],
ltdf]cfudgnf0{:j futd
x[osf ; a}enfn 9f\$fx; vfn]
ltdf]cfudgnf0{:j futd\
dfbnsf]tfn; E}
:j /, ; ^\lt nx/l u'-hfpE}
ltdf]cfudgnf0{:j futdV
xflb\$:j futdV

&&.)\$\$

dQms

j iff{df afbn 5fPh:t}
ltdf]; Demgf dnf0{5fp5,
slxn]kfgl t slxn]3fdh:t}
ltdf]; Demgn]n'sfdf/l v]5,
slt e/ gkbf{of]df} d <
sg}klg lf0f b36gf xg; S5 .

!%.^.)\$\$

k||tsf x/kmξ



v08-#



-@)\$@ dfu6]v @)\$^ ; Dd_

; kgfx; ; fef/ g/ z zfSoaf6

ltdf]Pp6f ; kgf lyof]
d]f]Pp6f ; kgf lyof]
ltdf]d]f]xhdl ; a\$]f]
dl7f]Pp6f ; kgf lyof].

O6b\wgfl ; kgf xhdl
cfsfz, w/tl ldNg]; kgf lyof]
Ej f0lngsf]:j /df ufpg]
sf]; e] dl7f]; kgf lyof].

; kgfx; wSw\$L lyP d6\$]f
; kgfx; :klGbt e0/x6y]
cx]f]flq, cx]f]bg
; kgfx; hdl]f0/x6y].

sllnrP/ ; kgfx;
cfsfzaf6 ktg ePsf tf/fx;
x]odf st}zh ag]
lalem/x65 = .

ltdf]Pp6f =
d]f]Pp6f = .

!&%.)\$ \$

clezkt - Pp6f hljg

t[tsf]nflu c-hhlel/ kfgl
s]p7fPFd]h]
bu{woQm gfnf Tf]kl/0ft eof]
cxf/sf]nflu s]uf l6kF]d]h]
bu{woQm nf; df Tf]kl/0ft eof]
r]hsf]ddtf:j k dfu\$]j /bfgdf
k]o\$:kz{h8 xg]clezfk kfP/
cfFf kyl/nf ePsf lyP /]
e[y]sg}/fhfsf]
df6f\$]dfof
/
w/tlaf; Lsf]:g]n]
dgsf]tx

tx rh]d 8a]
ullidsf]tkt ; 8s cfFf kf]h]
hljg clezkt kl8f lx85 .

@!%.)\$ \$

; 8s

ef/l ; fdfg cf] fg[6sx¿
ofqj fxs a; ;]f
cglu6tl dfø/; f0snsf]bfø,
l/s; f / 7]hfx¿sf]
cfj fhx¿ dl6t/ lslrP/
c; /lft elTs/x\$ - of]; 8s
ndk; f/ ; lt/x\$ - of]; 8s .

j 0]zs ; xof]uaf/f
Ps ; dodf lgldf
kgMdd{sf]Jo] :yf gkfP/
lxnfDd]vf8n kfgl 5dfkb}
nl60; s\$]hljg
b]yfP e]5 - of]; 8s
lalt; s\$] of]g
b]yfPe]5 of]; 8s .

xf/fxf/ldf kl]g]cfsf^aNfsf]tfk
w/x/f c]NofP/
hljgsf]cfj Zostf kl't{ug{bfø\$]f]
c; 6tInt, lausf]dgl:yIt
e]5 of]; 8s .

@#.%.)\$ \$

Ps slj tf

3/, cfEg / klnaf/L
; Gb/tfnf0{layfn]
slt pldg; s\$ f ol emfpx; <
dgn]pvlg vf]h]
st}; knf 5g .

@).%.)\$ \$

lj ; a\lt

dñ]; jL b\yF
df5fkR5j/ kij ftn b\yF
ko6ssf]Sofd7fn]lvRg]
; Gb/ gkfnsf]bl/btfsf]lrq e\yF.

!!.%.)\$\$

3fdfs]/u / d

d

3fdfs]/u

5fDg vff]5'

eφNg .

; Gbe{k|ltsf x/kmx;

n|y| sxl sfuhsf 6qmfxc;df

g ltdf]d'sfg

g ; f|bo\$|kz;#f

g hljg afRg

sfd nflu]sxl s'/fx;

d /fV5' y6SofP/

Pi6;hlt dNoxlg

/2lsf]6f\$/ldf .

dh]ltdlnf0{sxl elggF

dh]ltdlnf0{; Gb/ l; j fo sxl elggF
ltdf| cff / cffx;nf0{kdk0f{l; j fo
sxl ; flrgF

ltdf| nfd nfd s;fzL / d\vd08nnf0{
dgff/L l; j fo sxl blvgF.

ltdf| xftx; cÍdfnsf nflu cft' /
ltdf| ; [i6x; cfsf^aNfdol l; j fo
sxl blvgF

; To xfhf

dh]ltdlnf0{; Gb/ l; j fo ltdf|f/]
c; sxl elggF.

@.)\$\$

a] d}t x] =

a] d}t x] ltdlnf0{d} rfxgkg
ltdf nflu d} sf dn efj x} sf
l; h} ugkg
k} tsf j } sf sf } hlx} k7fpgkg
a] d}t x] = .

a] d}t x] ltdf nflu d}
slj tfsf ; }b/ k} x} sf } rgf ugkg
x} od } dlnn0/x} sf efj x} nf0{
ultdf pgl
d} : j /df ufpgkg } u} ugfpkg
cfldj ef } x} : d } tdf 8Agkg
a] d}t x] = .

a] d}t x] ltdlnf0{d} ; }b/ b} vgkg
ltdf } dx} stdf d}w Pj +; hlj eP/ p7gkg
clnslt ; fx; / ; }of0 } } kl/ro lbgkg
a] d}t x] = .

a] d}t x] ltdll; t d}
Psf } tsf ; }w/ l } f } x} } dflgkg
: j } kgn a } b } af } r } / s; dx} } vfgkg
; } f /nf0{eNg v } h }
Pscsf } / } gkg } /dfpgkg
a] d}t x] = .

%.^.)\$@

ltdf]l:dt d:sfg

dgsf]c[ff/f]; x/df .ds{l NofDkU
ltdf]l:dt d:sfg,
hljgsf]lg/; afudf
vl; ofnlsf]xnšf ; uGw
ltdf]l:dt d:sfg,
nfd]psfnl ofqdf
la; fpg]rf]f/Lsf]zlt n kjg
ltdf]l:dt d:sfg,
ltvf]sf]Jofsh 3f6lnf0{
t[tsf]; vb\cge]t .sf]8 l8& ; U
ltdf]l:dt d:sfg .

!.%.)\$@

of]dg cNe]5 Itdlf

of]dg cNe]5 Itdlf
s; /l ktsfpFof]dgsf]sdnf]wfuf]<
of]dg cNe]5 Itdlf .
cfF'of]la5f8 j dgfsf]
k5Fgd]6g]
k||tsf]hg 3fp ;Ns5 d6df
g3lng]
of]dg = .

\$.\$.)\$#

kf?nf0{; Dafıg

kf? 0

ltdf]l xpF; knf rDs\$]ufnf dnf0{b}m

ltdf]kj € uDel/ p7\$]:jefj dnf0{b}m

ltdf]l:gUw vh\$]xfF]dnf0{b}m

ltdf]a; Gt nhfPsf]

dl7f]/ g/d g/d cw/ dnf0{b}m

ltdf]lgle\$ p7\$]; Rrl/q dnf0{b}m

ltdlnf0{kfP/ d cfkmhf0{

Pp6f k0f{dfg; ; lDeng ; sF

ltdlnf0{kfP/ d cfkmhf

Pp6f k0f{dxfb] ljsl; t xg ; sF

ltdf]tkn]cem pblkt ag]

of]; ;f/nf0{cfnf\$dol agfpg ; sF

kf? 0

ltdf]; Dk0f{; fwgf / dgf\$fdgf dnf0{b}m

ltdf]; Dk0f{; fwgf / dgf\$fdgf dnf0{b}m

&.!@.)\$@

Pp6f sf0n cfux d7f]xh/l; tsf]

xh/nf0{sf0n tj rfsf]d':sfg cf]w vN5
xh/sf cf]wdf nHhf gt\emN5
g/d g/d kñhsf tl kqbnx;
p7fP/ ; :t/L cf]; Dd
lj :d] xg dg nfl5
xh/sf cf]wdf t]y/x]sf of]gsf ; Sdf/ ; kgf,
; dw/ nfl5
P xh/ Û gnx/fpg'; \tl s]z/fzlnf0{
gq tf dnf0{xh/sf ; Dk0f]fl; t
; Dk0f{cjojl; t
alnof]cfd/of ; Da6w ufFg dg nfl5

@\$.@.)\$#

ltdl 0Gb\$dn zltN knM5f}

ltdl 0Gb\$dn zltN knM5f}
hösfs ls/0fx; ; dç] cfWfdf
Zj] kbðf; gf knM5f}
cfsfzsf]; a^nf]ej fn]
dg k5]
g/d / ; ßfðn knM5f}
ltdl 0Gb\$dn d6sf]/fð /fðdf
knM5f}
xif\$]pHofnf]knM5f}
skf]hsf]vlzofnl knM5f}
ltdl 0Gb\$dn zltN knM5f}.

\$.\$.)\$#

s; d ltdlnf0{

crh dnf0{cgfof; ltdf]rxfgf a9y yfn\$]5,
ltdf]cfvdf, cw/df lskrt xg dg nfu\$]5,
vfhfdf af9l k; h:tf]j f
xfjfsf]aψdf PsfPs tlj tf cfP h:tf]
dnf0{ltdf]rxfgfsf]aψ a9\$]5,
crh dnf0{ltdf]rxfgf a9\$]5 .

d]b]y\$]f ; kgfx; sf]s; d ltdlnf0{
d]ef]u/x\$]f lj kgf, oyfyx; sf]s; d, ltdlnf0{
tGb]l agb}u0/x\$]f d]f rxfgfx; sf]s; d ltdlnf0{
j [fx; df xl/ofnl kNnlj t xgh:tf]
k\$[tdf /Ex; ; zfl]et xgh:tf]
ltdl xg' d]f]hlj gnf0{Pp6f ; Gb/ z]ef nllg yfn\$]5
cglu6tl cfj Zostfx; df
ltdl Pp6f cfj Zostf ylkPsf]5,
crh dnf0{ltdf]rxfgf cgfof; xg yfn\$]5 .

##.)\$\$

sxl ultx;

-!_ el8x;sf]dfem klg Psf;t g}nflU5
v\lan / cfj fhx; klg ; g; fg g}nflU5
kl/lrtx;sf dfem klg la/fgf]la/fgf]nflU5
; Èlx;sf ; fy klg PSnf]nflU5 .
ltdf /l; nf aftx; lg/; g}nflU5g\
xfF]/ d':sfgx; ; a lkmsf g}nflU5g\
.

-@_ ls/0fn]rd]
atf; n]5P/
w/tl oxFd\ldufp5]
j f; gfn]end] .
nx/n]leh]
kl; gfn]au]
w/tl oxF; \laufp5]
; [i6 g}kfy] .

-#_ w]}g; hfpn ; kgfx; cfFfdf, k/]hlx;df
w]}g; Èfn cfzfx; d6x;df, wSwSlx;df
w]}g/Èfpm cf]x; rfxgfsf Inkl:6s a}x;n]
w]}gl; Èf/ xftx; d}Gblsf /Èx;n].
k/]hlsf ufhn n]kltg ; S5, kl5g ; S5,
cf]x;sf /Èlg rfxgf ktl; g ; S5 ,
d6sf sf]n cfzfx; l5of l5of xg; S5 6lqmP/,
hljgsf ; dw/ ; a\lt j }gfk0f{sf]hfxndf-
ablng; S5 .

-\$_ olt rf]v]d':sfgnf0{l6k] ltdF
cw/x;df ; hfpn]/x/ d]f]

nfh}nfhsf /Èxçn]el/Psf cfFfxçdf
lsgf/ 5fP/ dg 8Ag]/x/ d]f]
af]lxçsf ; dw/ ; Èlt st}
dgleq nx/ 8bNsl df5{
hf]gsf]laxfgl ltdf]st}
rfxgf slnnf]3fd nfl05 .
olt rf]f]=====.

-%_ d6' eg] 5fd] x]}-
9Èf e05'
cfkn6t ; Denl cfFfdf /fv]-
la/fgf]eP5' .

g/d, sf0n knnsf]yÈf
5ftldf /fkçf]
laemfpg]sfBf x]0o dfem
/fk]kg kuç .
cfzf of]dgsf]sf]]hl lbPF
c~hhl yfkçf}
uxsf]cfF' l; lgQ}kf]v]-
bàç ; lDemof}.

-^_ tf/f em/0m}cfsfzaf6
cfvfaf6 ltdf]d em]-
kft em/]em]ziz/df
dgaf6 ltdf]d em]-

vx/]; ç]em]aiff(t \agf
dfosf]dxfg ; Sof]
v8]ln]klltsf
cf]xç sn0l k/].

efj gfsf vfhfx
plngaf6 lsg ?s]<
gblx; n]af6f]abnl
lh6bul cfh km/ bvfof].

-&_ 5g ; lsg ltdf]dfof
cfsfz hIQs}6f9f eP5
5g ; lsg ltdf]dfof
tf/f hIQs}6f9f eP5 .

y6g ; lsg ltdf]dfof
atf; empp8l hfg]
laxfg glaTb}3fdfs]emMsf]
zltsf]yfkf ; sl hfg].

cw7ldf ltdf]dfof
5fofFhf: tf]x/f0lb65
yfdg g; lsg]ltdf]dfof
xTshfaf6 rlxlb65 .

-*_ l; Ef5f]xhdl bznf0{ nfnlu/fF kmnl l; Ef5f]
l; Ef5f]xhdl bznf0{ hg tf/f emMsl l; Ef5f]]
kvfx; sf ; kgf xfdL ; fsf/ e0{w/tl l; Ef5f]
1fgsf]cfnf\$ d-h agl, w/tlsf]cftdf l; Ef5f]
Plzofs]dferndf ; Gb/ kthaf/L kmN5 kmN5
dudu af; gf dfgj tfsf]; ;f/df emN5 emN5
lxdfnl xjf d6df hljgzlQm e5f]e5f]
gkfnl uf]j ljZj sf]w/L ; u/dfyf lz/ ple65f];

cg/fu

ultsf]dw/ u'-hg
ltdln]dnf0{nf]ofof}
d ltdllt/ :j o+cfslift ePF
lxdfnl dhsf]kfgl
ltdln]dnf0{af]hfof}
d ltdllt/ :j tMt]ift ePF
ckns b[6n]lgxf//x\$'
d ltdf]]:glw ; Gb/tf,
/ ltdf]]sf]ntf
d]f]dgsf]lxd-ky/
kl]t]f of klln/x\$,
cf]fdf zè ltdf]]of}g
tj f]f]k]f6],
:km6s pl3/x\$,
pT; u{x]f]d ltd}lg]dt
ltdl d}j]nog x]f]f
; z/L/, ; k]df of
e0FDkf km]hsf]af; gf d]lduf0/x\$.

!!).)\$ \$

; Nnf3f/L ; ; f0/x\$

xfj fn]lj :tf/}9f\$ f xNnf0/x\$,
xfj fn]lj :tf/}kft ; ; {f0/x\$,
?vsf 8fnl 8fnl xfj fsf]:kzdf gflr/x\$g\
; dflwdf lgnrn hnlw
d6df xn'sf sDkg ; fF/x\$,
of]p/f7nflubf]d?eldsf]ofqf lkφ ù
ltdf]rxf, ltdf]kflKtsf]clenfiff
cGt/df ; Nnf3f/L ; ; f0/x\$.

(!.).\$\$

Pp6f /ufge!t

5P/ st}of]/xsf]kfgl

wldln65 ls <

5P/ st}of]hg]sf]hf]g

d]n65 ls <

sfBfx;n]3fR5g\ls eg]

8/ nfu\$]t xf0g dnf0{

5P/ st}of]km]hsf]sf]dntf r!865 ls <

llflthsf]xNsf /E r9\$]ufnf rxnf ls <

l; ; f h:tf]dg efrP/ 6qmf ls <

dfx]glsf]of]k-hfndf

km]g dg t gnfu\$]xf0g dnf0{

afu ltdf]r!qdf

sn!sf]6lsf nfnf ls <

!!!).)\$

crhel/ u/fFx; ;8sdf

crhel/ u/fFx; kmg ynf 5g\
;8sdf,
dfem ;8sdf
/ kmq/ lx85g\af6f] bf6f]
rf6f]/ kmkfydf
kto\$ 3lDtdf
uhfkm;n]nHhf Tofu], d:s'fP/
:j tGq kl't kf\lx85g\
kl'tsf]xft]fnf]6b\lx85g\dgel/
dgx;df .

@\$.!).@)\$ \$

k0sf sxl 6bnfx;

-s_ :gf]qnl d bn\$ f ufnfx; df
hgn]Dj f0{vfP/
zft em n h:tf]dg
cfh vNalnE5 .

-v_ nfnkft]cfkmg]; DkOf{; f0bo\$]lx:; Ldf
knlqmg kfj ; \n
a; \d]f]olQg}rfxgf 5 .

@!!.)\$\$

-u_ ltdln]l:dt d:s/fP/
lx:; lkOf{cfEfn]
Ps gh/ xll/lbPkI5
d]f]dgsf]tnfpdf kfgl
; a]nE}rNdnfpg yfNof].

%!@.)\$\$

dnf0{[tdf]; fu/df
nlq xg dgnfU5

j iff[n]lehfP/ 5f\$}f][tdf]skfn
xl/ofnl[n]8f8fsf8f ; zfllet ePenfFnfU5,
; %Do nflg]cf7fsf]tfn 306f}8a]
l; a[n]cfsfz lgxf?FenfFnfU5 .
j iff[n]=====
3fdn]?kfnf ls/of
ufnfd d; fh u/]
; f0bo{ckltd knl6/x\$,
; Gwofdf ; b{; fu/df nlq ePh:t}
dnf0{[tdf]; fu/df =====nlq xg dg nfu5 .

%.!!.)\$\$

It dlnf0{lbg]sf] hlsf]/x/ d]f]

It df]cfvfnf0{vNg]Pp6f sf] hl lbg]/x/ d]f]

It df]lgwf/nf0{vNg]Pp6f sf] hl lbg]/x/ d]f]

It df]; Gb/ sZ/fzlnf0{vNg]Pp6f sf] hl lbg]/x/ d]f]

It df]pd]nf0{vNg] ; fx}; xfpq]

Pp6f sf] hl lbg]/x/ d]f]

d6df h8] k7f0lbp5L Pp6f ; fx}; Gb/

/ sdnf]/x/

c|Nem/fv\$]f]

knf0nleq ; dosf]aGb5 .

!(.^)\$%

hf]gsf]8fnl 8fnldf a;]

hf]gsf]8fnl 8fnldf a;]
sf]nl ltdl sxlsg5f}
ltdf]:j /sf]dw/ldf
d]f]c&t/ c&t/ :kz{u5{
cfsif]sf]hfb," d ltdllt/ nxl; G5'
t/ kftx;sf]Tof]xl/of]kbf{
d ltdlnf0{b]g c; dy{aG5'.
hljgsf]dl7f]wg ; ; h]
x]otGqlsf ; f/f /fux; cnfkb}
em^s] ub]; fhx;sf Ps Ps tf/x;nf0{
ltdl jftfj /of df]s AoEmfpBf}
dfbs lf0fx;sf]lgdGq0ffdf
t/ o; ; fyl oj]ssf]
kij/ ckl/rosf]of]clego lsg <

@^!!.)\$\$

საქმიანობა

- ს_ კლიენტების კომპლექსური მართვა / ფინანსური მართვა
56 კომპანიაში, რომელიც
პროდუქციის მართვაშია და
ერთ-ერთი მართვაშია.
- ვ_ დამატებითი მომსახურების მართვა
სადაც
კლიენტების მართვა <
- უ_ : რეგისტრაციის მართვა /
პროდუქციის მართვა ; მართვა / <
დამატებითი მომსახურების მართვა \
სადაც მართვა ; მართვა / <

@!!@)\$\$

d7f]OR5f / ltdf]lrq

-s_ kφ; L ; Dem]

ltdf]Pp6f ; Gb/ lrq

cnaddf

d7f]cfkmg]lrq; E ; hfP/ /fv\$]f]

dgel/sf]OR5f

stf wldlnP/

a7E, eP5 slGg .

-v_ lf0fe/s}t eφ xf] t/ ofb ag] cf0lbP5f}

d7f c; kmn klltsf kfgfx¿df

bb{ag] kf]vP5f}.

lf0fe/ s}t =====

cf]w dgk5{

/ft /IËPsf]ltdf]skfn
dnf0{cf]w dgk5{
; u/dfyf em]pRr lgwf/
dnf0{cf]w dgk5{
dnf0{dgk5{ltdf]
c_ l0fdf kl|lj lDat ufnf .

kfgldf cfPsf]sDkg ltdf]cf]-
dnf0{cf]w dgk5{
e-HofË em]nflg]; /Do 3f6L
cf]w dgk5{
dnf0{dgk5{ltdf]j lfsf]pef/,
/ ; [hgfsf]pb\ad .

PskN6 3fdnf0{5h]
k\$fnf0{5\$]
afSnf]tj fRf]h]cfsfz 9fs]
ltdf]; j fË 9fSg dgnflU5,
dnf0{ltdf]; ;u{/ ; xj f;
cf]w dgk5{
/ft /IËPsf]=====.

!@!!.)\$\$

d7f]hljgsf]af6f0f

d7f]hljgsf]af6f0f
ltdln]lbPsf cf3ftx¿
sf] hlx¿ .
k}fnfx¿ 6\$g kl5g\
dfq tlvf kIyl/nf af6fx¿
sf] hlx¿ .
cl; gfn]r65g\efj gfx¿
ltdln]lbPsf cf3ftx¿
d7f sf] hlx¿ .

&!@.)\$%

; Dxfn]of]lhGbul .

-s_ ; Dxfn]of]lhGbul
el/df klg kmN5
g; Dxfn]of]lhGbul
kl/df ; S5 .

ult of]ufP, :j /df vN5
of]:j/n]x[osf]; ft}/# vN5 .
l; p/]of]lhGbul af; gf d}kmN5
gl; p/]of]lhGbul sInrP/ emB{.

&!@.)\$%

-v_ d ult uhndf ufpFehgdf ufpF
j f Znf\$df ufpF
5Gbd f ufpFj f 5Gbxlg ufpF
d ult ltdf]ufpFp; sf]ufpF
; asf]ufpFj f lghsf]ufpF
zf\$df 8a] ufpFj f kltdf /; fpF
d ult ; fhdf ufpF
j f ; fhxlg ufp <
d ult =====

^!.)\$^

-u_ d]f ultx;sf]d P\$nf]ufos
uf0lx85'Psf\$tdf
el8df
d]f]:j / ; lgg5, ; lgg5 <
ltdf]dgsf]dem]ldf
d6df .

d h; /l 5; To; /l g}7ls 5'
gx~~bf~~ ltdl d7f]; kgf gRofltof] \
gcfp ltdl =====.

!(.!).)\$%

-5_ emg{gkf0{cfF' cfFf d}; s\$g\
; Hg gkf0{kth 8fnl d}; s\$g\
klltsf pb\uf/x; a6g gkf0{slj tf
st}of]ltdf]d7f]5ftl d}?s\$g\
d7f]ehgn]kllng g; s\$]b] tf
st}dlGb/sf]sf]fleq}yIgP5g\
slt sdhf] nfu5 ultsf ol zAbx;
xdfs]lsf]s?of nfu]g]:j/d}cNldlnP5g\
@\$.&.)\$%

@\$.&.)\$%

-h_ dh]xl]/x]Fd7f]klltnf0{aufP/ nu\$ kfgln]
dh]xl]/x]Fd7f]ultnf0{rBfP/ nu\$ xjfn]
cl; gfn]emf/lbP5 dgsf sf]n xl/of kftx;
whf eP5g\kthl; t nfu\$ aftx;
cfFf d}cf]nfP5gVËsf ; kgfx;
lhGbulalrdf kth\$ ol Aofngx;
#.%.)\$%

#.%.)\$%

-em dh]ny]sf ultx; d7f cfknyf ePgg\
ltdf]; fu]tsf]s]s'/f < d g}cfknyf]e0gF.
rg\$]lyPFhf]zAbx; tf5], sB]
Pp6f d6' p3fg{
ltdf]df]fln; f d':sfgsf]s]s'/f <
d7f]sf]Jo-dlt{:j od\cfknyf]ePg .
uhfkm ny]sf]lyPFslj tfsf dhfod kthx;
tl zlt hf]cNem]sf, em] uP cfknyf ePgg\
!^%.)\$%

!^%.)\$%

-`_ slt cfknyf]slt la/fgf]ol ; kgfx;
glhs eP/ slt 6f9f ol ; kgfx;
!^%.)\$%

pbf; ln]30}nu]vfjh / gblsf]lsgf/f
; fEmkfxgf 6knlsq cf0ku]
3/sf]dem]ldf
dgsf]dem]ldf .

^.&.)\$%

-0f_ ltdl g}t xf]d}f]/fwf lkof/l
ltdl g}d}f]dl/f .
ltdf]elQmsf]:j / u^-hg5 d}f]d/nldf .
ltdf]d6sf]wg af]5 d}f]d/nldf ..
ltdf]cf/fwgfsf]j f0fl vN5 d}f]d/nldf .
ltd}x]osf]dGqf]rf/Of d}f]d/nldf ..

!.&.)\$%

gn]y\$]hlQ



v08-\$



-@)\$% dfu]v @)\$^ ; Dd_

lxpFhDbf]x\$- Ps cgèlt

lxpFhDbf]x\$
lxpFo; /l hDbf]x\$- hf8f\$]ofddf
of]kj €
o; dfsf]w/tl
o; sf]prf0{ xf]f0{
/
; Dk0f{k\$[t
l7lx¥ofpBf]x\$
cfBf,cfBf
k}fnf
tiff/f]h,] afINdsl 5f]kBf]x\$
dgsf cgèltx¿
dfq zlt cgej ubf]x\$.
lxpFhDbf]x\$=====..

@\$.*.)\$%

cfwlgS ; Gb/tf

cfwlgS 9fFfdf ag\$]f]
lnj f; df
ltdl slt ; Gb/ b]vG5df}
ltdln]of]; Gb/tf
cj Zo klg
dxÉf]bfddf lsg\$]f]xgk5{.

@^.*.)\$%

lx8g'

a; x; lx8/x5g
6\fs; lx; lx8/x5g\
6\kf; lx8/x5g\
l/s; f / 7hf uf8lx; lx8/x5g\
dflg; x; o; ; x/df
sf;l :sb/ / xf08f
sf;l k;n lx8/x5g\
k06kfy / ; 8ssf]dfemdf
oqtq lx8/x5g\
of]lx8gx; sf]hdftdf
of]lx8gx; sf]el8df
d klg lx8/x5'.

@%.*)\$%

d÷slj tf÷cy{/ cdt'fi

d ltdf]bzh cy{slj tfdf cdt{eP5'
d ltdf]; Argf cy{slj tfdf cdt{eP5'
d ltdf]slj tf cy{slj tfdf cdt{eP5'
d ltdf]bzh cy{slj tfdf cdt{eP5'.

!(.(.)\$

k} u- dQmdg / lga(w cfsfzsf]

of]3fdfs]pHofnfdf
sxl gbyj
d ljeft dg affr/x\$;
/ft 60anf06sf]rxlsnf]k\$zfdf
cwf/f]cf9] ; It/x65'.
ha ltdl dQmdg
/ lga(w cfsfzsf s/f u5f{
ha ltdl ; Defj gfsf]w/tl
6\$], khsfP/ lx8y]s/f u5f{
dWb lbgf]k\$zfdf
ltdln]dnf0{
alr ; 8sdf
gf^u}3dfPsf]nfl5,
e/l ; efdf
rL/x/of u/\$f]nfl5 .

!\$.(\$)%

d]f]; x/

-s_ ; 8s 5]pdf gfnf ax65
bu(w p75
/ d]f eb|df]g; x;
gfs ?dfnn]5fk] lx85g\

@*(.)\$%

-v_ sfl6Psf c]fx;n]
wgEof{ ub5- d]f]PsnJo .
zflGtsf]a4
czfGt dgn]Wbfgdllg 5 ..

@*(.)\$%

lxp5

ha ltdl slnnf xftx;n]

d]f]cf^adf

lgwf/df

/

ufnfd

; D; Dofp5f}

of]:kz\$[f]:g} dnf0{

Gofgf]j f rl; f]s:tf]s:tf]

cgej x65 .

@^(.)\$%

Pp6f k; n\$flbgrof{

Psf laxfg)p75

k; ndf a:5

lbge/ ufxsx; Ē dfhtfh

/ lsga] u5{

gfkrf gf\$; fgsl]lx; fadf

Jofkf/ rN5

Psf laxfg)p77] k; ndf a:5 .

!&!).)\$%

sxl 5fif slj tixz

-s_ ; 8sxz p Hofn)5g\
3/sf]kl/j z klg
d a6g bafp5'
cWof/f]5fp5 .

-v_ p Hofnf]/Esf]k]6Edf
cWof/f]wAaf k/]f]
d]f]b]z .

-u_ k]fz s] eof]
xfl
cWof/f]df k]of] .

-3_ p; n]d]f]ult l5Gof]
; a]ult l5Gof]
ca t g :j/
g w]g
kmut uf]p55' .

-a_ k]t]t 5'
d cfk]nf]
j flwf/fdf .

-r_ d]p; nf0{gd:t]u/]-
d]f]gd:t]p; n]b]v]of] b]y]g
lx8df]
k]o]s e]df
t/ d p; nf0{gd:t]u5{.

!#.)\$%

-5_ au/ 5
tftf]afkm p75
k]l/ ;]f]p5
lxhf]cfh dg; Dd 8hfpg]

- 7fpFst}5g .
- h_ sygd f t ; a}/fd}b]vG5g\
 ; Qf dfx dfq xf]
 j f
 /fxt kl g .
- em ckzsg g}nfu] xfhf
 ltqfsf]d'vaf6
 enf]s/f ; Gg}kfOPg .
- ` _ dfofjL b]5'
 emSsG5'
 clg k]l/ emSsG5' .
- 6_ kfg vfG5'
 lkRRf yS5'
 l56f h; nf0{nfuf] \j f:tf 5g .
- 7_ Zn]fdGts jg
 dxfb] ; OBRrf 7f\$5
 ?kj tLsf]e]fdf
 lrg] cfkmg]kTglmf0{.
- 8_ Ps xl/ofnl
 a; Gt
 Ps em/l
 j iff{
 Ps z/bsf]Gofgf]-lztntf_
 kl g kfp g uxf]eof]
 uxf]eof]
 dfgj tf .

!\$.!).)\$%

d[o' slj tf

; o d/]

Ps d#of]

xhf/ d/]

ad lj ikm7gdf

lxdk|kftdf

cf0flj s b36gdf

e\$Dkdf

o4df

zflGtdf

kl|t:kwfdf

/

c; lxi0f'tfdf

; o d/]

Ps d#of]

xhf/ d/].

!^!.).)\$%

-s_ Pp6f ult 5

hf]Psk6s ; a]ufp5g\

a}sf]ult .

-v_ ev{}p; n]cfP/

dnf0{Pp6f ult ufP/

; gfP/ uof]

/ d PSnf]ePF.

PSnf]kg kn6fpg

d el8df uPF

s}l s/f ; gfPFp; nf0{ ; g}+

/ d kn|/ PSnf]ePF.

!&!.).)\$%

Ps enNsf]
3fdl; tsf]/f0fc;

Ps enNsf]3fd; E}
d ltdf]cfugdf
laxfglkv enNsf]5'
ltdf]n\$ / e-HofEx;df
zlt n atf; eP/ 8N5'
ltdf]df6f]f kfgl eP/
xl/ofnl pdg]/x/
; uGw knN5'
Ps enNsf]3fd
d ltdll; t- ldt]lsf]/f0fc; ufp5'.

@).!).)\$%

Psd7L cWb/f] j tdfg

ev{ b]y\$]Pp6f ; kgf
3R3RofP/ dL7f]lgbfnf0{
vNaNof0lbP h:tf]
d cfWf ldr5' /
cjfs x\$}
cjfs x\$} lh6bulnf0{.
ev{)Pp6f aNa kn6bf]
To; dfsf ; ~rfl/t ls/0fx¿ lge]
d cjfs x\$}
cjfs x\$} To]cWb/f]nf0{
k\$fnf0{lryf]u/\$]cWb/f]nf0{
Psd7L cWb/f]nf0{
j tdfgnf0{.

@#!).)\$^

c; Daflyg

ge{f]sg}/Ex;df

b{ox;df

gxb'sg}prf0x;df

km{f0x;df

g sg}j :t'tf ktlS xg ; Sg]

Pp6f vfnl t/ hf]; j {ofks 5

nfU5=====ddf 5 .

@!!)\$^

lzlz/

d]f]cfFn]ca ltdlnf0{
kft emg\$;f]; f]boof x\$
cfFnxlg ltdf]z/L/
/ uhfkmlg ltdf]ufnfd x\$
g 2ksf]uGw
g /; sf]dfwb{
of]xfGfd a; }
sg)a2sf]r/ln]ult ufpG
sg)dgnf0{efj s agfpG
Pp6f glg oyfyI
dfq cl3Int/ pleG5
dfq Pp6f lzlz/ xlsG5 .
d]f]cfFn]=====.

@%!.)\$%

dv08f]/ slj tf

dv08fx; plq; s;f 5g\

/

; a)cfkmg c; nl cgxf/x;df

b\fkgyfn;f 5g\

wd{

bz;g

/

l; 4fgtx; .

(.!).)\$%

Pp6f ; flxTo l; h§ cfVfsf]bž

bž dñ]ltdlnf0{
kφ; lsf ; Gb/ cfVfx; df vfñF
sfnf afSnf nx/f skfnx; df vfñF
afnsx; sf l:glw cf
czQm aGb}uPsf
a4x; sf ; xf/f dflu/x\$
z/l/x; df vfñ
t/ Pp6f oyfy{s7f]tfsf]dlGt/
d pk]lft To; }ba;
bž dñ]ltdlnf0{=====.

%.!!.)\$%

It d[]; Dengf

Pp6f l/6fo8{; lgsn]
n8f05f]a]hf cfknh]u/\$f]axfb'/Lsf]
; Dengf u/h:t}
d It d[]; Dengf u5{.
It d[]k| È rNbf jf cfp5f
v'; L / uj f]d:s'/fp5'.

^.@.)\$^

cNaddf ; lhPsf]cfkmhf0{x77

cNaddf ; lhPsf]cfkmhf0{x77
nflU5 dnf0{
d d7f]lj ut / j t6fg xlv/x5' ,
d7f]afNofj :yf
Pp6f lgZ5n / lgafv d':sfg
dft[j sf]sfvdlg
; #f/l of7f a6g]qmdzNsf]tv{,
lszf7fj :yf
; uLx¿sf]; fy
3/, lj Bfno / ; dfhsf]
cVbfog kfk't ugI
k0Tgsf]hd7fx6,
ojfj :yf cEcEdf :km7Of
x65 ,
efj gdf k|km6t x65
cg\$ /Ex¿df
hlj gsf]/lu65,
sfq{vfl5' /yfx¿
xTshfn]
k}fnfn]
efj gsf]; dutfn]
:jkg / oyfy{fsf]b[6 srln]
k19fj :yf
st}ysfgsf]gh/ t cfp6g <
jf
kl/eflft x65
hlj gsf]cg\$ cfofd

!(.!)\$%

IgM 6

zAbxç df

6lqmPF

cyxç df

efrPF

hljg sxl /xç

Ppóf kl/efiffafx\$

ltdfj; Edf

crjhe/l

d IgM 6 5'

ltdfj ofj t\b[i6

/

afjwxç .

@^!.@.)\$%

aGb lrl8ofvfgfleq

-s_ aGb lrl8ofvfgfleq af3nf0{
sfo/ df65x; klg lh:Sofp5g\
kv7f sfl6Pkl5 afhmf0{
rNnfx;n]klg 7^ag yfN5g\
dbf/L ktsl ktsl afF/L
yfN5g\grfpg lj if lemsPsfI; krf0{
/ 3f6ldf axfb/lkj \$ lx85g\ax].

@#.#.)\$%

-v_ clttsf]ukrfaf6
lg:S\$ f :j /x;
slt kl/lrt, slt ckl/lrt ù

#.&.)\$%

hög em/§f]/ft- Pp6f ult

hög em/§f]/ftdf

d]f]cfügdf

d 5;

d]f]dg 5,

; fyl Psföt 5 .

hög em/§f]/ftdf

d]f]cfügdf

d 5;

d]f]dg 5 ,

; fyl ; b; fg 5 .

hög em/§f]/ftdf

d]f]cfügdf

d 5;

d]f]dg 5, ltdf]cfudgsf]clenfiff 5 .

%.&.)\$%

d7f]dgsf]dfg kb}df

d7f]dgsf]dfg kb}df
ltdl cfqmd0f ul//xG5df}
d7f]dgsf]zfgt kb}df
ltdl tknfg p7f0/xG5df}
h; nf0{d rfyf]cfknfg]7fG5'
To; lfqdf
cltqmd0f / x:tlfk ul//xG5df}.
rf}df plePsf]5'
ltdlnf0{lgnt}h / lgj {q
tNof0/xG5df}
cfTdxlgtfsf]knf}/ kfgldf
ltdl dnf0{gxfg nuf0/xG5df}
d/\$f]cgxf/ lnP/, ; 3flts zAbn]
of]c; dy{fsf]l3gnflubf]kfy/l
d sxfFpDsfefu] .

@.&.)\$%

d slj tfsf klfm;df

d t n\5'a; \

cfknhf0{

ltdlnf0{

p; nf0{

slj tfsf]cf\fn]x]] .

d7f]slj tf

efj gf d/3f]Pp6f lf0f
d7f]slj tf x65,
; antf :vngsf]Pp6f lf0f
d7f]slj tf x65,
lgj Øl0mstf x63f]Pp6f lf0f
d7f]slj tf x65 ,
; 3ftn]cfknflj t Pp6f lf0f
d7f]slj tf x65 .
cfknrdf d/3f]Pp6f lf0f
d7f]slj tf x65,
ltdldf d/3f]Pp6f lf0f
d7f]slj tf x65,
/Ë ge03f] llflthsf]/yflg
xg g; s3f]Pp6f lf0f
d7f]slj tf x65,
dl't3f cfsf/x2 slxn]:kli6g]
slxn]wldlng]Pp6f lf0f
d7f]slj tf x65 .

@#. &.)\$%

bẓelQm

-s_ bẓelQm km̄h uPsf]aLah:tf]
st}sbgdf kl//x\$,
bẓelQm vfP/ 5f\$]l; u\$] 76f]h:tf]
st}af6f]d IdlNs/x\$,
bẓelQm cf]f; lj xlg,hllj sf]j xlg
gful/s clwsf/lj xlg
yf]dfnem; l8/x\$
bẓelQm pkrf/lj xlg /f]l eP/
g c:ktfnsf]a\$
g a\$ j f pkrf]/sf
nDk; f/ kl//x\$,
bẓelQmsf]kj ẓáf/
..lj cj]/ ckm 8u]sf]
; ʔgf kf6ln]cj?4 5 .

@^.&.)\$%

-v_ ltdln]a]l]df l; p/\$] l; 6f/\$]
0Gb\$dn nfu\$]km̄h
dgnf0{k6Ss}z]ef glbP/
cfh emg{emg{nfu\$]5 .

-u_ 0ltxf; af6
alnbf]gl cl]bfo
; df]kt ePsf]5
; df]kt ePsf]5
; Tosf]nful
hab{t cfux .

knaf; g Ps slj tf

; lidtn]sfw; Dd enf/] xø/ 8k ul/g\
kljqfn]sfw; Dd enf/] xø/ 8k ul/g\
gldtn]sfw; Dd enf/] xø/ 8k ul/g\
nflntfn]sfw; Dd enf/] xø/ 8k ul/g\
clgtfn]cfknof]cf]nf0{
lnkl:6sn]/ft}/Ëf0g\
slj tfn]cfknof]cf]nf0{
lnkl:6sn]uhfkn /Ëf0g\
g]hl, hhl / lnnlx;n]
rsnø sn/df cf]x;n /Ëf0g\
g]hkfn; / cf0af] d] nuf0g\
slt cfwlgs, :df6{/ ; Gb/
nfl]vof]
ol zËf/ k|fwgx;n]df
t/ ca t of]knaf; g klg
qndzM——cf]8 / cfp6868
nfl]g yf]vof].

@\$.&.)\$%

d lgtf6t r]gxlq h8 afFF

d zAbx2df gafFF
d cyx2df gafFF
d sg}no / tfnx2df gafFF
d ultsf sg}cf/fxl / cj/fxl
:j/x2df, gafFF
cgfof; Ita|xg]
ltdf]:k6bg / u6ugfx6df gafFF
d kf]6/x2df gafFF
d kDKn6x2df gafFF
d kn\$8x2df gafFF
d ltdf] ; flxlTos cleJolQmx2df gafFF
sg}wld\$ cfVofg, pkfVofg
g]ts / ; 4fl6ts efif0fx2df gafFF
r]gxlq lgtf6t h8df d afFF
d lgtf6t r]gxlq h8 afFF.

@&.&.)\$%

Ps 6qm bzg]slj tf

of]xðfE/df

slt cfzf

/fvFen08ðfP/ <

slt cfsz

bzg

6fðf< .

&.@.)\$^

IgdGq0ff

o; IgdGq0f kqdf dñ]ltdlnf0{
dfq xl/ofnl afB]±
dfq v'; L afB]±
dfq hlj gsf ; Gb/td\j ifx¿
/ ; Gb/td\j afB]±
cfñwdo
ultsf ; fy
dnf0{ItdlxfFcfpg]xtf/ lyof] cfPF
ltdlnf0{pñHofnf\$]zè-; Gb]± ; gfpfg'
lyof] ; gfpPF
ltdlnf0{lnP/ p7]f
ltdlkl't p7]f dgdf
cg\$; ^ultsf nx/- cg/fu u'-hfpPF
cñf/fñ]j ñ7t-kl/j ñ7t_
cfkñ]f cnu dh's ltdlnf0{
r]gfsf]km/f]snf]lbulbz¿ u/fPF
o; kqdf
dñ]ltdlnf0{
dfq xl/ofnl
dfq vl; ofnl
dfq k¿ / hlj gsf ; Gb/td\j ifx¿ afB]±
of]s:tf]kfunkg xf]d]f]f<
efj / pl7/x] lxdv08df
3ffsf]
lt/:sf/sf]
ckdfgsf]
glrtfsf]
/
5b]fsf]-bl/b]fsf]
d To; nf0{glns07n]emñk0/x]±'
; f/f z/L/df kñ]ng nfu\$]hx/
hljg- d/0fsf]; 3if{ul//x]±'.

#.@.)\$^

ca d ult o; /l n5'

xfj f; ̄ s/f u5{
atf; ; ̄ s/f u5{
df[5]gePsf]; #f/df
cfsfz; ̄ s/f u5{.
vf]f; ̄ u6u6fp5'
au/l; t d':s'/fp5'
r]gfsf]d/§f]; #f/df
h8l; t dfof nfp5'.
hxf/l gufpq]ultdf
cfkml; t ufp5]u5{
h9 gePsf]; #f/df
c[5f/f]; t}gftf nfp5'.
xfj f; ̄=====
atf; ; ̄=====

%.@.)\$^

d]f]ultsf]klQm cw/f]d5{

:j 0f{/E
dg vNg' laxfgldf,
cfsfz
gfRg' pTknln,
pGdQmefj
kHfl
km6km6fpE}
/fj 0f, h6fo'
lj dfg o4
sfl6P/ em5{.
crjh
dlQmf4f
3f0t]
;Vt÷e0Ef k5fl/G5 .
:j tGqtf
xHlgldGif b[6n]
ultsf]klQm
cw/f]d5{.

&.@.)\$^

cf7fdf d4of]÷cg/fu

cf7fdf d4of]Tof]cg/fu
ltdf]; 6b/ efj cf7fdf d4of]
ltdf]sdIngl
ltdf]afnf
ltdf]af s'; d÷; f)e rfn÷cf7fdf d4of]
clf0of ltdf]of}g- cf7fdf d4of].
lgen(eng[
lxdkj { p3g]
ult ultdf allg]; a\lt
df6f]u6w p7g]
dxfg nflU5÷nflUg]Tof]cfsfz
cf7fdf d4of].
Pp6f aa08/ cfp5 .
Pp6f tknfg p75 .
e0Ffnf\$]ult
5fndf pn(5 .
d Pp6f z6o kn6f5] cf7fn]lx85'.
cf6bf]hg÷
kl/j t6sf]of]cf6bf]hg÷cfux lgiklt .
cf7fdf d4of].

!).@.)\$^

ha ha wd\$]lfo x65

ha ha wd\$]lfo x65 . d of]kVj ldf cj tl/t x65;
ha ha dglotfsf]xf; x65 . d of]kVj ldf cj tl/t x65;
ha ha :j ffff(wtfsf]a[4 x65 .
d of]kVj ldf cj tl/t x65'
ha ha cledfgsf]af]hl÷:j /÷r95 .
d of]kVj ldf cj tl/t x65'
ha ha 5n g}; kmntfsf]; flkg a6b5
d of]kVj ldf cj tl/t x65'
ha ha ljj \$sf]xtof x65 .
d of]kVj ldf cj tl/t x65'
Pp6f gofFdxfef/t
Pp6f gofFdxfsf]o
Pp6f gofFznf\$ ultfsf]/R5'
dlQmf0{ca d Pp6f gofF
g}cy{kbf]g u5{. cfBf]kft .

!\$.@.)\$^

Pp6f ; 7f/sf]syf

k0fo clg ; [i6

k0fo clg ; [i6

k0fo clg km/ ; [i6

; [i6÷ lj gfz

km/ ; [i6÷ km/ lj gfz

; [i6÷ clg km/ lj gfz .

ultra cki; lus

Pp6f em/lst]; Demgf of]
d ltdlnf0{ultra sYb5'
slt dg gkbfI< bls{xG5 .

hyfefjL au] . efj gf of]. vf]hf .
; 0d klg . afw eIIs/xG5 .

8fBf klg . kvvf klg .
d]fg klg .
afbn . pbf; e6Is/xG5 .

xl/ofnl klg hDd}leh]
dg . d?:yn . zltN vf]5 .
Pp6f em/lst]; Demgf of]
d ltdlnf0{ultra sYb5' .
slt dg gkbfI< bls{xG5 .

!%.)\$^

x^al^a P08 l/ef^a
uf8- Ps slj tf

zGdf a; fPsf ; x/x;
dfq u?Tj fsif[cfwf/df eml08Psf
a:tlx;
of]; f008n
/
glfqx;
lg/t/sf]kl/qmdof ul//x{5f}.

d7f]cfVbfkfgt

Pp6f dxfsfJo hIQ÷hDd}k9]
yGSofo/fv\$]5'
; udf÷pk; udf gldn]
efiff÷pk]÷ sb]
cw]fSo÷ st}5b5'
syf]ds÷cydf
6bm] lh6bul
lg/; }k95'
dg klg÷ ljDaxlg
ldysxlg÷nlInfxlg÷n]yg÷5'.

!%.@.)\$^

jiff{

```
; j fE cf9] 3D6f]
xl/ofnlLn]; f8l l; Nsgsf]
ca Pp6f nfhsf]j o; lGw
tf8gnf0{t0f/
ca Pp6f nld0f-/yf
d0gnf0{t0f/
cf7fdf
dgdf
slt slt clj/n j iff{e0/x$ .
```

#@.@.)\$^

; 7f/df olt w}]
36gfx; 3l6/x\$}f 5g\

cvaf/sf sndx; u/d a6g; Sg]
; 8s rf\$÷xf0n÷l; gdf3/÷a; :6k
lj Bfno÷ sf0fno÷
o; b}zsf al4hllj / hgtfsf]dgf]-hgsf]lj ifo a6g; Sg]
s}l ; do rrf{u/}÷; do latfpg ; lsg}
; 7f/df olt w}]36gfx; 3l6/x\$}f 5g\
sxlFkg]gdff / vhfkgfs s'/fx;
sxlFcfwlgsl/0f / khftflgqsls/0fsf s'/fx;
sxlFpsls/0f÷ sxlFcnu /fho :yfkgsf s'/fx÷
sxlF; lgs x:tlfk÷ sxlF; lgs lkmtf{ul/g}s'/fx÷÷ sxlF
cf0flj sl÷
cflg0 c:qsf lgdf0fsf
sxlFg/:qls/0f / ; 0o s6f}lsf s'/fx;
sxlF; l6weE÷ ; l6w :yfkgsf s'/fx÷÷
sxlFcftÍ ÷ lj knj
sxlF; Qf ; 7lffsf s'/fx÷
slxRj kláf/ ; Qfklfsf]hf}bf/ v08g÷
; Qfkláf/f lj klfsf x/ of]hgfnf0{lj kmn kfg]
if806q / r}6fsf s'/fx÷÷
; 7f/df olt w}]36gfx; 3l6/x\$}f 5g\
o; b}zsf hgtf / al4hllj x;nf0{
dgf]-hg xg ; Sg}s}l ; do rrf{
u/} latfpg ; lsg}lj klf÷lj klfdf Pstf
km]/ 6lqng] km6g]
Ps csf}f/f lx;f]ds cfnf]gfsf s'/fx;
sxlF/8, sxlFulg, sxlFn' t
sxlFxn}f06 l/ef]o;" gsf s'/fx÷÷

sxlFd[ob08sf]3fifoff
sxlFs\$/ gltsf]cfnf]rgf /
; /lffsf s/fx; ÷
blgs ÷ ; fltflxs ÷ cvaf/sf sndx; el/65g\`
la= la= ; l= blv /l8of]gkfnx; 3l6s65g\
; ldf 0nfsfdf ÷ t:s/l ÷ anffsf/ ÷
ckx/0f ÷ cfqmd0f ÷ b0{rf/hgfsf]Hofgsf]
; dftltsf s/fx; t blgs ; fdf6o 3665g\
sxlFaf6f]a6b ÷ sxlFj Bfno a6b ÷
sxlFoftfoft a6b ÷
hh; ÷ x8\fn ÷ j fos6
lbgxFe0x65g\
sxl ; Qfnf]hnx; sf]:j fvf6f
bzkq / w/tlkqx; sf]lgto alnbfq
e0/x65g\
; #f/df ÷ olt w}]36gfx; 3l6/x65g\
#).@.)\$^

d Pp6f ult uf0/x5'

:j/ gldn\$]f]
; fh gldn\$]f]
; fob d Pp6f ult uf0/x5';
cy{gePsf]
; f/ gePsf]
; fob d Pp6f ult sly/x5'
hlt emf/ prfn]
el8df kmf\$] kmfPFd]
cfh lh6bulsf]cf6af6
z6o z6o lg/fz d kmf{x5'.
Pp6f b?x klQm slj tfsf]
d]Itldlnf0{eGg afllo xgk%of]
cdt{...snfnf0(x)] ga'em]-em]+sf]
cy{clegodf÷nlHht kmf\$' k%of]
ufp\$ ufpb\$]
efsf gldnl/flsf]
l; Q}kmf\$' k%of].

%.#.)\$^

SQL bvf0x;

!_ ltdf]hljgsf]afudf
d7f]v';lsf]knh knhg
ltdf];Gb/ ;#f/df
d7f]of}g d's/fPg .
@_ of]phf8 a:tldf
v}U s; \$f]kuWj lg ;lgEg
nfl5 of]a:tl k'/fgf]e0; Sof]
xdf]l0ltxf; hIQs}la/fgf]e0; Sof]
#_ ;wFcfxt lx85'of]af6f]f
;wFcfxt lx85'
:j fledfgsf]lz/ sInrP/
;wFcfxt lx85'
\$_ lemInSs aN5
lemInSs lgE5
of]k\$fsf]; x/
dnf0{; wFh:Sofp5

cltqnd0f

Pp6f 0R5f kfln/fv\$]5' ; wEI/
ltdf]; ldfsf]cltqnd0f ugI
hxfDd km]nPsf 5f]tdl
of]lj :tf/sf]cltqnd0f ugI
; %Iffsf bux
; f/fsf ; f/f cltqnd0f ugI
Pp6f 0R5f kfln/fv\$]5' ; wEI/
x/ prf0df cltqnd0f ugI.

Ps 6bmf slj tf

d\jf x/ cfzfx¿ lg/fzf ePsf 5g\

d\jf x/ ; kgfx¿ lg/fzf ePsf 5g\

d\jf x/ w\$w\$lx¿ lg/fzf ePsf 5g\

d\jf x/ u6u6fx6 lg/fzf ePsf 5g\

d\jf x/ ult / lktx¿ lg/fzf ePsf 5g\

Itdf]Hof]tu@otf- d7]slj tf

Ps dg cf:yf klg Itdf]Hof]tu@otfdf
arfP/ /fVg]7fpFd]kf0gF
Ps dg cf:yf klg Itdf]; f]otfdf
arfP/ /fVg]7fpFd]kf0gF
Ps dg cf:yf klg Itdf]cd/tfsf]af]vdf
arfP/ /fVg]7fpFd]kf0gF
b0tf plepF
Ps cflg0f:q cfqmd0fnf0{
; xh l:j sf/ u?F/ d?F
Ps dg cf:yff klg Itdf]dlQmsf]bz0df
arfP/ /fVg]7fpFd]kf0gF.
zfl6tsf cgl7fgx; df hf]u'-hg pl7/x\$g\
cf:yfsf hg hh'; k^Qma4 lx18/x\$g\
Pp0f Pp0f tly{af\$} cf]fdf
:joddf Pp0f ed / cljZjf; afx\$
sxl lx18/x\$f 50g\
; efslf
kjrg:yn
sg}:tk / luhf/
Ps dg cf:yf klg arfP/ /fVg]7fpFst}
d]kf0gF. 50 .

!^-!&#.)\$^

; Gbe{aflw; Tj sf]

d]dl:tisdf o4 af\$] lx8\$]50gF
g/; xf/sf/l tfk kf/df0f] s c:qsf]
lgdf u/]
cfk] >]7tfsf]dgf]] flgs bDe
; [6 ug]of]hgf g}
d]d[o\$]; Gqf; af\$] lx8\$]50gF
g o4n]; hgf ug(: Sg]eofj x b[0 g}
cfwdf af\$] lx8\$]5';
lg]z:q xg\$]
bfa]o afw klg ddf 5g
ca d o4 xltof/sf]n8]bgF
ca d xltof/ o4 n8]bgF
lx+fn]lj ho kfpq rfxg]
cfk] d[k]oM 5g\
; Qsf dtfGwx] cfk] d[k]o 5g\
cx^asf/sf]3f]f0ff ug]
cfk] d[k]oM 5g\
sf]jL axhtf cfk] d[k]oM 5g\
d zflGt, k]sf]cfd-Hof]t hufP/
gofFa4Tj sf]vf]hldf 5';
d hlj g hut\$]:g] aufP/
gofFa4Tj sf]vf]hldf 5';
dglotfnf0{zlif{yfg lbP/
gofFa4Tj sf]vf]hldf 5';
d zf\$nf0{qf0f lbP/
gofFa4Tj sf]vf]hldf 5'.
d]dl:tisdf o4 af\$] lx8\$]50gF
g d[o\$]; Gqf; af\$] lx8\$]5'.

!(.#)\$^

slj tfsf xf/xç

-!_ lsg ltdll; tsf]kl|t d]f]cfWfdf
lg/fz kN5 <
lsg ltdf]; f]bo{r]gf d]f]Xbodf
gld7f]laen5 <
Pp6f oyfy{cfF'sf]kuf9 rfxgf
3fd wldln5}lflth c:tfp5 ,
x/fp5 .

!#.!)\$^

-@_ ca d ltdf| nflu sg}; Gb/ zAb alGbgF
ltdf| cfWfsf x/kmç k9NbgF
; fF\$ f t/ sf|n j fSoxç
lgisd{ag]
ca d sg}; kgfsf]efiff aenF<
aenNbgF.

#.!)\$^

d7f slj tfx; n]sb}cy{glbP klg xGYof]

d n]v/x\$' sxl j fsox;
loglx;n]cy{glbP klg xGYof]
d]n]ny\$ f k^aQmx;n]
cgfzQme]bP klg xGYof]
; Gb/, c; Gb/ sb}efj
ol dltx;n]k\$6 gul/lbP klg xGYof]
d7f sflox;
lgMkGb e]bP klg xGYof]
d n]v/x\$' sxl j fsox;
; fob gn]y]klg xGYof].
b[o eP d7f slj tf
ltdf]dgdf
st}cgelt gpdfg{; SYof]Is <
ltdlnf0{d7f]lgs6tf j f b/tfsf]
cfef; gxg ; SYof]Is <
ltdf]af]v-b]i6x;
lgliqmo / lgisd{afg]lyP Is <
d]n]ny\$ f slj tfx;
cb[o
c:k[o
7f], t/n / jfojlo
sxl ge0lbP xg]lyof].

@*. (.)\$%

l; gdfxndf bz\$

l; gdf xndf bz\$
; 0o==; ; 5g\,xf\Nnf u5g\
ha kbfd
sg)clg]fn]clg]lnf0{
cflnEg / rDag ug{vf5
tfnl lk65g\
ha gfos
vngfos / p; sf cgr/x;sf el8df
PSn}kj z u/l
txNsf dRrfp5 .
l; gdfxndf bz\$ xNnf u5g\
@#. *.)\$%

k/Dk/f - lx8y5f]

sxl pd/x; lx8y;
Jotlt xg' ; dodf,
dfq Jotlt xg'
kU5' e6g'lg/y\$tf g}/x\$,
Pp6f xf:of:kb Jo^alo /x\$ cfk)nf0{
Pp6f snflds 5n /x\$÷
lg/y\$tf g}/x\$- kU5' e6g'÷
xfdl Pp6f ; Ddfxg lx85f)+
Pp6f lgbf lx85f)+a; \
lx85f)+sxlFklb6f)+
gklg lx85f)+
of]; gftg, of]cwgftg
Jotlt x65f)+
ukrf8lsf r6lsnf ukmx;df .

#!!)\$^

; Dafwq syfj frsnf0{

ltdl syf eg d ; 65'
sg}lg/; dfg]
ltdf| sd}fbl JofVofx¿
wd\$}l]j ho
/
cwd\$}xf/ xg]syfx¿
ltdl syf eg d ; 65'
lgj f0f / dlQmsf syfx¿ .
of4fx¿ t kj {df afwG5g,\
¿vdf knM5g,\
cleoQm xG5g,\
; hfo efQ5g,\
of4fx¿ t cfwdf 7IEG5g,\
7IEG5g\5ftlx¿df,
ha of4fx¿nf0{lgMz:q agf0G5
ha of4fx¿nf0{lgj {q tNof0G5
8hf0G5
cf]ú syfj frs ..
s]ltdl To; ; Èlg / hVdl 38lx¿df
cu| / eP/
syf eGg ; S5f}k

!!!.)\$^

lzv/

lgZrn 5g\tdf| cfFfxز, k/hlxز
zfgt 5g\tdf| cfs[txز, cgs[txز
lglj \$f/ ltdf| efj xزdf af\vxز
oxfFpxfHtdldf
5l/Psf 5g\dfgxز, dfgxز
xhf/ sÍfn zAbxز
pkrf5g\
xhf/ lj eI; tfxز ; Ddv xG5g\
xhf/ lj ellifsfsf cgul-ht xG5g\
Wj lgxز,
Wj lgxز,
of]pkmV cxfsf]j ftfj /of
sxfaf6 6ksG5 of]bl3zfgt <
hljg hut\$fh/faf6 pd\$fh]
of af]w,
zhldf klg lrTsf/ gugI
cfd-l:ylt,
of]lzv/df
kmbG5
dfq zGottf,
lj /f6tf,
zGottf .

!#.!)\$^

lh6bulsf]slj tf

lh6bulnf0{Pp6f d'sfg lbpnf
d'sfgnf0{vl; ofnl,
of]/x/nf0{afw}
efsfdf,
d lx8/x5'
df65x;sf]o; ; ;f/df .
lh6bul Pp6f :j Kg xf]
:j Kgem)lx85g\df]g; x;
/ :j Kgdf lx85g\
d of]:j Kgnf0{
hfu/0fn]lapEmfP/
:d[tn]
; tt\d[tdf /fv] cd/Tj df
; a\ltn]lx85'e65'.

#!!)\$^

d]f slj tfx; ltdlnf0{dg kb}g

d]f slj tfx; ltdlnf0{dg kb}g
 d]f slj tfx; ltdlnf0{?Rb}g
 sf/of d]f slj tfx; em]f cf]z]f; g lb}bgg\
 k]off lbg]:j fE /Rb}gg\
 s; k, ; Gb/ h:tf]5
 Tof]oyfyhf0{
 Tof]s6'tfnf0{
 d]f slj tfx; k|tt u5}g\
 o; n]ltdl]cf8Da/sf]uof up}bg,
 k]z]f ub}g.
 d]f slj tfx; ltdlnf0{dg kb}gg\
 d]f slj tfx; k/l-syf xf}gg\
 d]f slj tfn]ltdlnff0{snkgfsl zfxhfbt; E e} u/fp}bg,
 :j u}f\$af6 sg}b]bt d]f]slj tdf
 cf]h}gg\
 /, o:tf]sg)a/bfg lb}gg\
 x/ OR5f÷x/ dg]f\$fdgf÷kOf{xf] \\
 d]f]slj tf Pp6f o:tf]; ÷f/sf]pb}f6g xf]
 h; df ; gsf]l; qml af\$}sf]Pp6f af3 5÷ wt{
 Tof]gllt / pkb]z]sf]s/f u5{
 Tof]clx÷f /÷; fw'tfsf]JofVof u5{
 nf}el cf}fn]x]l/x\$]f]b}a}h / ; f}mf]
 af]x}of 5 csf]f]t/
 hf]lgj f/ofsf]cfzf u5{
 hf]df]fsf]sfdgf u5{
 t/ lg/t/ hf}5 efl; E}
 j }gf÷ cyfx j }gdf÷
 d]f slj tfx; ltdlnf0{dg kb}gg\
 sf/of d]f slj tfx; ltdlnf0{
 =====
 =====?Rb}gg\
 =====

#!!)\$^

:j/x¿ bV5g\

v08-%

-@)\$^ cfiff9b]v @)\$^ c; f]h; Dd_

; 8sx; gllgtf kþzǵ u5ǵ\

; 8sx; gllgtf kþzǵ u5ǵ\
cfwlgS kl/wfgn]5fk]
gllgtfsf]; fþbo{pb3fl6t u5ǵ\
; 8sx; gllgtf kþzǵ u5ǵ\
kf]6/x;

/E lraq;

Sof; þx;

x/ cf7-cfFf / d6x;

gllgtfs}wǵ aH5g\
ol >E]f/uǵ . ol ; fþbo{uǵ

gllg ; Eotf pb3fl6t ub5g\
; 8sx; gllgtf kþzǵ\ub5g\
ol en08f0fng, ; ef / efif0fx; lj sf; sf a7sx;

oyfyǵf gllg 5g\
cfbz{fsf]kl/wfgdf

pv/dfpnf]gllgtf kþzǵ u5ǵ\
cr]hel/ ; 8sx; gllg ePsf 5g\
; Eotf gllg ePsf]5
; :s[t gllg ePsf]5
; Tod] hotþf ; Gb/ gf/fx;
gllg ePsf 5g\
@#.#.)\$^

oyfyǵf gllg 5g\
cfbz{fsf]kl/wfgdf

pv/dfpnf]gllgtf kþzǵ u5ǵ\
cr]hel/ ; 8sx; gllg ePsf 5g\
; Eotf gllg ePsf]5
; :s[t gllg ePsf]5
; Tod] hotþf ; Gb/ gf/fx;
gllg ePsf 5g\
@#.#.)\$^

pv/dfpnf]gllgtf kþzǵ u5ǵ\
cr]hel/ ; 8sx; gllg ePsf 5g\
; Eotf gllg ePsf]5
; :s[t gllg ePsf]5
; Tod] hotþf ; Gb/ gf/fx;
gllg ePsf 5g\
@#.#.)\$^

cr]hel/ ; 8sx; gllg ePsf 5g\
; Eotf gllg ePsf]5
; :s[t gllg ePsf]5
; Tod] hotþf ; Gb/ gf/fx;
gllg ePsf 5g\
@#.#.)\$^

; Eotf gllg ePsf]5
; :s[t gllg ePsf]5
; Tod] hotþf ; Gb/ gf/fx;
gllg ePsf 5g\
@#.#.)\$^

; :s[t gllg ePsf]5
; Tod] hotþf ; Gb/ gf/fx;
gllg ePsf 5g\
@#.#.)\$^

; Tod] hotþf ; Gb/ gf/fx;
gllg ePsf 5g\
@#.#.)\$^

gllg ePsf 5g\
@#.#.)\$^

@#.#.)\$^

kf77 g≠! d7f]slj tf

cfsfz au\$ƒ /Ëx¿df
kj ƒ p7\$ƒ /Ëx¿df
/lZd 5l/Psf /Ëx¿df
; fu/ km]nPsf /Ëx¿df
d7f lhhllj iff x¿nf0{
ltdf lhhllj iff x¿nf0{
p; sf lhhllj iff x¿nf0{
; d77 k|t|j lDat xg]/Ëx¿df
bz[gsf]cgxf/ klg
glrlgg]u/7
bdgn]sNr7
cx^asf/n]5fk7 s; n]lj ¿k kf/7 5f8g
rfx65 of]kf77 .

@\$.#.)\$^

d]f]k]sf]s/f

ltdl d]f]ck]flzt sf]os[t
n]y]f]5' kfgfel/
d]h].

!&.%.)\$^

w/fg

lgwf/ vDRofP/ a; \$f
8fBfsfBfx
bl3{dfgl; s /fjlx em}5g\
:j:Yotfsf]clenfiffdf
hf]; wE/ :j :Yo 5g\
g sg}af9ln]
oxfBf]d}hf kvfllg ; Sof]
g sg}laxfglsf]; b}n]
cf}h 5b}f
oxfBf]lh6buldf
tfhul Nofpg ; Sof]
lgwf/ vDRofP/ a; \$f
8fBfsfBfx
bl3{dfgl; s /fjlx em}
5g\
-kl/j tgl ; fktflxs w/fgdf k\$flzt .
@^.#.)\$^

dʒʃult blv/xəf]

ltdf| nflu dʒʃult l; hʃ lxBF
ultdf ; j ʃf klit 5sʃ lxBF
cfj ʒdf ufPFslxn]
zʃt :j/df ufPF
dʒʃdʒʃefsf
slxn]dfld\$
slxn]; dw/ agfPF
ltdf| nflu dʒʃ=====
ufpgʃf]Joyf :j/df blv/xəf]
ufpgʃf]Joyf zAbdf blv/xəf]
ufpgʃf]Joyf cfʃf]fdf blv/xəf]
ufpgʃf]Joyf 5ftldf, dl:tisdf
blv/xəf]
cefj df afFʃf]bʒ dʒdf blv/xəf]
dʒʃult blv/xəf].

#).#.)\$^

Ps 6qnf

cf7fdf /fv] ltdlnf0{
d6df w] laem\$]5;
;xl lbPsf]5' rkrfk .

!#.%.)\$^

d n\|b}gn\|l ultx;nf0{oxlFyGSoftp5'

d n\|b}gn\|l ultx;nf0{
oxlFyGSoftp5';
d\|f :j /x;nf0{ efsfx;nf0{
nox;nf0{
oxlFla; fp5';
k\|t|sf, 3\|ffsf, cfqmfzsf
hit efj x; k\$6 ug{k|b\{of]
d\|h]
tl ; f/f efj x;nf0{
cfh}d\|f0|bG5';
d n\|b}gn\|l ultx;nf0{
oxlFyGSoftp5' .
d l/Qm n\|5'; zG0 n\|5'
ca t |of]cfsfz x\$6,
; ldfxlg n\|5'
t/ la:tf/ x\$6,
l|flthsf d\|x; ; f/f
ed\|x; /x\$g\
d n\|5';
dnf0{ltdf]; Gb/tf
cfwlgs /x\$g\
dgsf]Ps 5p e\|b\$g\
d n\|5';
d n\|b}gn\|l=====

&\$.)\$^

b0{dQmxf/x;

-s_ cnslt p\hofnf]oxfFklg v; f] \
cnslt wg ; a\ltsf]oxfFklg u~hf] \
a; \oxl Pp6f cfsf^a\ff lh6bulel/
cfFfn]; fsf/ lrq xg{geh] \
cnslt p\hofnf]oxfFklg v; f] \
&.@.)\$^

-v_ ; fob Tof]ltdf]cfFfsf]
uhfkm xf0g
; fob Tof]ltdf]abgaf6
p7\$]dxs xf0g
; fob Tof]ltdf]:j/sf]
dl7f]; a\lt xf0g
; fob Tof]ltdf]hf]gsf]
cfsif0f
lgd6q0f xf0g
; fob Tof]ltdf]cfFfsf]uhfkm xf0g .

Ps 6bmf

cfhsf]/ft tf/fx;
cfszdf lgbfpg ; s\$ f 5gg\
d of]s'/f
tlj tfsf ; fy cgej ul//x\$.

!.%.)\$^

j t dfg -sxl 6bnx;df_

- !_ l:j r cg u5{
pHofnf]cfp5
l:j r ckm u5{
cWof/]cfp5 .
- @_ ; Defit xg g; s\$
cfj fhx;
sInr65g\
- #_ Pp6f l8lkm6\$ 0G; N6\$
lkmnE af\$ \$f]5;
To; nf0{nsfpg
:j /sf].ef]6h xf0{ u5{.
- \$_ s/06x; gfE}aU5g\
5g klg 8/nflbf].

საქმიანობა

- !_ u/fFsf kq-kqx; RofltP, sInrP
dWof(xd}s:tf]h3Go xTof <
- @_ of]bxsf]pkTosf
sg t/af/n]8fBf sf6]
df65ფ]o a:tl a; fnF
- #_ ltdl 5ფ} To; ჰ]z]f ltdf]
ult 5
ltdl 5ფ} To; ჰ]z]f ltdf]
:d[t 5 .

@).\$.)\$^

Pp6f ultfIdstf -!_

gufpFe65':j/ cgfof; vN5
kfgfe/l Joyfx;n]565
gufpFe65':j/ cgfof; vN5 .
sxfFbV\$]5 3fp, ;^aultdf laem
cfrfx; cIf/ agl bu5g\
d elb6Fefj- Toj]; xh dbdf x65
kfgfe/ Joyfx;n]565g\
gufpFe65':j/ cgfof; vN5 .

!#.\$.)\$^

ultfIdstf -@_

; fr]y]Fof]hlj g dñ]
laxfglsf]d':sfgdf laT5,
; fr]y]Fof]hlj g dñ]
dWbfGxdf laT5,
l bj ; sf]ky/ tf ; fEm
dhfod e}laT5,
ltdf]; sdf/ kñ / alnbfqdf laT5,
; fr]y]Fof]hlj g dñ]
laxfglsf]d':sfgdf laT5 .

&%.)\$^

d7f]slj tfsf]kf]6/

slj tfsf]Pp6f 7hf]kf]6/ 6fE]sf]5'
-of]Ps JolQm slj tf kþz6l xf]
of]Ps JolQm slj tf kþz6l xf]
Pp6f /fli60 cfsf]ffsf]
Pp6f dfgj lo cfsf]ffsf]
le8 t/ 1o; nf0{
kx]hl aemfp5 .
-kx; g slxn} slxn]Jo^ano ptf5{.

@\$.)\$^

j t dfg sxl 6bnix;df

- s_ ltdln]hf]pHofnf]afNof}
To; sf]k\$Fz aflx/ aflx/
t b]v65,
t/ Vj }dg /
dl:tisdf an\$]f]<
- v_ d sg cydf ltdlnf0{
c;nf0{e6bf le6b}; DenF<
gf/fsf]cydf
efif0fsf]cydf <
jf
zAb->[f/sf]cydf <

@&\$.)\$^

d qmdzMdbÿu0/x\$'

d hlj g afRg]qmddf
; fob qmdzM dbÿu0/x\$'
d7f]cl:dtfsf]; a\$if{
clnslt 0ltxf; df d5{
clnslt efÿn]nstfdf
xtof xG5
hlj gkl]tsf]d7f]cfzIQm
jf dfÿ
clnslt sf]odf d[o' xG5,
o]sf]cfÿfn]ha
xG{vff]5'
jt]dfgnf0{
d7f]d[o]sf]tl10f afÿ
ultdf xG5,
; a]ultdf xG5,
d7f]k]sf]xfdfÿl
hf]d ; [6df sfod
/Vg vff]5'
lg/y\$ xG5,
d]h]afF\$]f]
syf
clezkt / kl8fdo aGb}
; fj h]lgs anftsf/ xG5 .

@%.\$.)\$^

afbn

; 8s lx18/x\$}f t?glx¿nf0{

3l/ klg

3l/ klg

lh:SofpB}

l5g l5gdf

j lif{x65 afbn,

cfhsf k&; sφfx¿ ..

@*.\$.)\$^

rf]f/f]v

ef]sf]nfn; faf6 x6]
Pp6l ; fwgl
; x/sf]j ftfj /of e6bf k/
nfd]nx/f skfn kfn]
a; \$l 5]
p; sf]g x6/ 860 u/\$f]5
g sg}:of]kh]
wf]sf]5,
dgsf]lztntf
la56fPsf]5 .
a; \

@(.\$.)\$^

cfwlgstf sxl 6bmx;df

- != Anfs gf06 kf]n; u/]
t?gf]xg]dg u5{
cgxf/n]rfpl/P/ a9f]ePsf]kQ}5g .
- @= cfj /0fx; Rof]f]RofTo}5;
6fn], dd\$ u/]
gof]b]vg vf]5 .
- #= kmf; g ablnPsf]ablnPs}5,
Vj }< lj rf/df qm]Gt ePsf]<
uf]f, efE, wt'/f\$]; \$f
Pn=P; =8l= kof] u/]
dlG6/ wfpG 5f\$]5g .
- \$= ; lsof]f tf\$] cr]h
w]})km/flsnf]ePsf]5;
d]f]b]l]6sf]km]fj 6-
d]f]; ldfleq
lgwGegbf lgwG klg afF\$]xG5
clenhTo klg gfr\$]xG5 .
- %= ; Gb/ tfk]tsf]d]f]
k]sf]k]bzG
; a}k]s[ts j :tsf]
s[qd gd]gf agfP/, /fv\$]5' ; hfP/ .

#).\$.)\$^

; x/df cflbdtf x5\$]5

hEn pd\$]5 ÷ ; x/df
hEn pd\$]5,
; Eotfsf]of]a:tlcf
cflbdtf x5\$]5 ,
lglikmqnl 8qnl lx85g\; f9x;
; 8sdf÷xf6df÷ahf/df÷ahf/sf]dfemdf
sfdstf k6z6 ug{
kfzljstf phfu/ ug{
of]el8sf]hEne6bf pkoQm
pglx;sf]nflu csf]7fp5g .
; fj hlgS :yfgx; xNff af]5g\
df0lsEáf/f
PSn}bf\$}n}lx8y x5g
uNnlx; /fd}tdfzf b]yfp5g\
vfh cf9\$]f dflg; x;
vfh cf9\$]f b] tfx;
c; dy{f / czQmtfsf]lvNnl p8fp5g\
cflbd ; Eotfsf]kl/ro b]yfp5g\
hEn pd\$]5 . ; x/df hEn pd\$]5 .
dfgj tfsf} ; j t6qtfsf} klfht6qsf} ; dfhj fbsf]
cflwlgstfsf]em08fdl6t/
dfgj sf ; Dk0f{clwsf/x;
lhp6}hmf0Psf 5g\
cflbdtf x5\$]5
of]; x/df
; f9x; lglikmqnl÷ gf^u}
sbl lx85g\
8qnl lx85g\.

#@.\$.)\$^

d7f]k0sf]s7f

8fBfdfly

Ps enkkf afbn

d7f]dg lvR5,

sf]lsf]kfgldf

dg r~rn nx/ p75,

a7df

kl]tsf]efj

dgdf To; }; Nanfp5 .

lxdfn xf] \

kxf8 xf] \

t/f0{xf] \

pkTosfx; xg\

Pp6f g]kfnln]; uj {afRg]

clwsf/ xf] \

/fli6@tsf]

Tof]kl/efiffleq

dnf0{afRwg dgk5{.

#.%.)\$^

dQms

nfnl /E kfy]
cfcf] \e65' kəft
:j kgx 6b]
AoErf] \e65' oyfy{.

!@.*.)\$^

jiff- Ps cgeltdf

c>kl/t eP/}xfhf,
j iff agl afbn eml//xðf].
; fu/df j fik pl7/xðf]
kj {df 6S/fof}
sGb/f sGb/f kvf\Nof}
lsgf/df plnðf}
allof]; 8sx¿df÷
hnf>ox¿df el/of]
c>kl/t eP/ xfhf
j iff agl afbn eml//xðf].

!!.%.)\$^

cgeltdf- emfpS/lx;

; fEm k/k15

emfpS/lx;

Psfxf]af:5g\

emfkgf afx\$

:j/df ; a\ltsf]sg}ld7f; 5g

cw/df

k\ltsf]sg}:jfb 5g .

@).%.)\$^

d7f]slj tf

o4 n8y uPsf]d7f]slj tf
d%of]j f afRof]
sxl va/ cfPg,
d a4 afa'
5f7f lj h]f eP/
kmsg]cfzfdf 5:-
k0sf]t [0ffdf lx8\$]f]
d7f]slj tf
st}t(b7l d6df 3f0t]eP/
cNemdf]ls <
:jfwlg afRg]/x/ ubIlyof]
l5d\$lx; ; E ; dfg afRg]
OR5f ubIlyof]
afN0tfn]
st}
k/t6qd}
hsl8of]ls <
zfl6tsf]
lj sf; sf]
cfwf/e't cfj Zostfsf]
kl't \$]of]hgf
if8d6qsf]rqmloxdf knFof]ls <
o4 n8y uPsf]d7f]slj tf
d%of]j f afRof]
sxl va/ cfPg
d a4 afa'
5f7f lj h]f eP/
kmsg]cfzfdf 5' .

!&%.)\$^

; Deng vfljbf

; Deng vfljbf dnf0{Itdl
d7f]cltt em}nfl5,
; Deng vfljbf dnf0{Itdl
eflu/x\$]j t(fg nfl5,
lg/fzfn]olt w7}g/fd/L
5fk\$]a]hf klg
Pp6f cgfutaf/]
; f7Fem}nfl5 .

@#.%.)\$^

bl/btf

nufpBf nufpBf kmf6]
hQf olt w}}|3l; | Sof]
t|kg lxBg' kbflx\$
slxn]cfjfw lagf,
slxn]doff lagf .

@#%.)\$^

Itvf[sf]slj tfx; df

d slj tfx;sf]lxdfoaf6 cfn
n\$ / e-Hof^a xB}
clxn]; dy/ aFldf 5'.
slt koBf klg kfgl
t[0ffn]dg slxn]el/Pg .

@#.\$.)\$^

ltdf]; Demgf cgfof; cf0lb65

Psflaxfg}klg
lgbfaf6 /fd/L AoEmg gkfpB}
:jkg klg eu xg gkfpB}
crfgs ltdl k:5f}
d]f]dl:tisdf
vfkf clnslt p3f/] .
d]h]ltdlnf0{af]hfPs}x6g,
OR5f u/\$f]x65'jf x6g
ltdf]pkl:y]tsf]
cgf]krfl/s klg cf0lb65f}
d]f]dl:tisdf g/fd/L 5f0lb65f}
slxn]sfo{Jo:ttsf]alr,
slxn]st}hfgsf]xtf/df klg
crfgs 6knSs cf0kU5f}
d d]f]cfwfaf6
d d]f]dl:tisaf6
em6sf/] kn6fSg rfx65'
of]; Demgfnf0{
k]j]n]lyr] /fv\$]f]
of]; Demgf÷sfuhkq÷ 6]ndfly
b/fhleq}klg
cfwf p7fP/ dnf0{xg}{nufpB .

@*.%.)\$^

b0{slj tf

-!_ uf]h l l/QPkI5
c]nslt /fli60tf k]f]dfu\$]f]
of]bž; E,
/fi6sf s0f]f/x; E,
st}kfOPg
t/ st}kfOPg .

-@_ lkPkI5 p; n]
dft] ult ufof]
p; sf]:j/ n8\8fof]
zAb n8\8fof]
:j/ ; E]tsf]l; h]gdf
lhGbul n8\8fof].

!@#.)\$^

kl/j z / zAb

Psl5g d:s'fP/
d ltdf]cf7fdf emNsg5;
cWbf/f\$]kl/j z ; d\$]
Psl5g hg ag] vN5'
hng hIQ
lhGbulnf0{; fF]
xh/sf]cufI8
d]k\$z eP/ km]ng' k5{
km]ng5'.

!@.&.)\$^

:j/xz

:j/xz

:j/xz

clg dfq :j/xz .

pl7/x5g\

; fu/df,

yndf,

clg cfszdf .

of]:j/sf]cf/fxl; t

st}sf]hfxn ag],

st}l] lg u-h],

ssz of]st}Pp6f cfj fh

h:t}

dgleq klj q pRrf/Of x5g .

of]cfdg x5g .

cf] zfl6t x5g .

cf] dlof kb]x5g .

Pp6f cxsf/sf]8sf/

afx\$ sxl x5g .

df]g; sf]cgxf/

Pp6f Vj fkfafx\$

; r]gdf sxl x5g .

!\$.&.)\$^

cfj lg Md7f]xh/nf0{

xh/sf]sfoffnodf
Pp6f kb l/Qm 5,
c:yfol eP klg
dnf0{To; df lgoQm ugxfhf,
knt; ksf]lf0fdf
xh/nf0{dgf]-hg lbg]
d Pp6f c; n ldq klg a6g ; S5;
sg}; fEm ; j; kf6f klg xg ; S5,
de6bf ; 6b/
de6bf of]o,
Joj xf/ szn,
c6o sg}pDd6j f/ e]6P
dnf0{To; kbaf6 x6f0lbg'xfhf
d ; xif{:jlsf/ ug6'.

!%.&.)\$^

ul tdf s?0ff

Tof]j [fn]enf/\$f]cfF' d}]eof]
Tof]kthn]enf/\$f]cfF' d}]eof]
laxfgln]enf/\$f]cfF' d}]eof]
afbnn]enf/\$f]yfl]nf yfl]nf cfF'
d}]eof].

!&&.)\$^

dnf0{yħ xġaf6 arfpm

d kxf8 bV5';
hĒn bV5';
?vxġ bV5';
?vsf xffixġdf n6/Dd kım\$ř
k| :t kımxġ bV5';
r/fxġ bV5';
r/fdfly cfsfz
cfsfzdf 3fd, hġ,
tf/f / afbnxġ bV5';
; Ğ5' cfj fhxġ lj lj w÷
oltsf b[ohut\
/
>j 0f Wj lgsf alr÷
d s; /L o4 n8ġ ; S5' <
dġf u? b[0ffrfo\$ř]kl/lf0fdf
s; /L c; n ofġfdf
kl/0ft xġ ; S5' <
dnf0{ol Wj lġxġsf cfqmd0faf6÷
Psfu|arfp .
d ; dĞb|bV5'÷
6fkxġ bV5'÷
6fkdf ; lt/x\$ř d\$ř; f
/ d\$ř; fsf alxġl uuġxġ bV5'÷
uuġsf 6fpsfdf
nx/f0/x\$řg\
gflugxġ ÷
nknkfpĒf hlafxġ ÷
dġf cfĒfxġ

k|o|ftM d\$; fdf kg{x5g,
ltgsf sz/fzldf kg{x5g,
; Defj gf of]5 ls
d t|sfn d|odf kl/oft e0hfpF
ltglx; sf]k|olf bz6gaf6,
dnf0{o; ; Defj gfaf6 hf|fpm
sd; \$d Tolt lf0fx; sf nflu
kf/bzl{Pp6f t/af/ b|pm
hxfFx]]
d ; lw}d\$; fnf0{
l5gfllg ; sF
Pp6f /f|udQm=
eooQm=; dfh÷afRg ; sF.

!^.&.)\$^

lg/fzf

-s_ ; f]5f}eg]elglb65'
dnf0{[tdl dg k5{
g; f]w]klg dg k5{
t/ ca 8fo/ldf
slj tf agfP/
s; h]f0{n]g'
d]f]d/\$f]dg h:tf]x65 .
d]f]dg d/\$f]x65 .
-v_ d]h]lbgnf0{cEfnf]f lnPF
cEfnf]f lnPF/ftnf0{
bj }d]f]k]dsf
rfxg v]f]5'
k]sf]efif0f
t/ ca Joy]fnf]5 .

b0{efj f]nf/x;

Pp6f kmhnf0{kmh\$]b]g]0R5f lnP/,
Pp6f xl/ofnlnf0{; j fE
9fs\$]b]g]0R5f lnP/,
d?el'dh:tf]dflg; sf]o; ; #f/df
d lx]B/x\$;
r\$fg klg kln\$]b]g]0R5f lnP/ .

vl08t÷d]f]hljg

hljg

d]l]ltdlnf0{v08x;df ; f]F

0ltxf;

d]l]ltdlnf0{v08x;df ; f]F

eüf]h

d]l]ltdlnf0{

v08x;df ; f]F

k\$[t

ltdf]lj/f6tfnf0{d]l]

v08x;df ; f]F

hlt cfsif]sf s/fx; u/ ltdl

jf

lj sif]sf s/fx; u/ ltdl

ltdf]kl/efiffnf0{d]l]

v08 v08df ; f]F

cfj t]g, k/fj t]g sf ; Dk0f{lqmfxf;nf0{

v08df ; f]F

cl:t]j . cgl:t]j sf s/fx; ed ; f]F

lj 36g / Jolt]t]sf]qmdf ; f]F

hljg d]l]ltdlnf0{v08x;df ; f]F

!(.&)\$^

u|xs vf|h|
; 8ssf cfVfx;

lj 1fkg u5g\
df\$]hdf k\$flzt u5g\cfkmhf0{
df\$]hdf k\$flzt x65g\
cfwlg s >[f/ s66]6df pq65g\
knfl:6s ; h{xL u/|
9Nsb}u/\$f]pd]nf0{
cem}azfn\$]efj k\$6 u5g\
/fhg]ts efif0fdf xf] \
jf
l; 4f6tsf]k|ta4tfd
Pp6f cleg]fn]hgd\l j f k|htfl6qss}
jfrfn clego u5g\
; fEm ; 6b/ k/lh:t}6dänf06 /
ds{xL NofDkdf anX k|o\$ xf]n . nh
of}g . /fhgllt
a9h}uPsf]kψ
hg-cf6bf]hg
; ðkft x65 .

@@.&.) \$&^

cfvfx; :jodešf

ltdf]cfvf
Pp6f ; Gb/ pkTosf
d ko6s ag] 8Ng cfpAs <
ol cfvfx;sf kf/flofs . dWosfnlg
jf cfwlgs ; Dk]ft efj x;nf0{
lznfn]x;nf0{s]Psf :tDex;df
Ps Ps clf/x;nf0{
u(yfj nl t0f/ u/]
/fvAs ; a]xfnodf <
lj h]f sf]eP <
k/flhtf sf]eP <
cfqndOf / k]ofqndOfsf]Oltxf; df
Vj ; / lgdf]sf]n]ygdF
lhoff]f/
kg/f]f/
/
; Argdf .
ltdf]cfvf- Pp6f ; Gb/ pkTosf
/fvAs ; a]xfnodf <

@^.&.)\$^

dQms

d]k u/\$f]
>[f/n]; h\$]
ltdf]cgxf/nf0{xf]ls
ltdf]efj gfsf]oyfyhf0{<

@\$.&.)\$^

IhGbulnf0{:jLsfbf{

clkm, sf sfuhkqx; nf0{qmdh}ldnfP/
kmf0ln^a u/]
ck 6'8ϕ /fvϕ5'
of]IhGbul,
clgIR5t cfFwsf]
Ps Ps emfSf cfP/
pn6kh6 hyfefjL p8fP/
ldNsfpg vfϕ5 of]IhGbul,
cebtfsf ; fy
clzi6tfsf ; fy dgf7fϕln]
afnx7n]vifϕf ; Dem]
6qndfpg vfϕ5 of]IhGbul,
:ql x7n]
vf]snfdf nbfP/ /fvϕf]
sfn kQf nufP/
d[osf]h:tf]lj eT; tfdf
lj?ktfdf
knϕj{vfϕ5 of]IhGbul .
clkm, sf sfuhkqx; nf0{====
==== of]IhGbul .

!.(.)\$^

d]f]slj tf

d]f slj tfx

d h:t}lyP

d]f slj tfx

d h:t}5g\

d]f slj tfdf

ltdl cfknhf0{j f

c}nf0{gvf]h .

!%&.)\$^

klj ng M ; b{

; b{klj ng af\$] lx8/x\$
kl|tkn cf7faf6 cl|lg-kl8f j lif(x\$
sf|6xf| o1sf]cfuf|f 8l9/x\$
wd\$ k':tsx;
/x:o-cgfj t ug|
bfz|gssf u(yx;
lg/6t/ klj|nt xg|
lj 1fgsf wldtfx;df
; b{lx8/x\$ klj ng af\$] .
cfsfz e/l e/l lx8\$ klj ngx;
w/tl e/l e/l lx8\$ klj ngx;
66; ld; g / /|8of]PIS6lel6df
; ~rfl/t xB}. x65 .

%. (.) \$ ^

hGd lbg

p; sf]hGd lbg
g Ps 6bmf s\$ sfl6of]
afn] g dgaQlsf lzvfx; lgef0P
g xkl jy{8]6' o'
sf ultx; uf0P
g sg}awf0
g sg}k\ 6S%of0{
Pp6f cfkrfl/s
d':sfg / xft]fnf]klg lelqPg
; fj hlgS ; df/fx lagf
yfx}gkf0 Pp6f pd] lat\$.

%. (.) \$ ^

of]klg Pp6f k}s}slj tf

; wFt :d/0fdf ltdl xGyof}
xGyof}Pp6f kof/sf]kl/j z,
Tof]kl/j zsf nflu
lg5fj / xg]OR5f,
ca t k||tsf nflu ul/g]
x/ ; dw/ OR5f
afrf / s; d
lg/y\$ nfU5 .

@^.&.)\$^

kϕ syf aϕg g; sϕf]Pp6f slj tf

ltdll; t d7f]To; /l eϕ xϕg
h; /l dlϕb/df hfg]
ofqx; sf]el8; E xϕ5,
ltdll; t d7f]To; /l eϕ xϕg
h; /l ; 8sdf lxϕg]
c; aϕo dflg; x; E xϕ5,
g xϕn,
g a; kfs{
g d7f kϕzϕl,
g l; gϕx,
g k':tsfno,
g ; dfrf/:yn -ϕoh ; 06/_ df xϕ5
s'/fsfglsf]c; lj wf
kϕsf b0{x/km
ltdf]; dlf kfϕg]c; lj wf
dnf0{x/avt xϕ5
j iffϕv kl/lrt ldq
Ps lf0f cfsl:ds eϕ eP/
x/fPsf]xϕ5 .

!%&.)\$^

Ps efjfbnf/

h; sf]klg ult ufPF
pglx;n]cfkthf0{
eujfg agfP,
d dfq
zlnf th; l afFf.

@#.&.)\$^

kūsf sxl x/kmχ

-s_ zAbdf uy]d]h]ltdlnf0{

efj df uy]t

/ To]slj tf eP5 .

d]f]d]t]f÷ cfqmfz÷ lvGgtf

; a slj tf eP5 .

-v_ ufP/ yflsgF

; fhxχdf cfj fh lbP/ yflsgF

n]y] yflsgF

d'tξcd'tξ efj ÷zAbdf÷ lraqdf÷dltξf

-u_ Ps kn hf]d]f]

slj Tj eP/ xS(5 ltdf]nflu xf]

Ps kn hf]d]f]snfsf/ AoFen65

ltdf]nflu xf].

-3_ en]fn yg\$]5'

9f\$] yg\$]5'

kbf{nufPsf]5'

cf]nf]/ 5]:sglxχnf0{xNnfpB}

lrofpg vf]5 t}klg :d[t cz]f .

-^a_ ; Demgf klg ha ; vfgeltdf cgj fb xg ; Qmχ,

Pp6f t/n Joyfn]dg bVf0/xG5,

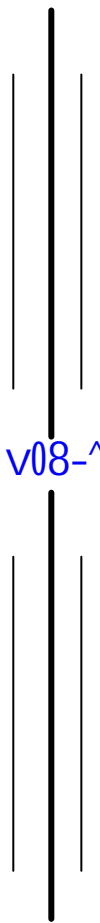
efj stfj z d]f]cf]fn]ltdlnf0{

dfq ltdlnf0{x]/xG5,

; fE/l j f dxfef/t b]lvg]kxf8l b[oxχ .

@\$.&.\$^

Pp6f csf{cfGbf}hg
Pp6f csf{hh};
/
sxl cGo slj tfx;



-@)\$^ sflQsb]v @)\$& ; fn; Dd_

ufPsf ultx; cfkn}Joyfdf

-!_ kltlx;n]s]e65
kftx;n]s]e65
5ftlsf]dfemdf
sfBfx;n]/fkFe65 .
bvfpFe65 d6x;
ljx\ntfn]ufj f] \e65,
kl8fn]a; }
lh6bul aufcf] \e65 .
kltlx;n]=====
-@_ ; EfnFe65' hlj gnf0{cEfnFe65'
hlj gsf df}x; t/ ; a}elTslb65g\
; hfpFe65' hlj gnf0{ckgfpFe65'
cfzf / lj Zjf; t/ ; a}x/f0lb65g\
-#_ yfs} lh6bul sxfFsxfHa; fpm <
====yfs}=====
eTs\$ f 5g\olt w}]
dgsf lsgf/f
afw} cfkn}f0{slxFl85g} .

!.&.)\$^

sxl cleJolQmx;

- !_ xhf/ kthx; dg k/fPFdjh]
t/ tl kthx;df
; aeGbf ; ulGwt / ; f)boGdol ltdlnf0{by\F
sfBfx;n]3fR5gV kfR5g\dnf0{
; fob oxl g)hljgsf]; Gb/ ; To xf]ls <
- @_ dh]ltdlnf0{rfx\$]Pp6l klpsfnf0{hlQsf]xf]
ltdf /l; nf 8fBf sfBfx;nf0{
; x; rff6 rDag u/\$]xf]
kdf/ dh]ltdlnf0{kfpg vfh\$]xf]
; dflxt ug{vfh\$]xf]
P b; ù dh]ltdlnf0{k u/]
; fRr}gc3fPsf]xf].
- #_ ; a\$]Kof; dGg ; Sg]
Pp6f ; fu/ rflxG5,
hxfFpleP/ rf/}lbzf gh/ xf] \
o:tf]Pp6f ; u/dfyf rflxG5,
clnf]xf]f]/ ; dtn eld c6fpg ; Sg]
Pp6f w/tl rflxG5,
; f/f u* / glfqx;nf0{cfd; ft ugI
Pp6f lj zfn cfsfz rflxG5
Pp6f Jofks cfsfz rflxG5
Pp6f cfsfz rflxG5 .
- \$_ zè glnf]cfsfz xf] \
j f dR5Gg sfnf]
uhdfx/sf /ftf /lQmd cw/ kftx; xg\
j f SofS6; sf sfBfbf/ kthx;
; i6sf ; f/f ; Argf
hljg-pbèj

dnf0{dg k5{.
-%_ uhfknllflth
/Elg plq65 cf7fdf
d lj ef7
d7f]cf7f lj ef7
d6'lj ef7
lj ef7-kf0fko{t
bf)865' lflthsf]df}stfdf
pNnl; t dfbs ; 6b/tfdf
rfxgfnf0{ct[t ct[t g]/fv7
lsgf/fnf0{kof; l kof; l g}5f87
lflth k/ eng\k/ ; 5{
k/-k/-k/ ; 5{.
d7f]d/lrsf .
-^_ lxdfn, ltdf]of}g s-rg .
t/ sltk6s kfl cfsf}ffx; n]
ltdf]s-rg of}gdf
anf]sf/ vfh\$5g\
lg/sz sfdfgx; n]ltdf]sf}fohf0{
/utkR5]e+ kfg{rfx\$5g\
-&_ em/5gVft}kln\$5f
a]f:tfk0f{slnrP/
; 8ssf bj}5]pdf
zlxk kthx;,
czf@glo .
-*_ ; kof{vfl]of}gf]rt cfsf}ffnf0{
lt/:s[ug]klg
ltg}JolQmx; lyP,
h; n]uef]:yfdf ; ltfnf0{lt/:s[u/]
h; nf0{cfh; Ddsf]dfgj ; dfhn]kHo
7x%ofPsf 5g\

5f f slj tfx

- != cfsfz yfDg lx8\$]d P6n;
dnf0{x/Solnh en\$of0/x\$
d blv/x\$'.
- @= sxlFgldn\$]of]w/tlnf0{b]y]
d cfsfzsf]dg
yfs] bV5 .
- #= ; dosf]nufft/ lxpFj iff6]
hh{ e0; s\$]of]?v
g 9Ng ; \$5, g pleg g}; \$5 emdfEP/ .
- \$= cffaf6 ; ? ePsf]kq
clxn]cGtMyndf plq/x\$
ltdf]cgkd e\$.
- %= d cGwsf/leq 5'
t/ dleqsf]pHofnf]
rxlsnf]aln/x\$.
- ^= 5n / if8dGq
em6 / sfo/tf
xidf] khglo b] tf .
- &= b] tfx; sf5g\
0Gbf; g 8ldufp5
d]f]; Tofux .
- *= k]o\$ kN6 dxfb]
c; / gfos agl
lsg ; /x; sf]; fy lbG5f}<
- (= ; b]cfkn]tkt cw/
w/tlsf]t]ift cw/df /flvlbof]
clxn]tl b] }
l; hGfsf ; Gb/ lfofx; df
lglnkt 5g\
!)= d dbf{affr/x\$'

slxP/ cGto geP; Dd ; tlsx]nf;
l3; fl//x\$'.
!|= d NofDkkf]6 aln/x\$'
PSn}aln/x\$'
hln/x\$'
aln/x\$'.
!@= ; fn gfn; lxt
ev{}hGd\$]aRrf
s; n]5f8] uP5 8f8fsf]6fs'/ldf <
!#= k]l/ k]l/ j iff\cfp5
w/tln]Psk6s k]l/ afbnl; t
; [i6sf]j/bfg dfU5 .
!\$= Pp6f j [fh:t}d km]ng rfx6yF
t/ pglx;n]d]f
xfEfla^auf / h/fx; g}sf6].
!%= ; u/sf]cEfnf}p; n]c6fpg rfx]of]
lj iffQm UofFsf]kof]un]t/
j ftj /of g}lg; ; fl; P5 .
!^= gfglx; sf]bw]cfb]df
lj if alg yfn\$.
!&= /fk klg ; xdf]p; n]
; k klg ; xdf]
k]tsf/df p7\$]f p; sf xftx;nf0{
s; n]
effr]bof]<
lghl] k]om 5 .
!*= ; Qf / z]Qmsf]; 3ifdf
pm lhp5}zxl b a6of].
!(= /fte/ by]sf dl7f dl7f ; kgfx;
lj kgfdf :vInt eP5 .
@)= v]hfn]5f\$] uPk15
lsgf/ lgm]k]of eP5 .
@!= dfgj tf ; w]l/ clezkt 5

b]x;af6 u\yx;af6 .
@@= ldy t cflv/ ldy g}/x5 .
@#= ltdl t Ps atf; dg eP/ ; 6Ss k:of}
d7f]efj leq
of]gsf]Ct5f]Ps lgd6qof .
@\$= ; fEm cfsfzsf]dg
; fu/df rh0d 8ah:tf]
lgM Gbx of]lfof, of]kn
st}8Ag vf]5 .
@%= s:tf]nflU5 xf/sf]kn ltdlnf0{<
dnf0{t lhGbul Ps kfvf]eTs]h:tf]nflU5 .
@^= xfj fn]pgsf]cfFnnf0{emf/L g}/xof]
pgsf cfFfx; cfFn l6kg
eths/x] pl7/x].
@&= em/ldf bls(5 dg
yfld5g kln] c6t/ c6t/
efj gf 8f0gdf06 lj ikmf6s pn(5 .
@*= avf(af afl56fx; hyfefjl leh5g\
slt l; sl; s\ nflU5 dg .
@ (= Eofutfx; sf]66{
slt emsf]flbf].
; ktd\; j/df ufPFeg5 .
#)= d-h>ln]
t/j f/n]8f8f sf6]
bxsf]kfgl aufPy]/]. -lsDabGt_
#!= hglS/le/Lsf]pHofnf]
g c6wsf/ dl6g'.
#@= hf8f(af slqn5g
lxp]l7lx;ofp5g
x'; sf]cf/ sf6 cf9] Gofgf(af cfFf ladf/L ems5g .
##= c6wsf/ / pHofnf]n5fdf/L v]h/x5
slxn]c]of/f]t slxn]pHofnf]
lj hol / k/fhol alg/x5 .

sxl dQmxf/x;

- != d 0ltxf; af6 la; }uPsf]Pp6f kf7
eüfñdf klg st}x/fp5'ls <
lj h]fsf]cl:t]j af6 nfk x} }
st}k/fhosf]kfgfaf6 klg d]665'ls <
- @= rd]hlsf kmhx; klg jf:gf/xlt kfp5'
z/bsf]3fd klg }ogf]kgsf]cefj e}5'
; w}dfon' nllg]dfof
o; kfln t l7lx}ofpg]/ efj z}o kfp5'
- #= d]f dfofnx;
slxn\$fxL; Demgdf cfpg]ltdlx;
d]f]hlj gsf]
:d[t c] lgsfllg dg nfu\$]5 .
- \$= dnf0{dgk5{; a}hfltsf kmhx;
bu(w/lxt af; gfoQm kmhx;
w/tl dldufpg]
/ hlj g dldufpg]kmhx; .
- %= ha ; !t/l z/l/n]ysf0{df]5
ha cf}fx; lgbfpg lgbfpg vfl]5g\
ta cfpmlj >fdsf nflu
d ltdlnf0{zlt n sfv / }ogf]c}fnf]l665'.
- ^= d ltd]cf}fsf]lgnf]; dbdf 8Ag rfx65'
d ltd]cf}fsf]hg]hl a/kndf /Dg rfx65'
s]eof]dnf0{ol cf}f / cf}sf /S; ln]
d cfkm]cfkm]nf0{ltdlx; df x/fpg rfx65'
- &= khft}gsf]; }bedf j x]f]
dl7f]/ ; f/ule} efifof lbg}eof]
cl:tdfq /fli6 k-rfotsf]a}sd f j x]f]

cfhljg sf/fj f; / d[ob08sf]ljwϕs kf; ugēof].
 *= zxl b klg ca t
 pkxf; sf]kfq e0; Sof]
 zxl b xg' klg ca t
 cfbz\$]yfϕ]9]fE e0; Sof].
 (= d ltdf]ulx/f0df 8Ab}pqϕ}ug{rxfG5'
 d ltdf]; txdf 6f9f 6f9f
 Ps lsgf/b]v csf]lsgf/; Dd kmlng rxfG5'
 zfgt dgm:ylt xf] yf eh plnPsf]ahf
 d ltdf] 5fn / t/Exع; t vlg rxfG5'.
 !=) rfx]ltdl dnf0{aufpm :jlsf/ 5,
 rfx]ltdl dnf0{8afpm :jlsf/ 5 .
 ltdf] x/ cleJolQm cfqmfz jf ld7f;
 :jlsf/ 5, :jlsf/ 5 .
 !!= ha d]f]cfϕfdf d]f]pd]n]af; a:5,
 ha d]f]d6df ltdf]; \$]n]d'; \$s xff5
 :jefljs 5, rfx]ltdl o; nf0{lzi6 g}; Dem
 t/ d]f]hljgn]ltdll; t bm; fx; sf]oTg u5{.
 !@= cfh d]f]cfϕfnf0{; %Do dft nfu\$
 d6df kmq]v To]nfnkft]axfz agfP5 .
 !#= lxdfn ; fRr};j R5 6Ns\$]xf]ls <
 d]f]cfϕfnf0{zLtn ed nfu\$]xf].
 !\$= em/gfemF;j R5 em/\$f ltdf] sz/fzlxع;nf0{
 PskN6 yfd] bj }xTshfdf d6' rldlbpAs <
 !%= Ps yEf kth u/fFnf0{
 lkl6Ss efF]eg] xffaf6
 lgdf]L g; Dem
 htgn]l; p/\$]d6df, cf]w ; xfp5 .
 !^= k]o\$ a; Gtdf sf0nl sxlsPsf]dfq xf]ls
 d]f]dfdf ltdlnf0{
 k]o\$ jiffdf em/L bs\$]dfq xf]ls

d]f]dg knfPsf]sf]n efj gf ltdlnf0{.
!&= kftMem]nfl]of]dnf0{[ltdf]of]g
sg v';lsf]; f]ft k7f]Fo; pknlodf <
!*= sg}AobL knf{n]; uf]g{gkgI
ltdf];k-; dg .
!(= ;]f]lgwf/df uhfknl 3fdfs]6lsf
slt vhf]f].
bhxl xg slt ; xfPsf]W
@)= cf]x; yy]fp5g\
t/E sb5 pQ]hgf- nx/
Pp6f dl7f]k\$Dkg gblsf]kfgl
gzf 5f0/x\$.
@!= ltdf]a;zn' dgsf]; fhdf
ha d]f]kl]t]sf rfxg]x; rNdnf0 p7]
ta ; f/f 0]Gb]sf tf/x; en]emf0 p7].
@@= ltdf]; dw/ ; f]bo{;ksf]Ps ems kfgp
d]f]dgsf]cf]fx; ltvf0 a:5 .
@#= crfgs lahh]sf]nf0g en]f]k uPh:tf]
ltdl hf]f dnf0{eof].
@\$= lxpFklg klUnl em]\$; Demgdf
a]f} d afbn axsl lx8\$.
@%= 3fd c:tfP/ l]flthdf
ltdf]cg]x/df pb]pg cfPsf]xf]ls <
k]haf/l]df cf]lnP/ klk
ltdf]cf]f]df k]q]g cfPsf]xf]ls <
@^= hg] gx]Psf]cg]x/df
3fdfs]sl]nf]nfnl kf]vPkI5
s; n]e]b]g ltdlnf0{k]s] ; Gb/L .
@&= ltdl d]f]d[okI5 cf]'aufpg c]pg"
; Dj]g]df b0{zAb kf]g c]pg'
kl8f 3f]h] af]h]df efj flt/\$ e0{

ldqtf / a6wTj sf]efj hufpg cfpq'.
@*= ; j}kln\$g\ a9f afh\$ f lxpFskfnx;
; j}kln\$g\ a9f afh\$ f bfxll tllf/fx;
ctlt / j t0fgsf]0ltxf; sf]kl8f afh]
tdf] cgj/t alu/x\$
hld; s\$g\rl; f]lxp0f h8j t\
a9f sDe afh\$ f cf7fx;
@ (= a7df /lEg yfn\$ f xh'/sf knkn(fp0f
cf]x; nfd{; nfd,
a7sf]:j Kg bVg yfn\$ f xh'/sf
:j lKgn cf7fx; nfd{; nfd,
a7sf]; j f; af\$] xh'/sf s7/fzl
xfj fdf nx/f0/x\$g\
cEEdf 5rllsg nfu\$ f a7sf]kfglnf0{; nfd
xh'/sf]hj fglmf0{; nfd .

gj j if\$]cf/De; 6} ul~hg]:j/x;nf0{

sxl j [fx;n]cfknyf]rñhf km]sf 5g\
sxl jg:kltx;n]cfknyf]/E abn\$ 5g\
s'-hdf km] / sf0nlsf]u'-h ; lgg yfn\$]5,
cfWLn]sxl kftx; emf/\$ 5g\
åGb / 3if0sf rsf{Wj lgx;
Wj lgt ePsf 5g\of0df,
crfgs ; x/sf ; f/f aQlx; lge\$ 5g\
sxl xtf/df÷
sxl ; Gb]df÷
sxl ; zodf÷
/
sxl eodf÷
df]g; x;n]cfknyf]3/sf
emfn / 9f\$ix; yg\$ 5g\
czfl[tsf]; r'gf,
lg:tAwtf eu ePsf]cfb] hf/L
sxl lj 1Ktx;n]u/\$ 5g\
Ppóf gj j if\$]
gj df} dsf]yfngl
; fob oxlāf6 xg]ePsf]5,
Ctx;df÷ k\$[tsf]of]?kft/
d]f]slj tfsf]; ux;df÷
pk; ux;df klg xf] \
oxl efjgfn]j zlet 5'
d÷ lx18/x\$]5'.

@&!@)\$^

kl0f0f

/flq, cfl5dfgdf s]kIN6G5;
Pp6l Zj]fnf0{
cfknè/l lal5Psf]kfp5'.

; fEm

w}}pd/x¿ lx8]
t?of jon]efu\$
kø / o4sf syfx¿ n\g÷ ; bfpq
; fEm d/f]cfEgdf cf0ku\$]5,
Pp6f ; Demgfsf]dw'/tf÷cfVfdf
yfs]÷:j kg x\${.

!).!@.)\$&

; ðf5o

ltdf]cfudg xgcl3

dnf0{ltdf]cfudgsf]kj f6f; x65,

ltdf] :j l0fd ls/0fx; sf]56f htfttf 5g{yfl5,

kf/bzl{9Efd kltlj lDat

ltdf] ;ksf]nfj 0oM

h:tf]ls sg}; 5df/L ufnfdf x65 .

/ft

lbge/ gf6ð rln/xðf]
lbge/ g[o rln/xðf]
; ^aùltsf lkø÷clkø÷Wj lgx¿sf ; fy
cuøf÷kfZj øf
:j/x¿sf]cf/f¿÷cj /f¿÷ul~h/xðf]
/ud~rsf]kbf{cgfof; emøof} /ft køof}
/ft køof].

!(.!@.)\$&

Ps If of d of]ck of u5 {
0Zj / ; Dem sf hf 0 {

h: tf]ls of]k \$ [tsf]xl/ofnl 5,
; b/df x pf {uf9f
emg \glnf]/Édf b]V65,
ltdf]ddtfsf]/É 7ls To: t}5
dgnf0{; šg lbg]
of]cgs06f/df,
la/fgdf,
yfs \$f]klyssf]PSnf]ofqdf .
sf]fxndf dh]cfknyf lbgx; latfPF
el8sf cglu6tl wSsf; df
dh]cfknyf lf0fx; uhf/F
dl: tissf]o6q0ff
/
dgsf]af]emkgf
; f/f ; do e0/x0df]
of]Ps lf0f
p3 \$f]cfsfznf0{lbprF
gfk g; lsg]
ltdf]c; ldtf,
ulx/f0{
/ Jofkstfnf0{lbprF
ltdf]lgu0f :j; k
To; df l5k \$f]; f]bo6nf0{lbprF
d]f]dgnf0{; šg x65, xg\

@! !@) \$ ^

ltdln]Pp6f n\$ e0lbP xGyof]

ltdln]Pp6f n\$ e0lbP xGyof]
hxf6f6 d Pp6f cfsfzsf]
lgM \$fj bz6 ug{; sF
cfkng]dgnf0{Toxl cfsfzdf
6fE] lx8g ; sF
h; /L Pp6f kj {n]cfkng] lzv/x2n]
lg:: ld prf0Ff0{x5{
ctn ulx/f0nf0{x5{
Tof]; du|hlj g afRg ; sF
ltdln]Pp6f n\$ e0lbP xGyof].
dgsf]PSnf]kgnf0{
To; kl5 ToxlFst}d6]
; fj hlgS Pp6f ult ufpg xGyof]
emdfh]f]df 0
ltdln]Pp6f n\$ e0lbP xGyof].
:vng Pp6f lj Zjf; sf]
.laxfgU k1o\$ gj ul7t ; /sf/n]em]-
dnf0{em7f cfzf / kpfeg lb65g\
.lbgu if86q / rqmloxdf kR;]
cgQ/bfol÷
argj 4tfaf6 x6d}
kgM/fts}kl/ro lb65 .
cfx 0 lj Zjf; sf]:vng 0

cfBtf

d cfBMxF
k\yd b|6f ltdf]; fbo\$]f]
ca d7f r|gfox; kj z u5g\
xhf/ lj Dax; df
cleet ub; ltdf]; f;enf0{
d ; du|xF
k\yd k?if ltdf]sfdflglsf]
-of]af]wtf ltdlnf0{xf] \
d cfkmg phf; Joo u5{
ltdf] ; f/f 0lGbp; ; ~rflnt xg\
em^s; xg\
lj sL/of kn6g\
ta cf/De xg\$
Pp6f cflb syf hljgsf].

Hofjtk~h

; b/sf]ofql 0
dñ]kfpq]u/\$f]ltdf]bz6
ltdf]Hofjtu6otf
dfq Pp6f cfef; xf]
ltdf]..; l6gs6 ls/0f0 sf]
:j od] ltdf]pkl:ylt
d7f]; xgsf]; ldfleq x65 <
cgQl/t 5'.

@!@)\$^

kof6

d ltdf]d:sfgdf /fhl xg ; lsg,
oBlk tYo of]xf]ls
rDas]n]; wPps csf]f0{cfsif0f u5{
d cfkng]dgnf0{hlt; 5}
j]fllosf]; g; fgdf wshF
lg;; f/tfdf j sfnt u?Ah6bul,
u?Tj fsif0fsf]lgodn]
sg}vaccum af6
Tof]; wFtntn
Pp6f nx/f lsgf/ 5P/ enBξ
d ltdf]=====
d ltdf]kpsf]; flfl a6g ; lSbgF
d]f]kpsf]v'za'
ltdlnf0{; Dkg ; lSbgF
x:tfll/ ulb6 dgsf]of]:j R5f,
oBlk ; To of]xf]ls
; b6vl kth ; wFk]tMdf d:s'/fpB,
cfsfz, afbn
ofj t\j Daxξ
lg]5n hndf 6sXfpB,
d ltdf]=====
bzxξ pkl:yt x65g\
ol /x:oxξ cgj] t ubf{
sg}wt{lsj sl; Ne/n]
b]b'tn]
dgdf hufP/ uPsf]
of]clezktdf,
of]c/0odf,

jlx8 kl8f of]5 ls
dg xtf; cfzf 5fd5d u5{.
d ltdf]=====.

d]f]slj tf cf6bf]hg eof]

d]f]slj tf cf6bf]hg eof]
:yflkt dNodf e0Ffnf]uof]
lj Z]f; sf]hg Pp6f kvf]h
p7fPsf]lyPFd]h],

d]f]slj tf kvf]h gf3] uof]
g 56bsf]a6wg,
g no, cgkf]; ,
sf]osf]sg]lglb]6 l; 4f6tdf÷
wf/0ffdf÷

d]f]slj tf c6fPg .

d]f]slj tf cf6bf]hg eof].

x/ kn slj tf gof]kgsf ; fy hd]f]p5,

Pp6f ; kgf l; p5, a65

km] Rof]t] ldNsf]p5,

k]j ldf wff]f uPh:t},

sg]Pp6f sdhf] kj {af6

Hjfnfd]vl p7]h:t}

e]fo ePh:t}

d]f]slj tf o4sf]tfhf / :t]Det ; dfrf/ a6of]

d]f]slj tf=====cf6bf]hg eof]0

lgzfn]Roft] Ps 6qnf en08f b\yfp5

xfdf]ldngsf]lf0fdf
d 3fd eP/ plePsf]lyPF
ltdl hg eP/ 5l/Psl lyof}
yxf 5 < lbu6t p\hofnf]lyof]gfE}; j Q,
Tof]; [hgstffn]kydf]kydk6s
cfknhf0{pb&fl; t u/\$f]
Tof]clttsf]; :d/0f
dfq z\if 5 dgdf,
lgzfn]Roft] Ps6qnf en08f b\yfp5f .

*.!@)\$^

csfPp6f slj tf

xfj f eP/ cfpnf,
k\$Fz eP/ l5nf{
ltdl cfm]dgsf]l; ; f-enfn
/fd/l aGb u/] a:g'
cGoyf of]dfg sf]f czftt xfhf
c; Dej sxl 5g .

&!!.)\$&

Pp6f csf]hh';

Joj :yf vf]h] oxfFsg}hh'; a6b0g\
Pp6f o:tf]lj wfg xf] \h6bulsf]
lgj f\ pkef\ ug{kf0g]
To:tf]sg}knsf8{af\$}sf]cgxf/
; 8sdf÷el8df
vf]h] kf05g÷
ltdln]s; \$f]3/sf]emfn 9f\$fd
9Efn]xfg] krfP x65,
k; ndf t/]sfn]; hfP/ /fv\$]f]
; BMlh6bulnf0{
Roft] s'k
hyfefjL ldNsfP x65÷
Joj :yf vf]h] oxfFsg}hh'; a6b0g\

bz

bz

bz d bz

bz

ol bzsf cf3ftlj?4

slt o4 / ; 3if{

...dŭ .

#!.#.)\$&

/ft

sg)kxf8sf]6fs/faf6 pbfPsf]; b{
ha sg}; db\$]klwdf 8Ag kU5,
Pp6f bZosf]cGto xG5,
k\$fszf]cGto,
phofnf\$]cGto,
Pp6f ; fj hlgS / vhf hljgsf]cGto÷
cl3 hg t?gl
ufnfd nfnl kf]j
cfkny]azsf]lj 1fkg ulyg,
cl3 hg tGb]l
cfkthf0{gu/sf]Pp6f .dφ/ū sf]
3f]f0ff ug{vff]Yof]
gf6ssf]to; bZodf
Pp6f kbf{em5{ lbgdf
/, /ft k5{.
clg xdf]:6]hdf
cVbf/f]cfh(5
qmdzlxfdl :tDex;df csf[aQl afN5f;+
cVbf/f]gofF; qsf]
x/bd tnf; df /xG5f;+hljgsf].

@#!@.)\$^

of]a4 1fg d cfTdg
3f]ift u5{

cfWfx; lglnt 5g\
dgd s?0ff alu/x\$,
hljgsf]clgj fo{kl/0flit d[o'xf]
of]blw/sf]ed/laf6 p7,
dgd Snz 5,
Snzsf]w/ftnaf6 p7,
czflit eufp,
lj ux x6fp,
g ltdl 5f}
g d 5'
sf]l 5gg\
lf0fe/ :yfkf dfq,
sd0o clwsf/ ; adf xf] \
of]a4 1fg
d cfTdg 3f]ift ub5'.

@!.\$.)\$&

qnl; lkms žg- kvfñleq / aflx/

d Pp6f lg/\$ztfsf]kvfñ eTsfp5'
; fptl ubf{klg ; lgg]
kvfñsf sfgxž,
dgdf ; wšf]qf; , eo / cfz\$fxž,
hfñvd / uffo ofñhgfxž,
d Pp6f lg/\$ztfsf]kvfñ eTsfp5'
qm/ tf sfñlaf6 lg:s]
; 8s ; 8sdf shg yfñ5,
cxsf]eñ pn]
lgd[tf]sf]o4 3fñf0ff xg yfñšf]5,
kfñ6/
hh'; ; efxž ubšg\
hgclwsf/
/ dfgj clwsf/sf]3fñf0ff
t/ Pp6f 0ltxf; ÷hlj gl
:ki6 plQmsf ; fy
hlj Ğt hNb5 .
d Pp6f lg/\$ztfsf]kvfñ eTsfp5'.

%.\$.)\$&

xdfjldf slj tf

d]f]slj tf xdfjldf]ufj ; \
slj sf]s07af6 lgSn\$]f]
ck} {/fu /fluglx; sf]; Dd]hgn]ufj ; \
Wj lgt xfp]g\
ol dlGb/, dl:hb, rr{ uDaf / lj xf/x; .
olt w]}k\$]f/x; pl7; s]
nx/x;- ; fu/af6
dfgj tfsf lglDt p7\$]f kux; qm/tfsf lzs]f/ ag]
Xbo sg}lg/\$z tfgfzfx em]zf; g u5g\
6\$ j f tfl]em]
aln ub]hljgsf]
uhgfb u5g\
of]d\$]tf
of]df]tf
cljnda tf\$]g'k5{
slj tf ; Zj/
ctn
ulx/f0af6
u'h] p7gk5{
of]Pp6f nls
j f ;]'ag] bl]vg'k5{
d]f]slj tf xdfjldf]ufj ; \

!&\$.)\$&

kf]6/

leQfdf s]l kf]6/x; 6fF, Psf 5g,\

lgs}cfsif\$÷ t/ dfj,

/ftf]tlnsfd

s]l lrGxx; kmx/f0/x\$f 5g\

lgs}cfsif\$

t/ lghlj,

zAbx;

hg k!ts, krf{/ u]yx;df k\$flzt b]vG5g\

lg\$S}cfbz{/ kljq

t/ vf]mf]/ dNolxg .

!*.\$.)\$&

; b{xTs]hfd f pbf p5

; b{xTs]hfd f pbf p5,
[of]ltdf]cf7fsf]; dlk pbf p5,
ha pbf p5,
To; sf]k108 /fk
ltdl k]lftMcfkmg dgx; df cgej u5fI
cWf/f\$ s[ox; :j o-pbfE65g\
; b{xTs]hfd=====

cEfn] ; bnf0{; xofqf lxBy kfP
Pp6f e/kbfI; q÷
hljgsf]ul0ft÷ a6g]lyof.]

@(!.)\$&

ha c;0ffbo xG5

Pp6f lelf' ; wFd]f]cfVfdf cfpБ,
p; sf s07x;n]
laxfglsf]; Dj fb ufpБ,
Wbfgdllg cfVfx; :j tMvN5g\
kl/j ґ sn/j / ultdo xG5÷
gj hft p; sf]rґ/f÷
sf]n hlt s/x;n]5G5,
; lflKtx; AoE5g\
rfxgf÷crfxgf
dgsfx;
vN5g\
Pp6f lelf'=====.

@\$.@.)\$&

el8sf]cgxf/ lg/\$z xG5

Pp6f lg/\$z cgxf/ el8sf]xG5,
s; \$f]; flns eTsfpg' 5,
s; \$f]kf] Rofit] whf ldNsfpg' 5,
s; hf0{sf6g agfP/
; fj hlgS k|tt ug5,
sg}w/x/fsf]lhGbul tx; gx; 9fNg' 5,
el8 ; wFpBt xG5,
lgj] \$
Pp6f lg/\$z cgxf/ el8sf]xG5,
cftdxlg
:j/sf]Pp6f uhGdfq .

#!.@)\$&

; Dengf

; Dengf slxn]; Gb/ Kj fE nufP/
dh/sf]efsfdf grRg]u5{
zf/blo cfszdf Ps xh r/fx;
p8fgsf]klQm e5{
lxdfnoaf6 a}Hdf,
a}Haf6 lxdfnodf,
hf8f]/ udlcf cfxf]bfxf] u5{
st{olgi7 sg}axfb/ of]fsf]:d[tdf
l; /fgl xfn] kN665,
/ p; sf ; ulx;
p; sf]efj gfIdstfnf0{
sfP/ lh:Sofpg]u5g\
; Dengf slxn]=====
gbl lsgf/sf dfenlx;
kfglsf]tlj td a]udf
slxn]af9lnf0{x}I
slxn]ptf/nf0{x}I
cfknf hljgsf ; aeGbf dw/td
:d[tsf ult ufp5g\
Xbouf]xl
/ dd{kzl{.
; Dengf slxn]Ps xh r/fx;
zf/blo cfszdf
klQma4 p8fg e5g\
lgj tdfg
kmfdfs]9f]fleq
cgej uyI
cWof/f]ylgPsf]yIkPsf]x65,

ck/fw af\vx; xG5g\
kmfd]58lx; n]8fd\$
c\bf/f\$]ki6 lj Da
Pp6f oftgfu~~x~~ .
cfok; sf]zf]f0f÷lgd@,
efj gfx; sf]bdg÷lgd@,
pHofnf]xG5 gh/aGb
kmfdfs]9f\$fleq,
cgej uy~~—~~
hxfH; uf]; bñ]
a]hufd 3f\$fx; sbfP/- ls/Ofx;
pHofnf]glg kf]vPsf]xG5,
Tof]lgM sf]r elddf
ck/fw eng\kj [xBf]x\$,
gf/f; lxt,
hh'; ; lxt,
Pp6f pu|ef\$sf]3]fj
/ ky/fj; lxt,
JolQm j f ; dX :j fy{bfo/fleq
hf]; xTof xBf]x\$,
a]gsfj ÷efif0fdf÷

^#.)\$&

/fdfo0fdf Pp6l ;ltfsf]syf
cfVofg /fdsf]

anhkml x/of ul/Psl,
/fj 0fsf]k~hfaf6
d ltdlnf0{56fpg t 56fpfif
sg}zt0f,
t/ /fho ;~rfngsf]lgisns 5lj df
wAj f nfufpg]
wf1x¿sf]8/ 5 .

afbn÷Ps slj tf

afbn,
afbnn]9fs] cfsfznf0{cGwsf/ agfPsf]5,
kfvfx; 5flkPsf 5g\
kj {x; 5flkPsf 5g\
tj fff]
tn,
tn
; dtn, a}H; Dd em/\$f 5g\
afbnn]9fs] cfsfznf0{=====
3fd dfofnflbf]ePsf]5,
lf0f lf0fdf ulhg]cfw / r6df^n]
sg}?dfgl ult ufpg]cfsf#ff÷; Defj gf
To; } To; }x/fPsf}ba\$]5 .
afbnn]9fs]=====
h^sf/x; a9\$]f 5g\
tgnf0{; fE' / khx; 5gg\
jfl/ a; }
d dgsf]lj /x ult ufPsf]ufo}5;
dñ]; f}sf]kl|tsf]; #f/
d}f]cfEfsf]; fd' elTsPsf]5 .
afbnn]9fs] cfsfznf0{=====
!^.\$.)\$&

:yfj / a4

slt zfc t 5,

; f) o 5,

lglj \$f/ 5 l t d f] r x] / f

d l t] t 0

sg) nx/ 5 g,

s D kg 5 g

c f f b f] h g 5 g,

h 8 j t V

; f o b a 4 T j d f k f] (t e 0; s \$ f 5 f]-

z f \$, e f \$, / f] u / c z f l g t d f l r T s f / u g [X b o n]

d x f l e l g i q m d 0 f k / f u l /; s \$ f 5 f]-

a f] w; l x t ÷ h l j g s f]-

\$.#.)\$&

IglidQ

cf7fx; IglidQ dfq xg\
-ltdlnf0{xg]
sfqx; IglidQ dfq 5g\
-Wj lg >j0f xg]
gfsx; IglidQ dfq xg\
-u6w yxf kfpq]
:kz6]ufxf kfpq]cEx;
-IglidQ dfq xg\
:j o6f ; qmlo xg dnf0{ltdf]b6]Kotf
cv08tf
/ Pp6f lj/f6tfsf]bz6 rfx65
k]lsf]ds cy6f ltdf]axehutf
c6tb[6sf]; r]tf
/ afw rfx65 .
cf7fx;=====]

kxf8 / cfs[t

kxf8 j qm/yfdf lx85,
sg}:yfgsf]psfnf]lj Gbaf6
cf/fnfdf
cj /xl em}em5{
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cf/flxt x65 .

#\$.)\$(

slj tf÷cft Í

slj tf by] cfhefl]n d
cft Ísf]; x/df xG5'
c; /lffn]dnf0{lbpF} /flt
lrdf]u5{
d]f]lhGbulsf]nflu Ps sk lrofd
cfw / czflGt p75,
d k]sf]s/f ug{vfl]5; ; lSbgF
; Qsf]cfwdf d ; b} bf]fl aG5'
/ lj klf dnf0{kn]f8{; Dem5,
d]n]nufPsf gf/fsf c]f/x¿
ef\$ / :j tGqtfsf lglDt p7fPsf cfj fhx¿,
h:tf]ls sg}c]l]df aGbl xG5
kflsf]z/l/df,
d slj tdf To:tf]sg}dQm x/km
n]g vfl]5; ; lSbgF
v; lsf ; u¿
cgfof; klg e]Ng,
Joj:yfx¿ klg olt cdfgj lo xB}u0/x]g\
Jo^alo lrq dfq]x]]
; Gt]f] lnG5'
hlt lglD]t u5{
uh/x¿n]; w]sRnfsf]cfzÍf / eodf
slj tf n]y] cfhefl]n d
cft Ísf]; x/df xG5'.

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