

I; Ddf

-ullt-gf6s\_

/rgf tyf ; uLTM  
/fog

.uf]vf etl{s[bl sf]lj /fv, ; fdGtl zff0fsf]lj /fv, hgtfsf] ; dyG, bZ / hgtfsf]dlQmsf]nflu Hofg ; dkg]hgtfsf]c7fG cflb dxTj kOf{lj ifosf sf/Ofn]ubf{g}.l; DdfU n]kZf; gsf]df/ vfg'k/3f] 5 . zff0f, cGof, cOfrf/ / ; fdGtj fbsf]lj /fv ugI ; /sf/l s/f j :tM b]vfj 6l 9f ; flj t ePsf] 5 .

**kfqx?**

!-; Ddf	!* j iflGf
@=8]'	@@ j iflGf
#=7h]	@! j iflGf
\$=cf:ofE	\$\$ j iflGf
-e#k= ; lgs_	
%=; fpgl	\$@ j iflGf
^=uNnfj f	\$) j iflGf

**l; Ddfs ; fylx?M**

&=hfndfof	!&	j iflGf
*= kmhd tl	!^	j iflGf
(=hf0; /f	!*	j iflGf
!)=dl; gl	!(	j iflGf

**8]Sf ; fylx?M**

!!=ufhf{	@)	j iflGf
!@=vfd]j ]	@@	j iflGf
!#=hf]j l/]	@#	j iflGf
!\$=uf]j f	@!	j iflGf

**klxnf]b[o**

lj xfgsf]; do . k] \$f]cfsfz /ftDd]eP/ lj :tf/}vMb}cf0/x3f]5 . ufpBf Ps}l5d]hsf sGlx? cf-cfkmg]8f3f] gDnf]xl; of, vkl{le/ cf-cfkmg]3/ hurnlt/ lx85g\ af6f] l; Ddf klxn]bl]V65]. pm xOf/ xOf/ 8f3f]le/L cl3 a95]. p; sf]Ps}l5gkl5 xF, of, gDnf]af3f] k'tnl bl]V65]. p; n] hfb}u/3l l; Ddfnf0[lrG5] / lj :tf/}rfndfb]p; sf] 5]pdf kul k5f18 kl\$af6}sf0ofp5]. l; ddf eml:s k5f18 x5]. k'tnlnf0[b]v] vzl x6}.d t PSn}k/]xfhf cfh e6b}xtf/ ub]sb3l t ==U eg]efj df s/f ub]cl3 a95]. csf]3lDtl/ kul ; fylx/ cfg]a6f]t/ l; Ddf cf7f tfgl tfgl x5]. k/af6 kmhkt / hf0; /f cfp6}u/3f b]5g\ pm Ps}5g pglx?nf0[kvG5]. bj }hgf Psl5g ple65g\ / 7sf ub]hurnlt/ nfl5g\ hurn kulkl5 ; ahgf Psl5g a; 5gG . Io; ahf sf]L kft]n07f]agf0{ ; fylnf0{; Nsfpg lb65g\ . sf]L v\$df lj emf]sfBf lgsflNg yfN5g\ . sf]L a66]Pgf lgsflN5g\ / cgxf/ x5g\ . sf]L hfnl ?dfn a65g\ljgof]drEf ahfp5g\ . sf]L cfkmg]vfhf lgsfnl ; ahf0{ af8g yfN5g\ l; Ddf ; fyln]lbPsf]ds}s6S6"6f3b}; a}; fylsf]5]pdf kU5]/ cfkmg]dgsf]j x ult agf0{kfVg yfN5]. ; a}hgf ; fylx? p; sf]j x ; G5gV c? klg cf-cfkmg]lj /xsf]eSsfgr? , bfp/f, 3fF sf6b} sfd ub]kmfpg yfN5g\hndf 3fd emdln nflu yfN5 .

r]hlsf]hGd xf/3f]sd{Pdf0nl kmh kmOf]kx/df  
 sNn]kf]aem6 db5f]dd{  
 Ps; /l asf]zltdfq}5Ng]

5f]l]sf]hftnf0{sfddfq}bNg]  
kfglsf]krf\$5g}gxbg  
r]h]lsf]hgl ; fx}gxbg]  
lh6bul e6g's]/}5 xfd]  
gy]lg]/}5 dfofn]x]fd]  
?emb)/ leemb}t/] h3f/  
sf6] Ps lbg hfg'5 ; #f/  
d/] nfg's]5 / ; fydf  
xfF/]afRg' /}g 5 efudf

h6d] xsl{v]h]sf]cfEg  
s6f0{Ps lbg n]h]65 bnfg  
cfE]fdf cfE' d6df hng  
afRg'x}kg]of]s; tf]rng

d]vdf /fd/fd 5/f vNtldf  
r]h]lnf0[d]fg]rng rNtldf  
em/n]vf]kl d6'h]n]fpg]  
sf]x]f]h]f o:t]f]rng r]n]fpg]

cfE]sf]wf/f gf}wf/f j]lof]  
r]h]lsf]sd]f0[ef]ln]7]lof]  
ef]lsf]n]yf d]h]6g e65  
xg]h]f0{eP d]h]bg]dg 5

ef/L kul]k]5 ; ah]gf rf]f/l]df cf0{lj ; f]p]5g\ 3fd, 8f]8fe6bf Ps lj ; f]pgl d]fly cf0ku]sf]x]g5 .  
sf]xl lj 8l ag]fpg y]n]5g\sf]xl d]r]E]f, lj g]f]of]ah]fpgy]n]5g\ t/ sf]xl 5] sf]s]j]fd]f d]v wg h]f]5g\  
Toxl rf]f/l]df cs]f]t/sf]h]unaf6 Ps xh s]f]x? b]f]p/f, 3f]f]f, d]9f af]s]l la; f]pg cf0{k]l]5g\  
s]f]lx?sf]x]h b]y]k]5 s]f]x? s]xl 76d]f]h]l ef]j]df s]xlx? a; g]k]l]5gV sf]xl la8l ; N]sf]pg]lg]x]E]f,  
sf]xl d]r]E]f ah]fpg]lg]E]df s]xlx/sf]x]h]leq k:5g\ s]xlx? s]f]x? cf]k]n]y]f]x]h]df cf]p]g]f; fy h]f]ofs  
h?s p]7]5gV ef/L af]s]l cf]k]n]y]f af]6]n]f]l]5g\ l; D]df cf]k]n]y]f]d]v s]j]faf]6 wf]0{k]n]l]s]f ; f]ylx?n]ef/L  
af]s]l lx]8]f]b]l]v x]Qf/ x]Qf/ ef/L e]P]t/ n]f]l]5]. s]f]x? k]g s]f]lx?sf]n]Zs/ ; E]c]l]3 a]9]5g\ l; D]df  
cf]k]n]y]f]ef/L af]s]l p]7]g v]f]l]5]8]f]s]f]p]r]f]n]b]g s]h]ef/L c]8]s]f]of] e]gl g]f]n]f]6]f]p]s]f]f]6 l]g]s]n]l k]5]f]l]8  
k]n]l]s{x]5]. 8]h]k]5]f]l]8 p]e] cf]k]n]y]f]d]g]s]f]s]f] k]f]v/x]s]f] x]65 .

**8]f]**  
xf]}; D]df sd ; ]sd /f]gl of]7]f]p]E]f j]f; gf, af]j /L]sf]@  
l; D]df- xf]8]f]'sd ; ]sd xh/ of]7]f]p]E]f j]f; gf afa/L]sf]  
8]f]' 3/sf]b]M]v d]g]s]f]b]M]v s]f]n]f]d]h]f]k]r]f]n]l-@  
rf]f]f/l]df ; 't]f]p]E]f]l]s Ps r/of ult x]f]n]l, xf}  
l; D]df- h]g b]y]h]g /f]d]f]3]fd b]y]3]fd-@  
d]v]n]l]7]S]s k]f/L x]f]n]f]0{u]5]f]5]n 5]fd  
xf]8]f]'sd ; ]sd xh/ of]7]f]p]E]f j]f; gf af]j /L]sf]@  
8]f]'- cf]w]l 9]E]f k]f]gl d]lg cf]w]l d]fly r/f  
P sf]0 5]g d]f]f]l]t]d]l lj gf x]f]0{e]6]g]l]j r/f  
xf]}; D]df sd ; s]d /f]gl of]7]f]p]E]f j]f; gf af]j /L]sf]@  
l; D]df- p]s]f]n]l]s]f]y]f]k]n]f]d]f]ly n]f]E]s/L]sf]5]f]E]f

s}hf0{nfp5f}to; }to; }j}hf0{hfg]dfof  
xf}8}'sd ; ]sd xh/ of]7fpdf j f; gf afj /Lsf]  
8}'-5f}l u}f}lj ; fpgh]rf}f/Lsf]5f}f-@  
ls rN5 dnf0{lj/x t ls nfl5 ltdf]dfof  
xf}; Ddf sd ; ]sd /fgl of]7fpdf j f; gf afj /Lsf]  
l; Ddf-tn tn v}d}lg em}d}d ltt]kftl-@  
; em ; em ?ge}bf lj ; L{lbg' hfl t  
xf}8}'sd ; ]df xh/ of]7fpdf j f; gf afj /Lsf]

**8}'-** xf}; Ddf sd ; ]sd /fgl of]7fpdf j f; gf afj /Lsf]

**l; Ddf-** xf}8}'sd ; ]sd xh/ of]7fpdf j f; gf afj /Lsf]

**8}'-** j f; gf afj /Lsf]@  
-bj }hgf ufp}af}f]nfl5g\

## bf}f]b}om

l; Ddf / 8}'-sf]e}3f6, df of lktl}f abln0{; s}f]x}5 . pglx? cfk}f]df of lktl}f0{:yflo]j lbg  
lj j fx u5}g\ . ljj fx u{/}f]w} }lbgkl5 Pslbg d}wofxkl5 pglx? sdfaf6 3/ k}l}sf af}df Psl5g  
lj ; fp5g\ 8}'-h]vfhf dfl5 . l; Ddfn]k}f}6}df ePsf]; a}ds}e6df; 8}'-hf0{lb}5]. Psd7l ds}8}'-  
xftdf yf}5 / vfgf n}bf l; Ddf rkf}flu a; }f]b}5 . .ltdl klg nfp}g} e}bf .eof]kb}u e}5]. .lsg  
<l eg} 8}'-k}g u5{. l; Ddfn]..vfhf ; a}l}l}g g}xf] e}5]. 8}'-hf0{g/fdf0}f]nfl5 . d}l k}h h:tl  
hxf}gnf0{d}h]s}x}l klg /fd}ulbg ; ls/x}f]5} . vfhf; Dd klg /fd}l vfg lbg ; s}f]5}, eg}  
lr}t}df 8A5 . Psl5g kl5 l; Ddfnf0{cfZ}j; g lbb}e}5 .

8}'-etl{hfp}f sdf0{k}n}o}f ; g}r}f}l skgl af}f}  
x}d}dg 5 df ofn' ltdlnf0[5flt e/L xf/Ln]5f}k}  
l; Ddf-3/ ufp}g kvf df ofn' 5f}l hfg]of]s}/f gu/  
k}l}sf{cfp}f tl /x/ d/} e0 ; Sg} of]5flt au/  
8}'-b0rf/ lxp}f]d}hf0{af}w}b}  
af}x/ l}x}f} xf}f} l}x}l b}p  
; em}g}u/L af}f}nf0{lj l; b}p  
w}p{u/L k}l}sf}lbg klv}b}  
lbg/ft gegl df ofn' 5ftl e/L ; kgf ; f}f}  
gj }3}tl sf6} df ofn' cf0k}l}f kl; gf k5}  
l; Ddf-3/ ufp}g kvf df ofn' 5f}l hfg]of]s}/f gu/  
k}l}sf{cfp}f tl /x/ d/} e0 ; Sg} of]5flt au/  
adf{uP of]sd{; E; E}  
g}k}n uP of]sk}n ; E; E}  
ghf}p d}l}nf}g af}f}f}f ; E; u}  
sf6l hfp}f of]h}g}lnf0{; E; E}  
sfd u/f}f} b}j}h]ldn} ; f}em}j xfg /ftllbg gegl  
lal; {lbp}f ; f/f tl b}l}nf0[; E}l}x}f} So}em}g}dfgl  
8}'-etl{hfp}f sdf0{k}n}o}f ; g}r}f}l skgl af}f}  
x}d}dg 5 df ofn' ltdlnf0[5flt e/L xf/Ln]5f}k}  
l; Ddf-3/ ufp}g kvf df ofn' 5f}l hfg]of]s}/f gu/  
k}l}sf{cfp}f tl /x/ d/} e0 ; Sg} of]5flt au/

l; Ddf 8f\$]gfDnf]l6kl p7g vfl5]. 8}h]8f\$]l6kg ; xofu u5{. l; Ddf 8f\$]af\$] l56f]l56f] hf65]. 8}' h]f af\$] l; Ddf uPlt/ Ps6sn]x\$}.

**t}f]bZom**

ah\$]l kv\$]f]; do . l; Ddf cfkm]3/sf]lk9ldf a; 7 km6\$]rf]h]l; 0/x\$]l x65]. cfEgsf]5]pdf 8}' Ps ; %df d9f lrl//x\$]x65 . 6f9f dfbn; E}ult 3l6\$Psf]cf]fh 8}' ; 65 . p; n]stfaf6 cfPsf] fj fh x]egl sfg yfk] ; 65 . cf]fh cPlt/ cfE} t6sf0{x\$}. bj }hgf cf]fh cPlt/ hf65gV x\$} . glhs}cf0kUbf x\$}5g\cfkm]j Nnf]Nnf]ufpE} ; fylx? gRb}cf0/x\$]8}' vZln]kmlb}cfpg]s6fx? vZln]pkf}rDsl-rDsl gfR5g\ gRb}gRb}vfDah]l; Ddf; E kfgl vfg dfU5 . l; Ddf kfgllng uPsf]df\$} kf/l 7h] 8}'hf0{s}l sfg}zL u5{. lk6l-lk6l ; fy lb65 . ; fylx? rDsl rDsl vZl eP/ gRf/x\$} x65g\ p stf cfkm] leq}x/fpE}uPsf]x65 . l; Ddf gRg}nf0{x}l xF /x\$]l x65].

; dx-uNnf cfof]/hlnf0{a}ndf a}n  
p8l hfpfsl u8l hfpfk/}cndNn

p8l uof]j u xfgl /fgljgsf]r/  
s]afRg' / glwf{b}M/l agl lgd5/f  
psfnldf 5fofRbg]rf}f/l\$]a/  
af6f]5]s ghfp e6g]x]df]sf]kf]5/==

lx8 7h]sfl6 hfpRf dfj]e6HofE u9l  
klul hfpRf 3f]kf 5fpgl df6/df r9l  
t/l hfpRf c?0f tdf] 3d\$]b}wsfzL  
vfg'5g nfp]5g s]u/f}ofFa; l==  
kl/ u/l /fgl jgdf g/f0 a; ]7hl  
a7 hQf s; l cfpRf sdf0{NofpRf kthl  
em6of0{ufo]nfx/ egl xfdlnf0{geg  
lgdf6fnf0{; em NofE ?65 kfk] dg

l76fx? gRb}uPkI5, pglx? uPlt/ x}l 8}' 6f}f0/x\$]x65 . l; Ddf p; nf0{x}Nnf0{em}sfp5]clg pm em:SP/ cfkm]sfddf nflU5 . nf6fsf]kfgl ln0{xft v\$} w65 . p; sf]cgxf/ uel/ bl}V65 . 3/leq k:5 . ; fEm x65 . /ft emdSs x65 . l; Ddf 6\$]l afN5]. PsI5g kl5 vfg vf0{j /l cf\$}ofg nufp5]. 6\$]l lgef]p5]. bj } ; T5g\ dWb/ft x65 . 8}' lj :tf/}p875 . l; /fglg] /fv\$]f]6f]kl nufp5 . 0:6sf6 nufp5 . o; f]l; Ddfnf0{x\$}. yfddf /fv\$]f]em]hf le5{. l; Ddfsf]6f]psf}df xftn]lj :tf/} skfn :ofx/l lb65 . l; Ddf 8}'h]5fPsf]7fpE} xft /V5]. 8}' lj :tf/}p75 / lk9ldf cf0{6; Ss a:5 . 3/sf]rf/]t/ x\$}. sNkgf u5{. u/la l; Ddf bV5 . km]l ; R5 . sfge/l uxgf, 5flte/l xf/l nufPsl l; Ddf cfE}fe/l emNeml cfp5]. km]l em; x65 . km]l pxl u/lj r}fsl l; Ddf bl}V65 ]. clg pm c7f6 u5{/ p75 . lj :tf/}rfn dfb}lx85 . k/-k/ sxl+s5/x? els/x\$]x65 , /f0/x\$]x65 . nf6f\$]f] 7f] xfk; lnf]8/nfUbf] E s/f0/x\$]x65 . l56f]l56f]lx85 . s/} f af/laf6 cfem] k5{.]

ef]hkn6 lj xfg x65 . efn]af:5 . l; Ddf p75 8}'hf0{x\$} b}yb6 . srf]ln0{a9fg{yfn5]. ; R5] lbzf-lkzfasf]nflu uof]x]hf . w}]a} xE} klg cfp6g . 3/sf]sfd ug{yfn5]. dWbo lbg x65 8}' cfp6g . ; j 7}v}j f/l kf]uof]ls egl ; R5]. pm klg j f/lit/ nflU5]. af/ldf kU5]. x\$}ToxfRklg 8}' 5g . l; Ddf , af/l\$]5]pdf 8f\$]f]3f]6}dfp5]/ ; Rg yfn5], ; emgfsf}xdf 8Ag yfn5].

ptf efn\$] 8fsdf 8}' Bf;fnldf kul ; fylx?nf0[ e05 . ; fylx? e0k15 vzln] gfrb} plktb}  
uNnfj fnsf] cufl8 k5fl8 x5}Psxh s\$fx? ult 3{sfp5}cufl8 cf0k15 emhfx? lj ; f0{vzln]  
s0fx? cf-cfknf]dgsf]s/f ultsf]efsfdf kfvl gfr5g\

; dx-/h 3Dof]/hldf0{t6g]l cfE}df  
sfl665 ufpF/hldf0{efn\$]8fsdf  
8}'-lx18 uP sfl6hfnf nunu\$]ag  
5f8L hf8f 3/ufpFf0{?65gl xf}dg  
lrgf]lb0 k7fp 7hl ltdlnf0[; emg  
d/L uP d/L hfpFf aff]NofpFf wg==

kms{cfpFf agf0[NofpFf skglSf]xf/L  
dvdn]rfhf]/fd]/zdsf]; f/L  
p8b}cfpFf gj }3Dtl ; o h3f/ t/L  
aS; f vfh] /flv lbpFf 7hf gmf e/L==

s:t]xfhf d)lemS\$]efllo tsbl/  
etl{efsf]k}hf]lbg lv#l t:j/  
k7f0 lbpFf vdfdf xfnl ltdf]gfp8f 7hl  
dlnfglof eof]egl gla; l{b}ehl  
-uNnfj fnsf]k5fl8 s0fx/s]xh gfrb}pkktb}af6f]nfl05g\

otf l; Ddf ; f}f06f6 em; x65]. cfE' 5f05] cfE' alu/x\$]x65 . cfE' k5] p75]. 3/df cf0kldf]  
lsg eg] ; f]5]/ l; 6f-l; 6L af\$]l 3/df cfp5]. 8f\$]lj ; f0{xtf/ xtf/ 3/leq x5]b]Vbg . 3/sf]  
s/]f, af/lit/ x5]ToxfKlg b]Vbg . otf plt k/-k/; Dd x5]b]Vbg . yrSs}cfEgsf]alrdf a:5].  
df0t3/sf]; emg ltVv/ eP/ cfp5 . cfdnf0{; lem65]. afafnf0[; lem65]. aln6b]wf/f cfE' vfhf  
e0[plng yfN5 . pm cfE' kR5] emg a]n]cfE' plnP/ cfp5 . 3/df cfp5]uf]f\$]k/ k/cf]fn]  
EofpFh} 6f9f x5]. ; emgn]l/efpg yfN5 . lj xf xg' cl3sf]lh6bul ; Dem65]/ lj/xsf]eSsf]gf]  
kn6fp5].

I; Ddf-Ps zf\$ Ps ef\$ p8] lx8g]cfsfzsl k/lnfo{yfk] kfzf]gl xfn] hfn, hfnlsf]r/lnf0{

dfEfsf]hfndf 5fk] dnf0{a6wgdf kf/]  
r8] Nofof]gl sf]klnf kthnf0{ktl6]a}]

af6f]ef]gofFgl ufpFe] gofFgofFef]bnfg  
a/a/L ?6u]gl ememSf]x8f afafsf]cfEg

a/fgl lyof]gl of]?v h+n lj /fg]3/ ; #f/  
9f] e0 uy]gl arg}/fVg]x}] hlp c#f/

k/]f hf8L gl xfFsf]hf8L xn uf? xnhf8L  
; E; E}lx8Yof]gl ; E; E}a:Yof]; fy Psl5g g5f8L  
bM/Yof]w]gl kl/Yof]w}]t}kg xf; gnf0{  
; fyl ToF]Pp6f cfkt af8L lsn] afRghf0{

afnfvf sfnsf]gl /df0nf]3fd la:tf/}6f9f ef]  
/xhf a:bf gl lbg sf6l NofpE' o}ufpFkof/f]ef]  
cf-x}cf-xf=====

j lu/x\$]cfE' dhqfh]KR5]. p75]. 3/leq k:5l / 6\$l afN5g\ 6\$lsf]Ps d7l p Hofnf]9f\$faf6  
cWof/fdf 5l/65 .

## rfyf]bZo

6\$l af\$] l; Ddf aflx/ cfp5]. 6\$l Ps 5p'df /fvl bnfgdf ykf/\$f]d9f x6fpE' a#f/]klg bV5].  
Tof] bV] p; nf0{8}+sf] ; emgf emg\ a9l cfp5 . cfEg g] s\$fx? dfbn 7f\$] 7f\$] glr/x\$]  
; leN5]. xF/ /x\$] ; eN5]. cfkth] 8}+hf0{ sf\$of0{ sfgV/zl u/\$f] / bj } xF\$] ; eN5]. clg  
s\$fx?n]ufpE}u/\$f]ult klg ; eN5].

uNnf cfof]/hldf0{aNndf aNn  
p8l hfpE' u8l hfpFk/]d cndNn

kl/ u/l /fgl j gdf g/f0{a; ]7hl  
a7 hQf s; l cfpFf sdf0{NofFf kthl  
em\$of0{uof]nfx/}egL xfdlnf0[geg  
lgdf6fnf0{; em NofpE' ?65 kfkL dg

p; nf0{efp6g eP/ cfp5 . 6fpsf]; dfp5]. n8Ff n8Ff h:t}x65]. 8}+sf] ; emgf emg\ tVv/ eP/  
cfp5 . p ; emgnf0[lj ; g vN5]. 6fpsf]; dfp/ xNnfp5]. ; fEm emdSs k5{. /6ylgP/ 8fnf\$]ds}  
sr] gmf ePg] yrSs a:g kN5]. uxsf]cfE' em/gf agl plnP/ allg yN5 . ds}kN}dgsf]ax  
kfVg yN5].

Ps ; fEm cfof]cflw / a]L ufpE/L xNnf ef]  
vNof]/]etl{nf65 /]Aj f0df eg] uNnf sf]

/x/ nfubf]kl/tlsf]hfE' j z\$] ; dlNnf0{  
5f8] lx8g]kf/\$g\; a}cNnf/]5ldnfnf0{

/ftf]?dfndf vS/L afNl ult ufpE}/hldf0{  
sf6\$g\ufpFj /xl kf/L ufpF3/sf r]hlnf0{

laxgl kv p7] x\$]{dgsf]ultnfo{  
ge\$] ; N5' kthnsf]kftdf hd\$]zltnf0{

r/Lsf]?knf0{atfl; 0{p85' cfsfzdf knkngl  
g\$]v st}dgsf]ultnf0[v:b5' /6ygl

z6o ef]ufpFzgo ef]a:tl z6o ef]tf/le/  
s; n]kf]; 65 s; n]kf]bV5 bV]lsf]dgsf]kl/

hlp ef]guf cfE' ef]uuf 5flt ef]au/  
d/] u\$]vfpFvfpFnpFnpFpd]sf]/x/  
cf=====cfxf=====

p7] cu]f 5] hf]5]. cfuf]af]5]. vfgf agfp] ef]cf]5]afgdf kl]6]5]. 6f9f s5/ /f]x]f]cf] fh cf0/x]5 .

### kl]f]b]om

8]' elt]t/ efuk]5 afp afh]f]kf]fb]v]sf]C0d lx; fj u/L 8]-sf]3/]f/L ; a)s]l g/fvl ; fxh] ln]5 . Toltn]gklul af]5L ; fp]F]ofh s]f ug{L; Ddfnf0[g]f]g]f]sfd ug{nufp5 . cfk]mf]3/]sf] sfdw]6f u/L ; s]k]5 ; fxh]cfk]mf]agf]Psf]Toxl 8]-sf]3/]df ?Eg l; Ddfnf0[k7fpg]u5{.

dlvgl ; fxgl]sf]3/ bnfgsf]Ps 5]p]df skfn sf]l /fv]5l x]5]. csf]5]p]df l; Ddf ef]8f dflem /fv]5l x]5]. dlvgl ; fxgl l; Ddf]t/ cfp]5]. km]l/ km]s]5]. l; Ddf Ps ; /df ef]8f dflem /fv]5l x]5]. km]l ; fxgl l; Ddf]sf]5]p]df hf]5]/ Rof]7]5].

dlvgl ; fxgl--l/; fP/ Rof]7]5]\_  
t]f af]psf]; Dkl]Q 5 ls oxf a; l a; l vfgnf0{  
lsg fn]6fn]u/L /]5] gsRr/l v]j]f/L hf]gnf0[

P]h]b]v]g]t x]g] To]f]h7f]ef]8f ; df0{a; f]f]ToxfF  
sfd u/L vfg]dg 5]g eg]t]f]f0{ga; t oxfF  
sf]k]f]5 nf]jeg sf]k]f]5 t]nf0{a}S v]f]k]df ; hf0{  
/f]Vg Nofsl 5; \s t ofxf]a; l vfg t]f af]psf]sdf0{  
l; Ddf--; xg g; s]\_ 7hl dlvgl==7hl dlvgl

dlvgl ; fxgl--cem/l; n]dd]l/P/ Rof]7]5]  
cem a9]f s/fp]5] \alhgl d]v Rof]l df]nf; P]h]  
; j]fn hj]fkm ; 5] \eg]d; E 3f]q]mf0{dfunf; \P]h]

tlg k':tf cl3 l3r]f]f]lkofF; fp]Ft stf xf]stf  
Jof]hsf]:ofh; Dd kl]g aem]sf]xf]0]g s]l clnstf

t]f afa'afh]; f; ' ; ; /f alem; \s]o}3/]df  
sfd u/L x]5l{a9l cl]g d/]alem; xfd}e/df

l; Ddf ; Gg gs] sfg ygl 8f]f]g]f]nf]r]k]l xtf]l/P/ lg]Sn]5]l; Ddf h]undf k]5]. Toxf]P; n]gf]uf]  
?v b]5]. To]f]gf]uf]?v]sf]Pp]6f xf]E]df r/]sf]l/O]f]u8 b]5]. To]f]u8, l/O]f]To]f]?v x]f] s]lk]g] ug{  
yf]5]. gful, v]f]h]f b]5]; em]g]sf]b]xdf 8]Ab}p]q]b}al]5]. 6f9f s5/ e]55, e]8]f? s/]Psf]cf] fh  
cfp]5 . p; nf0{; em]gn]em]g lryf]5{. 6f9faf6 p; sf]syf s; h]k]f]vlb]5 .

xf]E]sf v]g]r/]n]xf]E]sf]df]ofF; Dem]g  
x]5] p8]g l; s]f]u8]nf0{; em] km]s]g  
l]xp]k]h]n km]hl kl]n]  
gbl e]alu ; sof]/]

/ft]f]Dd}km]h af]f]  
8fn]n]kl]v{; Sof]/]

xfEfdf=====  
e#l uf7 pefihl nfu]  
gfuldf rg{yflNof]/]  
kl/sf]lemNsf kmh]  
87hf]nflg yflNof]/]

xfEfdf =====

l; Ddf em; u xG5]. ult sg ahf x/fof]p; nfo{kQ}x5g, p h?Ss p75]/ dg dgdf uGg yflN5g\  
pgsf]xftsf]cfmfsf]ugf0{dvaf6 cfj fh ag] lg:sg yflN5-

l; Ddf-xktf lbg, dGfgl, j if{lbg xG ug] nfhbf  
; ft j if{klul gl cf7 j if{nfllof]ug] Nofpbf

tlg k':tf cl3 gl lnPsf]/lg slxNo}s6g  
v]j f/l nlof]gl 3/ klg nlof]t/ COf 36g

ltgn]5f6\$]; emgf ?knf0[biz dgf kGdf  
af\$] xsf0 gl sfvdf NofPfo}j if{h]df

gvfg'kfP gl g nfpG'kfPF; Ts]l ahfdf  
af\$] kly]gl lrrlnf d6' ; fxsf]dihfdf

bM/sf]em/L gl kl/sf]x/L j hgf gfD/L  
xsfpbf vfPFgl biz ufpF8hl ag] dfx/L

ef\$fo{cfpbf gl /f-uf0{lx8bf cf5dfgdf ylnbf  
vf0{cdfd d/f]gl sxfF5g\afaf eg] ; flwbf

sflunf vfihf gl s]knf{kfgl c; f/sf]em/Ldf  
emgf agl gl d pnl{aU5' k/hf e/Ldf

P cdf eGg]gl Tof]ld7f]afihl Tof]j rg p8luf]  
of]5flt knf0{gl of]d6' rR8f0{sfnn]rF8uof]

wDnb}uof]Tof]d6df d]f]dfofs]t:j/  
sn]hf xG5 gl gf}rl/f xh/ ; em] tsbl/  
cfx}-----cfxf-----

l; Ddf ufpbf ufpb} ?bf ?b}rfxf/lsf]9ufdf tGbfdf k5]p; sf]lhp ; s] l; Gsf h:t}agb}u0/x\$]  
5 . p; sf]cgxf/ x]l g; Sg' a]funflubf] e0; s\$] 5 . hlpdf nuf0{/fv\$] nufn] p; sf] lj hfU  
b]yf0/x\$]xG5 .

Toxl af6f]eP/ Pp6f e:k= ; lgs xftdf s]l v/sf]d7f, rfofsf]d7f / sfwdf s]l ag nfu\$]k?E]  
af\$] cf0kU5 . p; sf]v\$] lj bdf o4 n8bf ud\$]xgn]pm j }fvl 6\$] lx8g aflb 5 . p; nfo{  
ufpn? cf:of+eg] afihp5g\  
p cf:of+gfdn]kl/lrt 5, ufpE/L . cf:of+cuf18 cf0/x\$]xG5 .  
p; n]b]5 . rfxf/Ldf l; Ddf ?bf ?bf yfs\$]cgxf/df nl8/x\$] . cf:of+em:sG5 . p; sf]dgd cg\$

ts{l]ts{p7] cfp5 . 5]pd}ku] af]hp5 .l; Ddf 0 l; Ddf 0 l; Ddf em; u x65]/ cffvf p7f0{x5].  
cfkmg]5]pdf cf:of+ple/x\$]b]y] l; Ddfnf0{em\$ ; emgf x65 . cf:of+klg nfx/]xf] p; nf0{kSsf  
nfx/]sf]af/]df yxf 5 . To; h]p cf:of+fo{l] gol efj df ; f]5]p-  
l; Ddf- nfg gl nfg atf0{b]p cf:of+of]l] b]z s:tf]5 <  
s]Tofxf; fRr}bM}gefsf]:j u{g}h:tf]5 <  
cf:of,+s]; fRr}:j u}5 <

j g kvf af6f]3/ ufp5f]df6f]g; eml a:gnf0{  
b]fnl, klq, Tof]r08l gfr eh] xfEgnf0{  
klknsf]5f0fFhxfgsf]df0fG; eml gfEgnf0{  
s]ufpFf0{; fRr}; S5g\tl nfx/]la; ] afEgnf0{<

cf:ofF; S5g\tl afEgnf0{<

cf:of,+; fRb]g; f]s]k]z]g ; g] Psl5g csdSs k5{. l; Ddfnf0{s]hj fkm lbpFeg] ; f]5 . Ps k6s  
t cf:o+lj r/ u5{l; Ddfnf0{s]xl gegF. csf]dgn]e65 l; Ddfnf0{; a}s/f e6g'w]}/fd]x65 . p; sf]  
ed]sf]; kgf 66fpg'w]}/fd]x65 . clg cf:o+lj b]z]sf]cj:yfaf/]h:tfsf]t:t}; a]atfp5 .  
cf:of<sup>a</sup> -ef]g/f]; Ddf of]d]b 3fddf gkufm 5fltnfo{  
/f]P/ x6g afEg ; lsg ; em] ; fylfno{  
l; Ddf, ; em] v; dnfo{

3/ 5f8l hf6f ; ldfg sf6  
bf lemldnl b]vbf  
b]z]lj ft l; Sb]Vofn 7sf ub]nDaf /]h r9bf  
gol hux b]v]t}df6/df 3Db}7/ 7]ufg kubf  
s]ofb cfpFof]3/ufp5f]Tofxf ; lgdf x]bf  
l; Ddf, 7]7] gfF x]bf

ef]ca g/f]d6'kf/ b/f]3/ a6f/ rnfpg  
ul/j sf 5f]f nfx/}hfg]of]rng 7Dofpg  
l; Ddf, of]rng 7Dofpg

; f; g af; gu/l vfp/ ; f:tl sf]; ubf{  
a6b'S af]sl a7 hQf 7f]sl hundf sbbf  
dg] / afEg]s]xl 7]ufg x6g hxfhaf6 xfdknf]bf  
s]r06 x6Vof]/utsf]cfE'lkP/ afRbf  
l; Ddf, cfE'kl0{afRbf

ufpB/df a; g]Psk6 vf0{afEg]Jo]y:yf gx6f  
sf0{k56\pt}sf0{lkmb6 ?6}d]lfnfgdf k:bf  
l; Ddf, sf0{x65g\akQf

vfgb]p e6g]nfp]g b]p e6g]u/lj /]lnf0{  
3/ e]sf0{lbg]af; hnf0{lbg]kn]l / xfQlnf0{  
o}h6dl xSof]o}d5f]e6g]tl lgw6 hlQnf0{  
uf]ln]e6g nufpg]/5 g]kfnl hftlnf0{  
l; Ddf, g]kfnl hlQnf0{



csf\$]lglDt Ho"Hofg lb0{n85f}/ db5f}-  
cfkm)/ h:tf]u/lj nf0{dfbf{udfg ub5f}-

d/7 uP dUnfgdf slt jlx; fj j luGtl  
kms7 cfp5 d7f]ltdnf0{bz nfv bz lj Gtl

hxfFuP klg n8y'5 eg]bzd f n8y  
u/lasf cfudf Gofgf]3fd Nofpg cufl8 a8y

cu7hl kN6g ef/tl kN6gsf]l; kfxl bnfn  
u/l rfs/L gkfnl OHht lj bzd f gkrfn

cu7hl nft ef/tl nft ; x7 5ftldf  
a0Hhtsf]sfnf]6lsf gnf0{b7p gkfnl hftldf  
emdSs ; fEm xG5 . l; Ddf sfd wGwfsf]nflu 3/leq k:5].

## 57f)bfom

lj xfg (÷!) ah]lt/sf]; do . l; Ddfnf0{s7l lbgb]v ; #f]5y . skfn c; /Nn k/\$f]5 . p; sf]  
cgxf/ dlng 5 .

; sl g; sl l; Ddf cfEg a9f/L /x\$ l xG5 . 3/ cfugdf ; fdgx? nyflnE k/\$f]xG5 . To; 7hf  
87; E} dUnfg eflg7? dWb\$] Pshgf cf0U5 . p; sf] gfd 7h] xf]. 7h] o; f] 3/df cfpgf; fy  
rf/lt/ x5{ nyflnE b75 . 5Ss kb5 . l; Ddf a9f/L /x\$ l xG5]. l; ddfs]kl5lnt/af6 3/sf]9f\$af6  
o; f] leq RofP/ x5{. leqs] pbf; l:ylt b77 p; sf] dg lj yflng5 . p; sf] cfk7f] 3/dfq x7,  
ufpsf c?x/sf]3/x? klg pbf; 37\$7h]lj yflnpsf]dg emg lgrf]G5 . t7kg ; DxflnG5 / ; fl5-  
7h]efph'/fd /fd 5, s]cf/fd lj /fd 5 <  
bAnl e05f}l; Gsf em; Sl 5f}  
3/sf]?k/7, b75'd a77  
cR5 n]sg, lgsf]rfn b77tg  
s]5 ltdf]xfn, efph'lsq of]axfn

l; Ddf a/a/L cE' emf/L ?G5]. 7h\$] cgxf/df Ps6snf0{x5]. nflg\$] emen]sf] cfp5 . 7h\$]  
cgxf/df 87\$]cgxf/ 3Dg yfN5 .

7h]-cln glhs uP/ ; xfg'elt lbb}; emfp5\_  
cf7f]?g'ef] dg s7hf0[wg'xf]<  
efph'g?gf] , d7f7ft ; Ggxf] \  
d6' lgrf]L, afR-G5 s; f7L  
z/L/ d0\$lnf0{ hgl Psrf]lnf0{  
cE' k57 efph'af]b7p xF7]

l; Ddf--l; Ddf dh7f]h]cfE' kl5lnt/ dg6f]kmsf0{kR5]/ ; fl5]  
d7f]xh/nfo{ of]dgsf]dh/nf0{  
; #f]; lj :tf, s:tf]5 Joj :yf <  
dgsf]lt; Gf, dnf0{g}lj ; G

5g\ls ; vdf ls 5g\tl bM\df <  
ajhl lj :tf/L, 7h]e6b}p lj :tf/L

7h]-cgxf/ g/fd\l lj uf5{p; sf] klg cfE'fdcf cfE' 56nf 56nf h:tf]x65 . efphsf]d\vdv xg{  
; Qm} . csf]t/ kms{hj fkm lb65 .  
5gg\; vdf, oxfE6bf bM\df  
sf0 t vfgldf, sf0 ?65g\5fpgl df  
sf0 uNnl uNnl, dfu] lj rNnl  
c/]uf]vfnl egf0{cf0{gkfnl  
5ftl r/Ss efph'cfE' t/Ss  
-p7g vfnb}emf]f le5{l; Ddfsf]uf8f 56}7h]h]lj bf dfU5\_  
d t lx8}sf]d 5fpgl lkm}sf]  
9fu 5 efphhfo{s0 5ls bfhhf0{<  
vj / 5 eg]d}56]l nllbg]  
sfge/] , d}hf65' p8]  
cfE'g emf/L efph'a:gf] Vfd\l  
-7h]d06f]k5f]8lt/ kf/L efphsf]cfE'f 5nl cfE'kR5 / lx8g tof k5{.  
l; Ddf--5/kf:6psf]skfn l; xdf/L h/f]agfp5]/ e65]  
vj / d]f]n}hf65}eg]Psj rg gkm]l  
; gf0{b}p lt6nf0{tn / dfly km] abn gu/L

-7h]cfEgsf]kNnf]5p klu ; s}sf]x65 . efphsf lj /xk0f{cfj fhnl]p; sf]kf0nfnf0{6Ss c8dfp5,  
; 65 / lj :tf/}kms{65 .

l; Ddf-nfx/ hfg]v; dnf0[d]f]of]; Drf/k}of06p  
5fpgl df 5g\ls vfgldf 5g\ls< 3/ kms{egl b}p  
cxf=====

uf0{e}l kf8f xf8f / ef8f Jofh e6b}nluuf]  
3/]f/L v] ; fx' dfhg ldnf cf-cfkm}f]agf0uf]  
cxf=====

clt ef]lyrf0[clt ef]ldrf0[clt ef]Jolerf/  
sltGh]h c8g]sltGh]h a:g]; x] cTofrf/  
cxf=====

3/sf hfgsf lj Nnlj f7 xg{3/kms{elgb}p  
b}zsf t wgl epgg\xfdf lj b}zsf s]x6y]<  
lgwf{lgd\vf u/lj sf s'/f ltgn]s]; 6y]<  
cxf=====  
kms] cfp b0rf/ s'/f ; fx' E a; ]  
gu/L eg Ps u7 e0{sDd/ s; ]  
cxf=====  
ol bl6 7fn' ; fx' E n8g 3/ kms{egl b}p, nfx'/=====

c/]uf]vfnl cf]afb/ sf65f egf0 vf0 x]k]  
ef\$}/ gfE}clgbf]x6}xb bM\ v]k], cxf=====

s]x]l a:5f]s]?El a:5f]lj bẏdf y6s]  
xh afwL kms{cfkmgf]xs lng hfẏ af\$]l /6s], cxf=

db{xg dg]5 0v eg]3/ kms{elg b]p nfx/==  
xfpndf 5g\5s b/j fgdf 5g\5s 3/ kms{elgb]p==

7h] -bj }3Bf e06f 6\$] bj }xft l; Ddfit/ kmsf0 k]lof]e6g]efj df e65 .  
efph'ef]k]lof] c]l]of/f]dg v]lof]  
; j nf0[; gfp5' ; j ]f0{ugfp5'  
; 'tf{gugf] \d]f]e/ kg{xf] \  
; anf0{af]hfp5' ; anf0{kmsfp5'  
a; gf] \kv] efph' cfp5f]kms]  
-7h]em]hf le5{/ l; Ddfnf0{9f] u/] lx85 .  
nfx/ hfg]v; dnf0{d]f]of]; #f/ k]of0{b]p==

**;ftf]b]oM**

l; Ddfs] ; #f/sf] zAb-zAbn] 7h] 5ftlsf k]o\$ 9s9sl sf8f; /l ljemy y]llof]. gzf-gzdf sbg]  
/utx?df j ]u pn6f]j]f9l; /L ; gg6g j ]un]j]lg y]llof]. l; Ddfs cfEh] cfkmgf] hlp nkm nkml  
leh\$]cgej xg y]llof]. l; Ddfs]dfq ge0{cfkmgf] 3/, ufpFkfvfsf] pbf; r]x/fx?n]c]t/-st/  
3f]g y]llof]. psfnlsf]y]k]nf]df ku]k]5 p; n]PskN6 cfkm'hfg]af6f]bl]f0f]t/ d66f]kmsfP/ x]of].  
ndt6g t6s] uPsf]km6 . k/-k/ uP/ t]f]f]h]cfsfz / km6 hf\$] km6 cfsfz ldn] x/fPsf]b]v]of].  
emg s:tf]s:tf]eP/ cfof]. km] / cfkm]h]5f\$] af6f]sf6l c]psf]ufpF3/, kv]f]t/ d66f]kmsfP/ x]of]  
. c]l]nf]x]f]f]8ff8fx?n]cfsfzx?nf0{5b}uPsf]b]v]of]. lj gf ?v, hunsf]km] p8\$]kxf8x/ 7fpF  
7fpE] k]xnf] uPsf] lr/LPsf] sf] /LPsf] b]v] cfkmgf] 5ftl lryl/Psf] h:tf] nfu] cfof]. p; nf0[  
bf]dg-bf]dg xg y]llof]. Pp6f dgn]e6g]y]llof].tFufpE]a; . U csf]dgn]e6g y]llof].l; Ddfs]vj /  
lj bẏ k]ofpg}k5{ tFhf, uP/ ; a]h]f0[lnP/ cf0h . U xftv\$fx? u]lg y]n]. dgdf xhf/ ts6f  
v]h]fp5}v]h]fp5}7h]Psn]j /df k]lof]. To]Psn]j / psfn]sf]5f]k]df rf]f]l]sf]?kdf lyPg . h/fx?  
df6f]aluPsf]h]km] g]f]uP/ af6f]el/ htftt}km]h]Psf]lyof]. a6]fx? Toxl-gfE]h/fdf a:y]; ; fp] /  
lx8y]. 7h]cfkm] / To]Psn]j/nf0{b]h]P/ xg]h:t}ufpE] ; a}t6g]lx/ lj b]zP/ ufpAg g]f]EP h:t}  
nfu] cfof]. 5ftl ef/L eP/ cfof]. l; u6 ; Nsfp5 . Ps b0{; sf]tfg] lgef]p5 . ; f]5 . p; sf]bf]dg  
x/fp5 . dgx? Psf]f]g y]l]5 . p; n]c7f6 u5{. .l; Ddfs]vj / k]ofp5' g}. ; fylx/nf0[; em]P/  
ufpFkmsfp5' g}. cj d]f] /ut lj bẏdf xg oxl d]f]bẏ / ufpE] aufp5' g}. U p b] lgr0l ag\$]f]  
p; sf]cgxf/df :ki6 b]v]65 . 7h]h?Ss p75 . em]hf / 5ftf l6kl km6km6 cl3 a95 .

**cf7f]b]oM**

5fpglsf]bp[o. 8]-'a7df kfnl; nuf0{fv\$]x65 . c? sf]7fsf ; fylx? sf]xl sk8fdf cf0/g nuf0{  
/x\$] x65g\ sf]xl gxfP/ sf]7fdf cfp5gV skfn sf]g{y]l]5g\ sf]xl 8b6ldf hfg nuf km] / hf65g\  
sf]xl cf-cfkm] ; /df sfd ul//xsf x65g\ 7h]leq k:bf sf]7fdf ePsfx? 8]-'afx\$ ; a}cf-cfkm]g]  
sfdn]af]x/ uPsf x65\ 7h]8]-'sf]5]p]df hf65 / p; nf0{k5f]8af6 kof\$ lxsfp5 . k5f]8 kms]  
8]-'h]x\$]. 7h]h]f0{b]v] pm vzl eP/ p75 / xft ldnfp5}; f]5 .

8]-'slxn]cfof]s]vj / Nofof]s]x]fn 5 ufpE]f]  
sf]0 lr7XL kt/ 5 ls t of/ of]8]-'gfpE]f]<

km]h; E}km]lg]h]g; E}v]lg]To]f]l; Ddf /fg]lnf0{  
v]df e66f]s 3/df e66f]s of]cf]f]sl g]g]lnf0[

sl:t 5 d]l cfsfzsl hğ kl/n]?lemg\Vs <  
lsg kms{g\eg} dnf0{Ps arg ; flwg\Vs

slxn]cfof}s]va/ Nofof}s]xfn 5 ufpE]f<  
sf0 lr7\l kt/ 5 ls t of/ of]8]-'gfpE]f<  
-uh]em]hf e0(df /Vb)a8f]pbf; cgxf/ nuf0{vj/ ; gfpE .  
7h]efph'sf]vj/ s]; fl5f]8]-' /f] / ; G5f]ls  
kl/sf]em/ldf x8hl0{lt dl hn] d5f]ls

efphh]eçyl v; dnf0[d]f]of]; #f/ k%of0b]p  
5fpgl df 5g\Vs vfgldf 5g\Vs 3/ kms{elg b]p,  
cxf=

-vf]j]cfk]mf]sfdaf6 kms{leq cfpE . ; g] 5Ss k5{  
uf0{e}L kf8f xfBf / efBf Jofh eGb}nluuf]  
3/j f/l v] ; fx' dfhg ldnl cf-cfk]mf]agf0{uf]  
cxf=

clt ef]lyrf0{clt ef]ldrf0{clt ef]Jolerf/

sltGh]h c8g]sltGh]a:g]; x] c]ofrf/, cxf=

3/sf hfgsf lj Nnlj f7 x]3/ kms{egl b]p=  
efph'====

-uf]hf\$]k]z ; g] pm klg 5Ss kb]; fylnf0[sfgdf ; fl5 .  
b]zsf t wgl ePgg\xdf lj b]zsf s]xçy] <  
lgwf]lgd\vf u/lj sf s/f tlgn]s]; çy] < cxf=

kms] cfpmb0rf/ s/f ; fx'; E a ; ]  
gu/l eç Ps u7 e0{sDd/ s ; ], cxf=

ol bl6 7fn' ; fx'; E n8g 3/ kms{egl b]p  
efph'====

hf]j l/]cf0kl05 cfk]mf]8\dl ; s] . sf]fdf e0/x]f]j]ftfj /Of aem] vfl5 . ; Qm] . ; fylx?nf0{uP/  
; fl5 . ; fylx? 7h]hf0{b]yfP/ ; Ggsf]nflu 0zf/f dfq u5ç\ 8]-' ; xg g; s] 8fxfn]56kl60{bfx]  
ls65 .

c/]uf]vfnl cf]afb/ sfç5f egf0 vf0 x]k]  
ef\$]/ gfE}clgbf]xB}xb bMv v]k], cxf=  
s]x]l a:5f]s]?E]l a; 5f]lj b]zdf yçs]  
xh afwl kms{cfk]mf]xs lng hfz af\$]l /çs],  
cxf=

db{xç eg]5 0v eg]3/ kms{elg b]p  
xfçndf 5g\sl b/j fgdf 5g\Vs 3/ kms{elgb]p  
efphh]eçyl v; dnf0[d]f]of]; #f/ k%of0 b]p  
xfçndf 5g\Vs rf\$]lbf/ 5g\Vs 3/ kms{elg b]p

8] ' l/ ; / kl8fn] vftdfly 3f]k65 . c? ; fylx? xfnst] d6l af]l /L; n] bxf] ls6}otf / ptf  
sf]7fdf lx85g\ 8] ' ; xg g; sl e65-

8] '-ef]ef]P 7h]g/f]k of]d6; Iof]arg tl/h]  
o; }t 5ftl clw]kNrf]lyof]emg vff]of]em/h]

8] '?b); fylx?nf0{cfnf]dfg{kU5 . ; fylx? p; nf0{9f9; lb6}p7fpg vff]5 . 7h]h]km]l e65 -

7h]olt / dfq}arg ; 6bf of]xfn ef]ltdf]dg  
ufp]5}?k ufp]h]s}bMv s]xf]hf ; 6bf emg\ a6em]f}==

-; a}Ps csf]sf]dv x5g\  
3fF bfp/f ug]Iof]/fgl jg kw]fgsf]eP5  
uf0{e}L rg]uf]f/g klg lh]jfnst]eP5  
kf6l / kf}f rf]f/ ; d] dVofsf]eP5  
cj t ufp]f kf]of wf]g klg sl7g eP5, ; fRr}sl7g eP5==

u/lj nf0{lyRg]u/lj nf0{ldRg]u/lj nf0{r'; g]  
Iolt]klg gklul It6nf0[h]hdf 7'; g] ; fF}==  
; ah]fg /L; n]dd]l65g\  
pbfz 5g\ufp]Fpbfz 5g\kfvf pbfz 5g\tla:tl  
9nl / dnl 7hf j 8fsf ; fx5}5 d:tl  
5f0 g; Sg'eP5 ufp]f km6xfnfx?nf0{  
; ah]ldnl n5bf /5g\ufp]h]x?nf0{, s7}==

3/j f/L n6f0{vfg gkf0{; 5Dj f; L eP5g\  
cfkmg}cf]gdf tl xdf] hxf]g k/h]zL eP5g\  
a/f}==

a6em]a6em]pg]tl bMvofnf0[sf0 5gg\ufp]f  
e/f] f lbg]t]g]l nf7]sf0 5gg\ufp]f  
s]l hf]g]; 6g]an a4l efsf]; a\$]lj bz j f;  
s; sf]dv x]l tl ufp]h]af]f] \s; sf]kf]u/f] \cfz  
ef0 xf] ==

u/lj bMv lgw6 hgtf hd]f0{/s5g\  
slt ; xg]eg] b]zsf hgtf ; a p75g\  
; 6of}==

-kl8fn]; ah]gf cfkmg]P]sxftnf0[d7]l agf0{csf]xftsf]x]ts]hdf lxsfp]5g\  
l

3/sf]dfof]b]zsf]dfof]F5 eg]; ah]f0{  
afrf xfn] 5f8] kmsf]of]lj b]z ; w]nf0{  
ePg ef0 xf]ePg 7af]d]lj b]zdf a; ]  
kms6'k]of]nf]cfkmg}b]zdf sDd/ s; ]  
; 6of}==

kmsg]lgwf]s; ] cfsf]d]t ufpf  
kms] d t ; ldk5'Hofgnf0{ufp]f]gfpf  
kSs} ufp]f]gfpf==

; ahgf cf-cfkmhf0[:j fledfg wSsf nfu\$]cgej u5g\ bxf] ls6b}d8sln]5fltdf lxsfb} s; h]  
cfkm]vf6df lxsfb} s; h]cfkm]6fpsf]leQdf uP/ 7f\$}cfkm]hfznf0{emg\TtVv/ kf5g\ otf  
8}' cfkm] v\$ ahf/] cfkm] l/ ; , kl8f hfz / qm]nf0[JoQm u5{.

8}'-9Esf]5ftl lzzfsf]d6' 7fg] o; /l  
geg n5l sn]hf rBl dbff0{h; /l  
-c?sf]klg 8}'sf]egf0nf0{:j /df :j / ld; fp5}v\$ ahf/] ; dyg ub]cf-cfkm] /l; , hfz, cfqf]  
kf]g yfN5g\

of]5fltdf leq d6df /ut 5g eg7f6of]s <  
of]gkfnlsf]rf8f 5fltnf0[lj bzl 7f6of]s <  
3/sf]bM]nf0{r6Ss}xfDn]lj ; \$f]7f6of]s <

xf]hf ls egl d]nfgdf k:g' 7hf]eh eP5  
-sf]7fdf ePsf] ; dxn]7h]hf0{slxn]otfaf6 slxn]ptfaf6 cfkm]t/ tfgl l/; hfz / nrf]l efjdf  
; gfp5g\

uf]hf{/ 8}'-d]nfgsf]lg]dt Ho"Hofg lbg'unt af6 /x\$  
uf]hf{Psr]f] ljbz hfg' / kfp ; v kfp]f eg]  
kv] a:Yof]slxn]cfpnf u]nf]fn eg]  
vj ; v xf]hf s]sg xf]hf ljbz e]yfg]of}  
; g\$]eP of]lj hf] k]0{s]hf0{/ cfpg]of}  
s]hf0{/ cfpg]of}==

-; a]df ljbzkl]t 3Qff efj b]V65\_  
v]d] }s5/e6bf c; n s5/ gkfnl 7fg]  
v]da]/ uf]hf{Nofp5f /5g\ufpFufp]f u0{xfDlnf0{5fg]  
-; a}cf-cfkm]f]afs; v]5gV cf-cfkm]f] ; fdfg lgsfNb}3Qff; fy km]f5b}e65g\

8}'-rflxPg dnf0{of]; gf r]f] of]sfF]sDkg]  
uf]hf{rflxPg dnf0{df65]hf0{dfbf{lbg]Iof]t sdf gl  
uf]f-rflxPg dnf0{/80{j fhf a7 hQf s]l klg  
v]da}rflxPg dnf0{lj bzl kfg]tl lrh s]l klg  
7h]tl r]h s]l klg

8}'-of]j fbn km]6df]of]hfnl km]6df]of]d]f]cf]f]sf]  
hf]j l/]of]af5l hgl nufp5' sfddf 3/ufp]kfv]sf]  
of]lj bzl xfd] /g5 cfkm]f]s]ug{o; sf]cfz  
nfv]gkfnl o; s]lg]dt eP dl\$sf]af;  
of]lj bzl /5 /utsf]ef\$ gkfnl l76sf]  
hf]j l/]of]xfDnf0{7f6bf]/x\$ ef\$]gf]sf]lj 6fsf]  
gf]sf]lj 6fsf]==

8}'-gcfpg]s]f]l gk; g]s]f]l d]nfgdf gkfnl  
8}' / uf]hf{b]zd}af]g]kj gw ug{n8g\; a gkfnl@  
-; a}hfz; fy xft p7fp5g\  
7h]d]nfgdf k:g]cj :yf kfg]Iof]lyl]tl/ltnf0{  
3/j f/l vf]g]u/lj nf0{r:g]Iof]sfnf]gl]tnf0{

; Sdjf; L agf0{v0} a; f0{dfh dfg?nf0{  
kms7 u0{tx gnuf0{epg tl ; anf0{  
ePg tl ; anf0{  
-; a}cf-cfknf]ef/L afRg, enfhf ldnfpg nfl5g\  
8}+-of]38L ; Ddg\bm/nf0[vkl afRg]; a bfh'ef0{  
8}+' / uf]hf{bm/df lTdnf0{5f8} lx8\df}dfkm uof}xfdlnf0{  
8}+' / vfa]xbg ca cs]hf ufp6f xfdL 5f}; fydf  
8}+' / hf]jL/]cfwL e}cfp5f} a]L e}cfp5f}hfz af\$L ; fydf  
hfz af\$L ; fydf====  
8}+'-s]; f]of}ef0 xf]< s]u6of}ef0{xf]< p7f}nf}s; d vf0{  
; dx-sDd/ s; L nf}kmsf}ef0{5f8} lj b}nf0{

-; ahgf cf-cfknf]enfhf 6dfsf af\$5g\ lj b} ca slxNo}gkms6}s; d vf0[; ahgf cf-cfknf]3/  
kms6]c7f6 lnP/ sf]faf6 lgSn65g\